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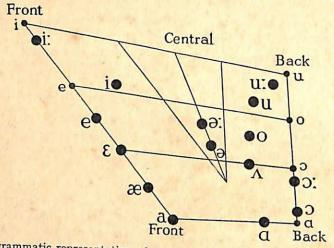
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Other Works by the same Author

Those marked * are pamphlets

- The Phoneme: its Nature and Use. By D. Jones. Heffer, Cambridge, 1950.
- The Aims of Phonetics. By D. Jones. International Phonetic Association, 1938.
 Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- An Outline of English Phonetics. By D. Jones. 8th edition (revised, modernized and reset), Heffer, Cambridge, 1956 (7th edition, Teubner; Leipzig, 1949).
- The Pronunciation of English. By D. Jones. Cambridge University Press. 4th edition revised, and with new texts, 1956.
- Phonetic Readings in English. By D. Jones. Winter, Heidelberg. New and improved edition, 1956.
- Colloquial French. By E. M. Stephan and D. Jones. A Complete Course (586 pp.), H.M.V. Gramophone Co., London. With 15 double-sided gramophone records and Key Book for Exercises. Pupils' Book for class use.
- 100 Poésies Enfantines, recueillies et transcrites phonétiquement par D. JONES. Illustrations par E. M. Pugh. Teubner, Leipzig, 1907.
- Intonation Curves. By D. JONES. Teubner, Leipzig, 1909.
- **Shakespeare in the Original Pronunciation. Texts in phonetic transcription with notes. By D. Jones. Pages 36-45 of English Pronunciation through the Centuries, published by the Linguaphone Institute, London. Accompanies a double-sided gramophone record of passages from Shakespeare in the original pronunciation, spoken by D. Jones and E. M. Evans. Linguaphone Institute, London.
- Cardinal Vowels. Double-sided gramophone records of the primary and secondary Cardinal Vowels spoken by D. Jones. Linguaphone Institute, London. With leaflet giving the texts of the records with explanations of the use of Cardinal Vowels.
- * Some Thoughts on the Phoneme. By D. Jones. Philological Society, 1944. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * Dhe Fonetik Aspekt ov Speling Reform. By D. Jones. Simplified Spelling Society, 34 Cranbourn St., London, W.C.2.
- Concrete and Abstract Sounds. By D. JONES. In the Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences. Ghent, 1938. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- On 'Received Pronunciation.' By D. Jones. International Phonetic Association, 1937. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- A Passage of Chaucer in Phonetic Transcription (reconstructed pronunciation). By D. Jones. International Phonetic Association, 1938. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- The Great English Vowel Shift (Chart). By D. Jones and C. L. Wrenn. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * The Problem of a National Script for India. By D. Jones. 1942. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- A Colloquial Sinhalese Reader. By D. Jones and H. S. Perera. Manchester University Press, 1919.
- A Sechuana Reader. By D. Jones and S. T. Plaatje. University of London Press. 1916.
- The Tones of Sechuana Nouns. By D. Jones. International African Institute, 10 Fetter Lane, London, E.C.4, 1927.
- A Cantonese Phonetic Reader. By D. Jones and Kwing Tong Woo. University of London Press, 1912. Supplement, Texts in Chinese character.

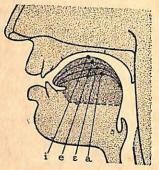


A. Diagrammatic representation of approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

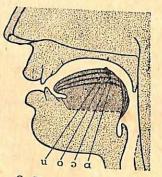
Cardinal Vowels English Vowels

small dots. large dots.

(It is to be assumed that there are small dots as well as large ones at the points " ϵ " and " ϵ ")



B. Tongue-positions of Front Cardinal Vowels



C. Tongue-positions of Back Cardinal Vowels

Note. The positions for cardinal α i, a, α and α u are copied from X-ray photographs (reproduced in the frontispiece to my book The Pronunciation of English, third and subsequent editions). The positions for cardinal α e, α , α and α o are drawn approximately.

Everyman's

ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

CONTAINING 58,000 WORDS IN
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

By

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Corresponding Member of the German Academy of Sciences, Berlin

ELEVENTH EDITION

(Completely revised, enlarged, brought up to date and reset, and with a Glossary of Phonetic Terms)



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up to date, and reset) 1956 Reprinted (with minor corrections) 1957

PREFACE TO THE ELEVENTH EDITION

NINETEEN eventful years have elapsed since this Dictionary was last During this period many new words have appeared in the language (e.g. automation, baby-sitter, Benelux, cyclotron, dilutee, escapee, idiolect, lay-by, redundantize, smog, windcheater), quite a number which used to be rare have come into common or fairly common use (e.g. coelacanth, derequisition, faille, throughput, trucial), and many words have acquired new pronunciations (see below). Moreover, as some 90,000 copies of the book have been disposed of since the fourth edition was published in 1937, the plates from which it has been printed have lately shown signs of wear. It became clear, therefore, a few years ago that another complete resetting of the book would soon become imperative. At the request of the publishers I started work with this in view in 1951. and have been able to give the entire book a thorough revision. About 1,350 new words have been incorporated (as well as the 630 odd in the Supplement to the seventh and subsequent editions), many new pronunciations have been added and a number of other improvements of various kinds have been made.

There were not many serious mistakes in the 1937 edition and its reprints, but I have discovered and rectified quite a number of inconsistencies of arrangement which could not be changed as long as new editions were in the main reprints. The most noteworthy of these is the rearrangement of the order of variant pronunciations of the words ending in -tional and -ssional (see, for instance, national, prepositional, professional). Another necessary rearrangement concerns the alphabetical placing of names beginning with Mc- (M'-) and St., which are now put among the words beginning with mac- and saint in accordance with the practice of other dictionaries. References to the old lists of Recommendations issued by the B.B.C. for the guidance of announcers have been deleted, since these lists are at present out of print, and the official policy in regard to the pronunciation of announcers is now somewhat less rigid than it was when the lists were issued in the 1930's.

New pronunciations have generally been entered as secondary variants. The same applies to pronunciations which existed prior to 1937 but which I had either not heard or which at that time did not seem common enough to include. Instances of such additions will be found under Sunday, Monday, etc., accomplice, Argentine, immobile, intrinsic, raspberry, resource, satiety. In a few cases, e.g. in stratosphere, the new pronunciation is now so common as to require entry in the first place; accordingly the forms recorded in previous editions have been put in a secondary place.

Where pronunciations previously entered in a secondary place appear to be now commoner than those which were in the first place, I have reversed the order. This type of change has been made for instance in again, Ladoga, in many words ending in -ative and -atory, such as imitative, ejaculatory, and in some modern compounds like hold-up,

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lock-out, round-up, set-back, where single stress is now more prevalent than double stress.

Among other improvements in this new edition I would call special

attention to the following.

More extensive use is now made of the hyphen as an indicator of syllable separation (see Explanations XIX, p. xxvi). Hyphens have been added, for instance, in the phonetic transcriptions of deep-laid, outrage, playground, grace-note, silkworm, in order to show that the pronunciations are not «'di:-pleid », «'au-treid3 », «'pleig-raund », «'grei-snout », « 'sil-kwa:m ».

In some instances the consistent use of hyphens as markers of syllable separation has necessitated giving separate entries to words which in the last edition were grouped with other words. Thus cat's-eye now appears as a separate entry instead of being grouped with cat's-cradle. The purpose of this separation is to make it clear that the pronunciation is « 'kæts-ai » and not « 'kæt-sai ». Similarly with ice-axe, ploughshare, studentship. In the last word the hyphen is needed to show that the «t» and « s are separately pronounced and do not denote the affricate

Modifications have been introduced in the use of «o» as a phonetic symbol representing the monophthongal «o»-sound often heard in unstressed positions, as in the first syllables of November, molest. I have come to the conclusion that it is more accurate to record this sound exclusively as a variant of «ou», and that its use as a variant of «o» and « o: » is not common enough to be considered as belonging to RP. Previous entries which showed «o» as an alternative to «o» or «o:» have accordingly been deleted (e.g. in the entries scholastic, reformation). Adjustments have also been made in the other cases where words were transcribed with «o» but not with «ou». Such words are now given mostly with «ou» as an alternative (e.g. camomile, desolation, electrotype, hieroglyph), but in some instances the not uncommon variants with «u» have been added (e.g. commemorate, irrevocable, diplomatic, idiosyncrasy), as also occasionally variants with « o » which were previously missing (e.g. elaboration, forensic, Horatio).

An important innovation is the introduction of the mark to distinguish what may be called the 'rising diphthongs' « ĭə » and « ŭə » (as in happier, influence) from the 'falling diphthongs' « ia » and « ua » (as in near, gourd). I have found it needful to mark these distinctions because the sounds of each pair occur at times in comparable situations, g. «ĭə» in windier but «iə» in reindeer, «ŭə» in rescuer but «uə» in one pronunciation of rest-cure. Short particulars concerning the nature and use of these sounds are given in the Explanations (XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For a more detailed discussion readers are referred to the new (1956) edition of my Outline of English Phonetics, §§ 466a-466u (published by Heffer, Cambridge), and to my article Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English in Miscellanea Phonetica II, 1954

Information of a more detailed character than before has been given in the case of many words. See, for instance, Demerara, Dunsinane, fascia, Hazlitt, Houston, Keyes, Mocha, Nene, Raphael, revenue, Stour,

The recording of foreign pronunciations has been extended to Italian, Spanish, Russian, Hindustani, and Welsh words, and occasionally to other foreign words, instead of being confined to French and German words as in previous editions. See Explanations XXIV F, p. xxxvii.

A number of additions and improvements have been made in the Introduction and in the Explanations. The most important are the following. The paragraphs on the Phonetic Transcription in the Introduction have been rewritten. In the Explanations the part relating to the stress of derived words has been put under a separate heading (numbered XII, p. xxiii), the section on «r »-linking (numbered XV, p. xxiv) has been rewritten, the section relating to syllable separation and the use of the hyphen (now numbered XIX, p. xxvi) has been expanded. notes have been added on disyllabic «i-ə », «u-ə », «e-ə », etc., which occur as alternatives to the diphthongs « ia » and « ia », « ua » and « ŭa ». « eə », etc. (XX, XXIV B and elsewhere). Notes have also been included on variant pronunciations of -less, -ness and other endings here recorded as being said with the vowel «i» (numbered XXII, p. xxix). the section on the Values of the Phonetic Symbols (now numbered XXIV, pp. xxx-xli) has been rewritten and enlarged, and some remarks have been added on the interpretation of the phonetic transcriptions of foreign pronunciations (pp. xxxvii-xxxix).

As it has been found necessary to employ a number of technical phonetic terms in the Introduction and Explanations, a Glossary of these with short explanations and references has been added at the

end of the book.

The Dictionary now contains 58,000 words. This figure includes 14,600 proper names, but does not include the inflected forms (which

number many thousands).

I must conclude as in previous editions by saying that a work of this nature can never be complete. Moreover, it is too much to hope that errors have been entirely avoided, though every effort has been made to render the information accurate. I should therefore be grateful if any users of this dictionary who detect errors or important omissions would be so kind as to bring them to my notice.

D. J.

LONDON, March 1956

Note on the 1st Reprint of the 11th edition (1957)

A certain number of emendations have been incorporated in this reprint. Most of these are of quite a minor order (rectifying defective letters, inserting missing hyphens and commas, etc.). Some, however, are corrections of important errors; they affect the entries Akaba, Barugh (previously misprinted Barugt), brassard, ceramic, chamfer, cyclic, delouse, doyen, Dunbar, duumviri Falkland, Haigh, Halsey, Houghton-le-Spring, Leics., patio, Popocatepetl, Singhalese, Sinhalese, Slaithwaite, south-east, south-south-east, Stortford, tenuity, Thorold, upright, upset. Tinnevelly was incorrectly spelt (with one n) in the first printing; this spelling has been rectified, and the word is now put in its proper alphabetical place. On p. xxiv, lines 8 and 9, the correct words green-houses and 'gri:n,hauziz take the place of the former wash-houses and

The following additional words have been included: contaminater, horror-struck, interestingly, intermittently, irritatingly, remover, spinster-

hood, sponger, stabilizer.

April 1957

D. J.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I am indebted to numerous friends and correspondents for help of various kinds in connexion with this new edition. First and foremost I owe more than I can express to Miss G. M. Miller, Head of the Pronunciation Unit of the B.B.C., and to her chief assistant Miss E. D. Anderson; with unfailing kindness they have, both by correspondence and in the course of numerous personal interviews, put freely at my disposal their immense and indeed unique experience and knowledge of pronunciation problems, and have enlightened me on the pronunciation of hundreds of words about which I was uncertain. I owe much too to Miss A. D. Parkinson for assistance in the preparation of the manuscript, to Mrs. E. M. Gunther who has read the whole of the proofs with meticulous care and made many useful suggestions for improvements; also to Mr. A. P. Rudolf who has spent much time in collecting facts relating to the pronunciation of Jewish names, to Miss E. Pierce Roberts and Mr. E. L. Tibbitts for much information regarding Welsh names, to Prof. Suniti Kumar Chatterji and Prof. J. R. Firth for information concerning some of the Indian words, to Dr. J. G. Porter for help in connexion with astronomical names, and to Miss B. Honikman who kindly undertook a great part of the arduous task of calculating the number of words recorded. Among many others who have sent me notes of errors, modern changes of pronunciation, omissions, etc., I would mention specially Mr. A. C. Gimson, Senior Lecturer in the Department of Phonetics, University College, London, Mr. P. A. D. MacCarthy, Head of the Department of Phonetics in the University of Leeds. Dr. W. R. Lee, Research Assistant at the Institute of Education University of London, M. Georges Bertrand, Mrs. H. J. Uldall, Mr. A. W. Ballard, and Mr. C. Pybus. To all these and to many others too numerous to mention I have pleasure in tendering my very sincere thanks.

I continue to remember with gratitude those who rendered service in connexion with former editions, and especially those whose names were recorded in previous prefaces. Here it must suffice if I make special mention of my late friend Walter Ripman whose death in 1947 deprived the world of a very remarkable linguist, teacher and authority on modern methods in education. His help with this Dictionary dated from the time when the book was in contemplation over forty years ago. Its original plan was settled largely in consultation with him; he revised all the proofs of the first edition, and he never failed subsequently to assist me with his experience and advice as long as he was able. I am glad to take this opportunity of recalling with gratitude and affection all the help that he so generously bestowed on this work,

D. J.

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INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THIS BOOK

I. THE purpose of the present Dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see §3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of facts, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people ought to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner

in which certain people do pronounce.

THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be very usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools. This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from Southern England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of Southern England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.2

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past, boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys. Similar considerations apply to modern boarding-

schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear

1 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense. ² The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use. Readers may like to know that my father and mother were both Londoners, and that I have lived all my life in or near London. I was educated at Radley College (Abingdon), University College School (London) and King's College, Cambridge. the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from people who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers or through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. It is often called 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I should like it to be understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. When I was in America in 1925, several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. This view is probably no longer held. In any case, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily understood almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is used by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There exist countless other ways of pronouncing English, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will in the long run alter this state of things

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English proinformation

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will

UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(I) Utility in General

10. This Dictionary will, it is hoped, prove useful to anyone who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.¹ In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) Utility to the English Student who speaks with RP

II. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge is indispensable to him if he is called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English. It may also be of value to him if he is learning to speak a foreign language, and finds it necessary to compare his native speech habits with those of speakers of the language he wishes to acquire.

(3) Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides

his own.

(4) Utility to Foreign Learners

14. Many foreign learners will no doubt consider one form of RP to be a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that books dealing with it are easily accessible.

THE PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used in this Dictionary is that of the Association Phonetique Internationale (generally known in English as Association Phonetique Internationale (generally known in English as the IPA). For full particulars of this alphabet and the manner of using the symbols readers are referred to the Association's brochure using the symbols readers are referred to the Association, 1949 and The Principles of the International Phonetic Association, 1949 and The Principles of the International Phonetics and College, London, W.C. Ition, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C. (price 3s. 6d.).

16. Various types of phonetic transcription are possible within the framework of this or any other system. Their constructions depend upon the purposes for which the transcriptions are needed. Some

¹ Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and myself (Carl Meyer, Hanover). That work was designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

types are very simple, and comprise relatively few letters and marks; in such types many existing shades of sound are not designated by particular symbols, but are implied by conventions. Other types are more elaborate, and contains more symbols; some or many of the minuter distinctions of sound are shown by means of special symbols, with the result that there are fewer conventions.

17. The simplest kind of phonetic transcription is one which represents one definite form of the language and which is both linguistically and typographically 'broad.' By 'linguistically broad' is meant 'phonemic,' i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.' 1 By 'typographically broad' is meant 'using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest Romanic form.' 2 More elaborate kinds of transcription comprise additional symbols or marks introduced for one or

(1) to denote particular 'allophones,' 3 (2) to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of one or more other languages or dialects, (3) to make the system adaptable to more than one way of pronouncing the language transcribed. When a system introduces special symbols for purpose (1) above, it is said to be 'allophonic' or 'linguistically narrow.' When it introduces special symbols for purpose (2), it is said to be 'comparative' or 'typographically narrow. When it comprises symbols for purpose (3), it is said to be

18. For the general theory of types of phonetic transcription and the terminology applicable to the various types, readers are referred to Appendix A in the 1956 edition of my Outline of English Phonetics (published by Heffer, Cambridge), in which the subject is discussed in considerable detail, and to the article Phonetic Transcriptions by D. Abercrombie in Le Maître Phonétique, July-December 1953.

19. The form of phonetic transcription of English used in this Dictionary is of an intermediate type. If the book had been designed solely for the use of the foreign learner needing a representation of one particular kind of English pronunciation which he can take as a model, a simpler notation might have been used. Very suitable for such a purpose is the 'Simplified IPA Transcription' employed, for instance, in my book The Phoneme, in the books for foreign learners by MacCarthy, Scott and Tibbitts, in Hornby and Parnwell's English-Reader's Dictionary and in numerous articles by myself and others which have appeared in Le Maître Phonétique since 1930.5 The present Dictionary, however, covers a wider field. It is intended as a work of reference for English-

¹ For the term 'phoneme' see various books on phonetics, e.g. my Outline of English Phonetics (1956), pp. 49, 50, and The Pronunciation of English (1956), p. 165, or in greater detail The Phoneme (1950), and K. L. Pike's Phonemics

² See Outline of English Phonetics (1956), Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.
3 i.e. 'members of phonemes.' See Outline of English Phonetics (1956), §197, or The Pronunciation of English, 4th ed. (1956), §497, or The Phoneme, §24. See Outline of English Phonetics (1956), Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

⁵ Simplified IPA Transcription represents adequately one type of Southern English without recourse to the special vowel letters « s », « a », « a » and « o »

speaking people as well as for foreign learners, and is designed both for those who take interest in phonetics as a subject and for those who desire information not only on one particular form of English but also on the most important varieties of pronunciation which may be considered as coming within the range of RP.

20. To this end the present phonetic transcription has to be more 'inclusive' than the Simplified IPA Transcription (see (3) in § 17 above). In particular the following variants (which are unimportant from the

point of view of the foreign learner) are shown by means of it:

(1) the occasional lengthening of « æ »,

(2) the reduction of the sequences «eiə», «ouə», «oui» to diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi» (distinct from «ɛə», «ɔə», «ɔi»),

(3) the use of a monophthongal «o»-sound (distinct from «o») in various unstressed syllables where either «ou» or «ə» or sometimes «u» are also possible.

The transcription is moreover 'internally comparative' to the extent of providing a special symbol «a» (separate from «æ» and «a») to denote the beginning parts of the diphthongs «ai» and «au».

21. Four other variant pronunciations are demonstrable by the transcription used here, but it has not seemed to me necessary to include them. They are the occasional lengthening of the traditionally short «e» and «A», and the reduction of «ai» to a diphthong «ae» or to a monophthongal «a: » (distinct from «q:»). Yet other variants which might be considered to come within the range of RP exist, but they are not shown in this Dictionary because their inclusion would necessitate a considerable elaboration of the transcription. There are, for instance, many Southern English people who at times lengthen the traditionally short «i», «u» and «o», and there are some who reduce " au a w to a diphthong of the " aa »-type (distinct from the corresponding reduction of «ai») or to a monophthong of the «a: »-type (distinct from "Q: " and also distinct from the reduction of "aiə"). To represent these variants would necessitate the introduction and use throughout the book of four further phonetic symbols, which would I believe seriously impair the legibility and therefore the value of the transcripts.

22. For the same reason I have judged it inadvisable to narrow the transcription (as some have urged me to do) by indicating a third degree of length, or by using a special sign for 'dark' "l", or by introducing a special vowel-letter to denote the ordinary English short ducing a special vowel-letter from the French sounds of 'e' and 'e'.

EXPLANATIONS

I. How to read the Entries

ALL entries in this Dictionary are to be taken as facts ascertained, or in some cases expressions of opinion, by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling celluloid is, in my opinion, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes in Section XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxx-

Batho 'bæθou, 'beiθou

means that I have ascertained that some people with the name spelt Batho pronounce « 'bæθou » and others pronounce « 'beiθou ».

II. MEANING OF []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in the Introduction, § 21 (p. xix), and in Sections XXIII and XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxix, xxx). Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms "di'næstik" and "dai'næstik" both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in my opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases for convenience, and especially where it was particularly difficult to form an idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the entries into, Rand, and interjections like humph, phew.

III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the Dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of 'rarely,' 'old-fashioned,' or some

IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two pronunciations of a word are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional

defamatory di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms «di'fæmətəri» and «di'fæmətri» both

occur in RP, the two forms being, as far as I am able to judge, of approximately

equal frequency.

In the case of « eiə », « ouə », and « oui » the use of italic « i » and « u » is to be taken to mean not only that the words transcribed with these symbols are said either with the disyllabic sequences « eia », « oua », « oui » or with the diphthongs «eə», «oo», «oi», but also that they may be said with disyllabic sequences «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i». See Explanations XX and XXIV B below. Thus the entries

player 'pleia* mower mous* showy foui

imply three pronunciations of each word, viz. «'pleia* », « plea* », « 'ple-a* ». "mouə* », "moə* », "mo-ə* », and "foui », "fo-i », "fo-i ».

V. MEANING OF (:)

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of « i: » and «i», «u:» and «u», or «a:» and «a», and the two forms appear to be of fairly equal frequency, the notation «i(:)», «u(:)», «o(:)» has been adopted. Thus the entries

trio 'tri(:)ou duplicity dju(:) plisiti interpenetrate into(:) penitreit

are to be taken to mean that the forms « 'tri:ou » and « 'triou » both occur in RP, and seem to be of approximately equal frequency; and similarly with «dju!'plisiti » and «dju'plisiti », « intə 'penitreit » and « intə 'penitreit ».

When (:) intervenes between «i» and «a», it is to be understood that besides having pronunciations with «i: » and the diphthong «i» », the word can also be pronounced with a sequence «ia» said in a disyllabic manner (phonetically « i-ə », see Explanations XX, p. xxviii). The same applies to (:) intervening between « u » and « a ». Thus the entries

seer 'si(:) a* truant 'tru(:) ent

are to be interpreted to mean that there exist not only the pronunciations «'si:a*», «sia*», «'tru:ant», «truant» but also «'si-a*», «'tru-ant».

VI. MEANING OF (')

The notation (') means that the syllable following is sometimes pronounced with strong stress and sometimes not, and that the two pronunciations appear to be of nearly equal frequency. Thus the entry

inclemency in klemensi ['in k-, (')in k-]

is to be understood to mean that in addition to the pronunciations « in klemənsi » and « 'in'klemənsi » there exist less usual forms « iŋ'klemənsi » and " in klemansi », and that, as far as I can judge, the two stressings of the pronunciations with « n » are of about equal frequency.

VII. COMBINATION OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

Australia os'treiljə [o:s-, -liə]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms « os'treiljə », « os'treiljə », « os'treiljə », « os'treilie », all occur in RP, « os'treilie » being probably the most frequent. Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tinkfon

is to be taken to mean that the four forms a dis'tinkfon », a dis'tinfon », a dis-'tinkin', «dis'tinin, all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal

VIII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings iron-gray, iron-grey are grouped together under the notation

iron-gray [-grey]

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings zincky, zinky are grouped together under the notation zin(c)ky.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Ham(m)ond 'hæmend

is to be taken to mean that the proper names Hammond and Hamond are both

The above devices are not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the

IX. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets () after the ordinary spelling of the word.

is to be taken to mean that the noun hay and the proper name Hay are both

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z

is to be taken to show that Gibbons is pronounced « 'gibənz » as well as that Gibbon is pronounced «'gibon». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a

X. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two differently pronounced proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas.

Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name Bowden pronounced a boudn wand another proper name Bowden pronounced a baudn w. Similarly with Batho, Jaques, Laing, Powell, Rowan, and many others.

XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars: all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations -er, -ing, -ment, -or or -ness, and adverbs formed by adding the termination -ly will as a rule be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus talker, meeting (noun), annulment, will be found under talk, meet, annul.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus refractive will be found under

refract, motherhood and motherless under mother.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma, or sometimes by a semicolon, from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed a'fo:d, -z, -in, -id

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words afford, affords, affording, afforded

are pronounced «ə'fɔ:d», «ə'fɔ:dz», «ə'fɔ:diŋ», «ə'fɔ:did».

When the final part of the spelling of a head-word is not repeated before adding a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by a vertical line (see, for instance, addendum, fade). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, house, nocturnal, where | precedes the -se and the -al).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where

no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Ruther ford, -glen 'raðə fəd, -qlen

is to be taken to mean that in RP Rutherford is pronounced " 'raðəfəd » and The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegan|ce, -t/ly 'eligən|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words elegance, elegant, elegantly

are pronounced «'eligəns », «'eligənt », «'eligəntli ».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that Variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on go:lt [golt], -on

that Galton as well as Galt is subject to the variant pronunciation with ((C))

XII. STRESS OF DERIVED WORDS

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a when the head-word is a monosynable, it is to be understood that the derived derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould

it is to be understood that ninefold has single stress (on the first syllable). ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z And from the entry

it is to be understood that in ewe-lamb both syllables have strong stress.

When a head-word is a compound of which the second element is a weakly stressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds yet another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element, except when otherwise indicated. Thus from the entries

greenhou|se, -ses 'gri:nhau|s, -ziz shockhead, -s, -ed 'skhed, -z, -id

it is to be understood that greenhouses and shockheaded are pronounced « 'gri:n,hauziz, 'fok,hedid ».

It is shown, however, under tea-cup that tea-cupful has secondary stress on the final syllable, thus « 'ti:kap,ful ».

XIII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its

Waterloo wo:to'lu: ['--'-, '---]

the indications '--'-, '--- signify the pronunciations « 'wo:tə'lu: », « 'wo:təlu: ». Sometimes (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances

XIV. ABBREVIATED SPELLINGS

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as Bros., Chas., ewt., E.C., MSS, q.v., V.I.P.) are included in the Dictionary. These are arranged in alphabetical order according to the letters composing them.

XV. LINKING ((r)) AND INTRUSIVE ((r))

When a word ending in «a» (including «ia», «sa», etc.), «a:», «b:» or « 9: » is immediately followed in a connected sentence by a word beginning with a vowel in close grammatical connexion with it, the sound «r» is very often inserted at the end of it, joining it to the next word. (There are two common exceptions to this general rule: (1) The insertion of «r» is unusual if a pause is possible between the words, even if no pause is actually made. (2) Words ending in «-rə» («-riə», «-reə», etc.), «-ra:», «-rə:» are exceptional and are not as a rule liable to be pronounced with this added «r». For examples see the end of the third paragraph of this Section.)

When the ordinary spelling of the word ends in the letter r (or -re in some words, such as are, more, centre), the inserted «r»-sound is called a 'linking «r».' When there is no written r in the spelling, the inserted «r»-sound is

¹ It is the origin of the added «r» which determines whether it is called 'linking' or 'intrusive.' 'Linking «r»' is a relic of the old pronunciation of English when all written "a ware" English when all written r's were pronounced, that is to say when r's were sounded finally and before consonants as well as before vowels—as they still recent innovation. It has evidently been broadly and dates recent innovation. It has evidently been brought about by analogy, and dates doubtless from the time when «r» ceased to be sounded in final positions. is believed that a dropping of final (r) began in the fifteenth century and became general in south-eastern England in the course of the seventeenth.

It is reasonable to suppose that the course of the seventeenth. It is reasonable to suppose that the analogical 'intrusive «r»' came into existence at the same time. Its existence was mentioned by some late eighteenth-century writers, who called it a vulgarism (see Jespersen, Modern

The following are examples of 'linking «r».' The words order, bear, clear, hour, far, more, incur when said by themselves contain no «r»-sound in RP; they are pronounced «'ɔ:də », « bɛə », « kliə », « auə », « fa: », « mɔ: » or « moo », « in ko: ». But in such expressions as order of merit, bear up, clear it away, an hour or two, far off, more effective, to incur a debt it is usual in RP to insert the sound «r», thus «'o:dər əv 'merit'», «'beər 'Ap'», «'kliər it a'wei», « an 'auar a: tu: », « 'fa:r 'a:f » or «'fa:r 'af », « 'ma:r i'fektiv » or « 'maer i'fektiv », « tu in'kə:r ə 'det ». Instances of cases where 'linking « r »' is not as a rule inserted, as mentioned in the first paragraph of this section, are (1) he opened the door and walked in, we'll go there later if there's time ("hi: 'oupnd do 'do: and 'wo:kt 'in », "wi: l 'gou dee 'leite if dee z 'taim »), (2) an error of judgment, a roar of laughter (« ən 'erə əv 'dʒʌdʒmənt », « ə 'rɔ: ev 'la:fte »).

The following are examples of 'intrusive «r».' The words sofa, Asia, idea, papa, jackdaw likewise contain no «r»-sound when said in isolation; they are normally pronounced « 'soufa », « 'eifa », « ai 'dia », « pa 'pa: », « 'd3ækdo: ». But it is quite common to hear people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction add the sound «r» in such expressions as the sofa over there, Asia and Africa, the idea of it, Papa isn't here, the Jackdaw of Rheims, thus « ðə 'soufər ouvə 'ðɛə », « 'eifər ənd 'æfrikə », « ði ai'diər əv it », « pə'pa:r iznt

hiə », « ðə 'dzækdo:r əv 'ri:mz ».1

'Linking «r»' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «a», «a:», (2:) or (2:), and 'intrusive (1)' is never added to vowel-sounds other than

The use of linking «r» and intrusive «r» is a very noteworthy feature of ((a)), ((G:)) or ((c:)). south-eastern English. There is, however, much variation in the way different people employ them. Many use them both consistently, some employ linking «r» consistently but do not use intrusive «r», some (especially younger people) do not use either; others again use one or the other or both irregularly.

There are four types of consistent pronouncers: (I) those who never use intrusive «r» at all but who always insert linking «r» in the circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Section, (2) those who always insert linking «r» in these circumstances and who introduce an intrusive «r» regularly after words ending in «ə» and «iə» in the same circumstances, (3) those who use linking «r» similarly but who insert intrusive «r» regularly after « a: » and « o: » as well as after « o » and « io », (4) those who never use intrusive «r» and either never employ linking «r» at all or confine its use to a few stock expressions such as for instance, as a matter of fact, later on (a fer instance), as a matter of fact, later on (a fer instance), as a matter of fact, later on (a fer instance), as a matter of fact, later on (a fer instance), as a matter of fact, later on (a fer instance), as a matter of fact, later on (a fer instance).

My own pronunciation used to be, and generally still is, of type (r). In recent years, however, I have occasionally found myself using intrusive «r» after « a », though not in accordance with any system. I do not use intrusive

"r » after " a: » or ": ».

Those whose pronunciation is of type (4) say not only « do 'soufo ouvo deo », "lipse whose pronunciation is of type (I), but also

" o:də əv 'merit », « bɛə 'Ap », « 'klia it ə wei », etc. It does not seem possible to estimate which, if any, of these ways of pronouncing is the commonest among those who speak with RP. When teaching English to foreign learners, I find it convenient to recommend them to speak as type (1).

¹ This last pronunciation was used whenever jackdaw was followed by a word beginning with a vowel throughout a fine BBC broadcast of the poem in 1953.

XVI. MEANING OF *

In this Dictionary an asterisk * is placed at the end of every word to which linking «r» is added in appropriate contexts by those whose pronunciation is of the type (1) described in the seventh paragraph of Section XV. Words ending in «a», «a:» or «o:» which have no asterisk do not take intrusive «r» in the speech of those who pronounce as type (I); they are said with intrusive «r» in the above-mentioned contexts by those who pronounce as

The asterisk is to be dropped in the transcriptions of derivatives of words marked with it. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words flatter, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatterers are pronounced "flætə*", "flætəz", « 'flætəriŋ », « 'flætəriŋli », « 'flætəd », « 'flætərə* », « 'flætərəz ». And the entry

tar(s.v.), -s, -ring, -red ta:*, -z, -ring, -d

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words tar, tars, tarring, tarred are pronounced «ta:* », «ta:z », «'ta:rin », «ta:d ».

XVII. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in act (« ækt »), bedtime (« bedtaim »), the first is pronounced by most people without plosion, or with the least possible plosion. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the sign o immediately after the consonant symbol (as in « noupo» a variant pronunciation of the interjection no).

XVIII. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is marked (by placing the mark, under the letter) only when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «1» is specially marked in a letter. specially marked in «'flænli » (flannelly), because «'flænli » would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with Hanley. It is not needful to mark the syllabicity of the «1» in such a word as bottle «'botl'», since the sound cannot be other

XIX. Syllable Separation, Use of the Hyphen AS A PHONETIC SIGN

It is necessary in phonetic notation to have a means of showing 'syllable separation, for use in all circumstances where the absence of suitable marking might lead to ambiguity in the interpretation of a phonetically transcribed word. An indication of a place of syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that place. It means that the sound preceding the place of separation is pronounced as if it were final, and that the sound following is pronounced as if it were initial. This in turn may imply that the syllable preceding the place of separation is said with particular 'allophones' and degrees of length appropriate to find and degrees of length appropriate to final positions, and that the syllable following begins with allophones appropriate to initial positions.

When the second of two consecutive syllables bears a stress (primary or secondary), the place of separation between the syllables is shown by the stressmark. For instance, the position of the in a 'Ji:t, eyks* » (given as the pronunciation of sheet-anchor in this Dictionary) shows that there is syllable separation between the «t» and the «æ». It would be possible to pronounce the same sequence of phonemes with syllable separation between the « i: » and the «t», thus «'si:,tænkə*», though a word pronounced like this does not happen to exist. This pronunciation would differ markedly in sound from «'si:,tænkə*». In «'si:,tænkə*» the «i:» would be fully long and the «t» would be strong and aspirated, but in «'si:,tænkə*» the «i:» is not very long and the strong and aspirated. and the «t» is weak and lacking in aspiration. The principles underlying these differences are explained in my Outline of English Phonetics, 1956, §§ 512, 866.

So also if we compare the separated « tr » of « aut'reidzəs » (outrageous) from the non-separated «tr» of «o'træktiv» (attractive), we find that the «t» of "aut'reid398 " is weak and the "r" is fully voiced, whereas in "9'træktiv" the "t" is strong and the "r" is partially or wholly breathed. Again, many English people (including myself) distinguish the «r» of « ouver'oid» (overawed) from that of ",ouvo'ro:t" (overwrought). The "r" of ",ouvo'ro:t" is either the common fricative or the common 'frictionless continuant' sound, but the «r» of « ouver'old » is or may be the 'flapped' variety described in

Outline of English Phonetics, §§ 750, 753.

When the second of two consecutive syllables does not need a stress-mark, essential syllable division has to be shown by a special mark. A hyphen is

convenient for this purpose, and is used in the present Dictionary.

Thus the hyphen in « bai-plein » (biplane) shows (1) that the « ai » is treated as if it were final and is therefore fully long, in accordance with the principle formulated in Outline of English Phonetics, § 866, and (2) that the «p» is treated as if it were initial and that in consequence the «1» following it is breathed or only partially voiced, as explained in Outline, § 845 (i)a. word a 'bai-plein may be compared with a 'paip-lain (pipe-line), in which the syllable separation is between the position of the hyphereness of the syllable separation is between the proceeding it is treated as if it hyphen shows (1) that the «p» preceding it is treated as if it were final and that in consequence the "ai" is rather short, in accordance with the principle formulated in Outline, § 866, and (2) that the «1», being treated as if it were initial, is fully voiced.

Similarly the hyphen inserted in the transcription «'sel-fish) shows that the «l» is treated as if it were final and is consequently pronounced long as explained in Outline, § 881, while the absence of any hyphen in «'selfif's (selfish) implies the alm is not so treated, but is short on account of the presence of the following «f». «'bi:-stinz's (bee-stings, stings of bees) is distinguished from « 'bi:sting » (beestings, first milk of a cow) in a similar way; the hyphen in "bi:-stigz" (beestings), the "i:" is fully long, while the absence of hyphen in "bi:stigz" snows that the vowel is rather short in consequence of the

Further examples illustrating the necessity for hyphens as markers of Presence of the following «s». syllable separation are "tou-strap" (toe-strap), which should be compared with "maus-træp » (mouse-trap) and with "toust-ræk » (toast-ræk); "wilt-sə » (Wiltshire) which may be compared with a 'piltsod' » (pilchard). wiltshire) which may be compared Phonetics, 1956, Chap. XXXII. will be found in Outline of English Phonetics, 1956, Chap. XXXII. In the form of transcription used in this Dictionary «tf» is always to be taken the transcription with the 'affricate' value when the transcription

In the form of transcriptor the 'affricate' value when the two letters are taken to be a 'digraph' with the 'affricate' value when the two letters are

not separated by a hyphen. See Section XXIV C, p. xxxiii.

The presence of a phonetic hyphen is to be assumed, wherever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives and other words grouped under a Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-weə'» (Delft-ware), nead-word. Thus it is to be the transcriptions a 'delftwee' " (Delft-ware), a 'goul-poust " (goal-post), since the transcriptions a 'delftwee' " (goul-poust) (goal-post), since the transcriptions a 'delftwee' " (goul-poust) and for the non-existent propunciations a 'delftwee' " (goul-poust) and for the non-existent propunciations and the second pour transcriptions are the second pour transcriptions and the second pour transcriptions are the second pour transcription are the second pour tra " goul-poust » (goal-pos,) for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-tweə* », might be thought to stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-tweə* »,

yourp-oust ». For the use of - in « i-ə », « u-ə », « ai-ə », « au-ə », etc., see next Section.

XX. DISYLLABIC ((i-a)), ((u-a)), ETC.

It is possible to pronounce sequences of «i» and «a», «u» and «a», «e» and «ə», «o» and «ə», «o» and «i», «u» and «i» in a disyllabic manner as well as in the gliding (diphthongal) manner. The disyllabic way of pronouncing is sometimes used in English, especially in slow utterance of certain classes of words. It may be represented in phonetic transcription by inserting hyphens, thus «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc. This notation is employed for explanatory purposes in these Explanations, but except in the cases of « ai-ə » and « au-a » it is not used in the body of this Dictionary. The reason for this is that these disyllabic sequences « i-ə », « u-ə », etc., are always alternatives to other pronunciations, and their occurrences may be deduced from the following

(1) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the 'rising' diphthongs « ia » and « ua » (for which see Explanations XXIV B, p. xxxiii). instance, « 'glo:riəs » (glorious), « 'a:djŭəs » (arduous) may also be pronounced

(2) « i-ə » and « u-ə » are always possible alternatives to the common 'falling' diphthongs «ia» and «ua» in the words which have variant pronunciations with «i:ə» and «u:ə», such as seer, freer, Fleance, doer, fewer, truant (see Explanations V, p. xxi). But «i-ə» is not a possible alternative in the words which have variants with « jo: », such as clear; nor is « u-o » a possible alternative in the words which have variants with « oo », such as gourd, or with

(3) « e-ə », « o-i » and « u-i » are always possible alternatives to the diphthongs «eə» (as in gayer), «oi» (as in going) and «ui» (as in screwing). For «e-ə» and « o-i » see also Explanations IV, p. xx.

(4) « 0-9 » is a possible alternative to the diphthong « 09 » in all the words which have a variant pronunciation with « oue », such as mower (see Explanations IV, p. xxi). It is not a possible alternative in words like gourd, poor,

(5) The notation «ai-a» is employed when «ai» is fully pronounced and « a » follows it forming a definite separate syllable. This sequence, which may be heard in such words as a 'Jai-9* » (shyer), a 'flai-9* » (flyer), is distinct from the common «aiə» of «'saiə*» (shire), «'faiəri» (flery), etc., which is nearly a monosyllable and which has monosyllable and which has monosyllable and which has monosyllable and which has monosyllable. monosyllable and which has monosyllabic variants « aə » and « a: ». « au-ə » is used to denote the definitely disyllabic sequence heard in « 'plau-ə* » (flour) which is recorded is distinct from the common « auə » of « 'flauə* » (flour), which is nearly monosyllabic and which is replaceable by monosyllabic forms of the type of the forms syllabic forms of the types « ap » and « a: ». See Explanations XXIII (4), p. xxx; also Outline of English Phonetics, 1956, §§ 414, 415, 434.

XXI. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention 'strong form' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is one used when the word is stressed. The designation weak form' means that (in the absence of a special statement to the contrary) the form in question only occurs in unstressed positions.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but that weak forms do not bear strong stress except in a few rare instances where special mention is made of the possibility of such stressing

Unless the term 'weak form' is amplified by some such qualification as 'occasional' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually

XXII. VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS OF THE UNSTRESSED TERMINATIONS -less, -ness, ETC.

The unstressed terminations -less (as in helpless), -ness (as in goodness). -ess (as in hostess), -est (as in quickest), -et (as in ticket), -es (as in places). -ed (as in waited), -age (as in village) are recorded in this Dictionary as having the vowel «i»; thus «'helplis», «'gudnis», «'houstis», etc. This is the pronunciation I use, and is I believe that most commonly employed by nondialectal southern English speakers. It must be observed, however, that there do exist well-educated English people who speak in most respects with RP but who use the vowel « a » in some, or possibly all, of these terminations. I have the impression that such speakers have had their speech influenced by contacts with people from northern or eastern parts of England (including Essex), and that these special features of their pronunciation cannot properly be regarded as coming within the limits of what should be included in this Dictionary.

The same probably holds good for those words ending in -en, -ain and the substantival and adjectival -ate which are not shown in this Dictionary as having «-ən», «-ən», «-ət». Such are linen («'linin»), chicken («'tʃikin»), bargain («'ba:gin»), delicate («'delikit»). Pronunciations with «ə» are given in the case of a few words with these terminations (e.g. barren, stricken, chieftain, immediate), where these forms appear to me to be usual in the type

of English with which this Dictionary is concerned.1

XXIII. OTHER VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THIS DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the Dictionary all the variant pronunciations of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which it is possible to represent without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from this Dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

(1) Omissions of «t» and «d» from various consonant sequences such as « nts », « ndz », « stn », e.g. « hins » for « hints » (hints), « saunz » for « saundz » (sounds), « 'stedfəsnis » for « 'stedfəstnis » (steadfastness).

Examples of the use of « a » in some of the above-mentioned terminations are to be found here and there in published phonetic texts. L. E. Armstrong used this vowel in -less, -ness, -est, -en, -ain, in the substantival and adjectival -ate, and in most though not all of the words ending in -et; thus we find in her English Phonetic Reader (University of London Press, 1923) cutlet written as «'katlet's and carelessness as «'keelesness's. In her preface to that book as « KALIST » and careful forms with « a » were due to northern influence in her speech. She pronounced -es, -ed and -age with «i».

more recently J. D. O'Connor, considering it useful that foreign learners should be aware of the existence of the variants (-less) and (-nes), recorded should be aware of the texts in his New Phonetic Readings (Francke, Berne, these forms in two of the texts in his New Phonetic Readings (Francke, Berne, these forms in two of texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces 1948). In his other texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces 1948). In his other teadjectival -ate as «-ət », and has shown this pronunciation throughout. The other terminations mentioned above are transcribed to this phone with «i». There are traces of northern influence in his speech. Most of the other eminent English phoneticians (e.g. Sweet, Wyld, Ripman,

Most of the other elimination and the terminations in question Palmer, MacCarthy, Scott) have written all the terminations in question

with «i» in their transcripts.

- (2) Insertion of "t" between "n" and "s", or of "d" between "n" and "z", e.g. "fents" for "fens" (fence), "frendzi" for "frenzi" (frenzy).
- (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: «dʒʌʃ» for «dʒʌst» (often heard in just shut the door), «ðiʃ» for «ðis» (often heard in this shop), «dʌʒ» for «dʌz» (often heard in does she), «l'au», «ni» for «ə'lau», «'eni» (often heard in we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more), «ri'main» for «ri'maind» (generally heard in remind me), «rɑːðr» for «'rɑːðər» (often heard in rather a good thing) «'daum bi'lou» for «'daun bi'lou» (down below), «gu» for «gud» (as in a good deal).
- (4) Reduction of "aiə" to "aə", "aə", "a:" or "a:", e.g. "di'zaərəbl" or "di'zaərəbl" or "di'zaərəbl" or "di'zaərəbl" for "di'zaərəbl" (desirable), and "auə" to "aə" or "aə" or "a:", e.g. "kəliflaə" or "kəliflaə" or "kəliflaə" (cauliflower).
- (5) Many instances of possible reduction of final unstressed «-u: » to «-u», e.g. «'reskju» for «'reskju: », a pronunciation which is frequent especially when another word follows, as in «'reskju ðəm » (rescue them).
- (6) Similar reductions of final «-ou» to «-o» in cases like «'windo sil» (window sill) and final «-ei» to «-e» in cases like « o'de o tu:» (a day or two).
- (7) The use of «-əti» for «-iti» in words like necessity, quality (exceptions being the words ending in -bility).
- (8) The common use of the glottal stop in place of «t» and «k» in words like department, tightly, quickly («di'pa:?mənt», «'tai?li», «'kwi?li»). See Outline, § 555, note 15; also The Pronunciation of English, 1956, §§ 234, 250, 258.
- (9) Substitution of « m », « n », « n » for « p », « t », « k » in such words as ment », « im bænnment, embankment (« in kæmmment », « 'oinn-
- (10) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form "ko'mijøn" (commission) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with omission.
- Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. "fandomentl" (fundamental), "rekomend" (recommend), "stændodai'zeison" for "stændodai'zeison" for "stændodai-
- (12) Variants with disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i ». See Explanations IV, V, XX, XXIV B.

For variants of sound-formation see next Section.

XXIV. VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

A. Table of Sounds

The Table opposite shows the manner of forming the principal English speech-sounds. The descriptions (indicated by the technical terms) of the sounds denoted by the consonant-letters are of the 'norms' or 'principal

TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENGLISH SOUNDS

			LAF	BIAL	DENTAL	ALVE-	Post-	PALATO-				
L			Bi-labial	Labio-dental	DENTAL	OLAR	ALVE- OLAR	ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VE	LAR	GLOTTAL
CONSONANTS	(Plosive	p b			td					k g	,
	VIS	Affricate						tſ dʒ				
	NA	Nasal	m	nj		n					ŋ	
	OSN	Lateral				- 1						
	CO	Fricative		f v	0 0	S Z	Γ	3	ç		x	h
		Semi-vowel	w						j		(w)	
		/ 01							Front Ce	entral	Back	
		Close	(u:) (u)						i:		u:	
VOWELS	LS	Half-close	(o)						i		u	
	WE								е	9:	0	
	VO	Half-open	(0:)						ε		Λ ο:	
			(၁)							æ	o. o	
		Open								a	α	
L										Front	Back	

The secondary articulations of sounds having two places of articulation are shown by the symbols in ().

members' of the respective phonemes.1 The positions of the vowel-letters in the Table give a rough idea of the tongue-positions taken up when the commonest vowel-sounds of RP are uttered. When there is lip action in addition to tongue action, the secondary articulation is shown by the symbol

enclosed in round brackets ().

The arrangement of the vowel-symbols in the Table is a very simplified one, but it is nevertheless a convenient one to work with in the practical teaching of pronunciation. An arrangement of greater precision is shown in the Frontispiece. In that chart the nature of the commonest vowels of RP is demonstrated by comparisons with a set of eight suggested Cardinal Vowels. The IPA symbols for these cardinal vowels are

i	e	6	-				
4			d	О	Э	o	u
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The manner of their selection is described in Outline of English Phonetics, § 131 ff. The student who has in his mind the acoustic qualities of these Cardinal Vowels can estimate by ear and by muscular sensations the values to be attributed to symbols placed at different points on the chart. instance if he knows the sounds of Cardinals 2 and 3 (shown by dots in the Frontispiece), he can judge what is meant by the English «e» (shown by a

large dot in the Frontispiece), which is half-way between the two.2

The shape of the frontispiece chart and the placing on it of the dots indicating the relations between the different vowels was arrived at after much research. The relative position of Cardinals 1, 4, 5 and 8 were ascertained by X-ray photography; the photographs from which the measurements were taken are reproduced in the frontispiece of my Pronunciation of English (1950 and subsequent editions). The placings of the other Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels on the Cardinal Vowels are the cardinal vowels and of all the English vowels on the Cardinal Vowels are the cardinal vowels and of all the English vowels on the Cardinal Vowels are the Cardinal Vowels and the Cardinal Vowels are the Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels are the Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels are the Cardinal Vowels are the Cardinal Vowels and the Cardinal Vowels are the Cardinal Vowels and the Cardinal Vowels are the Cardinal Vowels a the English vowels on the quadrilateral figure thus obtained were judged by ear and muscular sensations. The chart is thus in the nature of a convenient compromise between scientifically ascertained facts and the practical needs of the

The English vowels shown on the Frontispiece chart are the 'average' sounds described in Sub-section E below.

For full details as to the formation of English sounds, as also for the meanings of the technical terms, readers are referred to the various books on the phonetics of English. A few notes on the sounds and on the values to be attributed to the symbols are, however, subjoined here; and some short explanations of the chief technical terms are given in the Glossary at the end

1 For the meaning of 'phoneme' see my Outline of English Phonetics (1955) edition), Chapter X, or The Pronunciation of English (1956 edition), § 492 ff., of in greater detail The Phonemics 11, or in greater detail The Phoneme, its Nature and Use.

The Cardinal Vowels should be learnt, if possible, from a teacher who knows them (see Outline of English Phonetics, § 140). Gramophone records have been made of them, and may be utilized. have been made of them, and may be utilized by students who have not access to such a teacher. to such a teacher. One such record is No. ENG 252-3, published by the Linguaphone Institute, 207 Regent Street, London, W.I. See further Outline,

Tape recordings of these cardinal vowels said on various pitches by twelve reliable phoneticians have been made by Mr. P. Ladefoged, Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburghy Mr. P. Ladefoged, Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburgh, as part of a research programme. Copies of these recordings can be made available for linguistic research institutions. (Particulars on application to the Copies of Physical Copie (Particulars on application to the Secretary, Dept. of Phonetics, Minto House, Chambers St., Edinburgh.)

The following letters in the Table facing p. xxx are only occasionally used. The sounds they represent occur solely in variant pronunciations.

- glottal stop. See for instance over-eat, yes.
- labio-dental « m », which is sometimes given as an alternative to m ordinary « m » before « f » and « v ». See, for instance, comfort.
- German sound of ch in ich, sometimes used in place of «hj» in words like huge.
- Scottish sound of ch in loch.

B. Diphthongs

Fifteen diphthongal sounds are recorded in this Dictionary. They cannot conveniently be entered in the Table, but their values can be judged fairly well from the letters used in their representation. Thirteen of them (« ei », «ai», «oi», «oi», «ui», «au», «ou», «iə», «eə», «sə», «oə», «oə», «uə») are 'falling' diphthongs, i.e. their beginnings have greater prominence than their endings. Two of them (« io » and « uo », as in happier, influence) are 'rising' diphthongs, i.e. their endings have greater prominence than their beginnings. most of the diphthongs the falling or rising character is the natural result of the inherent sonorities of the vowel sounds of which they are composed. (i) (as in clear) and (u) (as in gourd), however, the initial prominence is effected by a certain degree of special stress on the initial parts, since the inherent sonority of « a » is greater than that of « i » and « u ». For a full discussion of the nature of « iə » and « uə », and the differences between them and « iə ». « up », see Outline of English Phonetics (1956), §§ 466a-466u.

For the disyllabic sequences (i-ə), (u-ə), (e-ə), (o-i), (o-i), (u-i), see Explanations XX, p. xxviii. See also my article Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English in Miscellanea Phonetica II, 1954, published by

the IPA.1

C. Digraphs

A 'digraph' is a sequence of two letters used to represent a 'single sound.' The digraphs employed in this Dictionary are «tf», «d3», «hw», «ei», «ou», « ai » and the other sequences denoting diphthongs.

«t]» and «d3» are convenient symbols for representing the affricate consonants which we denote in ordinary spelling by ch (as in church) and j (as in join). Their use obviates the introduction of two additional phonetic symbols. In words where the sounds «t» and « s» occur in juxtaposition and belong to different syllables, the letters are separated by a hyphen (see end of Section XIX, p. xxvii).

"A, p. XXVII).

"hw "is a convenient digraph to denote 'voiceless "w".' In this Dictionary it is to be taken to mean either this or alternatively the sequence «h» + «w».

The diphthongs («ei», «ou», «ai», etc.) are considered by some, including myself, to be 'single sounds,' i.e. gliding sounds which begin with one vowel and glide towards another. Some authorities regard them as sequences of two sounds, namely the initial vowel and the glide. Whichever view is taken, it is convenient to represent them phonetically by sequences of two letters; if the first view is held, these sequences are digraphs.

Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.I.

D. Allophonic Variants

The values of most phonetic symbols vary to some extent according to the phonetic context. For instance the sound denoted by «k» in «ki:» (key) is not the same as that in « ku:l » (cool), and this again differs from the « k »-sound in "kotida" (cottage). The sound used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by the phonetic environment, and the three sounds together with various other shades are said to 'belong to a single phoneme' or to be 'allophones' (or 'particular members') of one phoneme. Transcriptions of the above words are unambiguous if all the members of the phoneme are written with the same letter « k ».

Similar considerations apply to other symbols. A single letter denotes all the allophones of a phoneme unambiguously, as long as the conditions under which each allophone occurs are known and understood by conventions.

The following are a few particularly noteworthy examples of phonemes in English which contain allophones differing considerably from the 'norm'

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «1» are met with in the speech of most of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a 'clear' or 'medium' type of «l» whenever a vowel follows (as in leaf, lock) and a 'dark' variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonantsound (as in feel, people, field). The variety of «1» used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by its phonetic environment: the different varieties accordingly belong to a single phoneme, and the single letter « l » is consequently

In the speech of many users of RP there are three distinct kinds of or n-sound. The commonest is the voiced fricative entered in the Table facing p. xxx. Another is the corresponding breathed sound, which is used by many after a voiceless consonant beginning a stressed syllable, as in «kri:m» (cream). Yet another is a 'flapped' «r» which occurs in the speech of many in unstressed positions between vowels as in heritage, orator, overawe («'ouver'o: »). (In the speech of these people the «r» in «'ouver'o: » is different from the one in over the control of these people the «r» in «'ouver'o: » is different from the one in over the control of these people the «r» in «'ouver'o: » is different from the one in over the control of these people the «r» in «'ouver'o: » is different from the one in over the control of these people the «r» in «'ouver'o: » is different from the one in over the control of the con ent from the one in overwrought (« 'ouvə ro:t »), which begins a stressed syllable.)

There are voiced kinds of «h» occurring as allophones of the «h»-phoneme. They occur between other voiced sounds; e.g. in adhere, boyhood, especially in rapid speaking

The value to be attributed to the symbol « a » varies considerably according to the phonetic context. A particularly 'open' variety is used in final positions, as when such words or chiral to the symbol (3) variety is used in final positions, as when such words as china, paper are said by themselves or occur at the end of a sentence !

In other phonetic contexts several other varieties of « a » occur; the varieties ed are conditioned by the natural other varieties of « a » occur; the varieties used are conditioned by the nature of the adjacent sounds. The varieties extend from a sound near to " (2) and the adjacent sounds. The varieties of " 2) and the adjacent sounds of the adjacent sounds. extend from a sound near to « A » (see Frontispiece) to a half-close central « and in some cases (especially when a restriction of the adjacent sounds. The value and in some cases (especially when a restriction of the adjacent sounds. and in some cases (especially when next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer sound. Three different varieties of next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer sound. Three different varieties of ((a)) may be heard in the words ('tfaine') (china) and ((ka'Gi'dral)) (cothodral) in the words ('tfaine') (china) and «kə'bi:drəl » (cathedral); in the latter word the first «ə » is a rather close one, and the second is a cathedral); in the latter word the first «ə » is a rather trom close' one, and the second is 'opener' and 'retracted' though distinct from the « ə » of china.

² The subject of the allophones of the « ə »-phoneme is dealt with in greater tail in my Outline of English Phonetics. detail in my Outline of English Phonetics, 1956, §§ 342, 355-70, and in The

¹ Some people indeed substitute the sound «A» for it in this situation, conouncing « trains » « peins » pronouncing "'tsaina,, "'peipa.". This "a" is not an allophone of the "a" phoneme: phoneme; people who pronounce in this way substitute the « A »-phoneme in final positions.

None of the above-mentioned allophonic variants are shown by special symbols in this Dictionary. The precise sounds employed in each case are

deducible from the phonetic contexts.

When a phonetic transcription contains a special symbol to denote a subsidiary member of a phoneme (i.e. an allophone other than the norm), it is said to be 'allophonic.' The transcription of English used in this Dictionary is allophonic in one particular, namely that it provides a special letter (« o ») to denote the monophthongal « o »-sound occurring in such words as **November**, molest in the speech of those who use it consistently as an allophone of « ou » in certain unstressed positions.

Descriptions of allophones of phonemes other than those mentioned in this sub-section are to be found in the books on English phonetic theory.

E. Diaphonic Variants

The sounds used in particular words by different people are not always identical; there are often variations as between one speaker and another. If, for instance, a number of Southern English people are asked one after another to say the expression get ready for breakfast ("get 'redi fə 'brekfəst"), it will generally be found that several varieties of "e" are used. Some of the speakers will employ what may be termed an 'average' southern "e", others will use a somewhat 'closer' vowel, others an 'opener' one, some possibly a 'retracted' variety, and so on. Quite a number of deviations from the 'average' sound are in fact accepted as belonging to RP. There are, of course, limits to such deviations; a very wide deviation from the 'average' sound would cause the speaker's pronunciation to be considered dialectal or unusual. For instance, the use of a very open "e" opener' than Cardinal 3—is a sign of northern speech or of northern influence in the speech of a southerner.

A family of sounds consisting of an 'average' sound used by many speakers in a given word together with deviations from this used as equivalents by other speakers may be called a 'diaphone.' Thus the family of «e»-sounds described in the preceding paragraph is a diaphone. Each variety of sound contained in a diaphone may be termed a 'diaphonic variant' or a 'free variant.' ('Diaphonic' or 'free' variants have to be distinguished from allophones.

which are 'conditioned variants.')

The symbol «e» can thus be taken in this Dictionary to mean any member of the diaphone described above, that is to say it may be interpreted either as the 'average' sound or as any one of a number of sounds near to this. Similar considerations apply in a greater or less degree to most of the other vowel symbols, and especially to the diphthongal symbols «ei», «ou», «ai», and «au»; also to some consonant symbols, especially «s», «z», and «r».

The positions of the large dots in the Frontispiece indicate in a rough manner

the 'average' values of the English vowels.

A member of a diaphone may be one of a set of allophones, i.e. of variants conditioned by phonetic context. Thus corresponding to each member of the above-mentioned «e» diaphone there is a 'lowered' variety occurring as an allophone when 'dark «l»' follows (as in help, well).

i.e. a sound about half-way between Cardinal Vowels 2 and 3 in the system of eight Cardinal Vowels.

² i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 2. ³ i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 3.

i.e. a slightly « a »-like variety of « e ».

The chief diaphonic variants found in RP are summarized below. more detailed information readers must consult the books on the phonetics

- is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphi: thong consisting of an 'opener' «i» followed by a 'closer' one. Some transcribers use the notation «ij» to represent this variant. i
- 'average' value (when stressed) about as shown in Frontispiece, but there is a modern tendency to use an 'opener' variety. It is instructive to listen to radio announcers pronouncing the word visibility in the weather reports.
- see first paragraph of Explanations XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- 'average' value as shown in Frontispiece, but a more retracted a: variety is not uncommon. 0:
- is subject to slight diaphonic variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
- is likewise subject to diaphonic variations in the amount of lip-
- is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «u» followed by a 'closer' one. This variant is written « uw » by some transcribers.
- my sound is as shown in Frontispiece, but many people, especially in London, use a more 'advanced' sound not far from Cardinal
- 'average' value probably as shown in Frontispiece, but there are ə: several diaphonic variants, some 'opener' and some 'closer' than ei
- 'average' value may be taken to begin about half-way between Cardinal (e) and (s), but diaphonic variants of the types (si)
- 'average' value probably begins at about the point shown in Frontispiece; it is said with slight lip-rounding. There are many diaphonic variants, some advanced towards the central position, some with lips nearly unrounded at the beginning, some approaching a
- 'average' value begins at about Cardinal 4; there are diaphonic variants, some of which are « æi »-like and some « ɑi »-like.
- au 'average' value begins at a point slightly back from Cardinal 4. There are 'fronter' and 'backer' diaphonic variants; the latter
- has a diaphonic variant « æə ».1

The vowels « æ » and « ɔ » and the diphthongs « ɔi », « oi », « ui », « iə », « eə », oreat (3) and (u) and the diphthongs (3), (0), (ui), (i), (i), (extent from the 'average' values (iii) extent from the 'average' values. («ia», «ea» and «ea» have allophonic variants with a very open final element. variants with a very open final element, near to "A"; they are used in final positions. 1 (up) is, in the speech of many near to "A"; they are used in final positions. ("uə") is, in the speech of many, replaced by the phonemes ("oə") or ("o:") in certain words: these many, replaced by the phonemes ("oə") of this (3) or (3:) in certain words; these variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants are shown in the body of which many people use in place of "10".

¹ Note that « æə » is a diaphonic variant of « ɛə » (used by particular people), it that « ɛʌ » is an allothonic variant of « ɛə » (used by particular people). but that «EA» is an allophonic variant of «ED» (used by particular people of the «ED» used elsewhere)

F. Foreign Sounds

Those English people who speak foreign languages well often use the foreign pronunciations, or approximations to them, in the modern foreign words which are used in English. The foreign pronunciations are therefore entered in this Dictionary as possible pronunciations; they are shown in round brackets (). It is to be understood that the phonetic symbols used in transcribing them have appropriate foreign values, or approximations to them. Thus when a short «i» occurs in a phonetically transcribed French word, as for instance in «tapi» (tapis), it is to be taken to have its French 'tense' value, and not the value of English short «i».

The languages which are sufficiently well known to some English people to justify including the foreign pronunciations are French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian and Hindustani. The (North) Welsh pronunciation of most of the Welsh names is also shown, and in a few instances transcriptions of other native pronunciations (e.g. Scottish English, Hungarian, Afrikaans) have been given when it seemed likely that the information thus conveyed might be of particular interest or help to users of the Dictionary.

For the values of the letters used in transcribing foreign pronunciations readers are referred to the books on the languages concerned, e.g. for French Armstrong's The Phonetics of French, for German Viëtor's Die Aussprache des Schriftdeutschen 2 and Egan's German Phonetic Reader, for Italian Camilli's Italian Phonetic Reader, for Spanish Stirling's The Pronunciation of Spanish, for Russian Boyanus's Russian Pronunciation 5 and various broad's Russian texts in Le Maître Phonétique, for Hindustani Harley's Colloquial Hindustani, and for Welsh Stephen Jones's Welsh Phonetic Reader. Short particulars of the sounds of these languages are to be found in the 1949 edition of The Principles of the International Phonetic Association.

In transcribing the native pronunciations of German, Spanish and Russian words in this Dictionary, I have found it advisable to simplify slightly the forms of transcription used in the above-mentioned books on these languages, as shown in the three following paragraphs.

In the transcriptions of German words, the short 'open' «i» and «u» sounds are denoted simply by «i» and «u», as they are in English words, and not with special letters such as those employed by Viëtor.

In the transcriptions of Spanish words, «b», «d», and «g» are to be interpreted in the Spanish way. This means that they are nearly always to be understood to have 'frictionless continuant' values—values which would be written in 'comparative' transcription by the special letters « β », « δ », and « γ ». The exceptions are when they follow a nasal consonant, and when «d» follows «l», in which cases they have 'plosive' values. Thus they have 'frictionless continuant' values in the Spanish renderings of **Oviedo** and

¹ Bell, London.

Reisland, Leipzig.
 University of London Press.

⁴ Cambridge University Press. ⁵ Lund Humphries, London.

⁶ e.g. in the January numbers of 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954.

 ⁷ Kegan Paul.
 ⁸ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association.
 Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.I.

Guadalquivir («o'bjedo», «gwadalki'bir»), but «d» has 'plosive' value in the Spanish renderings of Santander and Calderon (« santan'der », « kalde'ron »).

Russian pronunciations are written here in a style of transcription which is 'broad' except in two points, namely that the 'retracted' allophone of «i» (used after 'hard' consonants) is denoted by the special symbol (i), and the obscured 'allophone of « a » (used in all unstressed positions except pre-tonic ones, and initial ones when two unstressed syllables follow) is written with Thus the symbol (i) is used in the Russian rendering of Kuibyshev (« 'kujbifif »), and « ə » is used in the Russian rendering of Ladoga (« 'ladəgə »). « a » is, however, written in Onega (« a'njego »), where the first vowel, though unstressed, is pre-tonic; also in the first syllable of Vladivostock (a vladjivastok »), where the first syllable is followed by two weak syllables. and palatalized consonants are represented 'digraphically,' thus "ts", "t j", w pj », « dj », etc., as in the Russian text in the Principles of the International Phonetic Association, 1949, and in the above-mentioned texts in Le Maître

The mode of transcribing Hindustani words in this Dictionary is the 'World Orthography' employed in Harley's book, with two modifications, namely that the j and consonantal y of WO are replaced by the IPA « j» and « j». Users of this Dictionary should note the following conventions in the Hindustani transcriptions. «a » has a sound resembling English «a:». «e » and «o» resemble the vowels in the Scottish pronunciation of day and go. «u» represent 'close' varieties. The 'open' varieties (which resemble the English short (i) and (u) are represented by (y) and (w). Hindustani (a) is a 'central' ('obscure') vowel resembling (A). (a) and (aw) are digraphs denoting slightly digitally digraphs denoting slightly diphthongal sounds, the first roughly intermediate in sound between « ai » and a long « æ: », and the second intermediate between « au » and « o: ». « t » and « d » have dental articulation. « v » is to be interpreted as a labio-dental frictionless continuant.

In renderings of Scottish pronunciation the 'open' «i» is written with the special symbol (i); thus the Scottish pronunciation of Lerwick is entered as w'lerwik ». This is because in Scottish English the 'close' win is generally pronounced short and not long as in Southern English, the word week for instance being said with a close will which is quite short. Consequently the words words words words words with a close will be words words with a close will be words words with a close with a close words words words words words words with a close words words words words words with a close words wor vowel-sounds of the words week and wick are distinguished by quality only, and must therefore be distinguished in The must therefore be distinguished in transcription by separate symbols. (i) in such Scottish transcriptions is to be taken to have the same value as the English short (i) (2) (2) (2) English short (i). (e), (a), (a), (a) and (o) are to be taken to have cardinal values in the taken to have the same value as the taken to have cardinal values in the taken to have the same value as the taken to have cardinal values in the taken to have cardinal values i or nearly cardinal values in the transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation, and «ε» is to be interpreted as a sound near to Southern English « e».

(i) in transcriptions of Russian pronunciation denotes a sound near to an unrounded '(n) is the country with unrounded '« u », i.e. the sound obtained by trying to say a close « u » with the lips placed as for win. the lips placed as for «i». In transcriptions of Welsh words the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between this and «i».

"(gw) preceding "(1)" or "r)" in Welsh words denotes a 'labialized' "(g)". « gwri:x » (the Welsh form of Gwrych) thus constitutes a single syllable.

No stress is marked in the phonetic renderings of French and Hindustani words, since these languages make no use of lexically significant word-stress. It is to be understood that there is a control of the lexically significant word-stress of the lexically significant word-stress of the lexically significant word-stress of the lexical significant word-stress of It is to be understood that there is a certain stress on the final syllables of French words of more than one syllable. French words of more than one syllable, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance with the principles enunciated in Armstrong's The Phonetics of French, Chapter XVII. It is also to be understood that there is no particular other. stood that there is no particular stress on any syllables of Hindustani words, though there is generally 'prominence' (by length) on every «i», «e», «a», « o » and « u » in that language, and on the diphthongs « by » and « bw ».

The additional symbols used in phonetic transcriptions of foreign or other unusual pronunciations are as follows:

- t 'retroflex' «t».
- d 'retroflex' «d».
- c Hindustani sound resembling English sound of ch («ts»).
- Hindustani sound resembling English sound of j (« d3 »).
- m breathed (voiceless) « m ».
- p French 'n mouillé ' (sound of gn as in signe).
- η 'retroflex' «n» (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by «n»).
- l breathed (voiceless) «l».
- r 'retroflex' «r».
- A Italian sound of gl in gli.
- r breathed (voiceless) «r».
- ф bi-labial «f».
- g 'retroflex' "s" (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by "s" or "s").
- c the sound of ch in German ich.
- x the sound of ch in Scottish loch, German ach.
- voiced consonant corresponding to « x ».
- y the sound of u in French nuit.
- y normally the sound of u in French lune. For special use of « y » in Hindustani see above (p. xxxviii).
- ø the sound of eu in French peu.
- œ the sound of eu in French neuf.
- the sound of in in French vin.
- ã a nasalized « a ».
- ā the sound of an in French blanc.
- 5 the sound of on in French bon.
- e the sound of un in French brun.
- i the North Welsh sound of u in Llandudno («lan'didno»), Russian sound of M. Also used to denote ordinary open (i) in transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation.
- ш 'unrounded' « u », a vowel resembling the Russian « i » (sound of ы).
- an 'open' variety of « ə », as in Portuguese para.
- alveolar or dental click.
- b lateral click (the sound used for urging on a horse).

G. Special Symbols for Interjections

There are some interjections which, though they have spellings, can hardly be regarded as real words. Such are humph, phew, pshaw, ugh. They are not generally sounded in the manner the spelling suggests; they are as a rule sounded as grunts or other noises made up mostly of peculiar sounds which do not belong to ordinary language. Some of these noises are representable by phonetic symbols; others are not. Those which are capable of phonetic representation are entered in this Dictionary. The transcription of such noises sometimes involves the use of special phonetic symbols not needed for any other purpose in this Dictionary. These are:

- French « y » (sound of u) pronounced with breath instead of voice. v
- ã nazalized « a ».
- a lengthened « A ».

H. Diacritical Marks and other Signs

- means that the sound represented by the preceding letter is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels «i: », «o: », «u: » and « o: » this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding 'short' vowels. For bracketed (:) see
- placed below a consonant-letter (thus «n», «l», «r») means that the consonant is syllabic. This generally implies that the sound is rather long. See Explanations XVIII (p. xxvi).
- placed below the symbol of a voiced sound means that the sound is breathed (voiceless). Thus « u » means a devoiced « u ». When the letter has a descending tail, it is usual to place the on the top
- placed in raised position after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. it is not finished off with a plosion. See Explanations XVII (p. xxvi).
- at the end of a word means that «r» is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows. See, however, Explanations
- placed over a letter denotes nasalization.
- placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with
- over a vowel letter denotes the less prominent part of a diphthong. For conventions concerning the use of in «is» and «us» see Preface (p. viii) and Explanations XX (I) (p. xxxiii) and XXIV B
- means that the following syllable has strong stress.
- means that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable separation. See Explanations XIX (p. xxvi), also IV, V, XX, XXIII (12), XXIV B.

- [] encloses less frequent pronunciations. See Explanations II (p. xx).
 Also VIII (p. xxii).
- () encloses foreign pronunciations. See Explanations XXIV F (p. xxxvii). Also used to show alternative spellings and pronunciations. See Explanations V (p. xxi), VI (p. xxi), VIII (p. xxii) and IX (p. xxii).

marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

/ marks off derivatives of derivatives. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

XXV. ABBREVIATIONS

```
means abbreviation
 abbreu.
                      accusative
 accus.
                      adjective
 adi.
                 ,,
                      adverb
 adv.
                      auxiliary
 aux., auxil.
                 "
 compar.
                      comparative
                  ,,
                      conjunction
 conj.
                 ..
                      compare
 cp.
                 ,,
                      demonstrative
 demonstr.
                 ,,
                      East
 E.
                 ,,
                      especially
esp.
                      feminine, female
fem.
                 ,,
                      frequently
freq.
                      Hebrew
Heb.
                      Hindustani
Hind.
                 ,,
                      Hungarian
Hung.
                      interjection
interj.
                      International Phonetic Association
IPA
                      North
N.
                      past
D.
                      participle
partic.
                      plural
blur.
                      Portuguese
Port.
                 ,,
                      preposition
prep.
                 ,,
                     present
pres.
                 ,,
                     pronoun
pron.
                 ,,
                     Received Southern English Pronunciation (see § 3
RP
                 ,,
                        and onwards in the Introduction)
                     substantive (noun)
S.
                     South
S.
                     singular
sing.
                ,,
                     verb
v.
                     West
W.
                ,,
                     'World Orthography'
WO
                     zoological
zoolog.
* B
```

XXVI. KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question hen pronounced by many the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred

Consonants

g	give	1	-1.
+3	overestimate 1	, ,	ship
tſ	chin	3	measure
d ₃	jam	†ç	huge
	comfort	†x	loch
ŋ	long	j	yes
Ö	thin	- 1	tunnelling
ð	then	ņ	buttoning
		tr	temporary

Vowels

1:	see		
i	it	†0	molest
e	get		put
æ	cat	u:	too
a:	father	Λ	up
	hot		bird
0:	saw	Э	china, cathedral

Diphthongs

eı	day	- 63	
ou	go		here
	fly	ĭə	happier
au	how	63	there
oi	boy		four
†oi	going	uə	gourd
tui	ruin	ŭə	influence
		†eə	they're
D-1-	OF THE REAL PROPERTY.	toa	Samos

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes pronounced and sometimes pronounced and sometimes transcription. the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the r in this word: thu^5 ouve¹⁷ estimeit ». « 'ouvə ?estimeit ».

NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THE second printing of the eleventh edition of this dictionary records the pronunciation of 58,010 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:

Ordinary words	entered as head-words	33,213	
Ordinary words	(with terminations -ly or -ness .	5,790	
grouped under	with terminations -er, -or, or -ment	1,773	
head-words	(miscellaneous	2,540	
	Total number of ordinary words .	43,316	43,316
	(entered as head-words	12,320	
Proper Names 1	grouped under such head-words .	992	
	(indicated by bracketed capital letter	1,294	
	Total number of Proper Names .	14,606	14,606
Abbreviations			88
			-
	Total	•	58,010

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry bear.

The following words are in the Dictionary, but are not counted in the

above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. athletics).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. brocaded, blanketing). Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper Name of singular form (e.g. Ayres).

¹ The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

In the books marked * the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this Dictionary.

In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale. Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of the Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 11 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 12 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 12 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet 12 transcription in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunciation in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunciation in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunciation in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunciation in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunciation in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunciation in the pronunciation is shown by means of the pronunci transcription 'narrower' than that of this Dictionary. Simplified IPA Transcription (see Introduction, § 19). Those marked t use

1. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

* § D. Jones, An Outline of English Phonetics (Heffer, Cambridge, new edition, 1956, reprinted with minor corrections, 1957).

* § —, The Pronunciation of English (Cambridge University Press, new edition, 1956). Contains phonetic texts.

* § ‡ —, The Phoneme, its Nature and Use (Heffer, Cambridge, 1950).

* § † P. A. D. MacCarthy, English Pronunciation, a practical handbook for the foreign learner (Heffer, Cambridge, 4th edition, 1952).

* § † W. RIPMAN, English Phonetics (Dent, London). Also in one volume with Specimens of English (see below).

* § † I. C. WARD, The Phonetics of English (Heffer, Cambridge).

* § † —, Speech Defects, their Nature and Cure (Dent, London).

* H. Sweet, The Sounds of English (Oxford University Press).

* -, Primer of Spoken English (Oxford University Press). Contains

*—, Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch (Oxford University Press).

Contains phonetic texts.

* § † L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, Handbook of English Intonation (Teubner, Leipzig and Hoffer Co., Handbook of English Intonation) (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge).

* § H. E. Palmer, Grammar of Spoken English (Heffer, Cambridge, revised edition, 1950).

* § -, English Intonation (Heffer, Cambridge). H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, Übungen im englischen Tonfall (Quelle & Meyer, Leidzig)

* § † A. LLOYD JAMES, Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation (Linear Speech) of English Pronunciation (Linguaphone Institute). -, Our Spoken Language (Nelson).

§ R. J. LLOYD, Northern English (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic

* § † Bullard and Lindsay, Speech at Work (Longmans, Green & Co., 1951). § † A. G. MITCHELL, The Pronunciation of English in Australia (Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1946)

§ W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, Speech Training for Scottish Students (Cambridge University Press) (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.

- § J. S. Kenyon, American Pronunciation (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- § C. K. Thomas, Introduction to the Phonetics of American English (Ronald Press Company, New York, 1947).
 - K. L. Pike, The Intonation of American English (University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1949).

2. PHONETIC READERS

- *§ D. Jones, Phonetic Readings in English (Winter, Heidelberg, new improved edition, 1956).
- * § † -, Intonation Curves (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).
 - * § J. D. O'CONNOR, New Phonetic Readings (Francke, Berne, 1948).
- * § ‡ N. C. Scott, English Conversations, in simplified phonetic transcription (Heffer, Cambridge, 1942).
- * § ‡ E. L. Tibbitts, Phonetic Reader for Foreign Learners of English (Heffer, Cambridge, 1947).
- *§ ‡ P. A. D. MacCarthy, English Conversation Reader (Longmans, Green & Co., 1956).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, Specimens of English, revised version (Dent, London).
- * § † C. RIPMAN, Let's Talk English (Dent, London).
- * § † L. E. Armstrong, An English Phonetic Reader (University of London Press).
 - * § H. E. PALMER, 100 English Substitution Tables (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † H. E. Palmer and F. G. Blandford, Everyday Sentences in Spoken English (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th edition, 1935, reprinted 1953).
 - * § D. Palmer, The Mollusc, by H. H. Davies; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † G. L. Brook, An English Phonetic Reader (Manchester University Press).
 - * § G. Scherer, Englische Texte in Lautschrift (Cornelsen, Berlin-Bielefeld).
 - § R. GERHARD, General American Pronunciation (Sanseido, Tokyo, 1954).
 - § Le Maître Phonétique, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, founded by P. Passy, present editor A. C. Gimson, University College, London.

See also the books by Jones, Sweet, Armstrong-Ward, Lloyd, Grant-Robson, mentioned in the preceding section.

A (the letter), -'s ei, -z a (indefinite article) ei (strong form), o (weak form) aardvark, -s 'a:dva:k, -s Aaron, -s 'cərən, -z Aaronic, -ally se'ronik, -eli aback ə'bæk Abaco (in Bahamas) 'æbəkou abacus, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz Abadan (in Persia) abə'da:n [-'dæn] Abaddon ə'bædən [-dn] abaft ə'ba:ft abandon (s.) ə'bændən (abada) abandon (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment ə'bændən, -z, -iŋ, -d/li, -mənt abas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement o'beis, -iz, -in, -t, -mant abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæf, -iz, -in, -t abatab|le, -ly o'beitob|l, -li abatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s abatis (sing.) 'æbətis [-ti:] abatis (plur.) 'æbəti:z abatises (plur.) 'æbətisiz abattis, -es ə bætis, -iz abattoir, -s 'æbətwa:* [-two:*], -z Abba 'æbə abbac|y, -ies 'æbəs|i, -iz Abbas 'æbəs [-bæs] abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), -z abbess, -es 'æbis [-bes], -iz Abbeville 'æbvi:l (abvil) abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, -z abbot (A.), -s 'æbət, -s Abbotsford 'æbətsfəd abbotship, -s 'æbət-ʃip, -s abbreviatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'bri:-Abbott 'æbət vieit [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z abbreviation, -s ə bri:vi'eifən, -z [-vieit-, abbreviatory ə'bri:vjətəri -vietabc, -'s 'eibi:'si:, -z Abdera æb'diərə abdicant, -s 'æbdikent, -s abdicatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdikeit, -s, -in, -id abdication, -s , æbdi kei føn, -z Abdiel 'æbdiəl [-djəl] abdomen, -s 'æbdomen [æb'doumen, -min, -z

Note.—æb'doumen [-min] is the form generally used by members of the medical profession. abdomin|al, -ally æb'domin|| [əb-], -əli abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dakt [əb-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z abduction, -s æb'dak[an [ab-], -z Abdulla, -s æb'dalə [əb-], -z Abdy 'æbdi abeam ə'bi:m abecedarian eibi(:)si(:)'dsəriən A Becket ə'bekit abed a'bed Abednego , æbed'ni:gou [ə'bedniqou] Abel (biblical name, English name) eibəl, (foreign name) a:bəl Abell 'eibəl Abelmeholah 'eibəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-] Aberavon abə rævən [-bə: r-] (Welsh aber'avon) Aberbrothock , abə'bro0ək [-bə:'b-] Note.—This place-name has to be pronounced incorrectly abobroθok [-bə:b-] in Southey's 'Inchcape Rock. Abercorn 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-] Abercrombie [-by] 'æbəkrambi [-bə:k-], -krom-, ,--'--Aberdare ,æbə'deə* [-bə:'d-] (Welsh aber'da:r) -shire ,æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-, Aberdeen, '--'-], -[iə* [-[ə*] aberdevine, -s , abada'vain [-ba:d-], -z Aberdonian, -s , æbə'dounjən [-bə:'d-. -nien], -z Aberdour , æbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-] Aberdovey , abə'davi [-bə:'d-] (Welsh aber'dəvi) Abergavenny (family name) , æbə'qeni [-bə: g-], (place) abəgə veni (Welsh aberga'veni) ,æbə'geli [-bə:'g-] (Welsh Abergele aber'gele) Abernethy ,æbə neθi [-bə: n-, in the S. also -'ni:θi] aberran|ce, -cy, -t æ'beren|s [ə'b-], -si, aberrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbereit [-ber-]. -s, -in, -id aberration, -s abb'reifan [-be'r-], -z Abersychan , abə sikən [-bə: s-] (Welsh aber səxan)

-in, -t, -a*/z

Abert 'eibə:t Abertillery ,æbəti'lsəri (Welsh abertal'eri) Aberystwyth ,æbə'ristwi0 (Welsh aber'əstuiθ) abet, -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s, -ment ə'bet, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt abeyance o'beions abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s ab'ha:*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z abhorren ce, -t ab'haran s, -t Abia (biblical name) o'baio, (city) 'æbio Abiathar ə'baiə0ə* Abib 'eibib ['a:bib] abidle, -es, -ing, abode ə'baid, -z, -in, abies 'æbii:z ['eib-] |buod'e| abigail, -s 'æbigeil, -z Abigail 'æbiqeil [with some Jews Abijah ə'baidzə [ˌæbi¹geil] Abilene (in Syria) U.S.A.) 'æbili:n æbi'li:ni, (in ability, -ies ə'bilit|i [-lət-], -iz Abi|melech, -nadab ə'bi|məlek, -nədæb Abingdon 'æbindən Abinger 'æbind39* ab initio ,æbi'nisiou [-'nitiou] Abinoam a binouæm [with some Jews abi'nouəm] abiogenesis eibaiou'dzenisis Abishai æ'biseiai [ə'b-, 'æbisai, a:bi-'[eiai] abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdzekt, -li, -nis abjection æb'dzekføn abjudicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed æb'dzu:dikeit [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id abjuration, -s ,æbdʒuə'reifən [-dʒoə'r-, -d309'r-, -d30:'r-], -z abjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'd3uə* [æb-, -'dʒoə*, -'dʒɔə*, -'dʒɔ:*], -z, -rin, -d, -ra*/z ablation æb'leisen [ab-] ablatival abla taival ablative (s. adj.), -s 'æblətiv, -z ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s ablaze ə'bleiz ab|le, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eib|l, -lo*, -list, -li able-bodied 'eibl'bodid ['eibl,b-] ablution, -s ə'blu:[an, -z abnegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnigeit [-neg-], -s, -in, -id abnegation, -s , æbni'geisøn [-ne'g-], -z Abner 'æbnə* abnorm al, -ally æb'no:m|al ˈæbˈn-], -əli [əb-, abnormalit|y, -ies ,æbno: mælit|i, -iz abnormit|y, -ies æb'no:mit|i [əb-], -iz [becd'-] b:cd'e braoda abode (s. v.), -s ə'boud, -z

abolition, -s , æbə'li [ən [-bou'l-, -bu'l-], abolitioni|sm, -st/s ,æbəˈliʃəni|zəm [-bou'l-, -bu'l-, -sni-], -st/s abominab le, -ly, -leness a bominab l, -li -lnis abominat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bəmineit, -s, -in, -id abomination, -s ə,bəmi'neifən, -z aborigin|al, -ally aboridgen| [-bor-, -dʒin-], -əli aborigines abo'ridgini:z [-bo'r-] abort, -s, -ing, -ed a'bat, -s, -in, -id abortion, -s ə'bo:[2n, -z abortive, -ly, -ness o'bo:tiv, -li, -nis Aboukir ,æbu(:)'kiə* [,a:b-] abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baund, -z, -in, -id about o'baut above-board ə'bav'bo:d [-'boəd, -'--] above - mentioned a'bay'menfand [when attributive also -'-,--] abracadabra, -s ,æbreke'dæbre, -z abrad e, -es, -ing, -ed o'breid, -z, -in, Abraham 'eibrəhæm [-həm, as a biblical name freq. also 'a:b-] Abrahams 'eibrəhæmz Abram 'eibrəm [-ræm, as a biblical name freq. also 'a:b-1 abrasion, -s ə breizən, -z abraxus ə'bræksəs abreast a'brest abridg | e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s ə'bridg, -iz, -in, -d, -mənt/s abroad a'bro:d abrogat |e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrougeit [-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id abrogation, -s , æbrou'geisen [-re'g-, -ru'g-], -z A'Brook ə'bruk abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brapt, -ist, -li, Abruzzi ə'brutsi(:) Absalom 'æbsələm abscess, -es 'æbsis [-ses], -iz absciss a, -ae, -as æb'sis |ə [əb-], -i:, -əz abscission, -s æb'sigen [-'sifen], -z abscond, -s, -ing, -ed ab'skand [æb-], -z, -in, -id absence, -s 'æbsøns, -iz absent (adj.), -ly 'æbsent, -li absent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed æb'sent [ab-], -s, -in, -id absentee, -s, -ism æbsən'ti: [-sen-], -z, -izəm

abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bəlif, -iz,

absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsent- academician, -s ə,kædə'mifen [-de'm-. 'maindid [also '--,--, according to sentence-stress], -li, -nis absinth 'æbsinθ absolute, -st, -ness 'æbsølu:t [-lju:t], -ist, -nis absolutely 'æbsølu:tli [-lju:-, emphatically also '-- , predicatively also -----Note.—Some people use the form '--- meaning 'completely' and '--'-- meaning 'certainly.' absolution, -s ,æbsə'lu:føn [-'lju:-], -z absoluti|sm, -st/s 'æbsəlu:ti|zəm[-lju:-], -st/s absolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zəlv, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able; -ent/ly əb'sə:b [əb'zə:b], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli: -abl; -ant/li absorption ab'sa:p[an [ab'za:-] absorptive ab'so:ptiv [ab'zo:-] abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'stein [æb-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z abstemious, -ly, -ness æb'sti:mjəs [əb-, -miəs], -li, -nis abstention, -s æb'stenfen [ab-], -z abstergent (s. adj.), -s əbistə:dzənt, -S abstinen |ce, -t 'æbstinen |s, -t abstract (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbstrækt, -s, -li [-'--], -nis [-'--] abstract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness æb'strækt [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis abstraction, -s æb'strækføn [əb-], -z abstruse, -ly, -ness æb'stru:s [əb-], -li, -nis absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities əb'sə:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz Abu 'a:bu: Abukir abu(:)'kia* [a:b-] abundan | ce, -t/ly ə'bandən | s, -t/li Abury 'eibəri abuse (s.), -s ə'bju:s, -iz abus |e(v)|, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s e^{-b} ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z abusive, -ly, -ness ə'bju:siv, -li, -nis abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal ə bat, -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s; -l abutilon, -s ə'bju:tilən, -z Abydos a'baidos abysm, -s ə'bizəm, -z abysm|al, -ally ə'bizm|əl, -əli abyss, -es o'bis, -iz Abyssinia, -n/s æbi'sinjə [-bə's-, -nĭə], -n/z

-di'm-], -z academ v. -ies ə kædəm i. -iz Acadia, -n/s ə'keidjə [-diə], -n/z acajou, -s 'ækəzu:, -z acanth us, -i, -uses, -ine a'kæn0 les. -ai, -əsiz, -ain acatalectic æ.kætə'lektik [ə.k-] acatalepsy æ'kætəlepsi [ə'k-] acataleptic æ, kætə leptik [ə,k-] Accad 'ækæd Accadia, -n/s ə'keidjə [-dĭə], -n/z acced e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:d [ək-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z accelerando æk, selə rændou [ək-, ə, tfel-] acceleratie, -es, -ing, -ed æk'selereit [ək-], -s, -in, -id acceleration, -s æk, selə reifan [ak-]. -z accelerative æk'seleretiv [ek-, -reit-] accelerator, -s ak'selareita* [æk-] -z accent (s.), -s 'æksant [-sent], -s accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed æk'sent [ək-], -s, -in, -id accentual, -ly æk'sentjuel [ek-, -tiwel. -tjul], -i accentuat e, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentjueit [ək-], -s, -in, -id accentuation, -s æk, sentju'eifan [ak-]. accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ak'sept [æk-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z acceptability ək, septə biliti [æk-, -lət-] acceptable, -ly, -leness ak'septabli [æk-], -li, -lnis acceptanice, -ces, -cy, -t/s ak'septanis [æk-], -siz, -si, -t/s acceptation, -s , æksep'teiføn, -z access 'ækses accessar y, -ies æk'sesər i [ək-], -iz accessibility æk, sesi biliti [ək-, -sə'b-. accessible æk'sesəbl [ək-, -sib-] accession, -s æk'sefan [ak-], -z accessit, -s æk'sesit [ək-], -s accessorly (s. adj.), -ies æk'sesərli accidence 'æksidens [[ək-], -iz accident, -s 'æksident, -s accident|al, -ally |æksi'dent|1, -əli [-li] acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed o'kleim, -z, -in, -d acclamation, -s ,ækla meisan, -z acclamatory ə'klæmətəri acclimatation a, klaima 'teifan acclimation ,æklai'meifan acclimatization [-isa-] ə klaimətai'zei-[an [-ti'z-] acclimatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'klaimətaiz, -iz, -in, -d acacia, -s ə'keijə, -z academic, -al, -ali | acclivit|y, -ies ə'klivit|i [æ'k-], -iz

accommodatle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly ə'kəmədeit, -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z; -iv/li accommodation, -s ə,kəmə'deifən, -z accompaniment, -s ə'kampənimənt, -s accompanist, -s ə'kampənist. -s accompany, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s; -yist/s ə kampən i, -iz, -iin, -id, -ĭə*/z; -iist/s accomplice, -s ə'kəmplis [-'kam-], -iz accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'kəmplif [-'kʌm-], -iz, -in, -t, -ment/s -in, -id accord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed o'ko:d, -z, accordan | ce, -t ə'kə:dən |s, -t according, -ly ə'ko:din, -li accordion, -s ə'kə:djən [-dĭən], -z accost, -s, -ing, -ed a'kost, -s, -in, -id accouchement, -s ə'ku: sma:n [-mɔ:n, -mon] (akusmã), -z accoucheur, -s ,æku:'ʃə:* [ə'ku:ʃə:*] (akusæ:r), -z accoucheuse, -s ,æku:'ʃə:z (akuʃø:z), -iz account (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaunt, -s, -in, -id accountability ə,kauntə'biliti [-lət-] accountable, -ly, -leness ə'kauntəb|l, accountant, -s ə'kauntənt, -s account-book, -s ə'kauntbuk, -s accoultre, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trement/s ə'ku: tə*, -təz, -tərin [-trin], -tad; -tamant/s [-tramant/s] Acera (Gold Coast town) ə'kra: [æ'k-] accredit, -s, -ing, -ed a kredit, -s, -in, -id accretion, -s æ'kri:[on [o'k-], -z accretive æ'kri:tiv [ə'k-] Accrington 'ækrinten accru|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -iŋ accumulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əˈkjuːmjuleit [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, accumulation, ə,kju:mju'lei[ən [-mjə'l-], -z accumulative ə'kju:mjulətiv [-leit-] accuracy 'ækjurəsi [-kjor-, -kjər-, -risi] accur ate, -ately, -ateness 'ækjur it [-kjər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis [-ətnis] accursed, -ly a'ka:sid, -li accusal, -s ə kju:zəl, -z accusation, -s ,ækju(:)'zeiʃən, -z accusatival ə kju:zə taivəl accusative (s. adj.), -s ə'kju:zətiv, -z accusatory ə'kju:zətəri accus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z

accolade, -s 'ækəleid [-koul-, -la:d, accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z, -in, -d/nis ace, -s eis, -iz Aceldama ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-] acerbity o'so:biti Acestes ə'sesti:z acetate 'æsitit [-teit] acetic ə'si:tik [æ's-, -'set-] aceti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied o'seti|fai [æ's-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid acetone 'æsitoun acet ose, -ous 'æsit ous, -əs acetyl 'æsitil acetylene ə'setili:n [æ's-] Achaea, -n/s ə'ki(:)ə, -n/z Achaia ə'kaiə Achan 'eikæn Achates ə'keiti:z achle (s. v.) (pain), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eik, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z ache (letter H), -s eit[, -iz Acheron 'ækərən [-rən] Achernar (star) 'eikəna:* Acheson 'ætsisn achiev e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tsi:v, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl Achil(l) 'ækil Achilles ə'kili:z Achille Serre 'æsil'seo* [-si:l-] (asilse:r) Achin ə'tsi:n Achish 'eikif Achonry 'ækənri Achray ə'krei [ə'xrei] achromatic, ækrou'mætik -ally [-krəˈm-, -kruˈm-], -əli achromatism ə'kroumətizəm [æ'k-] achromatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, əˈkroumətaiz [æˈk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d acid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsid, -z, -ist, -li, -nis acidi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sidi|fa1 [æ's-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid acidity ə'siditi [æ's-] acidiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æsidaiz, -iz, -in, -d acidosis ,æsi'dousis acidulatie, -es, -ing, -ed o'sidjuleit [æ's-], -s, -iŋ, -id Acis 'eisis ack æk ack-ack 'æk'æk Ackerman(n) 'ækəmən [-kə:m-, -mæn] acknowledg | e, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e) ment/s; -eable ək'nəlida [æk-], -iz, -in, -d, -ment/s; -ebl Note. There is also a form -'noul-(used chiefly by clergy). Ackroyd 'ækroid

actress, -es 'æktris, -iz

Acland 'æklend acme, -s 'ækmi, -z acne 'ækni Acol (road, system of bridge playing) 'ækal acolyte, -s 'ækəlait [-koul-], -s Acomb 'eikəm Aconcagua ,ækɔŋ'ka:gwə [-'kægjŭə] aconite, -s 'ækənait, -s acorn, -s; -shell/s 'eiko:n, -z; -fel/z acotyledon, -s æ koti'li:den [e,k-], -z -ally, -s o'ku:stik [oldacoustic, fashioned -'kaus-], -oli, -s -ance/s acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; ə kweint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns/iz -s ə'kweintənfip acquaintanceship, [-ns[-, -n][-], -s acquest, -s æ'kwest [ə'k-], -s acquiescle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent ækwi'es, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt acquir |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə kwaiə*, -z, -rin, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl acquisition, -s ækwi'zijon, -z acquisitive ə'kwizitiv [æ'k-] acquit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s ə'kwit, -s, -in, -id; -1/z acre (A.), -s; -age/s 'eikə*, -z; -rid3/iz acrid, -ly, -ness 'ækrid, -li, -nis acridity æ'kriditi [ə'k-] acrimonious, -ly, -ness ,ækri'mounjes [-nĭəs], -li, -nis acrimon |y, -ies 'ækrimən |i, -iz [-izəm acritude 'ækritju:d acrobat, -s; -ism 'ækrəbæt [-roub-], -s; acrobatic, -s, -ally akra bætik [-rou'b-], -s, -əli Acroceraunia "ækrouke ro:njo [-ko r-, Acrocorinthus akrouka rindas [-rak-, acropolis, -es ə'krəpəlis [-plis], -iz across a'kros [-'kro:s] acrostic. -s o'krostik, -s Acrux (star) 'ei-kraks act (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z acta 'æktə actinic æk'tinik actinium æk'tiniəm [-njəm] action, -s 'ækføn, -z actionable 'ækʃnəbl [-ʃnəb-, -ʃənəb-] Actium 'æktiem [-tjem, -ksiem, -ksjem] ſ-iŋ, -id activable 'æktivabl activat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktiveit, -s, active, -ly, -ness æktiv, -li, -nis activist, -s 'æktivist, -s activit | y, -ies æk'tivit | i, -iz Acton 'ækten actor, -s 'æktə*, -z

actual, -ly 'æktjuel [-tjwel, -tjul, -tfuel, -t[wəl, -t[ul], -i actuality, -ies, æktju ælit i [-tfu-]. -iz actualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æktjuəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tfuəl-, -tfwəl-], -iz, -in, -d actuarial ,æktju'səriəl [-tʃu-] actuarly, -ies 'æktjuer|i [-tjwer-, -tfuer-, -t[wər-], -iz actuatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktjueit [-t[u-], -s, -in, -id actuation, -s ,æktju'eifen [-tfu-], -z acuity ə'kju(:)iti acumen ə'kju:men ['ækjumen] acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ə'kju:t, -ə*,-ist, -li, -nis A.D. 'ei'di: ['ænou'dominai] ad æd Ada 'eidə adage, -s 'ædid3, -iz adagio, -s ə'da:dziou [-dzjou], -z Adair ə'deə* Adalbert 'ædalba:t Adam 'ædəm adamant 'ædəmənt [-mænt] adamantine ,ædə mæntain adamite (A.), -s 'ædəmait, -s Adams 'ædəmz Adamson 'ædəmsn Adamthwaite 'ædəm@weit Adana (in Turkey) 'ædənə adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'dæpt, -s. -in, -id, -9*/z adaptability a dæpta biliti [-lat-] adaptable, -ness ə'dæptəbl, -nis adaptation, -s , ædæp'teifen [-dep-]. Adar 'eida:* Adare a'dea* Adastral ə'dæstrəl Adcock 'ædkok add, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -in, -id addend um, -a ə'dend əm [æ'd-1, -ə adder, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort 'æda*. -z; -ztnŋ, -wə:t addict (s.), -s 'ædikt, -s addict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'dikt. -s, -in, -id/nis addiction, -s ə'dikfən, -z Addington 'ædinten Addis Ababa 'ædis'æbəbə [-'a:b-] Addiscombe 'ædiskəm Addison 'ædisn addition, -s ə'di[ən, -z additional, -tionally ə'di|fənl [-[nəl. -[nl, -[nl, -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[n]i, -[nli, -[ənəli]

addle—adoption add|le (adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'æd|l, | adjudication, -s əˌdʒu:di'keifən, -z -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld addle headed, -pated 'ædl|hedid, -, peitid Addlestone 'ædlstan address (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed o'dres, -iz, addressee, -s ,ædre'si:, -z adduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible ə'dju:s [æ'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ibl [-abl] Adeane ə'di:n Adel (in Yorks.) 'ædl Adela (English name) 'ædilə, (foreign name) ə'deilə Adelaide (in Australia) 'ædəlid [-dil-. -leid], (Christian name, road in London) 'ædəleid [-dil-] Note.—The pronunciation in Australia is with -lid. Adelina ,ædi'li:nə [-də'l-] Adeline 'ædili:n [-dəl-] Adelphi ə'delfi Aden (in Arabia) 'eidn, (in Aberdeenshire) 'ædn adenoid, -s 'ædinoid [-dən-], -z adept (s.), -s 'ædept [ə'dept, æ'd-, rarely 'eidept], -s adept (adj.) 'ædept [ə'd-, æ'd-] adequacy 'ædikwəsi adequate, -ly, -ness 'ædikwit, ['ædikwətli], -nis ['ædikwətnis] adherle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ad'hia* [æd-, -'hjə:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, -ra*/z adheren|ce, -t/s əd'hiərən|s -'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-], -t/s [æd-, adhesion, -s əd'hi:39n [æd-], -z adhesive, -ly, -ness əd'hi:siv -'hi:ziv], -li, -nis [æd-, ad hoc 'æd'hok [-'houk] Adie 'eidi adieu, -s ə'dju:, -z adipocere ,ædipou'sia* [-pa's-] adipose 'ædipous Adirondack, -s ,ædi'rondæk, -s adit, -s 'ædit, -s adjacen|cy, -t/ly ə'dzeisən|si, -t/li adjectival, -ally ædzek taiv al [-dʒik-], -əli adjective, -s 'ædziktiv [-dzekt-], -z adjoin, -s, -ing, -ed ə'dzəin, -z, -in, -d adjourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒə:n, -z, -in, -d, -ment/s adjudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'd3Ad3 [æ'd3-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s adjudicatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s o'dzu:dikeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

adjunct, -s, -ly 'æd3Aŋkt, -s, -li [ə'dannktli] adjuration, -s ,ædʒuə'reiʃən [-dʒoə-], -z adjuratory ə'dzuərətəri [-'dzoə-] adjur|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'dzuə* [-'dzoə*], -z, -rin, -d adjus|t, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/so'dans|t, -ts, -tin, -tid, -tment/s adjutage 'ædzutidz [ə'dzu:t-] adjutan cy,-t/s'ædzuten si[-dzet-],-t/s Adlai 'ædlei Adler 'ædlə*, 'a:dlə* ad lib. æd'lib admeasur e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s æd'megə* [əd-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s administ|er, -ers, -ering, -ered əd-minist|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd administr|able, -ant/s əd'ministr|əbl, -ant/s administration, -s ad, ministreifan, -z administrative ad'ministrativ [-treit-] administrator, -s, -ship/s ad'ministreita*, -z, -sip/s administratri x, -xes, -ces ad'ministreitri|ks, -ksiz, -si:z admirab|le, -ly, -leness 'ædmørəb|l, -li, admiral, -s 'ædmərəl, -z admiralt y, -ies 'ædmərəlt i, -iz admiration ,ædmə'reifan [-mi'r-] admir e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, əd'maiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z admissibility ad, misa biliti [-si'b-, -lat-] admissible əd'misəbl [-sib-] admission, -s əd'mijən, -z admit, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s əd'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li; -əns/iz admix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s ad'miks [æd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -tʃə*/z admonish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əd'mənif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s admonition, -s ,ædmə'nijən [-mou'n-], admonitory əd'moniteri [æd-] ado ə'du: adobe, -s ə'doubi [ə'doub], -z adolescen|ce, -t/s ,ædou'lesn|s [-də'l-], Adolf (English name) 'ædolf, (German name) 'a:dolf ['æd-] ('a:dolf) Adolphus ə'dəlfəs Adonais ,ædou'neiis [-də'n-] Adonijah "ædou naidzə [-də n-] Adonis a'dounis adopt, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'dəpt, -s, -in, adoption, -s ə'dəpfən, -z

adoration, -s ,ædo:'reiføn [-də'r-], -z ador e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s a'do:* [-'doə*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s o'do:n, -z, -in, -d, -ment/s adrenalin ə'drenəlin [-'dri:n-] Adria, -n 'eidriə, -n Adrianople eidrie noupl [æd-] Adriatic eidri'ætik [æd-] adrift o'drift adroit, -est, -ly, -ness o'droit, -ist, -li, -nis adsum 'ædsam adulation, -s ædju'leifan, -z adulatory 'ædjuleitəri [-lət-] Adullam, -ite/s o'dalom, -ait/s adult (s. adj.), -s 'ædalt [ə'dalt], -s -ed. adulterat|e, -es, -ing, ə'daltəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z adulteration, -s ə daltə reifən, -z -ess/es ə'daltər|ə*/z, adulter er/s, -1s/iz [-es/iz] adulterous, -ly a'daltaras, -li adulter y, -ies ə'daltər i, -iz adumbrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædambreit [-dəm-], -s, -iŋ, -id adumbration, -s , ædam'breifen [-dem-], advaita əd'vaitə (Hind. ədvəyta) ad valorem 'ædvə'lə:rem [-væ']-, -rəm] advanc|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ad'va:ns, -iz, -in, -t, -mant/s advantage, -s od'va:ntidg, -iz ædvənteidzəs [-va:n-, -væn-], -li, -nis advantageous, adven|e, -es, -ing, -ed æd'vi:n [əd-], -z, -iŋ, -d advent (A.), -s 'ædvent [-vent], -s adventitious, -ly ,ædven tises [-ven-],-li advent ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s, -uress/es əd'ventʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əris/iz adventuresome ad ventjasam adventurous, -ly, -ness ad'ventjeras, -li, -nis adverb, -s 'ædva:b, -z adverbial, -ly ad'va:bjal [æd-, -bial], -i adversar y, -ies 'ædvəsər i, -iz adversative ad va:sativ [æd-] adverse, -ly 'ædvə:s, -li [æd'və:sli, 'æd'və:sli] adversit|y, -ies əd'və:sit|i, -iz advert, -s, -ing, -ed ad'va:t [æd-], -s, adverten | ce, -cy, -t/ly əd'və:tən | s, -si, -t/li

adorab|le, -ly, -leness o'do:rob|l, -li, advertis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvotaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -0*/z advertisement, ad'va:tismant -S [-tizm-], -s advice, -s od'vais, -iz advice-boat, -s od'vaisbout, -s advisability ad, vaiza biliti [-lat-] advisab|le, -ly, -leness ad'vaizab|l, -li, advis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s, -or/s; -ory ad'vaiz, -iz, -in, -d. -idli, -idnis, ->*/z, ->*/z; -əri advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vuk-] advocate (s.), -s 'ædvokit [-vuk-. -keit], -s advocate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædvəkeit [-vuk-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z advocation ,ædvə'keifən [-vu'k-] advowson, -s od'vauzen, -z Adye 'eidi adynamic , ædai næmik [-di'n-] adz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ædz, -iz, -in, -d Aeacus 'i(:)əkəs Aeaea i: 'i:ə aedile, -s; -ship/s 'i:dail, -z; -fip/s Aeetes i: i:ti:z Aegean i(:)'dzi:ən [-iən] Aegeus 'i:dzju:s [-dzjəs, -dzĭəs] Aegina i(:)'dzainə aegis 'i:dzis aegrotat, -s i(:) groutæt ['i:grout-], -s Aelfric 'ælfrik Aemilius i(:) milias [-ljas] Aeneas i(:)'ni:æs ['i:niæs] Aeneid, -s 'i:niid [-njid], -z Aeneus 'i:nju:s ['i:njəs, -nĭəs] Aeolia, -n/s i(:)'ouljə [-liə], -n/z Aeolic i(:) 'olik Aeolus 'i(:)oules ['i(:)el-] aeon, -s'i:en ['i:en], -z aerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eiəreit ['eər-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z aeration eie reifen [so'r-] aerial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'səriəl, -z, -i aerie, -s 'səri ['iəri], -z aerilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sprilfai. -faiz, -faiin, -faid aero 'serou aerodrome, -s 'sərədroum, -z 'səroudai'næmik aerodynamic, -S ['eiər-, -di'n-], -s aerodyne, -s 'səroudain, -z aerolite, -s 'sərəlait ['eiər-, -roul-], -s aerolith, -s 'εərəliθ ['eiər-, -roul-], -s aerological sərə'lədzikəl [eiər-, -rou'l-] aerolog | ist/s, -y & rolad3 | ist/s [,eia'r-],

aeronaut, -s 'cərəno:t. -s aeronautic, -al, -s sərə'no:tik, -al, -s aerophone, -s 'sərəfoun, -z aeroplane, -s 'sərəplein [-roup-], -z aerostat, -s 'səroustæt ['eiər-, -rəs-], -s aertex 'sateks aeruginous iə'ru:dzinəs aer | y (s.) (=aerie), -ies 'sər | i ['iər | i], -iz aery (adj.) 'eiəri ['ɛəri] Aeschines 'i:skini:z Aeschylus 'i:skiləs Aesculapius i:skju'leipjəs [-piə_] Aesop 'i:sop aesthete, -s 'i:s0i:t ['es-], -s aesthetic, -al, -ally, -s i:s'Oetik [is-, es-], -əl, -əli, -s aesthetici|sm, -st/s i:s'0etisi|zəm [is-, es-], -st/s aestival i:s'taival Aethelstan 'æθəlstən aether 'i:θə* Aethiopia, -n/s i:θi'oupjə [-piə], -n/z aetiology i:ti'oladzi Aetna 'etnə afar ə'fa:* afeard ə'fiəd affability ,æfə'biliti [-lət-] affab|le, -ly, -leness 'æfəb|l, -li, -lnis affair, -s ə'fɛə*, -z affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness ə'fekt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id/li, -idnis affectation, -s ,æfek teisøn [-fik-], -z affection, -s ə'fek[ən, -z affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekinit [-init, -ʃənit], -li, -nis afferent 'æferent affettuoso ə fetju'ouzou [æ,f-, -tu-] affiancle, -es, -ing, -ed ə faiəns, -iz, affidavit, -s ,æfi'deivit, -s affiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'filieit, -s, -in, affiliation, -s ə fili'ei[ən, -z affinit | y, -ies ə finit | i, -iz affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fə:m, -z, -in, -d; -abl affirmation, -s afa: meison [-fo'm-], -z affirmative, -ly ə'fə:mətiv, -li affirmatory ə'fə:mətəri affix (s.), -es 'æfiks, -iz affix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ϑ 'fiks $[\mathfrak{E}'f-]$, -iz, afflatus ə'fleitəs afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flikt, -s, -in, -id; -iv affliction, -s ə'flik[ən, -z affluen | ce, -t/s, -tly 'æfluen |s [-flwen-], -t/s, -tli

afflux, -es 'æflaks, -iz afford, -s, -ing, -ed o'fo:d, -z, -in, -id afforest, -s, -ing, -ed æ'forist [ə'f-], -s, -in, -id afforestation, -s æ,foris'teifan [a,f-, -res-], -z affranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'fræntsaiz [æ'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d affray, -s ə'frei, -z affricate (s. adj.), -s 'æfrikit [-keit], -s affricated 'æfrikeitid affrication æfri keifen affricative (s. adj.), -s æ'frikətiv [ə'f-], -z affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly o'frait, -s, -in, affront (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s, -in, -id Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z Afghanistan æf'gænistæn [-tən, æfgænis'tæn, æf gænis'ta:n] afield ə'fi:ld afire o'faio* Aflalo o'fla:lou aflame o'fleim afloat o'flout afoot o'fut afore, -said, -thought, -time o'fo:* [-'fɔə*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taim a fortiori 'ei,fo:ti'o:rai [-,fo:ʃi-, 'a:,fo:ti'o:ri: afraid o'freid afreet, -s 'æfri:t, -s afresh a'fre Afric 'æfrik Africa, -n/s 'æfrikə, -n/z Africander, -s æfri'kændo*, -z Africanus afri'ka:nəs [-'kein-] Afridi, -s æ'fri:di [ə'f-], -z Afrikaans æfri'ka:ns afrit, -s 'æfri:t, -s aft a:ft after 'a:ftə* after-birth, -s 'a:ftəbə:θ, -s after-crop, -s 'a:fto-krop, -s afterglow, -s 'a:fta-glou, -z after-guard, -s 'a:ftəga:d, -z aftermath, -s 'a:ftəmæθ, -s afternoon, -s 'a:ftə'nu:n [,a:ftə'n-, attributively 'a:ftonu:n], -z after-piece, -s 'a:ftapi:s, -iz afterthought, -s 'a:ftə0o:t, -s afterward, -s 'a:ftəwəd, -z Aga 'a:ga Agag 'eigæg again, -st ə gen [- gein], -st Agamemnon ,ægə memnən [-noun, -non] agape (s.), -s 'ægəpi(:), -z

agape (adj. adv.) ə'qeip agapemone aga pi:mani [-'pem-] Agar 'eiga:*, 'eigə* agaric (s.), -s 'ægərik [ə'gærik], -s agaric (adj.) æ'gærik [ə'g-] Agassiz, -horn ə'gæsiz, -ho:n agate (stone), -s 'ægət [-git], -s Agate (surname) 'eigət, 'ægət Agatha 'æqəθə Agathocles ə'qæθəkli:z [-θουk-] agave, -s ə'qeivi ['ægeiv], -z agaze a qeiz age (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d (p. tense and partic.) eidz, -iz, -in, -d aged (adj.) (old) 'eidzid, (of the age of) eid3d agedness 'eidzidnis ageless 'eid3lis agelong 'eidzlon agenc y, -ies 'eidzens i, -iz agenda, -s ə'dzendə, -z agene 'eidzi:n Agenor ə'dʒi:nɔ:* agent, -s 'eidzent, -s Ager 'eid39* Agesilaus ə dzesi'leiəs Aggie 'ægi agglomerate (s. adj.), -s ə'gləmərit [-reit], -s -ed -ing, (v.), -es, agglomerat e ə gləməreit, -s, -iŋ, -id agglomeration, -s ə,glomə'reifən, -z agglutinate (adj.) ə'glu:tinit [-neit] agglutinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'glu:tineit, -s, -in, -id agglutination, -s ə,glu:ti'neifən, -z agglutinative ə'glu:tinətiv [-neit-] -ing, -ed aggrandiz|e [-is|e], -es, ə grændaiz [ˈægrəndaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d aggrandizement [-ise-] ə'grændizmənt aggravat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægraveit, -s, -in/li, -id aggravation, -s ægra veisan, -z aggregate (s. adj.), -s 'ægrigit [-geit], aggregat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrigeit, -s, -in, -id aggregation, -s ægri'geifen, -z aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s e'gres [æˈg-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z aggression, -s əˈgreʃən [æˈg-], -z aggressive, -ly, -ness a gresiv [æ'g-], aggriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'gri:v, -z, -iŋ, [-nis Aggy 'ægi agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædzail, -ist, -li, agility o'dziliti Agincourt 'ædzinko:t

agiotage 'ædzətidz agitatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædziteit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z agitation, -s ,ædʒi'teiʃən, -z agitato ,ædzi ta:tou aglow ə'glou agnail, -s 'ægneil, -z agnate 'ægneit agnation æg'neiføn Agnes 'ægnis Agnew 'ægnju: agnomen, -s æg'noumen ['æg'n-], -z agnostic, -s æg'nostik [əg-], -s agnosticism æg'nostisizəm [əq-] Agnus Dei, -s 'a:gnus'deii: ['ægnəs-'di:ai], -z ago ə'gou agog ə'gəg agone a'gon Agonistes ,ægə'nisti:z [-gou'n-] agonistic, -ally, -s ,ægo'nistik [-gou'n-], -əli, -s agoniz e [-is e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægənaiz [-goun-], -iz, -in/li, -d agon y, -ies 'ægən i, -iz agor|a, -ae, -as 'ægər|ə [-gor-], -i:, -əz agouti, -s ə'gu:ti, -z Agra 'a:gra agrarian, -s, -ism ə'greəriən [ei'g-], -z, agree, -s, -ing, -d ə'gri:, -z, -in, -d agreeab|le, -ly, -leness ə'griəb|l, -li. agreement, -s ə'gri:mənt, -s agrestic ə'grestik [æ'g-] Agricola ə grikələ [-koul-] agricultur al, -alist/s ,ægri'kalt[ur]al [-tf@r-], -alist/s agriculture 'ægrikaltfə* agriculturist, -s ,ægri'kaltfərist, -s agrimony 'ægriməni Agrippa ə gripə agronomy ə'grənəmi aground a graund ague, -s 'eigju:, -z Aguecheek 'eigju:tfi:k Aguilar ə'gwilə* [æ'g-] Agutter ə'gatə* ah a: aha a(:)'ha: [ə'h-] Ahab 'eihæb Ahasuerus ə hæzju iərəs [ei,hæz-, esp. by Jews] Ahaz 'eihæz Ahaziah eihə zaiə ahead a hed aheap ə'hi:p ahem m'mm [mm, hm]

A'Hern 'eihə:n Aherne ə'hə:n Ahijah ə'haidzə Ahimelech ə'himəlek Ahithophel a'hi0afel [-0ouf-] Ahmed 'a:med ich'e voda ahungered a'hangad Ai 'eiai [rarely ei, ai] aid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s eid, -z, -in, -id, -9*/z aide-de-camp, -s 'eiddə'ka:n [-'kɔ̃:n, - kon] (eddəka), -z aides-de-camp 'eidzdə'kã:n [-'kɔ̃:n, -'kon] (eddəka) aigrette, -s 'eigret [ei'gret], -s aiguille, -s 'eigwi;l [-wi:] (egui:j, eg-), Aik en, -in 'eik in, -in ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -in, -d, -mant/s Aileen 'eili:n aileron, -s 'eileron, -z Ailesbury 'eilzbəri Ailsa 'eilsə aim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eim, -z, -in, -d; -lis Ainger 'eind39* Ainsley, -ie 'einzl|i, -i Ainsworth 'einzwə:0 [-wə0] ain't eint Ainu, -s 'ainu:, -z air (s. υ.), -s, -ing/s, -ed εθ*, -z, -rin/z, -d air-arm, -s 'sər-a:m ['səa:m], -z air-base, -s 'səbeis, -iz air-ba|th, -ths 'εəba: |θ ['εə'b-], -ðz air-bladder, -s 'sə blædə*, -z airborne 'səbə:n [-bəən] air-carrier, -s 'sə kærïə*, -z air-cell, -s 'sə-sel, -z air-chamber, -s 'sə,tseimbə*, -z air-condiction, -tions, -tioning, -tioned ˈɛə-kənˌdi|ʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃəniŋ [-ʃṇiŋ, -[nin], -[and air-cooled 'sa-ku:ld aircraft 'sə-kra:ft aircraft man, -men 'sə-kra:ft|mən, -mən aircraft|woman, -women 'Ea-kra:ft|wuman, -wimin air-cushion, -s 'sə kufin ['sə'k-, -fən], -z Aird sad airdrome, -s 'sədroum, -z Airedale, -s 'sadeil, -z air-engine, -s 'sər,endzin ['sə,en-], -z Airey 'səri airfield, -s 'sə-fi:ld, -z

airgraph, -s 'səgra:f [-qræf], -s air-gun, -s 'səgan, -z air-hole, -s 'sahoul, -z airless 'səlis Airlie 'səli air-lift, -s 'solift, -s air-lock, -s 'sələk, -s air man, -men 'sə mæn [-mən], -men -man] air-mail, -s 'səmeil, -z air-minded 'sə maindid air-plane, -s 'sə-plein, -z air-pocket, -s 'sa pokit. -s airport, -s 'ca-po:t, -s air-pump, -s 'ED-pamp, -s air-raid, -s 'sa-reid, -z air-route, -s 'sə-ru;t, -s air-shaft, -s 'sə-fa:ft. -s airship, -s 'sə-sip, -s air-sickness 'Ea siknis air-space 'sa-speis air-strip, -s 'sə-strip, -s airtight 'so-tait airway, -s 'səwei, -z airworth y, -iness 'sə,wə:ð i, -inis air|y (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness Aisgill 'eisgil Aislaby (in Yorks.) 'eizlabi [locally 'eizlbi] aisle, -s, -d ail, -z, -d aitch (letter H), -es eits, -iz aitchbone, -s 'eitsboun, -z Aitchison 'eitsisn Aith eiθ Aitken 'eitkin [-kən], 'eik-Aix eiks (eks) Aix-la-Chapelle 'eiksla:fæ'pel [-Jə'p-] (Eksla [apel) Aix - les - Bains 'eikslei'be:n [-'bæn] (Ekslebe) Ajaccio ə'jætsiou [ə'dzæsiou] ajar ə'daq:* Ajax, -es 'eidzæks, -iz ajutage 'ædzutidz [ə'dzu:t-] Akaba 'ækəbə Akbar 'ækba:* ['Akbə*] (Hind. əkbər) Akenside 'eikinsaid [-kən-] Akerman 'ækəmən Akers 'eikəz akimbo ə'kimbou akin ə'kin Akkad 'ækæd Akkra 'ækrə Akond of Swat (former title of the Wali of Swat territory in Pakistan) ə'ku:ndəv'swot, (fancy name in poem

by E. Lear) 'ækendev'swot

Akron 'ækron [-ron] Akroyd 'ækroid A.K.T.H. 'ei-kei-ti: 'eit[[æk0] Al æl a la a:la: (ala) Alabama "ælə'bæmə [-'bɑ:mə] alabaster 'æləbɑ:stə* [-bæs-] Alabaster 'æləbɑ:stə* alack o'læk alackaday ə'lækədei alacrity ə'lækriti Aladdin ə'lædin Alamein 'ælamein Alan 'ælen Aland 'a:lənd ['ɔ:l-] aland (adv.) ə'lænd alar 'eilə* Alaric 'ælərik alarm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s o'la:m, -z, -in/li, -d; -ist/s alarum, -s ə'leərəm [-'la:r-, -'lær-], -z alas ə'la:s [-'læs] Alaska ə'læskə Alastair 'æləsteə* Alastor o'læsto:* [æ'l-] alate (winged) 'eileit alb, -s ælb, -z Alba 'ælba Alban 'o:lbən ['ol-] Albani æl'ba:ni Albania, -n/s æl'beinjə [ɔ:l-, -nĭə], -n/z Albano æl'ba:nou Albany 'o:lbeni ['ol-, 'æl-] albatross, -es 'ælbətros, -iz albeit o:l'bi:it Albemarle 'ælbima:l [-bəm-] Alberic 'ælbərik albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bə:t], -s Alberta æl'bə:tə albescent æl'besønt albespine 'ælbəspain Albigenses ælbi'dzensi:z [-'gensi:z] Albin 'ælbin albinism 'ælbinizem albino, -s æl'bi:nou, -z Albion 'ælbjen [-bien] Alboni æl'bouni Albright 'albrekt ('albrect)
Albright 'b:lbrait ['bl-] Albrighton 'o:braitn ['o:lb-, 'olb-] albugineous ælbju(:)'dziniəs [-njəs] Albula 'ælbjula album, -s 'ælbəm, -z albumen 'ælbjumin [æl'bju:min, -men] albumin 'ælbjumin [æl'bju:min] albumin oid/s, -ous æl'bju:min oid/z, alburnum, -s æl'bə:nəm, -z

Albury (surname, town in Australia) 'o:lbəri ['ol-] Alcaeus æl'si(:)əs alcaic, -s æl'keiik, -s Alcazar (Spanish palace) æl'kæzə* [-æθə*, ælkə'θα:*] (alka'θar), (music hall) æl'kæzə* Alcester 'o:lstə* ['ol-] Alcestis æl'sestis alchemic, -al æl'kemik, -al alchem ist/s, -y 'ælkim ist/s, -i Alcibiades alsi baiadi:z Alcides æl'saidi:z Alcinous æl'sinouss Alemene ælk'mi:ni(:) Alcock 'ælkok, 'o:lkok ['ol-] Note.—The family of Sir Walter Alcock, late organist of Salisbury Cathedral, pronounces 'ælkok. alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhol, -z, -izəm alcoholic ,ælkə'həlik alcoholomet|er/s, -ry ælkəho'lomit|ə*/z, -ri Alcoran ,ælko'ra:n [-ko:'r-, -ko'r-] Alcorn 'o:lko:n ['ol-] Alcott 'o:lkət ['ol-] alcove, -s, -d 'ælkouv, -z, -d Alcuin 'ælkwin Alcyone æl'saiəni Aldborough (in Yorks.) 'o:ldbərə ['ol-, locally 'o:bra], (in Suffolk) 'o:ldbara Aldbury 'o:ldberi ['ol-] Aldebaran æl'debərən [-ræn] Aldeburgh 'o:ldbere ['ol-] aldehyde, -s 'ældihaid, -z Alden 'o:lden ['ol-] Aldenham 'o:ldnam ['ol-, -dnam] alder (A.), -s 'o:lda* ['ol-], -z alder man (A.), -men, -manly 'o:ldamən ['ol-], -mən, -mənli aldermanic o:lda mænik [,ol-] aldern 'o:ldə(:)n ['ol-] Alderney 'o:ldani ['ol-] Aldersgate 'o:ldəzgit ['ol-, -geit] Aldershot 'o:ldəfət ['ol-] Alderwasley aldawaz'li: Aldgate 'o:ldgit ['ol-, -geit] Aldine 'o:ldain ['ol-] Aldis 'o:ldis ['ol-] Aldous 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-], 'ældəs Aldred 'ɔ:ldrid ['ɔl-, -dred] Aldrich 'o:ldritf ['ol-, -id3] Aldridge 'o:ldridg ['ol-] Aldsworth 'o:ldzwə(:) 0 ['ol-] Aldus 'o:ldəs ['ol-, 'æl-] Aldwych 'o:ldwitf ['ol-] ale (A.), -s eil, -z

Alec(k) 'ælik [-lek] alehou|se, -ses 'eilhau|s, -ziz Alemannic ,æli'mænik [-le'm-] alembic, -s ə'lembik, -s Aleppo ə'lepou alert (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lə:t, -s, -ist, -li, -nis Alessandria ,æli'sændria [-le's-, -'sa:n-] Aletsch 'ælits ['a:l-, -lets] Aleutian ə'lu:ʃjən [-'lju:-, -ʃiən, -ʃən] alewi fe, -ves 'eilwai f, -vz Alexand er, -ra, -ria, -rian/s alig'za:nd|a* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -ra, -ria, Alexandrina aligza:n'dri:nə [-leg-, -zæn-, -ks-] alexandrine, -s ,ælig'zændrain [-leg-, -'za:n-, -k's-], -z Alexis ə'leksis alfalfa æl'fælfə Alfonso æl'fonzou [-nsou] Alford 'o:lfad ['ol-] Alfred 'ælfrid Alfreda æl'fri:də Alfredian æl'fri:djən [-dĭən] Alfree 'o:lfri ['ol-] alfresco æl'freskou Alfreton 'o:lfritan ['ol-] Alfric 'ælfrik Alfriston (in Sussex) o:l'friston [ol-] al|ga, -gae 'æl|gə, -dʒi: algebra, -s 'æld3ibrə, -z algebraic, -al, -ally ,ældʒi'breiik,-əl,-əli algebraist, -s ,æld3i'breiist ['----], -s Algeciras ,æld;i'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-, -'saiər-Alger 'æld30" Algeria, -n/s æl'dʒiəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n/z Algernon 'ældgənən Algiers æl'dʒiəz [-'dʒjə:z, rarely '--] Algoa æl'gouə Algol 'ælgol Algonquin æl'gonkwin [-kin] Algy 'æld3i Alhambra æl'hæmbrə [əl-] alhambresque alhæm'bresk alias, -es eiliæs [-ljæs, -lies, -ljes], Ali Baba 'æli'ba:bə ['a:l-, -'ba:ba:] alibi, -s 'ælibai, -z Alicant 'ælikænt Alicante, -s ,æli'kænti, -z Alice 'ælis Alicia ə'lisiə [-sjə, -sə] Alick 'ælik alien (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -age 'eiljən [-liən], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl; -id3 Aliena "æli'i:nə

alienat e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eiljaneit [-liən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z alienation, -s eiljə'neifən [-liə'n-], -z alienee, -s eiljə'ni: [eiliə-], -z alieni sm, -st/s 'eiljəni zəm [-lĭən-], st/s -in, -id alight (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s, align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'lain, -z, -in, -d, -mant/s alike ə'laik aliment, -s 'ælimənt, -s aliment|al, -ary ali'ment|l, -ari alimentation ælimen'teifan alimon y, -ies 'ælimən i, -iz alin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lain, -z, -in, -d Aline æ'li:n [ə'l-], 'æli:n alineation, -s ə,lini'eiʃən, -z Alington 'ælinten [-pə'[a:] Ali Pasha 'a:li'pa: ['æl-, rarely - 'pæ] ?, aliqu ant, -ot 'ælikw ont, -ot Alison 'ælisn Alister 'ælistə* alive ə'laiv alizarin ə'lizərin alkahest 'ælkəhest [-t alkalescen ce, -cy, -t ælko'lesn s, -si, alkali, -(e)s 'ælkəlai, -z alkali|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ælkəli|fai [æl'kæl-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid alkaline 'ælkəlain alkalinity ælkə liniti alkaloid, -s 'ælkələid, -z Alkoran ,ælko'ra:n [-ko:'r-, -ko'r-] all o:1 Allah 'ælə [-la:] Allahabad æləhə'ba:d [-'bæd] (Hind. allahabad) Allan 'ælən Allan-a-Dale 'ælənə'deil Allandale 'ælendeil Allard 'æla:d [-ləd] Allardice 'æladais allay, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lei, -z, -iŋ, -d Allbright 'o:lbrait ['ol-] Allbutt 'o:lbət ['ol-] Allchin 'o:lfin ['ol-] Allcorn 'o:lko:n ['ol-] Allcroft 'o:lkroft ['ol-, 'o:lkro:ft] allegation, -s æle'geiføn [-li'g-], -z alleghany 'æligeini [ˌæli'g-] Allegheny 'æligeni [,æli'g-] allegian | ce, -t ə'li:dzən | s, -t allegoric, -al, -ally | æle'gorik [-li'g-] -al, -ali allegorist, -s 'æligərist [-leg-], -s allegoriz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æli' gəraiz [-leg-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

allegor y, -ies 'æligər i [-leg-], -iz allegretto, -s ,æli'gretou [-le'g-], -z allegro, -s ə'leigrou [æ'l-, -'leg-, 'æligrou', -z Allegwash 'æligwof Allein(e) 'ælin alleluia (A.), -s æli'lu:jə, -z ſ-mɔ̃:nd, allemande, -s 'ælmã:nd -ma:nd, -mo:nd, -mond] (alma:d), -z Allen 'ælin Allenby 'ælənbi Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-] Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-] allergic ə'lə:dzik allergy 'ælədzi Allerton 'ælətən alleviatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s o'li:vieit, [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z alleviation ə,li:vi'eisən ['ælin alley, -s 'æli, -z Alleyn (founder of Dulwich College) Alleyne æ'li:n, 'ælin, 'ælein Alleynian, -s ə'leinjən [æ'l-, -niən], -z All-Fools'-Day, -s 'o:l'fu:lzdei, -z all-fours 'o:l'fo:z [-'foəz] Allfrey 'o:lfri ['ol-] all-hail 'o:l'heil [o:l'h-] All-Hallows 'o:l'hælouz Allhusen æl'hju:zen alliance, -s ə'laiəns, -iz Allies 'ælaiz [ə'laiz] alligator, -s 'æligeito*, -z allineation, -s ə lini'eifən [æ,l-], -z Allingham 'ælinem Allison 'ælisn alliterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'litəreit [æ'l-], -s, -in, -id alliteration, -s o lito reison [æ,l-], -z alliterative o'literativ [æ'l-, -reit-] Allman 'o:lmən Alloa 'ælous Allobroges ə'ləbrədzi:z [æ'l-, -broudz-, ælə¹broudʒ-] allocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ælekeit [-louk-], -s, -in, -id allocation, -s alo'keifon [-lou'k-], -z allochrone, -s 'ælekroun [-louk-], -z allocution, -s ælou'kju: [on [-lo'k-], -z allodi|al/s, -um ə'loudj|əl/z [-dĭ|-],-əm Allon 'ælen allopath, -s 'æloupæθ [-ləp-], -s allopathic elou'pæ0ik [-lo'p-] allopath|ist/s, -y o'lopaθ|ist/s [æ'l-], -i allophone, -s 'æləfoun [-louf-], -z allophonic ale'fonik [-lou'f-] allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s o'lot, -s, -in, -id, -ment/s allotone, -s 'æletoun [-lout-], -z

allotropic ,ælə'tropik [-lou't-] allow, -s, -ing, -ed a'lau, -z, -in, -d -ly, -leness ə'lau-əbil allowab le, [-'lauəb-], -li, -lnis allowancle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'lau-əns [ə'lauəns], -iz, -in, -t Alloway 'æləwei ['ælouei] alloy (mixture of metals), -s 'æloi [ə'ləi], -z, (figurative sense) ə'ləi alloy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'ləi, -z, -in, Allpress 'o:lpres All-Saints'-Day, -s 'o:l'seintsdei, -z Allsop(p) 'o:lsap ['ol-, -sap] All-Souls'-Day, -s 'o:l'soulzdei, -z allspice 'o:l-spais Allt (surname) o:lt allud|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lu:d [-'lju:d]. -z, -in, -id allur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s ə'ljuə* [-'luə*, -'ljoə*, -'ljɔə*, -'ljɔ:*]. -z, -rin/li, -d, -mont/s allusion, -s ə'lu:3ən [-'lju:-], -z allusive, -ly, -ness ə'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li, -nis alluvi|al, -on/s, -um/s, -a əˈluːvj|əl [-ˈljuː-, -vĭ|əl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə Allworth ˈɔːlwə(:) θ Allworthy 'o:l, wa:ði all y (party to alliance), -ies 'ælai [ə'lai], -z all y (marble), -ies 'æl|i, -iz all y (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied o'l|ai [æ'l-] -aiz, -aiin, -aid ['ælaid] Note .- allied is generally pronounced 'ælaid when attributive. Ally 'æli Alma 'ælmə Almack 'o:lmæk ['ol-] almagest, -s 'ælmedgest, -s Alma Mater, -s 'ælmə'meitə* [-'ma:tə*]. almanac(k), -s 'o:lmənæk ['ol-], -s Almanzor æl'mænzo:* [-zə*] Alma-Tadema 'ælmə'tædimə Almeria, -s æl'miəriə [-'mjə:r-], -z Almesbury 'a:mzbəri almight y (A.), -ily, -iness o: l'mait i. -ili, -inis almner, -s 'a:mnə*, -z almoi(g)n 'ælmoin Almon 'ælmən almond (A.), -s 'a:mand, -z Almondbury (in Yorks.) 'ælməndbəri ['a:mənd-, 'ɔ:mbəri, 'eimbəri] Almondsbury 'a:məndzbəri almoner, -s 'a:mənə* ['ælm-], -z almon|ry, -ies 'a:mənr|i ['ælm-], -iz

almost 'o:lmoust ['ol-, -məst] Almroth 'ælmrouθ alms a:mz almsgiv | er/s, -ing 'a:mz,giv | a*/z, -in almshou|se, -ses 'a:mzhau|s, -ziz Alne (in Yorks., Warw.) o:n Alnmouth 'ælnmauθ Alnwick 'ænik aloe, -s 'ælou, -z aloft ə'ləft [-'lə:ft] alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis along, -side ə'lən, -'said aloof, -ness ə'lu:f, -nis Alor Star 'æ:lo:'sta:* aloud a'laud alp (A.), -s ælp, -s alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z alpenrose, -s 'ælpənrouz [-pin-], -iz alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstok [-pən-], -s Alperton 'ælpətən alpestrian æl'pestrien alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z alphabet, -s 'ælfəbit [-bet], -s alphabetic, -al, -ally ,ælfə'betik, -əl, -əli Alphaeus æl'fi(:)əs Alphonso æl'fonzou [-nsou] alpine 'ælpain alpinist, -s 'ælpinist, -s already o:l'redi [ol-, also '-,-- when followed by a stress] Alresford 'o:lsfad alright 'o:l'rait [-'-] Alsace 'ælsæs [-lzæs] (alzas) Alsager (in Cheshire) 'o:lsidgə* [-sədg-] Alsa tia, -tian/s æl'sei | [jə [-siə, -sə], -sjən/z [-siən/z, -sən/z] also 'o:lsou ['ol-] Alsop(p) 'o:lsəp ['ol-, -sop] Alston 'o:lstən ['ol-] alt ælt Altai æl'teiai [-'tai] Altaic æl'teiik Altair æl'teə* ['ælteə*] altar, -s 'o:ltə* ['ol-], -z altar-|cloth, -cloths 'o:lta|klo0 ['ol-, 'ɔ:ltəklɔ:θ], -klo0s ['o:ltəklo:ðz, | 'o:ltəklo:θs] altar-piece, -s 'o:ltəpi:s ['ol-], -iz altar-rail, -s 'o:lta-reil ['ol-], -z altazimuth, -s ælt'æzimə0, -s alt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable; -erant/s 'o:lt|ə* ['ol-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -arabl; -arant/s alteration, -s o:lta'reisan [ol-], -z alterative 'o:ltərətiv ['ol-, -reit-] altercat e, -es, -ing, -ed 'o:lto:keit ['ol-, -tək-], -s, -in, -id

alternance, -s o:l'to:nons [ol-, rarely æl-], -iz alternant, -s o:l'to:nont [ol-, rarely æl-], alternate (adj.), -ly, -ness o:l'to:nit [ol-, rarely æl-], -li, -nis alternatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'o:lto:neit ['ol-, -tən-, rarely 'æl-], -s, -in, -id alternation, -s o:lta:'neifan [ol-, -ta'n-, rarely ,æl-], -z alternative (s. adj.), -s, -ly o:1'to:notiv [ol-, rarely æl-], -z, -li Althorp 'o:l0o:p ['ol-], 'o:ltrap ['ol-] Note. - Viscount Althorp pronounces 'o:ltrap. although o:l'dou [ol-] altimeter, -s 'æltimi:tə* ['ɔ:l-], -z altimetry æl'timitri [rarely o:l-, ol-] altissimo æl'tisimou altitude, -s 'æltitju:d, -z alto, -s 'æltou [rarely 'a:l-], -z -tu'g-, altogether polita'geða* [pl-, ---- also sometimes '--- when attributive] Alton 'o:ltan ['ol-] Altona (in Germany) 'æltoune [-ten-], ('alto:na:), (in U.S.A.) æl'toune alto-relievo 'æltouri'li:vou alto-rilievo 'æltourili'eivou Altrincham 'o:ltrinom ['ol-] altrui|sm, -st/s 'æltrui|zəm, -st/s altruistic, -ally ,æltru'istik, -əli alum (A.), -s 'æləm, -z alumina ə'lju:minə [æ'l-, -'lu:-] aluminium alju'minjem [-niem] aluminous ə'lju:minəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-] alumn a, -ae ə'lamn ə, -i: alumn us, -i ə'lamn əs, -ai Alva 'ælvə Alvar 'ælva:* [-və*] Alvary 'ælvəri Alvechurch 'ælvtsə:ts [,ælvi'oula*, alveolar, -s *eleiv'la 'ælvĭələ*], -z alveole, -s 'ælvioul, -z [aelvi'oul-, alveolus, -i æl'viəl|əs 'ælvĭəl-], -ai [-i:] Alverstone 'o:lvəstən ['ol-] Alvescot 'ælviskot [-kət, locally 'o:lskət] Alveston (in Glos.) 'ælvistən Alwar 'ælwə* ['Al-] (Hind. əlvər) alway 'o:lwei always 'o:lwəz [-weiz, -wiz] Alwyn 'ælwin alyssum 'ælisəm a.m. 'ei'em [ei'em when preceded by a [forms] stress altercation, -s, o:lta: keisan [,ol-, -ta'k-], am æm (strong form), am, m (weak

Amabel 'æməbel Amadis 'æmədis amadou 'æmədu: amain ə'mein Amalek 'æməlek Amalekite, -s ə'mæləkait, -s amalgam, -s ə'mælgəm, -z amalgamat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgəmeit, -s, -in, -id amalgamation, -s ə mælgə meisən, -z Aman 'æmən Amanda ə'mændə amandine ə'mændain Amantia əˈmænʃiə [-ʃjə] amanuens is, -es ə mænju ens is, -i:z Amara ə'ma:fə amaranth, -s 'æmərænθ, -s amaranthine ,æmə'ræn0ain amaryllis (A.), -es æmə'rilis, -iz Amasa 'æməsə [ə'meisə] Amasis ə'meisis amass, -es, -ing, -ed a'mæs, -iz, -in, -t Amata ə meitə amateur, -s 'æmətə:* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*, -tjoə*, -tjo:*, |--'-, 'æmətə*], -z amateurish, -ly, -ness æmə'tə:rif [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-, 'æmət-], -li, -nis Amati, -s ə'ma:ti [æ'm-], -z amative, -ness 'æmətiv, -nis amatol 'æmətəl amatory 'æmətəri amaurosis ama: rousis Amaury ə'mə:ri amaz|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness, -ement/s ə'meiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli, -idnis, -mant/s Amaziah amə zaiə amazon (A.), -s 'æməzən, -z amazonian amə zounjən [-niən] ambage, -s 'æmbid3, æm'beid3i:z ['æmbidʒiz] ambassador, -s æm'bæsədə* [-sid-], -z ambassadorial æm, bæsə'do:riəl [,æmb-, -si'd-] ambassadress, -es æm'bæsədris [-sid-, -dres], -iz ambe, -s 'æmbi, -z amber 'æmbə* ambergris 'æmbəgri(:)s ambidexter, -s 'æmbi'dekstə* [,æm-], -z ambidexterity 'æmbideks'teriti [,æm-] ambidextrous 'æmbi'dekstres [,æm-] ambient 'æmbient [-bjent] ambiguit|y, -ies ambi'gju(:)it|i, -iz æm'bigjŭəs ambiguous, -ly, -ness [-gjwəs], -li, -nis Ambiorix æm'baiəriks

ambit, -s 'æmbit, -s ambition, -s æm'bifan, -z ambitious, -ly, -ness æm'bifəs, -li, -nis ambivalen ce, -t 'embi'veilen s, -t amb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmb|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Ambler 'æmblə* Ambleside 'æmblsaid amboyna (A.) æm'boinə Ambree 'æmbri Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous] ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n æm'brouzje [-zĭe, -ʒjə, -ʒĭə], -l, -li, -n ambr y, -ies 'æmbr i, -iz ambs-ace 'eimzeis ['æm-] ambulance, -s 'æmbjulans, -iz ambulant 'æmbjulent ambulat e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleit, -s, -in, -id ambulation, -s ambju'leifen, -z ambulator y (s. adj.), -ies 'æmbjulatər|i [-leit-], -iz ambuscad |e|(s, v), -es, -ing, -ed æmbəs keid, -z, -in, -id ambush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbus, -iz, -in, -t Amelia ə'mi:ljə [-lĭə] ameliorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mi:ljəreit [-lĭər-, -liɔ:r-, -ljɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id amelioration, -s ə mi:ljə reisən [-liə'r-, -lio:'r-, -ljo:'r-], -z ameliorative ə'mi:ljərətiv [-liər-, -lio:r-, -ljo:r-, -reit-] amen, -s (liturgical) 'a:'men [-'-], (in ordinary spoken language) 'a:'men ['ei'men, -'-], -z amenability a mi:na biliti [-lat-] amenab|le, -ly, -leness ə'mi:nəb|l, -li, -lnis Amen Corner 'eimen'ko:no* amen d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s ə'men|d, -dz, -din, -did, -dmənt/s amenit | y, -ies ə'mi:nit | i [-'men-], -iz amercle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s America, -n/s ə merikə, -n/z Americana ə meri'ka:nə americanism, -s ə merikənizəm, -z americanization [-isa-] ə, merikənai-'zeisən [-ni'z-] americaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'merikənaiz, -iz, -in, -d americium ,æmə risiəm [-sjəm, -siəm, -sjəm] Amerindian, -s amər'indjən [-diən], -z Amersham 'æməfəm Amery 'eiməri Ames, -bury eimz, -bari

amethyst, -s 'æmiθist [-meθ-], -s amethystine ami'distain [-me'0-1 Amharic æm'hærik Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st amiability eimjə biliti [-miə-, -lət-] amiable, -ly, -leness 'eimjob | [-mio-]. -li, -lnis Amias 'eimiəs [-mjəs] amicability amika biliti [-lat-] amicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æmikəb|l, -li, amice, -s 'æmis, -iz Amice 'eimis amid a'mid Amidas 'æmidæs amide, -s 'æmaid, -z amidships a'midfips amidst o'midst [-itst] Amiel 'æmiəl ['eim-, -mjəl] Amiens (French city) 'æmjɛ̃:n [-miɛ̃:n, -miæŋ, -miənz, -mjənz] (amje), (Shakespearian character) 'æmiənz [-mjənz], (street in Dublin) 'eimjənz [-mionz] Amies 'eimiz amir, -s ə'miə* [æ'm-, 'æmiə*], -z Amis 'eimis amiss ə'mis amity 'æmiti Amlwch 'æmluk [-lux] (Welsh 'amlux) Amman ə'ma:n ammeter, -s 'æmitə*, -z Ammon 'æmən [-mɔn] ammonia ə'mounjə [-niə] ammoniac ə'mouniæk [-njæk] ammoniacal ,æmou'naiəkəl [-mə'n-] ammoniated ə mounicitid [-njei-] ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənait, -s ammonium ə'mounjəm [-nĭəm] ammunition æmju'nifon amnesia æm'ni:zjə [-zĭə] amnest|y, -es 'æmnest|i [-nəs-, -nis-], Amnon 'æmnon amoeb|a, -ae, -as ə'mi:b|ə, -i:, -əz [uom:p' | scm'e soms Note.—'a:mou is the pronunciation used in Malaya. among, -st ə'man, -st [ə'mankst] amontillado (A.) ə monti'la:dou [-i'lja:-] Amoore 'eimuə* [-moə*] amoral æ'morəl [ə'm-] amorist, -s 'æmerist, -s Amorite, -s 'æmərait, -s amorous, -ly, -ness 'æmərəs, -li, -nis amorpha, -s ə'mə:fə, -z amorph ism, -ous ə mo:f izəm, -əs amortization [-isa-], -s ə,mo:ti'zeifən, [,æmo:t-, ,æmət-], -z

amortiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed o'mo:taiz [-tiz]. -iz, -in, -d Amory 'eimari Amos 'eimos [-s, -in, -id amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed o'maunt, amour, -s ə'muə* [æ'm-], -z amour-propre 'æmuə'propr [-'propa*] (amurpropr) Amoy o'moi amp, -s æmp, -s ampelopsis ,æmpi'lopsis ampère [-pere], -s 'æmpɛə*, -z Ampère 'æmpsə* (aps:r) ampersand, -s 'æmpesænd, -z amphibi |a, -an/s, -ous æm'fibi |a [-bj |a], -ən/z, -əs amphibole (mineral) 'æmfiboul amphibole (net), -s æm'fibəli, -z amphibology amfi'boledzi amphibol|y, -ies æm'fibəl|i, -iz amphibrach, -s 'æmfibræk, -s Amphictyon, -s æm'fiktien [-tjen], -z amphictyonic æm, fikti'onik Amphimedon æm'fimidən [-doun] Amphion æm'faiən Amphipolis æm'fipəlis amphiscian, -s æm'fision [-sjon], -z amphitheatre, -s'æmfi, 0iətə* [-,0jə:tə*], Amphitrite 'æmfitraiti Amphitryon æm'fitrien amphor|a, -ae, -as 'æmfər|ə, -i:, -əz amphoric æm'forik ample, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmpll, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis amplification, -s , æmplifi'keiføn, -z amplificatory 'æmplifikeitəri ampli fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm' pli fai, -faiz, -fain, -faid, -faio*/Z amplitude, -s 'æmplitju:d, -z ampoule, -s 'æmpu:l, -z Ampthill 'æmpthil ampulla, -ae æm'pullo, -i: [-iŋ, -id amputatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteit, -5, amputation, -s æmpju'teiføn, -z Amram 'æmræm Amritsar æm'ritsə* (Hind. əmrytsər) Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [-mps-, amuck o'mak amulet, -s 'æmjulit [-let], -s Amulree amal'ri: Amundsen 'a:mundsen [-men-] Amur əˈmuə* [æˈm-, ˈæmuə*] amus|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ement/s ə mju:z, -iz, -in/li, -innis, -d, -ment/s Amy 'eimi Amyas 'eimjəs [-miəs]

amygdaloid ə'miqdəloid [æ'm-] amyl 'æmil amytal 'æmitæl an æn (strong form), en, n (weak forms) anabapti|sm, -st/s ,ænə'bæpti|zəm, -st/s ,ænəbæp'tistik ['ænəanabaptistic bæp't-] anabaslis. -es ə'næbəslis. -i:z anabolism ə'næbəlizəm [-boul-] anachorism, -s ə'nækərizəm, -z -ous/ly ə'nækrən|anachron ism/s. izəm/z [-krun-], -əs/li anachronistic ə,nækrə'nistik [-krɔ'n-, -kru'n-l anacoluth on, -a ,ænəkə'lu:θ on [-næk-, -kou'l-, -'lju:-, -θ[ən], -ə anaconda, -s ,ænə kondə, -z Anacreon o'nækrion anacrus is, -es ,ænə'kru:s is, -i:z anaemia ə'ni:mjə [æ'n-, -mĭə] anaemic ə'ni:mik [æ'n-] anaesthesia ,ænis'0i:zjə [-ni:s-, -zĭə, -ʒjə, -3ĭə, -3ə] anaesthetic, -s, -ally ænis'θetik [-ni:s-], anaesthetist, -s æ'ni:s0itist [ə'n-, -0ət-], anaesthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed æ'ni:s0itaiz [ə'n-, -0ət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d anagogic, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'godzik, -s, -əl, -əli anagogy 'ænəgədzi [-gəgi, -goudzi] anagram, -s 'ænagræm, -z anagrammatic, -al, -ally ,ænəgra-'mætik, -al, -ali Anak 'einæk [rarely 'ænæk] Anakim 'ænəkim [rarely ə'na:kim] anal 'einəl analects 'ænəlekts analgesia "ænæl'dzi:zjə [-i:zĭə, -i:sjə, -i:sĭə] analgesic ,ænæl'dʒesik [-'dʒi:sik] analogic, -al, -ally ,ænə'lodzik, -əl, -əli analogist, -s ə'nælədzist, -s analogous, -ly, -ness ə næləgəs, -li, -nis analogue, -s 'ænələg, -z analog y, -ies ə'nælədʒ i. -iz analphabetic, -al, -ally 'ænælfə'betik [ˌæn-], -əl, -əli analysable 'ænəlaizəbl analys|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænəlaiz, -iz, -in, analys|is, -es ə'næləs|is [-lis-], -i:z analyst, -s 'ænelist, -s analytic, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'litik, -s, -əl,

Anam 'ænæm

anamorphosis ,ænə mo:fəsis anana, -s (plur.) ə'ng:nə. -z ananas (sing.), -es o'ng:nos, -iz Ananias , ænə naiəs anapaest, -s 'ænəpi:st, -s anapaestic ,æno pi:stik anaphora, -s ə'næfərə, -z anarch, -s 'æna:k, -s anarchic, -al, -ally æ'na:kik [ə'n-], -al. anarch ism, -ist/s, -y 'ænak izam. -ist/s, -i anastigmat, -s ə'næstigmæt [æ'n-], -s anastomosis , ænəstə mousis [,ænæs-] anastrophe, -s ə'næstrəfi [æ'n-], -z anathema, -s əˈnæθimə [-θəm-], -z anathematization [-isa-], -s ຈຸnæθimətai'zeisən [-θəm-, -ti'z-], -z anathematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'næθimətaiz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Anatolia, -n/s ,ænə'touljə [-lĭə], -n/z anatomic, -al, -ally ,ænə tomik, -al, -əli anatomist, -s ə'nætəmist, -s anatomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætəmaiz, -iz, -in, -d anatom | y, -ies ə'nætəm | i, -iz anatto ə'nætou Anaxagoras ,ænæk'sægəræs [-rəs] ancestor, -s 'ænsistə* [-ses-, -səs-], -z ancestral æn'sestral ancestress, -es 'ænsistris [-ses-, -səs-],-jz ancestr y, -ies 'ænsistr i [-ses-, -səs-], -iz Anchises æŋ'kaisi:z [æn'k-] Ancholme 'ænkhoum anchor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ænkə*, -z, -rin, -d anchorage, -s 'ænkərida, -iz anchoress, -es 'ænkəris [-res], -iz anchoret, -s 'ænkeret [-rit]. -s anchorhold, -s 'ænkəhould, -z anchorite, -s 'æŋkərait [-kor-], -s anchov|y, -ies 'æntsəv|i [æn'tsouv-], -iz anchylosis ankai lousis [ank-] ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'einfant, -ist, -li, -s ancillary æn'siləri ancipit al, -ous æn'sipit | 1, -os Ancren Riwle 'æŋkrin'riuli [-kren-, -kran-, -la] ancress, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -iz Ancyra æn'saiərə and and (strong form), and, an, nd, n. m, n (weak forms) Note.—The form m only occurs next to p or b, and the form n only occurs next to k or q. Andalusia andə lu:zjə [-u:ziə, -u:3jə, -u:ʒĭə, -u:sjə, -u:sĭə, -u:ʃjə, -u:ʃiə] Andaman 'ændəmæn [-mən]

andante, -s æn'dænti, -z Ander sen, -son 'anda sn, -sn Andes 'ændi:z andiron, -s 'ændaiən, -z Andorra æn'dora Andover 'ændouvə* Andow (surname) 'ændau Andrade (English surname) 'ændreid Andrassy æn'dræsi Andreas 'ændriæs [-ĭəs] Andrew 'ændru: Andrewatha (Cornish family) æn-'dru:θə, (Plymouth family) æn-'dru:o0a, andru:'o0a Andrews 'ændru:z Andria 'ændria Androcles 'ændroukli:z [-drək-] Androclus æn'droklas androgynous æn'drodgines z-dicibns' g- biorbia, -z Androm ache, -eda æn'drom ski, -idə Andronicus (Byzantine emperors and other figures in ancient history), andra naikas [an'dronikas], (in Shakespeare's Titus A.) æn'dronikəs Andros 'ændros anecdotal ,ænek'doutl [-nik-] anecdote, -s 'ænikdout [-nek-], -s anecdotic, -al, -ally , ænek'dotik [-nik-], Anelay (surname) 'einli anelectric, -s , æni'lektrik, -s anelectrode, -s ,æni'lektroud, -z anemomet|er/s, -ry , æni'momit|ə*/z,-ri anemometric ,ænimou'metrik [-mə'm-] anemone, -s ə'neməni, -z anemoscope, -s ə'neməskoup, -s anent a'nent aneroid, -s 'ænəroid [-nir-], -z aneurin 'ænjuərin Aneurin ə'naiərin (Welsh a'nəirin) aneurism, -s 'ænjuərizəm, -z anew ə'nju: anfractuosity ,ænfræktju'ositi Angear 'ængiə* angel (A.), -s 'eindzəl, -z Angela 'ændʒilə [-dʒəl-] Angeles 'ændʒili:z ['æŋgil-, -liz, -lis] angelic, -al, -ally æn'dzelik, -al, -ali angelica (A.) æn'dzelikə Angelina ,ændʒi'li:nə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-] Angelo 'ænd3ilou angelus, -es 'ændziləs [-dzəl-], -iz anger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ængə*, -z, Angevin 'ænd3ivin Angier 'ænd3i9* angina, -s æn'dzainə, -z

ang le (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z angledozer, -s 'ængl,douze*, -z Angle|sea, -sey 'ængl|si, -si Anglia, -n/s 'æŋgliə [-gljə], -n/z Anglic an/s, -anism 'ænglik|ən/z, -ənizəm anglice 'ænglisi anglici|sm/s,-st/s'ænglisi|zəm/z,-st/s anglicization [-isa-] ,ænglisai'zeiføn angliciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ænglisaiz, -iz, -in, -d Anglo-French 'ænglou'frents anglomania 'æŋglou'meinjə [-nĭə] Anglo-Norman 'ænglou'nɔ:mən anglophile, -s 'ængloufail, -z anglophobe, -s 'ængloufoub [-gləf-], -z anglophobia ,ænglou'foubje Anglo-Saxon, -s 'ænglou'sæksøn, -z Anglo-Saxondom 'ænglou'sæksandam Anglo-Saxonism, -s'ænglou'sæksənizəm [-sni-], -z Angmering 'ænmərin Angola æn'goula Angora (old form of Ankara in Turkey) 'æŋgərə [æŋˈgɔ:rə] Note.—English residents in Turkey formerly pronounced 'ængərə. Angora (cat, rabbit, cloth), -s æŋ 'go:rə, -t Angostura ,ængos'tjuərə [-gəs-, -'tjoərə, -'tjoərə, -'tjo:rə] angrly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ængrli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis anguine 'ængwin anguish, -ed 'ængwis, -t angular 'ængjula* angularit y, -ies ,ængju'lærit i, -iz angulate 'ængjuleit [-lit] angulated 'ængjuleitid Angus 'ængəs Angustura [-'tjoəra, egustura -'tjoere, -'tjoere] anharmonic 'ænha:'monik anhungered ən'hangəd anhydr|ide/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidr|aid/2, -ait, -as anil 'ænil anile 'einail ['æn-] aniline 'ænili:n [-lin, rarely -lain] anility æ'niliti [ə'n-] animadversion, animæd'və:fən -8 [-məd-], -z animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed animæd'vat [-məd-], -s, -iŋ, -id animal, -s 'ænimal, -z animalcular ,æni'mælkjulə* animalcule, -s æni'mælkju:l, -z

animalism 'æniməlizəm [-mli-] animate (adj.) 'ænimit [-meit] animatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s 'ænimeit, -s, -in, -id/li, -ə*/z animation æni'meisen animism 'ænimizam animosit|y, -ies ani'mosit|i, -iz animus 'æniməs anion, -s 'ænaiən, -z anise 'ænis aniseed 'ænisi:d anisette æni'zet Anita ə'ni:tə Anjou α̃:η'ʒu: [ɔ̃:η-, ɔŋ-] (α̃ʒu) Ankara (in Turkey) 'æŋkərə anker, -s 'ænkə*, -z ankh, -s ænk, -s ankle, -s 'ænkl, -z anklet, -s 'ænklit, -s Ann æn anna (A.), -s 'ænə, -z Annabel 'ænəbel Annabella ænə belə Annagh æ'na: ['æna:] Annakin 'ænəkin annalist, -s 'ænəlist, -s annals 'ænlz Annaly 'ænəli Annam 'ænæm [æ'næm] Annamese ,ænə'mi:z Annan, -dale 'ænen, -deil Annapolis ə'næpəlis [æ'n-] Annas 'ænæs [-nəs] annatto ə'nætou [æ'n-] Anne æn anneal, -s, -ing, -ed ə'ni:l, -z, -iŋ, -d Annesley 'ænzli annex (s.), -es 'æneks, -iz annex (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'neks [æ'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s annexation, -s , ænek'seifon, -z annexe, -s 'æneks, -iz Annie 'æni annihilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'naiəleit [-'naiil-, rarely 'æniəl-], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z annihilation, -s ə,naiə'leifən [-,naii'l-, rarely anio'l-], -z Anning 'ænin Anniston 'ænistən anniversar y, -ies æni və:sər i, -iz Anno Domini 'ænou'dominai annotatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænouteit [-nət-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z annotation, -s , ænou'teison, -z -er/s, announcle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s

annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s ə'noi, -z, -in/li, -d; -ons/iz annual (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'ænjuəl [-njwəl. -njul], -z, -i annuitly, -ies, -ant/s ə'nju(:)itli, -iz, -ant/s annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z, -in, -d, -mont/s annul|ar, -ate, -ated 'ænjul|a*, -eit [-it], -eitid annunciatle, -es, -ing, -ed ə'nansieit [-nfjeit, -nsieit, -nsjeit], -s, -in, -id annunciation (A.), -s ə nansi'eifən, -z anode, -s 'ænoud, -z anodyne, s 'ænoudain [-nod-], -z anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'noint, -s, -in, -id, -ment/s anomalous, -ly o'nomeles, -li anomal y, -ies ə'nəməl i, -iz anon ə'nən anonym, -s 'ænenim [-non-], -z anonymity ano nimiti [-no'n-] anonymous, -ly ə'noniməs, -li anopheles ə'nəfili:z [-fəl-] another ə'nnðə* Anrias 'ænriəs Anselm 'ænselm anserine 'ænsərain An|sley, -son 'æn|zli, -sn Ansonia æn'sounja [-nia] Ansted 'ænsted [-tid] Anster 'ænstə* Anstey 'ænsti Anstruther 'ænstraða* answ|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s'a:ns|ə*,-əz,-ərin,-əd,-ərə*/z answerab|le, -ly 'a:nsərəb|l, -li ant, -s ænt [rarely a:nt], -s an't (=am not) a:nt antacid (s. adj.), -s 'ænt'æsid ['ænt,æ-], Antaeus æn'ti(:)əs antagoni sm/s, -st/s æn'tægəni zəm/z. -st/s antagonistic, -ally æn,tægə'nistik ['-,--'--], -əli antagoniz | e [-is | e], -es, -ing, -ed æn'tægənaiz, -iz, -in, -d Antananarivo 'æntə,nænə'ri:vou [,æn-] Antarctic ænt'a:ktik ['-'--, '-,--] Antares æn'teari:z ant-bear, -s 'ænt'bee* [rarely 'a:nt-]. -z ant-eater, -s 'ænt,i:to* [rarely 'a:nt-]. -Z anteceden | ce, -t/ly, -ts , ænti'si:dan |s ['ænti's-, 'ænti,s-], -t/li, -ts antechamber, -s 'ænti,tfeimbo*, -z antechapel, -s 'ænti,tsæpel, -z

antedate—Antinous antedat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deit ['---], | anti- 'ænti--s, -in, -id antediluvi an/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lu:vj|ən/z [,æn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vi|ə-], antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [,æn-, -djen] antenatal 'ænti'neitl antenn a, -ae, -al, -ary æn'ten | , -i:, -l, Antenor æn'ti:no:* antenuptial 'ænti'nAp[al antepenult, -s 'æntipi'nalt [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s antepenultimate, -s 'æntipi'naltimit [-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s anteprandial 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl] anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis anteroom, -s 'æntirum [-ru:m], -z Anthaea æn'θiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə, 'ænθjə] ant-heap, -s 'ænthi:p [rarely 'a:nt-], -s antheli|on/s, -a æn'θi:lj|ən/z [-li|ə-], anthelix, -es æn'0i:liks ['æn0iliks], -iz anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θem], -z anther, -s 'ænθə*, -z anthill, -s 'ænthil [rarely 'a:nt-], -z anthological æn0ə'ləd3ikəl [-00u'l-] antholog|y, -ies æn'θolad3|i, -iz Anthon 'anthon Anthony 'æntəni anthracic æn'eræsik anthracite 'æn0rəsait anthracitic ,ænθrə'sitik anthrax 'ænθræks anthropoid (s. adj.), -s 'ænθrəpoid [-θroup-, æn'θroupoid], -z anthropoidal ,ænθrə poidl [-θrou'p-] anthropologic al, -ally andrapa lodzik|əl [-θroup-], -əli anthropolog ist/s, -y ,ænθrə pələd3 |ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i anthropometric ænθrəpə'metrik [-θroup-, -pou'm-] anthropometry enors' pomitri [-0rou'p-, 'ænθrəpəmetri, œnθroupəmetri, 'ænθrəpoumetri, 'ænθroupoumetri] anthropomorph ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous ænθrəpə'mɔ:f|ik [-θroup-, -pou'm-], -izəm, -ist/s, -əs anthropophagi, æn0rə'pəfəgai[-0rou'p-, -fədzai] anthropopha|gous, -gy |æn0re'pofe|ges $[-\theta rou^{\dagger}p-]$, -d3i anthroposoph ist/s, -y anora posaf |-

ist/s [-θrou'p-], -1

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing anti- to other words. Those not entered below have double stress. Thus anti-vivisection is pronounced 'ænti, vivi'sekson anti-aircraft 'ænti'sə-kra:ft antibilious 'ænti'biljəs [-liəs] antibiotic (s. adj.), -s 'æntibai'otik, -s antibod y, -ies 'ænti bod i, -iz antic, -s 'æntik, -s anticatholic, -s 'ænti'kæθəlik [-'ka:θ--θ[ik], -s Antichrist, -s 'æntikraist, -s antichristian, -s (opposing Christianity) 'ænti'kristjon [-tion, -tson], (per-taining to Antichrist) 'ænti,k-, -z anticipant, -s æn'tisipent, -s anticipat e, -es, -ing, -ed; æn'tisipeit, -s, -in, -id; -iv/li anticipation, -s æn, tisi peisen [,ænti-], anticipator y, -ily an'tisipeiter | [-pot-], anticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntisaiz, -iz, -in, -d anticlerical 'ænti'klerikl anticlimax, -es 'ænti'klaimæks [in con trast 'ænti,klaimæks], -iz anticyclone, -s 'ænti'saikloun ['ænti,s-], anticyclonic 'æntisai'klonik antidotal 'æntidoutl [ˌænti'd-] antidote, -s 'æntidout, -s antifat 'ænti'fæt antifebrile 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-] Antigon e, -us æn'tigen i, -es Antigua æn'ti:qə anti helix, -helixes, -helices anti his liks, -hi:liksiz, -hi:lisi:z [-helisi:z] anti-icer, -s 'ænti'aisə*, -z Antilles æn'tili:z antilog | y, -ies æn'tiled3 | i, -iz antimacassar, -s 'æntimə'kæsə* [,æn-], Antimachus æn'timəkəs 'æntimo'na:kikøl antimonarchical [,æn-, -mə'n-] antimonarchist, -s 'ænti'monakist, s antimonial, -s 'ænti'mounjel [-niel], antimonic ,ænti'monik antimony 'æntiməni anti-national 'enti'næfən [-[nol, -[n] -[n], -[ənəl] antinomic, -al, -ally , enti'nomik, -al, -all antinom y, -ies æn'tinəm i, -iz Antinous æn'tinouss

Antioch 'æntiok [-tjok] Antiochian, -s ænti oukjen [-kien], Antiochus æn'taiəkəs Antioquia , æntiou'ki(:) ə Antipas 'æntipæs Antipater æn'tipata* antipathetic æn tipə'0etik [æntipə'0-] antipath|y, -ies æn'tipəθ|i, -iz antiphlogistic 'æntiflou'd3istik æntiflə'dzisti:n antiphlogistine [-flou'd3-, -flo'd3-, -tin] antiphon, -s 'æntifen [-fon], -z antiphon al/s, -er/sæn'tifən | |/z[-əl/z], -9*/z antiphonic, -al, -ally anti'fonik, -al, antiphon y, -ies æn'tifon |i, -iz antipodal æn'tipodl antipodean æn,tipo'di(:)on [,æntip-, -pou'd-] antipodes æn'tipodi:z antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s antipyretic, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paiə'r-, -pi'r-], -s antipyrin ,ænti'paiərin antiquarian, -s, -ism ,ænti'kweəriən, -z, -izəm antiquar y, -ies 'æntikwər i, -iz antiquate (adj.) 'æntikwit [-kweit] antiquated 'æntikweitid antique (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k, -s, -li, -nis antiquit|y, -ies æn'tikwit|i, -iz antirrhinum, -s ænti rainom [-tə'r-], -z antiscorbutic, -s 'ænti-sko:'bju:tik, -s antiseptic (s. adj.), -s, -ally , ænti'septik, -s, -əli antisocial 'ænti'sousəl antisocialist, -s 'enti'sousəlist [-sti-], -s antistrophe, -s æn'tistrəfi, -z antistrophic anti'strofik antithes is, -es æn tidis is [-00s-], -i:z antithetic, -ally antibetik, -bli antitoxic, -n/s antitoxic, -n/s antibetic, -n/z anti-trade, -s 'ænti'treid, -z antiviral 'ænti'vairel antler, -s, -ed 'æntla*, -z, -d ant-lion, -s 'ænt, laien [rarely 'a:nt-], -z Antoinette ,æntwa:'net [,a:n-, -twə'n-] (atwanst) Antonia æn'tounje [-nie] Antonine, -s 'æntənain, -z Antoninus ento nainos [-tou'n-] Antonio æn touniou [-njou] Antonius æn'tounjes [-nies] antonym, -s 'æntenim [-toun-], -z Antony 'æntəni

Antrim 'æntrim Antrobus 'æntrəbəs [-troub-] antr|um, -ums, -a 'æntr|əm, -əmz, -ə antrycide 'æntrisaid Antwerp 'ænt-wə:p anus, -es 'einəs, -iz anvil, -s 'ænvil, -z Anwick 'ænik anxiet|y, -ies æŋ'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz anxious, -ly, -ness 'ænkfəs, -li, -nis any 'eni (normal form), eni (occasional weak form), ni (occasional weak form after t or d) anybody 'eni bodi [-bodi] anyhow 'enihau anyone 'eniwan [-wan] anything 'eniθin anyway 'eniwei anywhere 'eniwsə* [-hwsə*] anywise 'eniwaiz Anzac, -s 'ænzæk, -s Aonia, -n/s ei'ounja [-nĭa], -n/z aorist, -s 'serist ['eier-], -s aort|a/s, -al, -ic ei'o:t|o/z, -ol, -ik Aosta a: osta pache (American tribesman), o'pætʃi, -z apace ə'peis Apache apache (ruffian), -s ə'pa: [æ'p-, -'pæf] (apas), -iz apart, -ness ə'pa:t, -nis apartheid a'pa:thaid [-heid] apartment, -s ə'pa:tmənt, -s apathetic, -al, -ally ,æpə'θetik, -əl, -əli apath|y, -ies 'æpəθ|i, -iz aple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed eip, -s, -in, -t apehood 'eiphud Apelles ə'peli:z Apennines 'æpinainz [-pen-] aperçu, -s , æpə: 'sju: [-'su:] (apersy), -z aperient, -s ə piəriənt [-'pjə:r-]. -s aperitive, -s a peritiv, -z aperture, -s 'æpətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuɔ*, -t[00*, -t[0*], -z aper |y, -ies 'eipər |i, -iz apex, -es, apices 'eipeks, -iz, 'eipisi:z ['æpisi:z] aphasia æ'feizjə [ə'f-, -ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə] aphasic ə'feizik apheli|on, -a æ'fi:lj|ən [-lĭ|ən], -ə apheresis æ'fiərisis aphesis 'æfisis aphidian, -s ei'fidiən [æ'f-, -djən], -z aphlis, -ides, -ises 'eiflis ['æf-], -idi:z, aphonia æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə] aphonic æ'fonik [ə'f-] aphony 'æfeni

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NO.

aphorism—appetite - 22 aphori sm/s, -st/s 'æfəri zəm/z [-for-], -st/s aphoristic, -ally ,æfə'ristik [-fɔ'r-], -əli aphoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'æfəraiz [-fər-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z aphrodis|iac/s, -ian afrou diz|iæk/s [-frə'd-], -ĭən [-jən] Aphrodite ,æfrə'daiti [-frou'd-] aphtha 'æf0a apian 'eipjən [-piən] apiarian, -s eipi səriən, -z apiarly, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjərli [-piər-], -1z, -ist/s apic al, -ally 'æpik al ['eip-], -ali apices (plur. of apex) 'eipisi:z ['æp-] apiculture 'eipikaltfa* apiece o'pi:s apis (bee) 'eipis Apis 'a:pis ['eipis] apish, -ly, -ness 'eipif, -li, -nis aplomb 'æplɔ̃:n [-plɔ̃:m, ə'plɔm] (aplɔ̃) apocalypise/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pəkəlip|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s apocalypti|c, -st/s ə pəkə'lipti|k, -st/s apocopate (adj.) ə pəkəpit [-koup-, apocopatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pəkəpeit [-koup-], -s, -in, -id apocopation, -s ə pokə peifən [-kou'p-], apocope, -s ə'pəkəpi [-koup-], -z apocryph |a/s, -al ə pokrif |a/z, -al apodeictic, -al, -ally , apou'daiktik, -ol, apodos|is, -es ə'pədəs|is [-dous-], -i:z apogee, -s 'æpoud3i: [-pəd3-], -z Apollinaris a poli'nearis [-'na:r-] Apollo a'polou Apollodorus a pola do: ras Apolloni a, -an, -us æpə'lounj |ə [-pɔ'l-, -ni[ə], -ən, -əs Apollos a'polos Apollyon a poljan [-lian] apologetic, -al, -ally, -s ə,polə'dzetik, -əl, -əli, -s apologist, -s a'poladzist, -s apologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'pələdzaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z apologue, -s 'æpələg [-poul-, -loug], -z apolog | y, -ies ə poladz | i, -iz apophthegm, -s 'æpouθem [-pəθ-], -z apoplectic, -al, -ally æpə plektik [-pou'p-], -əl, -əli apoplex|y, -ies 'æpapleks|i [-poup-], -iz aposiopes is, æpousaiou pi:s is -es [-pəsaiə'p-], -i:z apostas y, -ies ə postəs i, -iz

apostate, -s ə'postit [-teit], -s

apostatic, -al , æpous'tætik [-pos-], -ol apostatiz e [-is e], -es, ə'pəstətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d posteriori 'ei-pos teri'o:rai [-,tior-, 'a:-pos.teri'o:ri:] apostigmat, -s 'æpoustigmæt, -s apostil, -s o postil, -z apostle, -s, -ship ə'posl, -z, -jip apostolate, -s ə'postəlit [-toul-, -leit], apostolic, -al, -ally , apos'tolik, -ol, -oli apostolicism apos'tolisizom apostrophe, -s ə postrəfi, -z apostrophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'postrəfaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d apothecarly, -ies o'podikorli [-Ook-], -iz apotheos is, -es ə,poθi'ous is [,æρουθ-, ,æpəθ-], -i:z apotheosiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, ə'poθiousaiz [-θĭəs-, æpou'θiousaiz, æpə θiəs-], -iz, -in, -d appal, -s, -ling/ly, -led o'po:1, -z, -in/li, Appalachian ,æpə'leit[jən [-tʃiən] appanage, -s 'æpənida, -iz apparatus, -es æpə reitəs, -iz apparatus (alternative plur. paratus) app'reites appar el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled ə'pær |əl, -əlz, -əlin [-lin], -əld apparent, -ly, -ness o'pærent [-'peer-) -li, -nis apparition, -s æpə rijən, -z apparitor, -s ə'pærito:* [-tə*], -z appassionata ə pæsjə na:tə [-siə-] appeal (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s ə pi:l, -z, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d, -ə*/ appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s ə'piə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz appeas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; ə'pi:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl appellant, -s ə'pelənt, -s appellate ə'pelit [æ'p-, -leit] appellation, -s æpe leifen [-pi'l-], -z appellative, -ly, -ness ə pelətiv [æ'p-], -li, -nis append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -1, -in, -id; -id3/iz appendicitis ə pendi'saitis append ix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend iks, -iksiz, -1S1:z apperception | æpə(:) sepson Apperley 'æpəli -s, -ing, -ed æpo'tein appertain, [-pə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d appertinent ə'pə:tinənt [æ'p-] appeten |ce, -cy, -t 'æpitan |s, -si, -t

appetite, -s 'apitait, -s

appetiz|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s|apprehensibility 'apitaiz, -iz, -in/li, -d, -9*/2 Appilan, -us 'æpilən [-pj|-], -əs applaud, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s o'plo:d, -z, -in/li, -id, -o*/z applause ə'plə:z apple, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait apple-blossom 'æpl,blosom Appleby 'aplbi Appledore 'apldo:* [-doə*] Appleford 'applied Applegate 'applgeit [-git] apple-|pie/s, -sauce 'æpl|'pai/z, -'so:s Appleton 'apltan apple-tree, -s 'æpltri:, -z appliable, -ness o'plaiabl, -nis appliance, -s ə'plaiəns, -iz applicability ,æplika'biliti [a,plik-, -lat-] 'æplikəb|l applicable, -ly, -leness [ə'plik-], -li, -lnis applicant, -s 'æplikent, -s applicate 'applikit [-keit] application, -s æpli'keifan, -z appliqué, -s æ'pli:kei [ə'p-] (aplike), -z apply, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'pl|ai, -aiz, aun, -aid appoggiatura, -s ə podzə tuərə [-dzjə-, -daio-, -'tjuor-, -'tjoor-, -'tjoor-, -'tjo:r-], -z appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s o'point, -s, -in, -id, -mont/s appointee, -s əpoin'ti: [,æpoin't-], -z apport, -s, -ing, -ed ə'po:t, -s, -in, -id apportion, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s ə'pɔ:ʃ/ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -anin], -and, -anmant/s apposle, -es, -ing, -ed æ'pouz, -iz, -in, apposite, -ly, -ness 'æpəzit [-pouz-], -li, apposition, -s , epo'zifon [-pou'z-, -pu'z-], appositional , apo'zifon [-pou'z-, -pu'z-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] apprais |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able, -al/s ə preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mant/s; -abl, -al/z ə'pri:[əb]l [-ʃjəb-, appreciable. -ly -ʃiəb-], -li appreciatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s Pri:sieit [-sjeit, rarely -i:sjeit], -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z appreciation, -s ə,pri:si'eisən [-i:si-], -z appreciative, -ly, -ness ə pri: jotiv [-ʃiət-, -ʃieit-], -li, -nis appreciatory o'pri: [jotori [-fiot-, -fieit-] apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed , epri hend, -z, -in, -id

'æpri,hensi'biliti f-sa'b-, -lat-1 apprehensible appri'hensabl [-sib-] apprehension, -s , æpri'hen fan, -z apprehensive, -ly, -ness , apri'hensiv, -li, -nis apprenticle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed o'prentis, -iz, -in, -t apprenticeship, -s o'prentisip [-tissip, -tiffip], -s appris |e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praiz, -iz, -in, -d appriz e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praiz, -iz, -in, -d, -a /z approach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ə'prouts, -iz, -in, -t; -əbl approachability ə,proutfə'biliti [-lət-] approbat e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'æproubeit [-prab-, -prub-], -s, -in, -id; -iv approbation, -s , epra'beifan [-pru'b-, -prou'b-], -z appro priate (adj.), -priately, -priateness ə'prou|priit, -priitli [-priətli], -priitnis [-prietnis] appropriate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'prouprieit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z appropriation, -s ə,proupri'eifən, -z approv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -0*/z; -obl, -ol/z approximate (adj.), -ly ə'prəksimit, -li [-mətli] approximatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed p'proksimeit, -s, -in, -id approximation, -s ə,proksi'meifən, -z approximative o'proksimativ appui æ'pwi: [ə'p-] (apqi) Appuldurcombe ,æpldə'ku:m appulse, -s æ'pals [ə'pals, 'æpals], -iz appurtenan |ce, -ces, -t ə'pə:tinən |s [-tnə-], -siz, -t apricot, -s 'eiprikot, -s April, -s 'eiprel [-ril], -z a priori 'ei-prai'o:rai ['a:-pri(:)'o:ri:] apriority ei-prai'oriti apron, -s, -ed 'eipron, -z, -d apropos 'æprəpou [,--'-] apse, -s æps, -iz apsidal 'æpsidl apsis, apsides 'æpsis, æp'saidi:z ['æpsidi:z] Apsley 'apsli [-li, -nis apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -a*, -ist, apter al, -ous 'epter al, -es apteryges æp'teridgi:z apteryx, -es 'æptəriks, -iz aptitude, -s 'æptitju:d, -z Apulia, -n/s ə'pju:ljə [-lĭə], -n/z apyretic , apai'retik [-paia'r-, -pi'r-]

aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fo:tis aquamarine, -s ,ækwəmə'ri:n, -z aqua-regia 'ækwə'ri:dʒjə [-dʒiə] aquarelle, -es; -ist/s ,ækwə'rel, -z; aquarist, -s 'ækwərist. -s [-a aquari um, -ums, -a ə'kwsəri |əm, -əmz, Aquarius ə'kweəriəs aquatic (s. adj.), -s ə'kwætik [-'kwɔt-], -s aquatint, -s 'ækwətint, -s aqua-vitae 'ækwə'vaiti: [-ti] aqueduct. -s 'ækwidakt. -s aqueous, -ly 'eikwiəs ['æk-], -li ækwilə [as constellation also Aquila ə'kwilə] aquiline 'ækwilain Aquinas ə'kwainæs [æ'k-, -nəs] Aquitaine ækwi'tein Aquitania ,ækwi'teinjə [-niə] Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z Arabella ,ærə'belə arabesque, -s, -d ,ærə'besk, -s, -t Arabia, -n/s ə'reibjə [-biə], -n/z Arabic (of Arabia) 'ærəbik, (name of ship) 'ærəbik [ə'ræb-] arabis 'ærəbis arable 'ærəbl ['eər-] Araby 'ærəbi Arachne ə'rækni arachnid, -a, -s ə'ræknid, -ə, -z arachnologist, æræk'noledgist [-rək-], -s Aragon 'ærəgən aragonite ə rægənait Aral 'a:ral ['sar-] Aram (biblical name) 'səræm [-rəm], (surname) 'Eərəm Aramai c, -sm ,ærə meii k, -zəm Aramean, -s ,ærə'mi(:)ən, -z Aramite, -s 'ærəmait ['ɛəræm-], -s Aran 'æran Ararat 'ærəræt Araucania ,æro: keinjə [-nĭə] araucaria, -s ,æro: keəriə, -z Arber 'a:ba* Arberry 'a:bəri arbiter, -s 'a:bitə*, -z arbitrage (arbitration) 'a:bitridz arbitrage (of stocks, etc.) a:bi'tra:3 ['a:bitrid3] arbitrament, -s a: bitrament [-trim-], -s arbitrar y, -ily, -iness 'a:bitrər i, -ili, arbitrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'a:bitreit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z arbitration, -s a:bi'treifen, -z arbitress, -es 'a:bitris [-tres], -iz Arblay 'a:blei

arbor (tree) 'a:bo:* [-bo*] arbor (axle, arbour), -s 'a:bo*, -z Arbor 'a:ba* arboraceous a:bə'rei[əs [-bɔ:'r-] arbore al, -ous a: bo:ri|al, -as arborescenice, -t a:ba'resnis [-ba:'r-], arboretum, -s a:bə'ri:təm [-bo:'r-], -z arboriculture 'a:bərikalt[ə* [-bo:r-] arbor-vitae, -s 'a:bə'vaiti. -z arbour, -s 'a:bə*, -z Arbroath a: broud Arbuthnot(t) a: bAOnet [e'b-] arbutus, -es a: bju:təs, -iz arc (A.), -s a:k, -s arcade, -s a: keid, -z Arcadia, -n/s a: keidjə [-diə], -n/z arcan um, -a a: kein om, -o arch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed a:t[, -iz, -in, -t arch (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness a:t[, -ist, -li, -nis archaean a: ki(:)on archaeologic al, -ally a:kio lodgik of [-kjə-], -əli archaeolog|ist/s, -y a:ki'olod3|ist/s, archaeopteryx, -es a:ki'opteriks, -iz archaic, -ally a: keiik, -əli archaism, -s 'a:keiizəm, -z archangel, -s 'a:k,eindzel ['a:k'ein-], -2 Archangel 'a:k,eind30l [a:k'ein-] archbishop, -s 'a:t['bifep [also --- according to sentence stress], -s archbishopric, -s a:tf'bifaprik ['a:tf'b-] Arch | bold, -dale 'a:tf|bould, -deil archdeacon, -s 'a:tf'di:kon [also --- according to sentence stress], -2 a:ts'di:konr|i archdeaconr y, -ies ['a:t['d-], -iz archdiocese, -s 'a:t['daiəsis [-si:s], -iz archducal 'a:t['dju:kol [-'--] archduchess, -es 'a:tf'datfis, -iz archduch|y, -ies 'a:tʃ'dʌtʃ|i, -iz archduke, -s 'a:tf'dju:k ['--], -s archdukedom, -s a:tʃ'dju:kdəm ['-'-], -s Archelaus a:ki'leiəs arch-enem | y, -ies 'a:tf'enim | i [-nəm-] archer (A.), -s 'a:tsə*, -z archeress, -es 'a:t[əris [-res], -iz archery 'a:tfəri archetype, -s 'a:kitaip, -s arch-fiend (A.), -s 'a:ts'fi:nd, -z arch-heretic, -s 'a:tf'fi:nd, -z Archihold |-s' a:tf'heretik [-rit-], -9 Archibald 'a:tsibold [-bo:ld] archidiaconal a:kidai'ækən [-di'æk' -knl] Archie 'a:tsi

archiepiscop acy, -al, -ate a:kii'pis- areca, -s 'ærikə [æ'ri:kə, ə'ri:kə], -z kəp|əsi [-kie'p-], -əl, -it [-eit] Archilochus a: kiləkəs Archimage 'a:kimeidz archimandrite, -s a:ki'mændrait, -s a:ki'mi:djən Archimedean [-diən, a:kimi(:)'di(:)en] Archimedes a:ki'mi:di:z archipelago, -(e)s a:ki'peligou [-ləg-],-z architect, -s 'a:kitekt, -s architectonic a:kitek'tonik architec tural, -turally a:ki'tek tforol [-tʃurəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃurəli] architecture 'a:kitekt[a* architrave, -s, -d 'a:kitreiv, -z, -d archival a: kaival archive, -s 'a:kaiv, -z archivist, -s 'a:kivist, -s archon, -s 'a:kən [-kon], -z arch-prelate, -s 'a:tf'prelit [-let], -s arch-priest, -s 'a:tf'pri:st, -s arch-traitor, -s 'a:tf'treita*, -z archway (A.), -s 'a:tswei, -z archwise 'a:tswaiz Archyll 'a:kil Archytas a: kaitæs [-təs] Arcite 'a:sait Arcot a: kot arctic 'a:ktik Arcturus a:k'tjuərəs [-'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-] arcuate 'a:kjuit [-kjueit] arcuated 'a:kjueitid Arcy 'a:si Ardagh 'a:də [-da:] Ardee a:'di: Arden 'a:dn arden | cy, -t/ly 'a:don | si, -t/li Ardennes a: den [-denz] Ardeshir a: 'deisia* [a:da'sia*] (Hind. ərde[yr) Ardilaun a:di'lo:n Arding 'a:din Ardingly (in Sussex) 'a:dinlai Ardlamont a:d'læment Ard leigh, -ley 'a:d |li, -li Ardoch 'a:dok [-ox] ardour 'a:da* Ardrishaig a: drifig Ardrossan a: drosen [-nis Arduin 'a:dwin arduous, -ly, -ness 'a:djŭəs [-djwəs], -li, Ardwick 'a:dwik are (surface measure), -s a:*, -z are (from be) a:* (strong form), a*, o* (weak forms), r (occasional weak form

before vowels) area, -s 'səriə, -z

are fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri fai, -faiz. -faiin, -faid arena, -s ə'ri:nə, -z Arendt 'ærent ['a:r-] aren't a:nt areolla, -as, -ae æ'riəllə [ə'r-, -'rioul-]. areometler/s, -ry ari'omitle*/z [ser-]. Areopagite, -s , æri'opəgait [-ədʒait], -s areopagitic, -a ,æriopə'dzitik, -ə Areopagus ,æri'opagas Areguipa ari'ki:pa [-re'k-] (are'kipa) Ares 'səri:z arête, -s æ'reit [ə'r-] (are:t), -s Arete ə'ri:ti(:) [æ'r-] Arethusa æri'θju:zə [-re'θ-] Argalus 'a:gələs argand (A.), -s 'a:gænd [-gend], -z argent 'a:dzent argentiferous ,a:d30n'tiforos [-d3en't-] Argentina addən'ti:nə [-dəen't-] Argentine 'a:d3ontain [-ti:n] argil 'a:d3il argillaceous a:dzi'leifəs Argive, -s 'a:gaiv, -z Argo 'a:gou argol 'a:gol Argolis 'a:gəlis argon 'a:gon [-gən] Argonaut, -s 'a:gənə:t, -s Argonautic a:gə'no:tik Argos 'a:gos argos|y, -ies 'a:gəs|i, -iz argot, -s 'a:gou (argo), -z arglue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable a:g|ju:, -ju:z, -juin [-jwin], -ju:d, -jŭo*/z [-jwə*/z]; -jŭəbl [-jwəbl] argument, -s 'a:gjument, -s argumental a:gju'mentl argumentation. -S a:gjumen'teifan [-mən't-], -z argumentative, -ly, -ness a:gju'mentativ, -li, -nis argus (A.), -es 'a:gəs, -iz Argyle a: gail Argyll a: 'gail [attributively also '-1 Argyllshire a: gailfia* [-fa] arhat, -s 'a:het (Hind. erhet), -s aria, -s 'a:riə ['sər-], -z Ariadne æri ædni Arian, -s, -ism 'səriən, -z, -izəm arianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'səriənaiz, -iz, -in, -d arid, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis aridity æ'riditi [ə'r-] ariel (A.), -s 'səriəl, -z

Aries (constellation) 'sori:z ['sorii:z, | Armfield 'a:mfi:ld arietta, -s ,æri'etə, -z [ˈæriiːz] aright o'rait Arimathaea arima'0ia [-'0i:a] Arion o'raion [æ'r-] arioso a:ri'ouzou [ar-] Ariosto ari'ostou aris e, -es, -ing, arose, arisen o'raiz, -iz, -iŋ, ə'rouz, ə'rizn Ariss 'səris Aristaeus ,æris'ti(:)əs Aristarch 'ærista:k Aristarchus ,æris'ta:kəs Aristides ,æris'taidi:z aristocrac|y, -ies ,æris!tokrəs|i, -iz aristocrat, -s 'æristəkræt [æ'ris-, ə'ris-], aristocratic, -al, -ally ,æristə krætik, -əl, -əli aristocratism ,æris'tokrətizəm Aristogiton , æristə daitn [-tou da-] Aristophanes ,æris'tofəni:z [-fni:z] aristophanic eristou'fænik [-to'f-] aristotelian, -s ,æristo'ti:ljən [-tə't-, -tou't-, -lien], -z Aristotle 'æristotl Aristoxenus "æris'toksinəs [-sən-] arithmetic (s.), -s ə'riθmətik [-mit-], -s arithmetic (adj.), -al, -ally 'metik, -ol, -oli arithmetician, -s ə,ri0mə'tifən [,æri0-, -mi't-], -z Arius 'cəriəs [ə'raiəs] Arizona ,æri'zouna ark (A.), -s a:k, -s Arkansas (state, city, river) 'a:kənsə: [a:'kænzəs] Note.—The most usual pronunciation in U.S.A. appears to be ('arkense), but (ar'kænzəs) is also in use locally. Ark low, -wright 'a:k lou, -rait Arlberg 'a:lba:a Arlington 'a:linten arm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed a:m, -z, -in, -d armada (A.), -s a: ma:də [old-fashioned -'meid-], -z Armadale 'a:madeil armadillo, -s a:ma'dilou, -z Armageddon a:mə'gedn Armagh a: ma: armament, -s 'a:məmənt, -s armature, -s 'a:mətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*, -t[00*], -z armchair, -s 'a:m'tsea* [-'- when preceded by a stress, also '-- esp. when followed by a stress], -z Armenia, -n/s a: mi:njə [-niə], -n/z Armes a:mz

armful, -s 'a:mful, -z armhole, -s 'a:mhoul, -z armiger (A.), -s 'a:mid50*, -z arm-in-arm 'a:min'a:m Arminian, -s a: minion [-njon], -z Armistead 'a:misted [-tid] armistice, -s 'a:mistis [-'--], -iz Armitage 'a:mitida armless 'a:mlis armlet, -s 'a:mlit. -s armorial a: mo:riəl Armoric a: morik Armorica, -n/s a: moriko, -n/z armor y, -ies = armourarmour (A.), -s 'a:ma*, -z armour-bearer, -s 'a:mə,bsərə*, -z armourer, -s 'a:mərə*, -z armour-platle, -es, -ing, -ed 'a:ma-pleit ['a:mə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id armour y, -ies 'a:mər i, -iz armpit, -s 'a:mpit, -s Armstead 'a:msted [-stid] Armstrong 'a:mstron arm | y, -ies 'a:m | i, -iz army-corps (sing.) 'a:miko:*, (plur.) a:miko:z Arnald 'a:nøld Arne a:n arnica 'a:nikə Arno 'a:nou Arnold, -son 'a:nld, -sn Arnot(t) 'a:nət [-nət] Arolla ə'rələ aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z aromatic (s. adj.), -s ærou'mætik [-rə'm-], -s arose (from arise) ə'rouz around a'raund arous e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauzı -iz, -in, -d; -al/z arpeggio, -s a: pedgiou, -z arquebus, -es 'a:kwibəs, -iz arquebusier, -s a:kwibə siə*, -z arrack 'ærək arrah 'ærə arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s ə'rein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s Arran 'æran -ed, -ement/s arrangle, -es, -ing, ə reindz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s arrant, -ly 'ærent, -li arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz Arras (French town) 'ærəs (ara:s) array (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -iii, arrear, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -rid3 arrest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s -able e'rest, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -ebl

arrestation, -s , æres'teifen, -z Arrian 'æriən arrière-ban, -s 'æriɛə'bæn, -z 'Arriet 'æriet arris, -es 'æris, -iz arriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s o'raiv, -z, -in, -d; -al/z arroganice, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəgənis [-roug-, -rug-], -si, -t/li arrogat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærougeit [-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -in, -id [-rə'g-, arrogation, -s ærou'geisen -ru'g-], -z arrow, -s 'ærou, -z arrow-head, -s 'ærouhed, -z Arrowpoint 'æroupoint arrowroot 'ærəru:t [-rou-] Arrowsmith 'ærou-smiθ arrowy 'æroui 'Arry, -ish 'æri, -is Ars q:z arse, -s a:s, -iz arsenal, -s 'a:sinl [-son], -sn], -sn]], -z arsenate, -s 'a:sinit [-son-, -snit, -snit, [-eit], -s arsenic (s.) 'a:snik arsenic (adj.), -al a: senik, -al arsenious a: si:njes [-nies] arsenite 'a:sinait [-sən-] ars|is, -es 'a:s|is, -i:z arson a:sn art (s.), -s a:t, -s art (from be) at (normal form), et (occasional weak form) Artaxerxes a:təg'zə:ksi:z['a:t-, -ək'sə:-, -9 za:-] [-skljə:'r-] artesian q: ti:zjən [-ziən, -zjən, -ziən, -39n

Artegal 'a:tigel Artemis 'a:timis [-təm-] Artemus 'a:timəs arterial a: 'tieriel arterio-sclerosis a: tieriou-sklie rousis arteritis a:tə raitis arter y, -ies 'a:tər i, -iz art ful, -fully, -fulness 'a:t ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis arthritic (s. adj.), -s a: 'Oritik, -s arthritis a:'Oraitis Arthur 'a:00* Arthurian a:'Ojuəriən [-joər-, -jəər-, -jo:r-] artichoke, -s 'a:titfouk, -s article (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'a:tik|l, -lz, -lin, -ld articular a: 'tikjula* articulate (adj.), -ly, -ness a: 'tikjulit, -li, -nis

articulatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s a: tikjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z articulation, -s q: tikiu'leifan, -z articulatory a: 'tikjulatari [-leit-] artifact, -s 'a:tifækt, -s artifice, -s 'a:tifis, -iz artificer, -s a: 'tifisə* ['---], -z artificial, -ally, -alness attififfal, -ali [-li], -ølnis Note .- When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced 'a:tififal (esp. in the expression artificial silk). artificiality, -ies a:tifisi'ælit|i, -iz artificializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, a:ti'fi[əlaiz [-flaiz], -iz, -in, -d artiller y, -ies, -ist/s a: tilor i, -iz, -ist/s a:'tiləri mən artillery-man, -men [-mæn], -mən [-men] artisan, -s a:ti'zæn ['a:tiz-], -z artist, -s 'a:tist, -s artiste, -s a: 'ti:st (artist), -s artistic, -al, -ally a: tistik, -al, -ali artistry 'a:tistri artless, -ly, -ness 'a:tlis, -li, -nis art-school, -s 'a:t-sku:l, -z arts man, -men 'a:ts mæn, -men arty 'a:ti arum, -s 'sərəm, -z Arun 'ærən Arundel 'ærandl Arundell 'ærandel [-dl] Aryan, -s, -ism 'səriən ['a:r-], -z, -izəm arytenoid (s. adj.), -s , æri'ti:noid, -z as (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz as (conj.) æz (strong form), əz, z (weak forms) Asa (biblical name) 'eisə ['a:sə] asafoetida ,æsə fetidə [-'fi:t-] Asaph 'æsəf asbest ic, -os, -ous æz'best ik [əz-, æs-, əs-], -os [-əs], -əs Ascalon 'æskələn [-lən] Ascanius æs'keinjəs [-niəs] ascend, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -in. -id ascendan | ce, -cy, -t ə'sendən |s [æ's-]. ascendenice, -cy, -t ə'sendənis [æ's-]. ascension (A.), -s ə'senfən, -z ascensional ə'senfənl [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] Ascension-day, -s ə'senfəndei, -z ascent, -s o'sent [æ's-], -s ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able æsə'tein [-sə:'t-], -z, -in, -d, -mənt: -abl

ascetic (s. adj.), -al, -ally, -s ə'setik | Asia 'eifə [rarely 'eizə] [æ's-], -əl, -əli, -s asceticism ə'setisizəm [æ's-] Ascham 'æskəm ascian, -s 'æſiən [-fjən], -z asclepiad, -s æs'kli:piæd [-pjæd, -piəd, -pjəd], -z ascorbic əs'kə:bik [æs-] Ascot, -s 'æskət. -s ascrible, -es, -ing, -ed; -able as'kraib, -z, -in, -d; -abl ascription as'kripfan [æs-] asdic, -s 'æzdik, -s asepsis æ'sepsis [ei's-, ə's-] aseptic (s. adj.), -s æ'septik [ei's-, ə's-], asexual æ'seksjuel [ei's-, e's-, -ksjwel, -ksjul, -ksŭəl, -kswəl, -ksull Asgard 'æsga:d Asgill 'æsgil ash (A.), -es æʃ, -iz Asham 'æʃəm asham|ed, -edly, -edness ə'feim|d. -idli, -idnis Ashanti, -s ə'sænti, -z Ashbee 'æfbi Ashbourne 'æʃbɔ:n [-bɔən, -boən, -buən, -bə:n] Ashburne 'æfba:n Ashbur nham, -ton 'æfba: nam, -tn Ash|bury, -by 'æs|bəri, -bi Ashby - de - la - Zouch 'æsbidəla: zu:s Ashcombe 'æskəm [-dela-] Ashdod 'æfdod Ashdown 'æfdaun Ashe æf ashen æ[n Asher 'æʃə* asher y, -ies 'æfər i, -iz Ash|field, -ford 'æs|fi:ld, -fad ash-heap, -s 'æfhi:p, -s Ashkelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən] Ashland 'æfland ashlar 'æflə* Ash ley, -mole 'æf|li, -moul Ashmolean æf'mouljen [-lien] Ashmore 'æsmo:* [-moə*] Ashopton 'æsəptən ashore ə'[ɔ:* [-'[ɔə*] Ashover 'æfouvə* ash-pan, -s 'æspæn, -z Ashtaroth 'æftəro0 Ashton 'æftan Ashtoreth 'æsteree [-tor-] 'æ['wenzdi Ash-Wednesday, [-'wednz-, -dei], -z Ash|well, -worth 'æs|wol [-wel], -wo:0 ash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'æf|i, -iə*, -iist. -inis

Asian, -s 'eisən ['eisjən, 'eisiən, 'eisiən, 'eisjən, rarely 'eizjən, 'eizjən, 'eizən] Asiatic, -s eisi'ætik [rarely eizi-], -s aside (s. adv.), -s ə'said. -z asinine 'æsinain asininit|y, -ies asi'ninit|i, -iz ask (s.) (newt), -s æsk. -s ask (v.), -s, -ing, -ed a:sk, -s, -in, -t [also a:st in familiar speech] askance əs'kæns [-'ka:ns] askant əs'kænt Aske æsk Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən] askew əs'kiu: Askew 'æskiu: Ask|rigg, -with 'æsk|rig, -wiθ aslant ə'sla:nt asleep ə'sli:p Asmodeus æs'moudjas [-dias] Note.—The name must be pronounced æsmou'di:əs in Milton, 'Paradise Lost,' iv, 168. Asoka ə'soukə [ə'fou-] (Hind. əfoka) asp, -s æsp [a:sp], -s asparagus əs'pærəgəs Aspasia æs'peizjə [-ziə, -zjə, -ziə] aspect, -s 'æspekt, -s aspectable æs'pektabl aspen, -s 'æspən ['a:s-, -pen, -pin], -z asper 'æspə* aspergle, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:dʒ [æs-], -iz, -in, -d asperges (religious service) æs'po:d3i:Z aspergill, -s 'æspədzil, -z asperit|y, -ies æs'perit|i, -iz aspers e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:s [æs-], -iz, -iŋ, -t aspersion, -s əs'pə:[an [æs-], -z asphalt (s.), -s 'æsfælt, -s asphalt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æsfælt [æs'fælt], -s, -iŋ, -id asphaltic æs'fæltik asphodel, -s 'æsfədel [-fod-], -z asphyxia æs'fiksiə [əs-, -sjə] asphyxiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 25 fiksieit [əs-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z asphyxiation, -s æs fiksi'eiføn [əs-], -2 asphyx|y, -ies æs'fiks|i, -iz aspic 'æspik aspidistra, -s ,æspi'distrə, -z Aspinall 'æspinl [-no:l] Aspinwall 'æspinwo:l aspirant, -s as paiarant ['æspirant], -s aspirate (s. adj.), -s 'æsporit, -s -or/s aspiratle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, æspereit [-pir-], -s, -in, -id, -et, -a*/2

aspiration, -s ,æspə'rei[ən [-pi'r-], -z aspir e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s əs'paiə*, -z, -rin/li, -rinnis, -d, -rə*/z aspirin, -s 'æsperin [-pir-], -z aspirine, -s 'æspəri:n [-pir-], -z asplenium, -s æs'pli:njem [e's-, -niem], Asquith 'æskwiθ ass, -es æs [a:s, esp. as term of contempt], -iz assagai, -s 'æsəgai, -z assail, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s ə'seil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s Assam 'æsæm [æ'sæm] Assamese æsæ'mi:z [-sə'm-] assassin, -s ə'sæsin, -z -ed, -or/s assassinatle, -es, -ing, ə'sæsineit [-sneit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z assassination, -s ə sæsi'neifən, -z assault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s

o'so:lt [-'solt], -s, -in, -id, -o*/z assay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sei [æ's-], -z, -in, -d, -0*/z Assaye æ'sei assay-master, -s ə'sei ma:stə* [æ's-], -z Assche æ assegai, -s 'æsigai, -z assemblage, -s o'semblidg, -iz assemb|le, -les, -ling, -led o'semb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld assembl|y, -ies ə'sembl|i, -iz assembly-room, -s o'semblirum [-ru:m], assent (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent [æ's-], -s, -in/li, -id Asser 'æsə* assert, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able 9'sə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -9*/z, -9*/z; -əbl assertion, -s ə'sə:ʃən, -z assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sə:tiv, -li, -nis assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s; -able o'ses, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -0*/z, -mont/s; -abl asset, -s 'æset [-sit], -s assever, -s, -ing, -ed æ'sevə* [ə's-], -z, -rin, -d asseverat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreit [æ's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id asseveration, -s əˌsevəˈreiʃən [æˌs-], -z Assheton 'æstən assibilated ə sibileitid [æ's-] assibilation, -s əˌsibi'leiʃən [æˌs-], -z assiduit|y, -ies æsi'dju(:)it|i, -iz assiduous, -ly, -ness ə'sidjuəs [-djwəs], -li, -nis assign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able ə'sain, -z, -in, -d,

-9*/z, -ment/s; -ebl

assignat, -s asin'ja: (asina), -z ['æsig--næt. -s] assignation, -s , æsig neifen, -z assignee, -s æsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z assimilatie, -es, -ing, -ed ə'simileit, -s. -in, -id assimilation, -s ə,simi'leifən, -z assimilative ə'similətiv [-leit-] Assiniboine a'siniboin Assisi ə'si:zi [æ's-] assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sist, -s, -in. -id, -ə*/z assistan |ce/s, -t/s ə'sistən |s/iz, -t/s Assiut æ'sju:t assiz|e, -es, -er/s ə'saiz, -iz, -ə*/z associable ə'soufjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-, -sja-, -siaassociate (s.), -s ə'sousiit [-sjit, -sjet. -ſiət, -siit, -sjit, -sjət, -siət, -ſieit, -[jeit], -s associat e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'sousieit [-fjeit, -ousi-, -ousj-], -s, -in, -id association, -s ə sousi eifən [-oufi-], -z associative ə'sousjətiv [-siət-, -sieit-, -ſjeit-, -ousjet-, -ousieit-, -ousjeit-] assoilzie (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'səilji [-li], -z, -iŋ, -d assonan |ce/s, -t 'æsənən |s/iz [-sno-. -soun-], -t assonat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æsouneit [-sən-], -s, -iŋ, -id assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'so:t, -s. -in, -id, -ment/s Assouan , æsu'æn ['æsuæn, esp. when attributive, as in Assouan dam] assuagle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement a'sweidz. -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt assum|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able. -ably o'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -in/li, -d. -idli; -əbl, -əbli assumpsit ə'sampsit assumption (A.), -s ə'sampfən, -z assumptive ə'samptiv assur e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə* [-'ʃoə*, -'ʃoə* -'[o:*, -'[o:*], -z, -rin, -d, -ridli. -dnis [-ridnis], -ro*/z; -rons/iz Assynt 'æsint Assyria, -n/s ə'siriə, -n/z assyriolog|ist/s, -y ə,siri'oləd3|ist/s, -i Astarte æs'ta:ti Astbury 'æstberi aster, -s 'æstə* [rarely 'a:s-], -z asterisk, -s 'æsterisk, -s asterism, -s 'æstərizəm, -z astern əs'tə:n asteroid, -s 'æstəroid, -z

rarely at (prep.) æt (strong form), ət (weak æs'0i:niə asthenia [-niə, æs0i'naiə] asthenic, -al æs'θenik, -al asthma 'æsmə [rarely 'æsθm-, 'æstm-] asthmatic, -al, -ally, -s æs'mætik [rarely æs0'm-, æst'm-, əs-], -əl, -əli, Asti 'æsti(:) astigmatic ,æstig'mætik astigmatism æs'tigmətizəm [əs-] astir o'sto:* Astle 'æsl Astley 'æstli Aston 'æstan astonied as tanid astonish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment əs'tənif, -iz, -in/li, -t/li, -mənt Astor 'æstə*, 'æstɔ:* Astoria æs'to:riə astound, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taund, -z, -in, astraddle ə'strædl astragal, -s 'æstragal, -z astrakhan (A.) astrakæn astr al, -ally 'æstr ol, -oli astray ə'strei astride o'straid astring |e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'trind3, -iz, -in, -d astringen|cy, -t/s, -tly əs'trindzən|si, -t/s, -tli astrolabe, -s 'æstrouleib [-trəl-], -z astrologer, -s as trolad3a* astrologic, -al, -ally ,æstrə'lodzik, -əl, -əli astrology as traladzi astromet |er/s, -ry æs'tromit|a*/z, -ri astronomer, -s əs'tronəmə*, -z astronomic, -al, -ally ,æstro'nomik, -al. astronom |y, -ies əs'tronəm |i, -iz Astrophel 'æstrəfel [-trouf-] astrophysics 'æstrou'fiziks Asturias æs'tuəriæs [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjoer-, -'tjo:r-, -ries] astute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [æs-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Astyanax əs'taiənæks [æs-] Asuncion a sunsi oun [-'on] asunder ə'sandə* asylum, -s ə'sailəm, -z asymmetric, -al, -ally ,æsi'metrik, -al. asymmetry æ'simitri ['æ'sim-] asymptote, -s 'æsimptout, -s asymptotic, -al, -ally asimp'totik, -al. asyndet|on, -a æ'sindit|ən [ə's-], -ə

At (member of A.T.S.), -s æt, -s

form) Atalanta ,ætə'læntə Atall 'æto:l Ataturk 'ætətə:k [,--'-] atavism 'ætəvizəm atavistic ,ætə'vistik atax y, -ies ə'tæks i. -iz Atbara æt'ba:rə Atcheen ə'tsi:n Atchison 'ætsisn, 'eitsisn Ate (s.) 'a:ti ['eiti] ate (from eat) et [eit] atelier, -s 'ætəliei ['ætel-, æ'tel-, -ljei] (atəlje), -z Atfield 'ætfi:ld Athabasca ,æ0ə'bæskə Athaliah ,æ0ə'laiə Athanase 'æ0əneiz Athanasian ,æ0ə'neifən [-0n'ei-, -fjən, -Jian, -sjan, -sian] Athanasius ,æθə'neiʃəs [-θn'ei-, -ʃjəs, -ſies, -sjes, -sies] Athawes (surname) 'ætho:z athei|sm, -st/s 'eiθii|zəm [-θji|-], -st/s atheistic, -al, -ally ei0i'istik, -ol, -oli atheling (A.), -s 'æbilin [-bəl-], -z Athel|ney, -stan 'æ0əl|ni, -stən Athena ə'θi:nə Athenaeum, -s æθi'ni(:)əm, -z Athene ə'θi:ni(:) Athenian, -s ə'θi:njən [-niən], -z Athenry æ0in'rai [-0ən-] Athens 'æ0inz Atherley 'æbəli Atheriston, -ton 'æ0ə|stən, -tən athirst a'0a:st athlete, -s 'æθli:t, -s athletic, -al, -ally, -s æ0'letik [ə0-], -al, -əli, -s athleticism æθ'letisizəm [əθ-] Athlone æ0'loun [also '-- when attributive, as in the Athlone Press Athlumney æθ'lamni Athole 'æ0al Atholl 'æ0al at home, -s ət'houm [ə'toum], -z Athos 'æθos ['eiθ-] athwart a'0wo:t Athy ə'bai Atkin|s, -son 'ætkin|z, -sn Atlanta ət'læntə [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-] atlantean atlæn'ti:en [-len-, "tien"] ot'læntion, æt'læntion, ot'læntjon, æt'læntjen, e'tlænt-] Atlantes (statues) ot'lænti:z [æt'læn', Orlando ə tlæn-], (in Ariosto's Furioso') at'læntes [æt-]

Atlantic ət'læntik [ə'tlæn-] Atlantis ət'læntis [æt'læn-, o'tlæn-] atlas, -es 'ætles, -iz Atlas 'ætləs [-læs] atmometer, -s æt'momito*, -z atmosphere, -s 'ætməsfiə*, -z atmospheric, -al, -ally, -s ,ætməs'ferik, -əl, -əli, -s atoll, -s 'ætol [ə'tol], -z atom, -s 'ætəm, -z atomic ə'təmik atomistic ,ætə'mistik [-tou'm-] ætəmai'zeifən atomization [-isa-] [-toum-] atomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ætəmaiz [-toum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z atonal æ'tounl [ə't-] aton |e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s ə'toun, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s atonic (s. adj.), -s æ'tonik [ə't-], -s atony 'ætəni atrabilious ætrə biljəs [-liəs] Atreus 'eitriu:s [-tru:s, -trju:s, -trios] atri um, -a 'a:tri om ['eit-], -o atrocious, -ly, -ness ə trousos, -li, -nis atrocity, -ies o'trosit|i, -iz atrophic æ'trofik [ə't-] atroph y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrəf i [-truf-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id atropine 'ætrəpin [-trup-, -pi:n] Atropos 'ætrapos [-trup-] attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able a tætf, -iz, -in, -t, -mant/s; -abl attaché, -s o'tæsei [æ't-] (atase), -z attaché-case, -s o'tæfikeis [-fei-], -iz attack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s o'tæk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl attainability a teina biliti [-lat-] attainder, -s ə'teində*, -z attaint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed o'teint, -s, attar 'ætə* attemper, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempə* [æ't-], attempt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able $e^{i\text{tem}pt}$, -s, -ing, -id, $e^{i\text{tem}pt}$, -s, -ing, -id, - $e^{i\text{tem}pt}$ -z, -rin, -d Attenborough 'ætnbrə [-bərə, -bʌrə] attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s, -ant/s o'tend, -z, -in, -id, -o*/z; -əns/iz, -ənt/s attention, -s o'tenfon, -z attentive, -ly, -ness attentiv, -li, -nis attenuate (adj.) o'tenjuit [-njueit] attenuat | e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed a tenjueit, -s, -in, -id attenuation, -s ə tenju'eifən, -z Atter bury, -cliffe 'ætə bəri, -klif

attest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'test, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl attestation, -s ætes teifen, -z Attfield 'ætfi:ld attic, -s 'ætik, -s Attica 'ætikə atticism, -s 'ætisizem, -z atticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætisaiz. |-iz, -in, -d Attila 'ætilə attir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'taiə*, -z, -rin, -d, -mənt attitude, -s 'ætitju:d, -z attitudinal ,æti'tju:dinl attitudinarian, -s ætitju:di'nsəriən, -z attitudiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æti'tju:dinaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z Attleborough 'ætlbrə [-bərə, -bʌrəl Attlee 'ætli [-li:] Attock o'tok (Hind. otok) attorn, -s, -ing, -ed o'to:n, -z, -in, -d attorney, -s; -ship/s ə'tə:ni, -z; -fip/s attract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able o'trækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl attractability a trækta biliti [-lat-] attraction, -s ə'trækfən, -z attractive, -ly, -ness ə'træktiv, -li, -nis attrahent o'treiont ['ætrohont, 'ætriont] attributable o'tribjutabl attribute (s.), -s 'ætribju:t, -s attrib|ute (v.), -utes, -uting, -uted o'trib|ju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutin, -jutid attribution, -s ætri bju: føn, -z attributive, -ly o'tribjutiv, -li Attride 'ætraid attrition ə'trifən [æ't-] attun|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n.[æ't-], -z, Attwood 'ætwud At | water, -wood 'æt |, wo:to*, -wud aubade, -s ou'ba:d, -z auberge, -s ou'bsəz ['oub-] (obsrz), -iz aubergine, -s 'oubezi:n [-dzi:n, oube-'3i:n, |oubə'dʒi:n, |oubsə'ʒi:n], -z Aubrey '5:bri aubrietia, -s o: bri: [jə [-ʃiə, -ʃə], -z auburn (A.) 'o:bən [-bə:n] Aucher 'o:ka* Auchindachie o:kin'dæki [o:xin'dæxi] (Scottish oxin'daxi) Auchinleck o:kin'lek [o:x-] (Scottish oxin'lek) Auchmuty o:k'mju:ti Auchtermuchty ,o:kto'makti [,o:xto-'maxti] (Scottish oxter'maxti)
Auckland 'e:klend auction (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned o:kson, -onz, -onin [-nin], -ond auctionary 'o:kfənəri [-fnə-] auctioneer, -s ,o:kfə'niə* [-fn'iə*], -z

audacious, -ly, -ness o: deifas, -li, -nis audacity, -ies o: dæsit|i, -iz Auden 'o:dn [-dən] audibility ,o:di'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-] audible, -ly, -leness 'o:dob|| [-dib-], -li. -lnis audience, -s 'o:djens [-diens], -iz audiometer, -s ,o:di'omito*, -z audiometry o:di'omitri audiphone, -s 'o:difoun, -z audit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'o:dit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z audition, -s o: difan. -z auditorium, -s 'o:di'to:riem, -z auditorship, -s 'o:ditesip, -s auditor y (s. adj.), -ies 'o:ditər i, -iz Aud|ley, -rey 'o:d|li, -ri Augean o:'dai(:)an Augeas o:'dzi:æs ['o:dziæs] Augener (music publisher) 'augene* auger, -s 'o:ga*, -z Aughrim 'o:grim aught o:t augment (s.), -s 'o:qment, -s augment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able o:g'ment, -s, -in, -id; -abl augmentation, -S o:gmen'tei[an [-mən-], -z augmentative orgimentativ augur (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'o:go*, -z, -rin, -d augural 'o:gjural augur y, -ies 'ə:gjur i [-jər-], -iz August (s.), -s 'o:gest, -s august (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness o:'gast, -ist, -li, -nis August | a, -an o: 'gast | a [a'g-], -an Augustine (Saint) o: gastin [9'g-, rarely 'o:gestin] Augustinian o:ges'tinien [-njen] Augustus or gastas [a'q-] auk, -s o:k, -s aulja, -ae 'o:l|ə, -i: ['aulə, 'aulai, -lei] auld lang syne 'o:ldlæn'sain Ault o:lt aumbry, -ies 'o:mbrii, -iz Aumonier ou'moniei [-'moun-, -njei] (omonje) Aungier (street in Dublin) 'eindzo* aunt, -s; -ie/s a:nt, -s; -i/z aura, -s 'o:rə, -z aur al, -ally 'o:r al, -ali aurate, -s 'o:reit [-rit], -s aureate 'o:riit [-ieit, -ĭət] Aureli|a, -an, -us o: ri:lj|a [-lĭ|a], -an, aureola, -s o:'riələ [-'rioul-], -z aureole. -s 'o:rioul, -z

aureomycin ,o:riou'maisin auric 'p:rik auricle, -s 'p:rikl, -z auricula, -s ə'rikjulə [o:'r-, u'r-, -jələ], auricular, -ly o: rikjula*, -li auriculate, -ated or'rikiullit -eit], -eitid auriferous or riferes Auriga o: raiga Aurignacian p:rig'neisen [-sjen, -sien] aurist, -s 'o:rist. -s aurochs, -es 'o:roks, -iz auror a (A.), -as, -al o:'ro:r | [a'r-], -az, -al Aurung | zeb, -zebe 'o:ran|'zeb ['aur-, -rəŋ-], -'zi:b auscultatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'o:skølteit ['os-, -kal-], -s, -in, -id auscultation, -s oskal'teifan -kal-], -z auscultator, -s 'o:skølteitə* ['os-, -kal-], auspice, -s 'o:spis ['os-], -iz auspicious, -ly, -ness o:s'pifes [0s-], -li, -nis Austell 'o:stal ['os-, local Cornish pronunciation 'o:sll Austen 'ostin ['o:s-] Auster 'o:sto* austere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness os'tia* [o:s-], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis austerit|y, -ies os'terit|i [o:s-], -iz Austerlitz 'o:stolits Austin 'ostin ['o:s-] austral 'o:stral Australasia pstraleizja [ps.-, -3ia, -3a, -zjə, -zĭə, -ʃjə, -ʃĭə, -ʃə] Australasian, -s ostrolleizjen [10:5] -3iən, -3ən, -zjən, -ziən, -sjən, -siən, -[2n], -z Australia, -n/s os'treiljə [o:s-, -liə], -n/zAustria, -n/s 'ostria ['o:s-], -n/z Austro-|German, -Hungarian ostrou 'dʒə:mən ['ɔ:s-], -hʌŋ'gɛərĭən authentic, -al, -ally or Bentik, -al, -ali authenticat | e, -es, -ing, -ed o: Oentikeit, -s, -in, -id authentication, -s o: Benti'keifen, -z authenticity, -ies poent keijen, -je pon-j, author, -s; -ess/es 'o:θə*, -z; -ris/iz authoritative, -ly, -ness o: 'Ooritativ -res/iz] [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-, -teit-], -li, -nis authority, -ies o: 'borit|i [o'b-, a'b-], -iz

-lnis

authorization [-isa-], -s o:00rai'zeifon available, -ly, -leness o'veiloble, -li, [-ri'z-], -z authoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'o:θəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl authorship 'o:0əfip autobahn, -s 'o:touba:n ['aut-], -z autobiograph er/s, -y, -ies o:toubaiogrəf|ə*/z [-təb-, -bi'og-], -i, -iz autobiographic, -al, -ally 'o:tou,baiougræfik [,o:t-, -tə,b-, -,baiə'g-], -el, auto-car, -s 'o:touka:*, -z autochthon, -s o:'tokθan [-θon, 'o:tak-], autochthonous o: tokθenes [-θηes] autocracly, -ies o: tokras i, -iz autocrat, -s 'o:təkræt [-touk-], -s autocratic, -al, -ally o:to'krætik [-tou'k-], -ol, -oli auto-da-fé, -s 'o:touda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-], -z autogiro [-gyro], -s 'o:tou'd3aiərou, -z autograph, -s 'o:togra:f [-græf], -s autographic, -al, -ally o:to'græfik [-tou'g-], -al, -ali autography o: tografi autogyro, -s 'o:tou'd3aiorou, -z Autolycus o: tolikas automatic, -al, -ally o:to'mætik, -ol, -əli automation o:to'meison automati|sm, -st/s o: tomati|zam, -st/s automat|on, -ons, -a o:'tomet|en, -enz, automobile, -s 'o:təməbi:l [-toum-, -moubil, -tou'm-, -tu'm-, 'o:ta-moubi:1, -tou, m-, -tu, m-], -z autonomic o:tou'nomik [-to'n-] autonom ous, -y, -ies o: tonom os, -i, -iz autonym, -s o:tənim, -z autops|y, -ies 'o:taps|i [-tap-], -iz of auto-da-fé) autos-da-fé (plur. o:touzda:'fei ['aut-, -də'f-] 'o:touse'dzestfen auto - suggestion [-eft[en] autotyp|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'o:tətaip autotypography o:toutai'pografi [-tat-] [-tout-], -s, -in, -t autumn, -s 'o:təm, -z autumn|al, -ally o:'tamn|al [-]], -əli Auvergne ou veen [-ve:n] (overn, ov-) auxiliar y (s. adj.), -ies o:g'ziljər i

[ɔːkˈsil-, ɔgˈzil-, ɔkˈsil-, -liər-], -iz

availability ə veilə biliti [-lət-]

Ava 'a:və

-in/li, -d

avalanche, -s 'ævəla:nf [-la:ntf, -lo:ntf], Avalon 'ævələn avant-courier, -s'æva:n'kurio* [-v5:n'k-, -va:n'k-, -vo:n'k-, -vont'k-], -z avarice 'ævəris avaricious, -ly, -ness ,ævə'rifəs, -li, -nis avast ə'va:st ,ævə'ta:* ['---] (Hind. -S avatar, ewtar), -z avaunt a'vo:nt ave (prayer), -s 'a:vi, -z Avebury 'eivbəri Aveling 'eivlin Ave Maria (prayer), -s 'a:vimə'riə [-'ri:ə], -z Ave Maria Lane 'eivimə'raiə'lein aveng | e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful o'vend3, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z; -ful avengeress, -es ə vendzəris [-res], -iz avenue, -s 'ævinju:, -z aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s o'vo:*, -z. -rin, -d, -ment/s averagle (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ævərid3 ['ævrid3], -iz, -in, -d averruncatie, -es, -ing, -ed , evo rankeit [-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -s, -in, -id averruncator, -s , evo rankeito* [-vi'r-. -ve'r-], -z averse, -ly, -ness ə'və:s, -li, -nis aversion, -s ə'və: [ən, -z avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'və:t, -s, -in, -id; -abl [-ibl] avertin ə'və:tin Avery 'eivəri Avesta ə'vestə aviar ist/s, -y, -ies 'eivjər ist/s [-vĭə-]: -i. -iz aviation eivi'eifan [,æv-] aviator, -s 'eivieitə*, -z Avice (fem. name) 'eivis Avicenna ævi'senə aviculture 'eivikaltfa* avid 'ævid avidity ə'viditi [æ'v-] Aviemore | ævi'mo:* [-'moə*] Avilion æ'vilien [-ljen] aviso, -s ə'vaizou [-'vi:z-], -z Avoca ə'voukə avocation, -s ,ævou'keifən [-və'k-], -z avocet, -s 'ævouset, -s Avoch o:k [o:x] (Scottish ox) avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance/s ə'void, -z, -in, -id; -əbl, -əns/iz avoirdupois ,ævədə poiz avail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veil, -z, Avon (in Warw., etc.) 'eiven, (in Devon) 'æven, (in Banffshire) a:n

bade (from bid) beid [bæd] Badely 'bædli Baden (in Germany) 'ba:dn [-'pouəl] Baden-Powell 'beidn'pouel [-'pouil, Bader (Scottish surname) 'ba:do* badg | e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bædz, -iz, -in, -d [-z, -rin, -d badger (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæd39*, badger-baiting bædgə beitin badger-dog, -s 'bædgədəg, -z Badham 'bædəm badinage 'bædina:3 [,--'-] (badina:3) badminton (B.) bædminten Baeda 'bi:də Baedeker, -s 'beidikə*, -z Baffin 'bæfin baff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæf|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -le*/z [-lə*/z]bag (s.), -s bæg [bæ:g], -z bag (v.), -s, -ging, -ged bæg, -z, -in, -d bagatelle, -s; -board/s bægə'tel, -z; -bo:d/z [-boəd/z] Bagdad (in Iraq) bæg'dæd ['-'-, '--], (in Tasmania, Florida) 'bægdæd Bagehot 'bæd3ət baggage, -s 'bægid3, -iz baggage man, -men 'bægidz|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən] Baggallay bægəli bagg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæg|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Baghdad bæg'dæd ['-'-, '--] bag|man, -men 'bæg|mən, -mən Bagnall 'bægnəl [-n], -no:l] Bagnell 'bægnəl [-n]] bagnio, -s 'ba:njou [-niou], -z Bagot 'bægət bagpipe, -s, -r/s bægpaip, -s, -a*/z Bagrie bægri Bagsh | aw(e), -ot 'bægs|:, -ot Bagworthy (in Devon) 'bæd3əri bah ba(:) bahadur, -s bə'ha:də*, -z Bahama, -s bə'ha:mə, -z Bahia bə'hi:ə [-'hiə] Baiae 'baii: baignoire, -s 'beinwa:* [-wo:*], -z bail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able beil, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z; -9bl bail-bond, -s 'beilbond ['beil'b-], -z bailee, -s bei'li: ['bei'li:], -z Bailey 'beili Bailhache 'beilhæs bailiff, -s 'beilif, -s bailiwick, -s 'beiliwik, -s baillie (B.), -s 'beili, -z bailment, -s 'beilment, -s

Baily 'beili Bain, -es bein, -z Bainbridge 'beinbridg ['beimb-] bairn, -s been, -z bait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beit, -s, -in, -id baize, -s beiz, -iz bak e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beik, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z bakehou se, -ses beikhau s, -ziz bakelite 'beikəlait Baker beika* Bakerloo 'beikə'lu: [,--'-] baker y, -ies 'beikər i, -iz baking-powder 'beikin paudo* baksheesh 'bæk[i:[Bala (in Wales) 'bælə (Welsh 'bala) balaam (B.), -s 'beilæm [-ləm], -z balaclava (B.), -s bælo'kla:və, -z Balakirev bə lækirev [-'la:k-] (ba lakirjif) balalaika, -s ,bælə'laikə, -z balancle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bælans, -iz, -in, -t balance-sheet, -s 'bælenssi:t [-nssi:t, -nsi:t], -s Balbriggan bæl'brigen Balbus 'bælbəs Balcarres bæl'kæris Balchin 'bo:ltsin ['bol-] balcon y, -ies 'bælkən i, -iz bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bo:ld, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis baldachin, -s 'bo:ldəkin, -z balderdash 'bo:ldadæs bald-head, -s 'bo:ldhed, -z bald-headed 'bo:ld'hedid [also 'bo:ld,hwhen attributive] Baldock 'bo:ldok baldric, -s 'bo:ldrik, -s Baldry 'bo:ldri Baldwin 'bo:ldwin balle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beil, -z, -in, -d Bâle (in Switzerland) ba:l Balean (surname) 'bælin Balearic bæli'ærik baleen, -s bə'li:n [bæ'l-], -z bale|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beil|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis baler, -s 'beila*, -z Balfour 'bælfuə* [-foə*, -foə*, -fo:*] Balgony bæl'gouni Balguy 'bo:lgi Balham 'bæləm Baliol 'beiljəl [-lĭəl] balk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bo:k [bo:lk], -s, -in, -t Balkan, -s 'bo:lkən ['bol-], -z ball (B.), -s bo:1, -z ballad, -s 'bæled, -z

ballade, -s bæ'la:d (balad), -z Ballan | tine, -tyne 'bælen | tain, -tain Ballarat bæle'ræt] ['--'-, '---] Ballard 'bæled ballast, -s 'bælest, -s Ballater 'bælətə* ball-cock, -s 'bo:l-kok, -s Balleine (surname in Channel Islands) bæ'len ballerina, -s bælə ri:nə, -z ballet, -s 'bælei [-li], -z ballet-dancer, -s bæli,da:nsə* [-lei,d-], -z ballet-girl, -s 'bæligə:l [-leig-], -z Balliol 'beiljəl [-liəl] ballistic bə'listik balloon, -s, -ist/s ba'lu:n, -z, -ist/s ballot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'bælet, -s, -in, -id; -id3 ballot-box, -es 'bælətboks, -12 ball-point, -s, -ed 'bo:l-point, -s, -id ball-proof 'bo:l-pru:t ball-room, -s 'bo:lrum [-ru:m], -z bally 'bæli Bally | castle, -mena, -money | bæli |-'ka:sl, -'mi:nə, -'mʌnı ballyrag, -s, -ging, -ged 'bæliræg, -z, -in, -d balm, -s ba:m, -z Balm(e) ba:m Balmoral bæl'moral balm y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ba:m i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis baloney ballouni balsam, -s 'bo:lsam ['bol-], -z balsamic bo:l'sæmik [bæl-, bol-] Balta (in Ukraine) 'bælta Balthazar (in Shakespeare) bældə'za:* ['--], (otherwise) bæl'0æzə* Baltic 'bo:ltik ['bol-] baltimore (B.), -s 'bo:ltimo:* ['bolt-, -moa*], -z Baluchistan bə'lu:tsista:n [-tæn, -,--'-] baluster, -s, -ed 'bæləstə*, -z, -d balustrade, -s bæles'treid, -z Baly 'beili Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak) bamboo, -s bæm'bu:, -z bambooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Bamborough bæmbere Bam | field, -ford bæm | fi:ld, -fed bamfooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'fu:z|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Bamfyld bæmfi:ld ban (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -in, -d banal bə'na:l [bæ'n-, 'bein!] Banal 'bænəl [-n]] banalit|y, -ies bə'nælit|i [bæ'n-], -iz

banana, -s bə'na:nə, -z Banaras bə'na:rəs (Hind. bənarəs) Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri] Banchory 'bænkəri banco 'bænkou Bancroft 'bænkroft ['bæŋk-, -kro:ft] band (s.), -s bænd [bæ:nd], -z band (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -in, -id bandag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændid3, -iz, -iŋ, -d bandana, -s bæn'da:nə [-'dænə], -z bandanna, -s bæn'dænə, -z bandbox, -es 'bændboks, -iz bandeau, -x 'bændou, -z banderole, -s 'bændəroul, -z bandicoot, -s 'bændiku:t, -s bandit, -s 'bændit, -s banditti bæn'diti(:) bandmaster, -s 'bænd, ma:stə*, -z bandog, -s 'bændog, -z bandoleer [-lier], -s bændə'liə* [-dou'l-], bandoline 'bændəli:n [-doul-] bands|man, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən -men bandstand, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd], band y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying, -ied 'bænd|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]; -iz, -iin [-jin], -id bandy-legged 'bændilegd bane, -s bein, -z bane|ful, -fully, -fulness 'bein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Banff, -shire bæmf [bænf], -sia* [-sa*] Banfield 'bænfi:ld bang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæn, -z, -in, -d Bangalore bængə'lo:* [-'loa*] Banger 'beind39* Bangkok bæn kok ['-'-, 'bæn-kok] bangle, -s, -d 'bængl, -z, -d Bangor (in Wales) 'bængə* 'bangor), (in U.S.A.) 'bængo:* Banham 'bænəm banian, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niæn, -njæn], -Z banish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bænif, -iz, -in, -t, -ment/s banister, -s 'bænistə*, -z banjo, -s 'bænd3ou [-'-, '-'-], -z bank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bænk, -s, -in, -t [bænt], -ə*/z Bankes bænks bank-holiday, -s 'bænk'holedi [-lid-, -dei], -z bank-note, -s 'bænk-nout ['bænk'n-], -s bank-rate, -s 'bænk-reit, -s bankrupt, -s 'bænkrapt [-rapt], -s

bankrupte y, -ies 'bænkrapts i, -iz Banks bænks banksia, -s 'bæŋksĭə [-sjə], -z Bannatyne 'bænətain banner (B.), -s 'bænə*, -z Bannerman 'bænəmən Banning 'bænin Bannister 'bænistə* bannock, -s 'bænək, -s Bannockburn 'bænəkbə:n banns bænz banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bænkwit, -s, -in, -id banqueting-hall, -s 'bænkwitinho:l, -z banquette, -s bæn'ket. -s Banquo 'bænkwou banshee, -s bæn'[i: ['bæn'[i:], -z bant, -s, -ing, -ed bænt, -s, -in, -id bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə*, -z, -rin, -d Banting 'bæntin bantling, -s 'bæntlin, -z Bantry bæntri Bantu 'bæn'tu: ['bɑ:n't-, also '--. -'according to sentence stress] banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niæn, -njæn], -z baobab, -s 'beiabæb ['beioub-], -z baptism, -s 'bæptizam, -z baptism |al, -ally bæp'tizm |al, -ali baptist, -s 'bæptist, -s baptister | y, -ies 'bæptister | i, -iz baptistr y, -ies 'bæptistr i, -iz baptiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taiz, -iz, -in, bar (s. v. prep.), -s, -ring, -red ba:*, -z, -rin, -d Barabbas bə'ræbəs Barak 'bsəræk [-rək] Barat 'bærət barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ba:b, -z, -in, -d Barbados ba: beidouz [-dos] Barbara 'ba:bara barbarian, -s ba: bearian, -z barbaric ba: bærik barbarism, -s 'ba:bərizəm, -z barbarit y, -ies bd: bærit i, -iz barbariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ba:baraiz, -iz, -in, -d Barbarossa, ba:ba'rosa barbarous, -ly, -ness barbaros, -li, -nis Barbary ba:bəri barbate 'ba:beit [-bit] barbated 'ba:beitid [ba:'beitid] barbecu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ba:bikju:, | -z, -in [-kjuin], -d barber (B.), -s 'ba:bə*, -z

barberr v. -ies ba:barli, -iz barbette, -s ba: bet, -s barbican (B.), -s 'ba:bikən, -z Barbirolli ba:bi'rəli barbitone, -s 'ba:bitoun, -z [-'tjoor-, barbituric ba:bi'tjuərik -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔ:r-] Barbour 'ba:ba* Barca 'ba:ka barcarolle, -s 'ba:kəroul [-rol, ,--'-], -z Barcelona basi'loune Barclay 'ba:kli [-lei] Barcroft 'ba:-kroft [-kro:ft] bard (B.), -s, -ic baid, -z, -ik Bardell ba: del, 'ba:del [-del, -dl] Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pronounced ba:'del. Bard|olph, -sley 'ba:d|olf, -zli Bardswell 'ba:dzwəl [-wel] Bardwell ba:dwal [-wel] bare (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness bea*, -ra*, -rist, -li, -nis bare (archaic p. tense of bear) bear bareback, -ed 'bsəbæk, -t Barebones 'beabounz barefac|ed, -edly, -edness 'bsafeis|t, -tli [-idli], -tnis barefoot 'beafut barefooted 'bea'futid ['bea,f-] bare-headed 'bee'hedid ['bee,h-] Bareilly ba'reili (Hind. barylli) bare-legged 'bsə'leqd ['bsəlegd] bare-necked 'bsə'nekt ['bsənekt] bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s barge -s bard-Barfield 'ba:fi:ld barge, -s ba:d3, -iz bargee, -s ba:'dʒi: ['ba:'dʒi:], -z barge|man, -men 'ba:dʒ|mən [-mæn], -man [-men] Barger 'ba:d39* Bargery 'ba:d3əri Bargh ba:d3, ba:f Bargrave ba:greiv Barham (surname) 'bærəm, (in Kent) 'bærəm Baring 'bearin, 'bærin baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z barium 'beəriəm Barjesus 'ba:,dzi:zəs bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s back, -5, -in, -t, -a*/z Barker 'ba:ka* Barkston 'ba:kstən barley ba:li barleycorn (B.), -s 'ba:liko:n, -z barley-sugar 'ba:li'[ugə* ['--,-]

barley-water ba:li,wo:to*

harricadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,bæri-

Barlow(e) 'ba:lou barm ba:m barmaid, -s 'ba:meid, -z bar|man, -men 'ba:|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] Barmby ba:mbi Barmecide 'ba:misaid Barmouth 'ba:ma0 barm|y, -ier, -iest 'ba:m|i, -ĭə*, -iist barn, -s ba:n, -z Barnablas, -y 'ba:nəbləs [-æs], -i barnacle, -s 'ba:nokl, -z Barnard 'ba:ned Barnardiston ba:na distan Barnardo ba: 'na:dou [bə'n-] Barnby 'ba:nbi barn-door (s.), -s 'ba:n'do:* [-'doo*], -z barndoor (adj.) 'ba:ndo:* [-doo*] Barnea 'ba:niə ['ba:niə, ba:'niə] Barnes ba:nz Barnet(t) 'ba:nit Barney ba:ni Barnham 'ba:nəm Barnicott 'ba:nikət [-kət] Barnsley 'ba:nzli Barnstaple 'ba:nstapl [locally -abl] Barnum 'ba:nəm Baroda bə'roudə (Gujarati vədodra) barograph, -s bærougra:f [-rag-, -græf], Barolong (Bechuana tribe) barou'loun [,bær-, -rə'l-, -'loŋ] baromet|er/s, -ry bə'rəmit|ə*/z, -ri bæra metrik barometric, -al, -ally [-rou'm-], -al, -ali baron (B.), -s bæren, -z 'bærən|id3/iz baron age/s, -ess/es [-rn-], -is/iz [-es/iz] baronet, -s bærenit [-rnit, -et], -s baronetage, -s bærenitida [-rn-], -iz baronetcly, -ies 'bærenits|i[-rn-,-et-],-iz baronial ba rounjal [-nial] baron|y, -ies bærən|i [-rn-], -iz baroque ba'rouk [-'rok] barouche, -s bə'ru: [bæ'r-], -iz barque, -s ba:k, -s Barr ba:* barrack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bærak, -s, -in, -t Barraclough 'bærəklaf barrage, -s 'bæra:3 [bæ'ra:3], -iz barratry 'bærətri Barrat(t) 'bærət barrel, -s bæral, -z barrel-organ, -s bærel o:gen [-I]-], -z barrien, -enest, -enly, -enness bærien, -ənist [-nist], -ənli, -ənnis Barrett bæret [-ret, -rit]

'keid [-rə'k-], -z, -in, -id Barrie 'bæri barrier (B.), -s 'bærio*, -z barring barrin Barrington 'bærinten barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z barrister - at - law, barristers - at - law 'bæristərət'lo:, 'bæristəzət'lo: barristerial bæris'tieriel Barron bæren barrow (B.), -s 'bærou, -z Barrow-in-Furness bærouin fo:nis [-nes] Barry 'bæri Barrymore 'bærimo:* [-moə*] bart. (B.), barts bart, -s Bartelot 'ba:tilet [-let] barter (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ba:to* -z, -rin, -d Bartholomew ba: '0olomju: [bo'0-] Bartimeus [-maeus] ,ba:ti'mi(:)as Bartle 'ba:tl Bartlett 'ba:tlit Bartolozzi ba:ta'lotsi Barton 'ba:tn Bart's ba:ts Baruch (biblical name) 'ba:ruk ['beər-. -rək], (modern surname) bə'ru:k Barugh (surname, place in Yorks.) barf Barum 'bearam Barwick 'bærik barytone, -s=baritbasal beisl basalt 'bæso:lt ['bæsølt, bə'so:lt, bə'solt] basaltic bə'so:ltik [-'sol-] basan 'bæzən Basan 'beisæn bascule, -s 'bæskju:l, -z has e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -elv. -eness; -ing, -ed beis, -iz; -a*, -ist, -li. -nis; -in, -t base-ball beisboil base-born 'beisbo:n basecourt, -s 'beisko:t [-koət]. -s Baseden 'beizden baseless, -ly, -ness 'beislis, -li, -nis hasement, -s 'beisment, -s bases (from base) 'beisiz, (plur. of basis) 'beisi:z Basford (in Notts.) 'beisfed, (in Staffs.) 'bæsfəd bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæf, -iz, -in, -t Basham (surname) 'bæfəm Bashan 'beifæn Bashford 'bæffed bash|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæf|ful, -fulist [-fəlist, -flist], -fuli [-fəli. -fli], -fulnis

basic (B.) beisik basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil] basilica, -s, -n bə'zilikə [-'sil-], -z, -n basilisk, -s 'bæzilisk [-zli-], -s basin, -s 'beisn, -z Basingstoke 'beizinstouk bas is, -es beis is, -i:z bask, -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -in, -t Basker (surname) 'ba:ska* Baskervill(e) 'bæskəvil basket, -s, -ful/s 'ba:skit, -s, -ful/z basket-ball, 'ba:skitbo:l basket-work ba:skit-wa:k Basle ba:1 basque (B.), -s bæsk [ba:sk], -s Basra(h) 'bæzrə ['bʌzrə, 'bæsrə] bas-relief, -s 'bæsri, li:f ['ba:r-, 'ba:sr-], -s bass (fish, fibre) (B.) bæs bass (in music), -es beis, -iz Bassanio bə'sa:niou [bæ's-, -njou] basset, -s 'bæsit, -s basset-horn, -s 'bæsitho:n ['bæsit'h-], -z Basset(t) 'bæsit bassinet(te), -s bæsi'net, -s basso, -s bæsou, -z bassoon, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z Note.—Professional orchestral players generally pronounce bə'zu:n. bass-wood 'bæswud bast bæst Bastable 'bæstəbl bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd ['ba:s-], -z, -i bastardiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed bæstədaiz ['ba:s-], -iz, -in, -d bast|e, -es, -ing, -ed beist, -s, -in, -id bastille (B.), -s bæs'ti:l (basti:j), -z bastinad o (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed bæsti'neid|ou [-'na:d-], -ouz, -ouin, -oud bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstĭən [-tjən], -z, -d Basuto, -s bə'su:tou [bə'zu:-], -z Basutoland bə'su:toulænd [bə'zu:-] bat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæt, -s, -in, -id Batavia bə'teivjə [-vǐə] Batavier bætə viə* batch, -es bæts, -iz Batchellar, -or 'bætsilla* [-tsal-], -a* bat e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beit, -s, -in, -id Bate|man, -s, -son beit|man, -s, -sn Batey beiti ba|th (s.) (B.), -ths ba: $|\theta$, - δz bath (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ba:θ, -s, -in, -t bath-brick, -s 'ba:θbrik, -s bath-chair, -s 'ba:θ'tseə*, -z bath|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beið, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Batho 'bæθou, 'beiθou bat-horse, -s bætho:s, -iz bathos beies

bathroom, -s 'ba:θrum [-ru:m], -z Bathsheba 'bæ0sibə bath-stone 'ba:θstoun Bathurst 'bæθə(:)st bathyscaph, -s 'bæθiskæf, -s batik 'bætik batiste bæ'ti:st [bə't-] (batist) bat man (military), -men 'bæt men, -mən batman (oriental weight), -s 'bætman, -z baton, -s 'bæten [-ton, -to:n] (bato), -z Baton Rouge 'bætan'ru:3 batrachian, -s bə treikjən [-kiən], -z bats bæts bats man, -men 'bæts mən, -mən battalion, -s bə'tæljən, -z battels 'bætlz batt|en (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Battenberg 'bætnbə:g batter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə*, -z, -rin, -d battering-ram, -s 'bæterinræm, -z Battersby 'bætəzbi Battersea 'bætəsi batter y, -ies 'bæter i, -iz batting (s.) 'bætin Battishill 'bætisil [-sl] -led batt|le (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, 'bæt|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld battle-axe, -s 'bætlæks, -iz battle-cruiser, -s 'bætl,kru:zə*, -z battle-cry, -s 'bætlkrai, -z battle-dross | battle-dross | battle-dross | battle-dross | battle-dress, -es 'bætldres, -iz battlefield, -s 'bætlfi:ld, -z battle-ground, -s 'bætlgraund, -z battlement, -s, -ed 'bætlment, -s, -id battle-royal, -s 'bætl'roiel, -z battleship, -s 'bætlsip, -s battue, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, '--] (baty), -z Battye 'bæti Batum ba: tu:m Baty beiti bauble, -s 'bo:bl, -z Baucis bo:sis Bauer 'bauə* Baugh bo: Baughan bo:n Baughurst 'bo:ghə:st bauk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bo:k [bo:lk], -s, tauxite bo:ks. bauxite bo:ksait Bavaria, -n/s bə'vɛəriə, -n/z bawbee, -s bo:'bi: ['bo:'bi:], -z bawd, -s; -ry, -y bo:d, -z; -ri, -1 bawdy-hou se, -ses bo:dihau s, -ziz bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bo:l, -z, -ing, -ed, -er/s bo:l, -z, -d, -9*/z

Bax bæks Baxandall 'bæksøndo:l -in, -d Baxter 'bækstə* bay (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z, bayard (B.) (horse), -s beied, -z Bayard (surname) 'beia:d Bayard (air-ship), -s bei'a:d ['beia:d, 'beiəd] (baja:r), -z Bayeux bai'jo: [bai'o:, old-fashioned bei ju:] (bajø) Bayl(e)y 'beili Bayliss beilis Baynes beinz bayonet, -s 'beienit ['been-], -s Bayreuth 'bairoit (bai'royt) bay-salt 'bei'so:lt [-'solt] Bayswater 'beiz, wo:to* bay-tree, -s 'bei-tri:, -z bay-window, -s 'bei'windou, -z bazaar, -s bə'za:*, -z Bazalgette 'bæzəldzit [-dzet] bazooka, -s bə'zu:kə, -z B.B.C. 'bi:bi:'si: B.C. 'bi:'si: B.C.G. 'bi:-si:'d3i: bdellium 'deliəm [-ljəm] be; being, been bi: (strong form), bi (weak form); 'bi:in, bi:n [bin] Note.—Some speakers use bin only as a weak form; others use it always. Beacall 'bi:ko:l beach (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:t], -iz, -iŋ, -t beachcomber (B.), -s 'bi:ts,koume*, -z beachhead, -s 'bi:tshed, -z beach-la-mar 'bi:tfla'ma:* beachy (B.) 'bi:tsi beacon, -s bi:kan, -z Beaconsfield (place in Bucks.) bekenzfi:ld, (title of B. Disraeli) 'bi:kbead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, $-i\eta/z$, -id, $-\partial^*/z$ beadle (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z Beadnall bi:dnol [-n] Beadon 'bi:dn beadly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:d|i, -iist, -inis beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t beaker, -s 'bi:ka*, -z Beal(e) bi:l beam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -in, -d beam-ends bi:m'endz ['--] beam-engine, -s 'bi:m end3in, -z [locally also Beaminster beminsta* Note.—'bi:m- is sometimes heard from Beaworthy bi: people unfamiliar with the place. Beaworthy 'bi: wə:ði

Beamish bi:mif beam y, -ily, -iness bi:m i, -ili, -inis bean, -s bi:n, -z beanfeast, -s, -er/s bi:nfi:st, -s, -a*/z beano, -s bi:nou, -z beanstalk, -s bi:n-sto:k, -s bear (s. v.), -s, -ing, bore, born(e), bearer/s bea*, -z, -rin, bo:* [boa*], bo:n, 'beara*/z bearable, -ly, -leness bearable, -li, bear-baiting bea beiting -lnis beard (B.), -s, -ed biad, -z, -id Beard er, -sley biad a*, -zli beardless 'biadlis Beare bia* bear-garden, -s 'bea,ga:dn, -z bearing (s.), -s 'bearin, -z bearing-rein, -s bearinrein, -z bearish, -ly, -ness 'bearif, -li, -nis Bearsden (in Scotland) beəz'den bearskin, -s bea-skin, -z Beasley bi:zli beast, -s bi:st, -s beastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:stl|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis beat (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -in/z, -n beatific, -al, -ally bi: tifik [biə't-], -al, -əli beatification, -s bi(:),ætifi'keisən, -z beati fy, -fies, -fying, -fied bi(:) ati fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid beatitude, -s bi(:)'ætitju:d, -z Beatri|ce, -x 'biətri|s ['bjə:t-], -ks Beattlie, -y bi:t|i, -i beau, -s bou, -z Beauchamp bi:tfam Beau|clerc, -clerk 'bou|klea*, -klea* Beaufort 'boufet [-fo:t] Beaulieu (in Hants) 'bju:li Beaumaris bou'mæris [bju:'m-] (Welsh biu maris) Beaumont 'boument Beaune boun -nis beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bju:tjes [-ties], -li, beautiful 'bju:təful [-tif-] beautifully 'bju:təfli [-tif-, -fuli, -fəli] beautilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'bju:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faio*/z beaut|y, -ies 'bju:t|i, -iz beauty-sleep 'bju:ti-sli:p beauty-spot, -s bju:ti-spot, -s Beav an, -en 'bev an, -an beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z Beaverbrook 'bi:vəbruk beaver y, -ies bi:vər i, -iz Beavis 'bi:vis

Beazley 'bi:zli becalm, -s, -ing, -ed bi'ka:m [bə'k-], -z, became (from become) bi'keim [bə'k-] because bi'koz [bə'koz, bikoz, rarely bi'ko:z, colloquially also koz, koz] Note .- The use of bikoz and its abbreviated form kaz is becoming very common. Beccles 'beklz Becher 'bi:tfo* Bechstein, -s 'bekstain, -z Bechuana, -s, -land betsu'a:na [be'tswa:-], -z, -lænd beck (B.), -s bek, -s Becke bek Beckenham 'beknam [-knam] Becket(t) 'bekit Beckles beklz Beckley 'bekli beck on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek on, -ans, -nin [-anin, -nin], -and Beck ton, -with bek ton, -wie Becky beki becloud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bo'k-], -z, -in, -id becom|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, became bi'kam [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, bi'keim [bə'k-] Becontree 'bekantri: bed (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -in, -id bedad bi'dæd [bə'd-] Bedales 'bi:deilz bedaub, -s, -ing, -ed bi'də:b [bə'd-], -z, bedchamber, -s 'bed,tfeimbə*, -z bedclothes 'bedkloudz [old-fashioned bedder, -s 'beda*, -z Beddgelert beð'gela(:)t (Welsh be:ð-'gelert) bedding (s.) 'bedin Beddoes 'bedouz Bede bi:d bedeck, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s, Bedel 'bi:dl, bi'del [bə'd-] bedel(I), -s be'del [bi'd-, bə'd-], -z bed|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'd|ju: [bə'd-], -ju:z, -ju(:)iij, -ju:d bedfellow, -s 'bed felou, -z Bedford, -shire 'bedfed, -fie* [-fe*] bedim, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-], -z, -in, -d Bedivere 'bedivia* bediz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n [bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -nin, -nd Bedlam 'bedlam

Bedlamite, -s 'bedlamait, -s

bedmaker, -s 'bed, meiko*, -z Bedouin, -s 'beduin, -z bedplate, -s bedpleit, -s bedpost, -s 'bedpoust, -s bedragg le, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræg l [bə'd-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld bed-ridden 'bed, ridn bedrock, -s 'bed'rok ['bed-rok], -s bedroom, -s 'bedrum, -z Bedruthan bi'draðan [bə'd-] Beds. bedz bedside 'bedsaid bed-sore, -s 'bedso:* [-soo*], -z bedspread, -s 'bedspred, -z bedstead, -s 'bedsted [-stid], -z bedstraw, -s 'bedstro:, -z bedtime 'bedtaim bedward, -s 'bedwad, -z Bedwell 'bedwal [-wel] bee (B.), -s bi:, -z Beeby 'bi:bi beech (B.), -es bi:tf, -iz Beecham 'bi:t[əm Beecher bi:tfa* Beeching bitting beechnut, -s bi:tfnat, -s bee-eater, -s 'bi:,i:to*, -z bee f, -ves bi:f, -vz beefeater, -s 'bi:f,i:to*, -z beefsteak, -s 'bi:f'steik [also '-- when attributive], -s beef-tea 'bi:f'ti: beefly, -ier, -iest, -ily -iness 'bi:fli -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis bee-hive, -s 'bi:haiv, -z bee-line, -s 'bi:lain ['bi:'lain], -z Beelzebub bi(:) elzibab been (from be) bi:n [bin] Note.—Some speakers use bin only as a weak form; others use it always. beer (B.), -s bio*, -z Beerbohm 'biəboum beer-hou|se, -ses 'biəhau|s, -ziz beer-money bio mani Beersheba biə'si:bə ['biəsibə] beer y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness bier in -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Beesl(e)y 'bi:zli bee-sting, -s 'bi:-stin, -z beestings 'bi:stinz beeswax 'bi:zwæks beeswing 'bi:zwin beet, -s bi:t, -s Beetham 'bi:0əm Beethoven (musical composer) beit houvn, (square in London) 'bi though beet le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lin [-lin], -ld

Beeton 'bi:tn beetroot, -s 'bi:tru:t, -s beeves (plur. of beef) bi:vz -'fo:lan befit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bə'f-], -s, -in/li, -id before bi'fo:* [bo'f-, -'foo*] beforehand bi'fo:hænd [bə'f-, -'foəh-] bi'fo: menfond before - mentioned [-m, 6cf'-] beforetime bi'fo:-taim [bo'f-, -'foo-t-] befoul, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faul [bo'f-], -z, -in, -d befriend, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bo'f-], -z, -in, -id beg, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -in, -d begad bi'gæd [bə'g-] began (from begin) bi'gæn [bə'g-] be get, -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten bi|'get [bo|-], -'gets, -'getin, -'gæt, -'gotn beggar, -s 'bego*, -z beggarly, -iness begelli, -inis beggar-my-neighbour 'begəmi'neibə* beggary 'begeri Beggs begz be gin, -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun bi|'gin [bə|-], -'ginz, -'giniŋ/z, -'gæn, -gan begone bi'gon [bə'g-] begonia, -s bi'gounja [ba'g-, -nĭa], -z begorra bi'gora [ba'gbegot, -ten (from beget) bi'got [ba'g-], -n begrim e, -es, -ing, -ed bi graim [bə'g-], -z, -in, -d begrudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grad3 [bə'g-], -iz, -in, -d beguille, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bə'g-], Begum, -s'beigom [old-fashioned bi:g-], -z, -in, -d begun (from begin) bi'gan [bə'g-] behalf bi'ha:f [bə'h-]
Behar (curname) 'bi:ha:*, (former Behar (surname) spelling of Bihar, q.v.) bi'ha:* behave, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [be'h-], -z, -in, -d behaviour, -s bi'heivjə* [bə'h-], -z -st/s bi'heivjəri|zəm behaviouri sm, behead, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bo'h-], -z, beheld (from behold) bi'held [bo'h-] behemoth (B.) bi'hi:moθ ['bi:himouθ] behest, -s bi'hest [ba'h-], -s

behind, -hand bi'haind [bə'h-], -hænd

be hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holder/s bi|'hould [bə|-], -'houldz, -'houldin, -'held, -'houlda*/z beholden bi'houlden [be'h-] behoof bi'hu:f [bə'h-] behov|e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'houv [bə'h-]. -z, -iŋ, -d Behrens (English name) 'bsərənz beige beig being (s.), -s 'bi:in, -z being (from be) 'bi:in Beira 'baioro (Port, 'beire) Beirut bei'ru:t ['-'-] Beit bait Beith bi:0 bejan, -s 'bi:dzon, -z bejewel, -s, -led, bejewelling bi'dgu:al [-'dʒuəl, -'dʒu:l, -'dʒu(:)il], -z, -d, bi'dzu:əlin [bi'dzuəlin, bi'dzu(:)ilin] bel, -s bel, -z -ouring, -oured belab our, -ours, bi'leib|ə* [bə'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd belated, -ly, -ness bi'leitid [bo'l-], -li, belaud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lo:d [bo'l-], -z, -in, Belaugh 'bi:lo: belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bo'l-], -z, -in, -d belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beltf [belf]. -iz, -iŋ, -t, -0*/z Belcher 'beltfo*, 'belfo* beldam(e), -s 'beldom, -z beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:qo* [bə'l-], -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z belemnite, -s 'belomnait, -s Belfast bel'fa:st ['bel'fa:st, also '--, esp. when attributive] belfr y, -ies 'belfr | i, -iz Belglian/s, -ic 'beld3|on/z, -ik Belgium 'beld39m Belgrade bel'greid Belgrave 'belgreiv Belgravia, -n bel'greivjo [-vio], -n Belial 'bi:ljəl [-liəl] bellie, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'llai [bə'l-] -aiz, -aiin, -aid belief, -s bi'li:f [bə'l-], -s believ|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able bi'li:v [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl belike bi'laik [bə'l-] Belinda bi'lində [be'l-, bə'l-] Belisha bi'li: [a [be'l-, ba'l-] belittle, -les, -ling, -led bi'lit|l [bə'l-]. -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld Belize be'li:z [bə'l-] bell (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z. [-in, -d Bella 'bela belladonna bela'dona Bellamy 'beləmi

Bellatrix (star) 'belətriks [be'leitriks, | Beluchistan bə'lu:t[ista:n [be'l-, bi'l-, bə'leit-1 bell-buoy, -s 'belboi, -z belle (B.), -s bel, -z Belleisle be'li:1 Belle Isle 'bel'ail Bellerophon bə'lerəfən [bi'l-] Belle Sauvage 'bel-sou'va:3 belles lettres 'bel'letr [-'leta*] (belletr) Belle Tout 'bel'tu:t ['bel-tu:t, bel'tu:t] Bellevue 'bel'viu: ['belviu:] Bellew 'beliu: bell-founder, -s 'bel,faundo*, -z bell-hanger, -s 'bel,hæno*, -z bellicose, -ly 'belikous, -li bellicosity beli'kositi belligerency bi'lidzərənsi [be'l-, bə'l-, belligerent, -s bi'lidzərant [be'l-, bə'l-, -dgrant], -s Bellingham (in Northumb.) 'belind39m, (surname) 'belindgem, 'belinem bell|man, -men 'bel|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] bell-metal 'bel, metl Belloc be'lok ['belok] Bellot be'lot bellow, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -in ['beloin], -d
bellows (s.) 'belouz [-ləz] Bellows 'belouz bell-ringer, -s 'bel,ring*, -z bell-rope, -s belroup, -s bell-shaped 'bel-feipt' bell-tent, -s 'bel-tent, -s bell-tower, -s 'bel,taua*, -z bell-wether, -s bel weða*, -z bell y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bel |i, -iz, belly-band, -s 'belibænd, -z bellyful, -s beliful, -z Belmont 'belmont [-mont] Beloe 'bi:lou belong, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lon [bə'l-], -z, $-i\eta/z$, -d beloved (used predicatively) billavd [bə'l-], (used attributively or as noun) bi'lavd [bə'l-, -vid] below bi'lou [bə'l-] Belsh am, -aw 'belf om, -a: Belshazzar bel'sæzə* • Belsize 'belsaiz Belstead 'belstid [-sted] belt (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -id Belteshazzar belti'sæzə* belting, -s beltin, -z Beltingham (in Northumb.) 'beltindʒəm Belton 'beltan

-tæn, -,--'-] belvedere (B.), -s 'belvidia* ['belvi'd-, belvi'd-], -z Belvoir (castle) 'bi:vo*, (in names of streets, etc.) 'belvwo:* [-voio* -voo*, bema, -s, -ta 'bi:mo, -z, -to Beman 'bi:mən Bembridge 'bembridg Bemerton bemətən [-tn] bemoan, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-], -z, -in, -d bemus e, -es, -ing, -ed bi'mju:z [bo'm-], -iz, -in, -d Ben ben Benares (old form of Banaras, q.v.) bi'na:riz [be'n-, bə'n-] Benbow 'benbou bench, -es bent[, -iz bencher, -s bentfo*, -z bend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z, -in, -id, bent [t[iti], -Z beneath bi'ni:θ [bə'n-] Benedicite, -s beni'daisiti [bene'di: Benedick, -s 'benidik, -s Benedict 'benidikt, 'benit benedictine (liqueur), -s beni'dikti:n, -z (monk), -s beni'diktin Benedictine [-tain], -z Note.-Members of the Order pronounce -tin. benediction, -s beni'dikfon, -z [,bene-Benedictus, -es beni'diktəs diktus], -iz benefaction, -s beni'fæk[en ['benif-], -z benefactor, -s benifækta* [beni'f-] benefactress, -es 'benifæktris [beni'f-], -iz benefic bi nefik benefice, -s, -d 'benifis, -iz, -t beneficen ce, -t/ly bi nefisən s [bə'n-], -t/li -alness beni'fi∫|2l, benefici al, -ally, -əli, -əlnis beneficiar y, -ies beni'fifer li [-fie--∫jə-], -iz benefit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'benifit, -s, Benelux benilaks Benenden 'benenden Bene't 'benit Benet 'benit Benét (American surname) be'nei benevolen|ce, -t/ly bi'nevələn|s [bə'n--vl-, -vul-], -t/li Bengal ben'go:1 [ben'g-, '-'-, occasion' ally also -- when followed by a stress Bengali, -s ben'go:li [ben'g-], -z bengal-light, -s 'bengo:l'lait ['beng-], -s

Benge (surname) benda Benger (food) 'bend39* ['beng9*] 'ben-Benhadad ben'heidæd [-dəd, [babel] Benham 'benəm Benians 'benianz [-njanz] benighted bi'naitid [bə'n-] benign, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li benignan cy, -t/ly bi'nignan si [ba'n-], 1-t/li benignity bi'niquiti [bə'n-] Benin be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-] benison, -s 'benizn [-isn], -z Benis(s)on 'benisn Benjamin 'bendzemin [-men] Benjamite, -s 'bendzəmait, -s Bennet(t) 'benit Bennette be'net [bə'n-] Ben Nevis ben'nevis Bennington 'beninton Benoliel benə'liəl [-'li:l] Bensham (near Newcastle) 'bensom Bensley 'benzli Benson bensn bent (s.), -s bent, -s bent (from bend) bent Benten 'benton Bentham 'bentəm [-n0əm] Bentinck (surname) 'bentik, 'bentink, (as name of street) bentink Bentley, -s 'bentli, -z Benton bentan benumb, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nam [bə'n-], -z, -in, -d benzene 'benzi:n [-'-] benzine 'benzi:n [-'-] benzoic ben'zouik ['benzouik] benzoin benzouin benzol 'benzol benzoline 'benzəli:n [-zoul-] Beowulf 'beiewulf ['beiouw-] bequea|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwi:|0 [bəˈk-, -i: |0], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ, -ðd [-θt] bequest, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s Berber, -s 'bə:bə*, -z Bere bia* Berea bə'riə [bi'r-] bereavle, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v [bo'r-], -z, -in, -d, bi'reft [bo'r-] bereavle, -es, -ing, -d, bi'reft [bo'r-], -s bereavement, -s bi'ri:vment [be'r-], -s bereft (from bereave) bi'reft [bə'r-] Berengaria berin'gsaria [-rei]-, -raij-] Berenice (in ancient Egypt, etc.) beringth Beresford 'berizfed [-isf-] beret, -s 'berei ['beri], -z ['berit, -s] berg, -s ba:g, -z bergamot, -s 'ba:gamot [-mat], -s Bergen 'bə:gən ['bɛəg-] Berger (English surname) 'bə:dʒə*

beriberi 'beri'beri Bering 'berin ['biər-, 'beər-] Berkeleian ba: kli(:)on Berkeley (in England) 'ba:kli [rarely 'bə:k-], (in U.S.A.) 'bə:kli Berkhamsted [-mpstead] be:kempstid [-sted, less commonly ba:k-] Note.-The usual pronunciation is bo:k-, but the form ba:k- is used by some residents, esp. members of county families. Berks, ba:ks [rarely bo:ks] Berkshire 'ba:ksia* [-sa*, rarely 'ba:k-] Berlin (in Germany) bo: 'lin ['-'-, occa-sionally also '- when attributive], (surname) 'bo:lin, bo:'lin, (town in U.S.A.) 'bə:lin Berlioz (composer) 'bsəliouz ['bə:]-] (berljo:z) Bermondsey 'ba:mandzi Bermuda, -s bə(:)'mju:də, -z Bernard (Christian name) 'bə:nəd, (surname) bə:'na:d, 'bə:nəd Bern(e) bə:n [bsən] Berners 'bə:nəz Bernese ba: ni:z ['-'-, also '-- when attributive Bernice (biblical name) bo: 'naisi(:). (modern Christian name) 'bo:nis, (surname) 'bə:nis, bə:'ni:s Berowne ba'roun Berridge beridg berr y (B.), -ies ber i, -iz bersaglieri beasa:li'sari(:) (bersas'se:ri) berserk, -s, -er/s bə:sə:k, -s, -ə*/z berth (s.), -s bə:θ, -s [bə:ðz] berth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bo:θ, -s, -in, -t Bertha ba:0a Berthold 'ba:thould Bertie (Christian name) 'bo:ti, (surname) 'ba:ti, 'bə:ti Bertram 'ba:tram Berwick, -shire 'berik, -fia* [-fa*] beryl (B.), -s 'beril, -z beryllium be'riljəm [bə'r-, -liəm] Besant 'besant, 'bezant, bi'zant [ba'z-] Note .- Pronounced 'besent or 'bezent in the case of Mrs Annie Besant (she herself pronounced 'bes-); pronounced bi'zent or bo'zent in the case of Sir Walter Besant and A. Digby Besant. beseech, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tf [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ/li, bi'sə:t [bə's-] beseem, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z. -in, -d beset, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -in

beshrew bi'fru: [bə'f-]

beside—bewrayeth - 46 -beside, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm, -ljəm] besieg |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:d3 Bethnal 'beθnəl [-n]] [bə's-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z Bethphage 'be0fadai Besley bezli Bethsaida be0'seidə [-'saidə] besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smia* [ba's-, Bethune (surname) 'bi:tn, (in names of -'smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d besmirch, -es, -ing, -ed bi'sma:tf [ba's-], streets, etc.) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-] Bethune (French town) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, -iz, -in, -t bə'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn) besom, -s 'bi:zəm ['biz-], -z besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sotid [bə's-], -li, betide bi'taid [bo't-] betimes bi'taimz [bə't-] besought (from beseech) bi'so:t [bə's-] betok en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'touk on bespang|le, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæng|l [bə't-], -ənz, -nin [-ənin], -ənd [bə's-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld betony 'betani bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spæta* [ba's-], betook (from betake) bi'tuk [bo't-] betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei -z, -rin, -d bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treə*/z] bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, betrayal, -s bi'treial [ba't-, -'treil], -z betro th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi trou o [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-] bi'spouk besprink le, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprink l [bə't-, -ou[0], -oz [-0s], -oin, -od [-0t] [bə's-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld betrothal, -s bi'trouðel [be't-], -z Bess bes Betsy betsi Bessarabia ,besə'reibjə [-bĭə] Betteley 'betəli Bessborough 'bezbra better (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beta*, -2, Bessemer 'besima* -rin, -d Besses o' th' Barn 'besized'ba:n betterment 'betamant Bessie 'besi betting, -s 'betin, -z best (adj. adv. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed Bettws 'betes (Welsh 'betus) best, -s, -in, -id Bettws-y-Coed betəsi kəid [-tusi-, -təzi-, bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tĭəl], -i, -izəm -'kouid] (Welsh 'betusə'koid) bestialit|y, -ies ,besti'ælit|i, -iz Betty 'beti bestiar y, -ies 'bestier | i [-tje-], -iz between bi'twi:n [bə't-] bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'sto:* [bə's-], -z, betweentimes bi'twi:n-taimz [bo't-] betwixt bi'twikst [bə't-] best ow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'st ou Beulah 'bju:la [bə's-], -ouz, -ouin, -oud Beurle ba:l bestowal, -s bi'stoual [ba's-], -z beurré (pear), -s 'bjuəri ['bjoər-], -z bestrid e, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestridden Beuthin 'bju:θin bi'straid [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'stroud Bevan 'bevan [bə's-], bi'stridn [bə's-] bev el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'bev ol, bet (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s bet, -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld Beven bevan beta, -s 'bi:tə, -z beverage, -s 'beveridg, -iz be take, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken Beveridge 'beverida bi teik [ba-], -'teiks, -'teikin, -'tuk, Beverley 'bevəli Beves bi:vis betel, -nut/s 'bi:tal, -nat/s Bevin 'bevin Betelgeuse bi:tl'39:z [bet-, 'betld3u:z]
bête noire, -s 'beit'nwa:* [-'nwo:*] bev y, -ies 'bev |i, -iz bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weil [bə'w-], -1 (be:tnwa:r), -z -in, -d Bethany 'beθəni [-θni] beware bi'weə* [bə'w-]

Bewick(e) 'bju(:)ik

-ers,

bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s

bi'wit [bə'w-], -iz, -in/li, -t, -mant/s

-erment/s bi'wild|9*

-ərin/li, -əd, -əmənt/s

bewrayeth bi'reiiθ [bə'r-]

-ering/ly,

[bə'w-],

bewild er,

Bewley bju:li

-ered,

conformist chapel, the pronunciation is 'beθəl. Bethesda be'θezdə [bi'θ-, bə'θ-] bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'dink [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]

Note.-When used to denote a non-

Bethel 'beθal [be'θel]

Bexhill 'beks'hil [-'-] Bexley 'beksli Bey, -s bei, -z beyond bi'jond [bi'ond] Beyrout(h) (former spelling of Beirut) bei'ru:t['-'-] Beyts beits bezant, -s 'bezant, -s bezel, -s 'bezl, -z bezique bi'zi:k [be'z-, bə'z-] bheest | y, -ies bi:st | i, -iz Biarritz biarits (bjarits) bias (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baies, -iz, -in, -t biax al, -ial bai'æks ol ['bai'æ-], -iol [-jəl] bib, -s bib, -z Bibby 'bibi Bible, -s 'baibl, -z biblic al, -ally biblik ol, -ali bibli'sbibliograph er/s, -y, -ies grəf|ə*/z, -i, -iz bibliolat|er/s, -ry |bibli'olat|a*/z, -ri bibliomania bibliou meinjə [-liə m-, -niə] ,bibliou'meiniæk bibliomaniac, -S [-liə'm-, -njæk], -s bibliophile, -s 'biblioufail [-liəf-, -ljəf-], bibulous 'bibjulas bicarbonate, -s bai'ka:bənit ['bai'k-, -bnit, -bnit, -eit], -s bice bais Bice 'bi:tfi bicentenary (s. adj.), -ies baisen'ti:nər|i ['baisen't-, -'ten-, bai'sentin-], bicentennial ,baisen'tenjəl ['baisen't-, -nĭəl] biceps, -es 'baiseps, -iz Bicester 'bisto* bichloride 'bai'klo:raid bichromate bai kroumit [-meit] bicker, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bikə*, -z, -rin/z, -d, -ro*/z Bickerstaff 'bikəstaff Bickersteth 'bikəsteθ [-stiθ] Bickerton 'biketn Bickford 'bikfad Bick leigh, -ley 'bik li, -li Bicknell 'biknel [-n]] bicuspid, -s bai'kaspid [bi'k-], -z bicyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baisik|l, -lz, -lin, -ld bicyclist, -s 'baisiklist, -s bid (s.), -s bid, -z bid (v.) (at auction), -s, -ding, -der/s bid (v.) (command), -s, -ding, bade, (plur.) -z bidden bid, -z, -in, beid [bæd], 'bidn bill-hook, -s 'bilhuk, -s

Bidder 'bida* Biddle 'bidl Biddulph 'bidalf [-dalf] bid|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baid, -z, -in, -id Bideford 'bidifed Biden 'baidn biennial, -ly bai'eniel [-njel], -i bier, -s bia*, -z biff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bif, -s, -in, -t bifocal (s. adj.), -s 'bai'foukel [-'--], -z bifurcatle, -es, -ing, -ed baifa:keit, -s. -in, -id bifurcation, -s ,baifə: 'keifən, -z big, -ger, -gest, -ness big, -a*, -ist, -nis bigamist, -s bigamist, -s bigamous, -ly 'bigəməs, -li bigam |y, -ies 'bigəm |i, -iz Bigelow bigilou [-gal-] Bigge big biggish 'bigif Big|gs, -ham big|z, -əm bight, -s bait, -s Bignell 'bignəl [-n]] Bigod 'baigod bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bigət, -s, -id; -ri bigraph, -s 'baigra:f [-græf], -s bigwig, -s 'bigwig, -z Bihar bi'ha:* (Hind. byhar) bijou, -s 'bi:zu:, -z bik e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baik, -s, -in, Bikini bi'ki:ni bilabial (s. adj.), -s bai'leibjəl ['bai'l-. -bĭəl], -z bilater al, -ally bai'lætər ol ['bai'l-], -oli Bilbao bil'ba:ou [-'beiou] bilberr y, -ies 'bilber i, -iz Bilborough 'bilbere Bilbrough 'bilbrə bile bail bilg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bild3, -iz, -in. bilge-pump, -s 'bildzpamp, -s bilge-water 'bild3, wo:ta* bilgy 'bild3i biliary 'biljeri [-lier-] bilingual, -ism bai'lingwel ['bai'l-]. bilious, -ly, -ness 'biljas [-lias], -li, -nis biliteral bai'literel ['bai'l-] bilk, -s, -ing, -ed bilk, -s, -in, -t bill (B.), -s bil, -z Billerica 'bilrikə Billericay bilo'riki billet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bilit, -s, -in, billet-doux (sing.) 'bilei'du: [-li'd-] (plur.) -z

billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, | bipedal 'bai pedl -room/s, -table/s 'biljed, -z; -bo:1/z, -kju:/z, -, ma·ko*/z, -rum/z[-ru:m/z], -,teibl/z Billing, -s, -hurst 'bilin, -z, -ha:st Billingsgate 'bilinzgit [-geit] Billington 'bilinton billion, -s, -th/s 'biljan, -z, -θ/s bill-of-fare, -s 'bilav'fsa* [,bil-, -la'fsa*], bill|ow, -ows, -owy 'bil|ou, -ouz, -oui bill-poster, -s 'bil,pousta*, -z bill-stick|er/s, -ing 'bil,stik|a*/z, -in bill y (B.), -ies 'bil | i, -iz billycock, -s 'bilikok, -s billy-goat, -s 'biligout, -s Bilston(e) 'bilstən Bilton biltan biltong 'bilton bimestrial bai'mestrial bimetalli|sm, -st/s bai'metəli|zəm ['bai'm-, -t|i-], -st/s bi-monthly, -ies 'bai'man0l|i, -iz bin, -s bin, -z binary 'baineri bind (s. v.), -s, -ing, bound, binder/s baind, -z, -in, baund, 'baindo*/z bindweed 'baindwi:d Binegar 'biniga* Bing ham, -ley 'bin | m, -li Bink(e)s binks binnacle, -s 'binəkl, -z Binn | ey, -ie 'bin | i, -i Binns binz binocle, -s 'binokl ['bain-, -nekl], -z binocular (s.), -s bi'nəkjulə* [bai'n-, binocular (adj.) bai'nəkjulə* -kjəl-] [bi'n-, binomial bai'noumjəl [-miəl] Binste(a)d 'binstid [-sted] Binyon 'binjan biochemist, -s, -ry 'baiou'kemist, -s, -ri biogenesis 'baiou'dzenisis biograph, -s 'baiougra:f ['baiəg-, -græf], biographer, -s bai'ografa* [bi'o-], -z biographic, -al, -ally baiou'grafik [baia'g-, biou'g-, bio'g-], -al, -ali biographly, -ies bai'ografii [bi'o-], -iz biologic, -al, -ally baiə lodzik [baiou-], biolog|ist/s, -y bai'olod3|ist/s, -i biometry bai'omitri bioscope, -s 'baieskoup, -s biparous 'biparas bipartite bai'pa:tait ['bai,pa:tait] biped, -s 'baiped, -z

biplane, -s 'bai-plein, -z biquadratic (s. adj.), -s ,baikwo'drætik ['baikwo'd-, -kwo'd-], -s birch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed batf, -iz, -in, -t birchen 'ba:tfan Birchenough 'ba:tfinAf bird (B.), -s ba:d, -z bird-cage (B.), -s 'bə:dkeid3, -iz bird-call, -s 'ba:dka:l, -z bird-fancier, -s 'ba:d,fænsia* [-sja*], -z bird-lime 'bə:dlaim bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bo:dnest, -s, -in, birdseed 'bə:dsi:d bird's-eye (s. adj.), -s 'bo:dzai, -z Birdseye 'bə:dzai bird's-nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bo:dznest, -s, -in, -id bireme, -s 'bairi:m ['baiər-], -z biretta, -s bi'retə, -z Birkbeck (surname) 'bə:bek, 'bə:kbek, (college in London) 'ba:kbek Birkenhead (in Cheshire) 'ba:kanhed [locally ba:kan'hed], (Earl) ba:kanhed Birkett 'ba:kit Birley 'bo:li Birling 'ba:lin Birmingham bə:minəm Birnam 'bə:nəm biro, -s 'baierou, -z Biron (modern surname) 'baieren Note.—The name must be pronounced bi'ru:n in 'Love's Labour's Lost. Birrell 'biral birth, -s bə:θ, -s birthday, -s 'bo:θdei [-di], -z birthmark, -s 'bə:θma:k, -s birthplace, -s 'bo:θpleis, -iz birth-rate, -s 'ba:0-reit, -s birthright, -s 'bə:θ-rait, -s Birtwistle 'ba:t, wisl bis bis Biscay 'biskei [-ki] biscuit, -s 'biskit, -s bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s -in, -id, -a*/z bisection, -s bai'sek[øn, -z bai'seksjüəl [bai's-, -ks]wəl -ksjul, -kʃjŭəl, -k[wəl, -kʃul] bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bifəp, -s; -rik/5
Bishopsort Bishopsgate 'bispsgeit [-git] Bishop's Stortford 'bijaps'sto:fad [-o:tf-]
Bishopstole Bishopst oke, -on bispst ouk, -on Bisley, -s 'bizli, -z Bismarck 'bizma:k ('bismark) bismuth 'bizmae

bison, -s 'baisn, -z Bispham (surname) 'bisfom, 'bispom, (place) 'bispom bisque, -s bisk, -s Bisseker 'bisika* Bissell 'bisl bissextile, -s bi'sekstail, -z bistour y, -ies 'bistur i [-tər-], -iz bistre 'bisto* bisulph ate, -ite bai's Alfleit ['bai's-, -fit], -ait bisurated 'bisjuereitid bit, -s bit, -s bit (from bite) bit bitch, -es bitf, -iz bit e (s. v.), -es, -ing, bit, bitten, biter/s bait, -s, -in, bit, 'bitn, 'baito*/z Bithell bi'0el, 'bi0øl Bithynia bi'θinĭə [bai'θ-, -njə] bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bita*, -ra*, -rist, -li, -nis bittern, -s 'bita(:)n, -z bitters 'bitəz bittersweet 'bita-swi:t bitumen, -s 'bitjumin [-men, -mon, bi'tju:m-], -z bituminous bi'tju:minəs bivalen |ce, -t bai, veilen |s [bai'v-], -t bivalve, -s 'baivælv, -z bivouac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'bivuæk [-vwæk], -s, -in, -t bi-weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'bai'wi:kl|i [bai'w-], -iz bizarre bi za:* (biza:r) blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Blachford 'blæffed black (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -o*, -ist, blackamoor, -s 'blækəmuə* [-moə*, -moa*, -mo:*], -z blackball (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbo:l, -z, -in, -d blackbeetle, -s 'blæk'bi:tl, -z blackberr y, -ies 'blækber i [-,ber-], -iz blackberrying 'blæk,beriin [-bər-] blackbird, -s blækbad, -z blackboard, -s 'blækbo:d [-boad], -z Blackburn(e) 'blækbə:n blackcap, -s blækkæp, -s black-cattle 'blæk'kætl blackcock, -s 'blækkok, -s black-currant, -s 'blæk'karent, -s black-draught 'blæk'dra:ft black en, -ens, -ening, -ened blæk en, onz, -nin [-onin, -nin], -ond Blackett blækit

black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z black-eyed 'blækaid Blackford 'blækfed Blackfriars 'blæk'fraiez ['blæk,f-, esp. when attributive] blackgame 'blækgeim blackguard, -s, -ly 'blæga:d, -z, -li Blackheath 'blæk'hi:0 [also '-- -'according to sentence-stress] Blackie 'blæki, in the N. also 'bleiki blacking (s.), -s 'blækin, -z blacklead (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led. -z, -in, -id blackleg, -s 'blækleg, -z black-letter 'blæk'leta* ['blæk,l-] Blackley (Manchester) 'bleikli, name) 'blækli black-list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist. -s, -in, -id blackmail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'blækmeil, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Blackman 'blækmən Blackmoor 'blækmuə* [-moə*, -moə*, -mo:*] Blackmore 'blækmo:* [-moo*] black-out, -s 'blækaut ['-'-], -s Blackpool 'blækpu:l Blackpudlian, -s blæk'padlien [-ljen], -z Blackrock 'blækrok black-rod, -s 'blæk'rod, -z blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s Blackston(e) 'blæksten blackthorn, -s 'blækθo:n, -z Blackwall blækwo:1 blackwater (B.) 'blæk,wo:ta* Blackwell 'blækwel [-wel] Blackwood (surname) 'blækwud, (place in Monmouthshire) 'blæk'wud bladder, -s 'blæda*, -z bladderwort, -s 'blædawa:t, -s blade, -s bleid, -z blade-bone, -s 'bleidboun, -z blaeberr | y, -ies 'bleiber | i, -iz Blagrave blægreiv Blagrove 'bleigrouv blah-blah 'bla: bla: Blaikie 'bleiki Blaikley 'bleikli blain, -s blein, -z Blair blee* Blair-Atholl 'blear'æ0al Blake, -ney bleik, -ni Blakiston 'blækisten, 'bleikblamab | le, -ly, -leness 'bleimab | l, -li, -lnis blam e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleim, -z, -in, -d blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleimlis, -li, -nis

blameworth y, -iness 'bleim, wə:ð|i, -inis | bled bled Blamires bla'maiaz Blane (Mont) bla:n [bl5:n, bla:n, blo:n, blon] (bla) blanch, -es, -ing, -ed bla:ntf, -iz, -in, -t Blanchard 'blæntfed [-tfa:d] Blanche bla:ntf blanc-mange, -s bla'mong [-'mɔ̃:nʒ, -'mo:ng, -'ma:ng], -iz bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blænnis] Blandford 'blændfod blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blændif, -iz, -in, -t, -mant/s Blandy 'blændi blank (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blænk, -s; -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t blanket, -s, -ing 'blænkit, -s, -in Blankley 'blænkli blank-verse 'blænk'və:s Blantyre blæn'taia* blar e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blea*, -z, blarney (B.) 'bla:ni blasé 'bla:zei (blaze) blasphem|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s blæs'fi:m [bla:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -2*/z blasphemous, -ly 'blæsfiməs ['bla:s-, -fəm-, -fm-], -li blasphem y, -ies 'blæsfim|i ['bla:s-, -fəm-, -fm-], -iz blast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blast, -s, -in, -id blast-furnace, -s 'bla:st'fə:nis ['-,--], -iz blastoderm, -s blæstoude:m [-ted-], -z blast-pipe, -s 'bla:stpaip, -s blatan cy, -t/ly bleitan si, -t/li Blatchford 'blætsfed blather, -s, -ing, -ed blæða*, -z, -rin, -d blattnerphone, -s 'blætnefoun, -z Blawith (in Lancs.) 'bla:i\theta, (road at Blaydes bleidz blaz e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleiz, -iz, -in, blazer, -s 'bleizə*, -z Blazes 'bleiziz Blazey 'bleizi blaz on, -ons, -oning, -oned bleiz n, -nz, -nin [-ənin, -nin], -nd bleach, -es, -ing, -ed blitf, -iz, -in, -t bleaching-powder bli:tfin,paudo* bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis blear, -eyed blia*, -r-aid blear y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'blier i, -ĭə*, bleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -in, -id bleb, -s bleb, -z

Bledisloe 'bledislou bleed, -s, -ing, bled bli:d, -z, -in, bled blemish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemif, -iz, -in, -t blench, -es, -ing, -ed blent[, -iz, -in, -t Blencowe blen'kou blend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend, -z, -in, -id, -a*/z blende blend Blenheim 'blenim [-nəm] Blenkinsop 'blenkinsop Blennerhassett blene'hæsit Blériot, -s 'bleriou ['blier-] (blerjo), -2 bless, -es, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.) blest bles, -iz, -in, -t, blest blessed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'blesid, -li, -nis blessing (s.), -s blesin, -z blest (from bless) blest Bletchley 'bletfli bleth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleð|a*, -azi -ərin, -əd blew (from blow) blu: Blew ett, -itt 'blu(:) |it, -it Bligh blai blight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -ing blighter, -s 'blaite*, -z Blighty 'blaiti blimey 'blaimi blimp, -s blimp, -s blind (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -s, -ing, -ed blaind, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id blindfold (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blaind fould fould, -z, -in, -id blindman's-buff 'blaindmænz'baf blindworm, -s 'blaindwa:m, -z blink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blink, -s, -in, t [blint] blinker, -s 'blinka*, -z bliss (B.) blis Blissett 'blisit bliss|ful, -fully, -fulness 'blis|ful, -full [-fəli], -fulnis blist|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -o*, -ist blith|er (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s blithesome, -ly, -ness blaiosom, -li, -nit blitz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blitz, -iz, -in, blitzkrieg. -s blitzkrieg. blitzkrieg, -s 'blitskri:g, -z bloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness blout, -s, -id/nis bloater, -s 'bloute*, -z

blob, -s blob, -z bloc, -s blok, -s block (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blok, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z blockadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s blo'keid [blo'k-], -z, -in, -id, -0/*z blockhead, -s 'blokhed, -z blockhou|se, -ses 'blokhau|s, -ziz Bloemfontein 'blu:mfontein [-fon-] Blois blwa: (blwa, blwa) bloke, -s blouk, -s Blom (surname) blom Blomefield 'blu:mfi:ld Blomfield 'blomfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-, 'blu:mblond(e), -s blond, -z Blondel(1) 'blandl Blondin (French tight-rope blondin (blode) walker) blood, -s blad, -z bloodcurdling 'blad, kə:dlin blood-guiltiness 'blad, giltinis bloodheat 'bladhi:t blood-horse, -s bladho:s, -iz bloodhound, -s 'bladhaund, -z bloodless, -ly, -ness 'bladlis, -li, -nis blood-money 'blad, mani bloodpoisoning 'blad poiznin [-znin] - when blood-red 'blad'red [also attributive] blood-relation, -s 'bladri'leifen [-ri,l-], -z blood|shed, -shot 'blad|fed, -fot bloodstain, -s, -ed bladstein, -z, -d blood-stone, -s bladstoun, -z blood-sucker, -s 'blad saka*, -z bloodthirst y, -ier, -iest, -ily, blad, 00:st[i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis blood-vessel, -s 'blad vesl, -z blood y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blad i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis bloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blu:m, -z, -in, bloomer (B.), -s 'blu.mo*, -z Bloomfield blu:mfi:ld Bloomsbury 'blu:mzberi Blore blo:* [bloa*] blossom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blosem, -z, -in, -d blot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blot, -s, -in, -id blotch (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blot, -iz, -in, -t blotch |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blotf |i, -lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis blotter, -s 'blote*, -z blotting-paper, -s 'blottin, peipe*, -z blotto 'blotou Blougram 'blougram ['blau-]

Bloundelle 'blandl Blount blant blouse, -s blauz, -iz blow (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow n. -ed, -er/s blou, -z, -in [bloin], blu: blou n, -d, -9*/z [blo9*/z] blow-fly, -ies 'blou-fl|ai, -aiz blow-hole, -s 'blouhoul, -z blown (from blow) bloun blow-out, -s 'blou'aut ['--], -s blowpipe, -s 'blou-paip, -s blowly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness blouli, -ja* -iist, -ili, -inis blowz y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'blauz |i, -jo*. -iist, -inis Blox(h)am 'bloksem blub, -s, -bing, -bed blab, -z, -in, -d blubber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'blabə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z Blücher 'blu:kə* [-u:tʃə*] ('blyçər) bludg |eon (s. v.), -eons, -eoning, -eoned blad3 on, -onz, -nin [-onin], -ond blue (s. adj. v.), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d blu:, -z; -ə* [bluə*], -ist [bluist]: -in [bluin], -d Bluebeard 'blu:biad bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z blue-black 'blu: 'blæk ['--] blue-blooded 'blu: bladid ['-,--] blue-book, -s 'blu:buk, -s bluebottle, -s 'blu:, botl, -z blue-devils 'blu:'devlz blue-coat, -s 'blu:-kout, -s blue-jacket, -s 'blu:,d3ækit, -s blue-john 'blu:d3on blue-light, -s 'blu:'lait, -s blueness 'blu:-nis blue-penc | il, -ils, -illing, -illed 'blu:pens|l, -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld blue-pill, -s 'blu: pil, -z blue-print, -s 'blu: 'print ['blu:-print], -s bluestocking, -s blu: stokin, -z Bluett 'blu:it [bluit] bluey 'blu:i [blui] bluff (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blaf, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t bluish 'blu(:)iʃ Blundell 'blandl blund | er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered. -erer/s 'bland|a*, -az, -arin, -ad. -ərə*/z blunderbuss, -es 'blandabas, -iz Blunn blan blunt (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness: -s, -ing, -ed blant, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis: -s, -in, -id

blur, -s, -ring, -red blo:*, -z, -rin, -d blurb, -s bla:b, -z blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blatt, -s, -in, -id blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s blas, -iz, -in/li, -t, -2*/z blust er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'blast|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z Bly blai Blyth blai, blaie Blythborough 'blaibara Blythe blaid boa, -s 'boue [boe, bo:], -z Boadicea bouedi'sie Boag boug Boanas 'bounes Boanerges boue'ne:dai:z boar, -s bo:* [boa*], -z board (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bo:d [boad], -z, -in, -id, -a*/z boarding-hou|se, -ses 'bo:dinhau|s ['boəd-], -ziz boarding-school, -S 'bo:din-sku:l ['boəd-], -z board-school, -s 'bo:dsku:l ['boəd-], -z board-wages 'bo:d'weid3iz ['boəd-] boar-hound, -s 'bo:haund ['booh-], -z boarish 'bo:rif ['boər-] Boas 'bouæz, 'bouez Boase bouz boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boust, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z boast|ful, -fully, -fulness 'boust|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis boat, -s; -er/s bout, -s; -a*/z boat-hook, -s 'bouthuk, -s boat-hou|se, -ses bouthau|s, -ziz boating 'bouting boat man, -men 'bout men, -men boat-race, -s bout-reis, -iz boatswain, -s 'bousn ['boutswein], -z Boaz bouæz bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bob, -z, -in, -d bobbin, -s 'bobin, -z bobbish, -ly, -ness 'bobif, -li, -nis bobb y (B.), -ies 'bob i, -iz bobby-socker, -s bobi,soko*, -z bobbysox, -es 'bobisoks, -iz bobolink, -s 'bobolink [-boul-], -s bobsleigh, -s 'bobslei, -z bobstay, -s 'bobstei, -z bobtail, -s 'bobteil, -z bob-wig, -s 'bob'wig ['bobwig], -z Boccaccio bo'ka:tsiou [bo'k-, -'kæts-, -tsjou] (bo'kattso) Bochaton boketen Bockett 'bokit Bodd | ington, -y 'bod | inten, -i

bod e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed boud, -z, -in, -id bodega (B.), -s bou'di:qa [ba'd-], -z Bodey 'boudi Bodiam 'boudjem [-diem] bodice, -s 'bodis, -iz Bodie 'boudi Bodilly bə'dili [bɔ'd-, bou'd-] bodily 'bodili bodkin (B.), -s 'bodkin, -z esp. Bodleian bod'li(:)on ['bodlion, when attributive] Bod ley, -min 'bod li, -min bod y, -ies 'bod |i, -iz bodyguard, -s 'bodiga:d, -z body-snatcher, -s 'bodi, snæt[o*, -z Boeo tia, -tian/s bi ou fja [-sia, -sa], -ſjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z] Boer, -s 'boua* [boa*, bo:*, bua*], -2 Boethius bou'i:0jes [-0ies] Boffin -s 'boffin Bofors boufez bog, -s bog, -z bogey, -s bougi, -z bogey man, -men 'bougi mæn, -men bogg le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s bog l -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] boggly, -ier, -iest, -iness bogli, -inis L-iist, -ini5 bogie, -s bougi, -z bogie-engine, -s 'bougi, endzin, -z bogie-wheel, -s 'bougiwi:1 [-ihw-], -2 Bognor 'bogno* bog-oak 'bog'ouk bogus 'bouges bog y, -ies 'boug | i, -iz bohea bou'hi: Bohemia, -n/s bou'hi:mjə [-mjə], -n/z Bohn boun Bohun 'bouan, bu:n Note.—bu:n in B. Shaw's boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boil, -1 never can tell. -in, -d, -a*/z boiling-point, -s 'boilinpoint, -s Bois boiz boisterous, -ly, -ness boisteros, -li, -nis Boivie (English surname) 'beivi Bojador bohe'do:* [boxe-] Bokhara bou'ka:rə [bə'k-] Bolander 'boulændə* bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bould, -0*, nist L-li, -nis bold-faced bouldfeist Boldre 'boulda* [bo']-1 bole, -s boul, -z bolero, -s (dance) bə'lsərou -'lia-], (garment) 'bolarou, -Z Boleyn 'bulin [bu'lin, bu'li:n]

-men 'bond men, -men

Bolingbroke bolinbruk [old-fashioned | bond man, Bolinger 'boulind39* Bolitho bə'laiθou [bɔ'l-] Bolivar (S. American general) bo'li:va:* (bo'libar), (places in U.S.A.) 'bolivo" London) (restaurant in [*:pvilcd'] *:pv'ilcd, Bolivia, -n/s bə'liviə [bɔ'l-, -vjə], -n/z boll, -s, -ed boul [bol], -z, -d bollard, -s 'boled, -z Bolling 'bouling Bollinger (in U.S.A.) 'bolind39* bolo, -s 'boulou, -z Bologna ba'lounia (bo'lonna) bolometer, -s bou'lomita*, -z boloney ba'louni Bolshevi|k/s, -st/s 'bolfivi|k/s [-fov-, -sev-], -st/s bolshie, -s 'bolsi, -z bolshy bolfi Bolsover (surname, street in London) bolsovo* [-souvo*], (in Derbyshire) 'boulzouvə* bolst|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered boulst|a*, -az, -arin, -ad bolt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed boult, -s, -in, bolter (B.), -s 'boulto*, -z Bolton boultan bolt-upright boultap'rait ['boult'apbolus, -es 'boules, -iz bomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bom, -z, -in, -d bombard (s.), -s 'bomba:d, -z bombard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s bom'ba:d [bom-], -z, -in, -id, -mont/s bombardier, -s bomba'dia* [bam-, -ba:'d-], -z bombardon, -s bom'ba:dn, -z bombasine bombasi:n [-azi:n, ----] bombast 'bombæst bombastic bom'bæstik ['bom'bei, also Bombay bom'bei bombei when attributive] bomber, -s 'bome*, -z bomb-proof bom-pru:f bombshell, -s 'bom-sel, -z Bompas 'bampes bon bon (bő) bona fide 'boune'faidi bonanza, -s bou'nænza, -z Bonapartle, -ist/s 'bounapa:t, -ist/s Bonar 'bona* bon-bon, -s bonbon [bombon, bombon, Bonehurch 'bon-tsott bond (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age bond, -z, -in, -id; -id; bond-holder, -s 'bond, houlde*, -z bond-holder, -s 'bond, houlde*, -z

bondmaid, -s 'bondmeid, -z

[-men] bonds man, -men 'bondz men, -men [-men] bonds- woman, -women wumen, - wimin bond woman, -women bond wuman, bon|e (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed boun, -z. -in, -d bone-ash 'bounæf Bonella bə'nelə [bou'n-] bone-setter, -s boun, seta*, -z bone-shaker, -s 'boun, seiko*, -z Bo'ness bou'nes ['bou'nes] bonfire, -s 'bon, faio*, -z Bonham 'bonom bonhomie 'bonomi: [-nom-] Boniface 'bonifeis Bonn bon honne-bouche, -s 'bon'bu: (bonbuf), -iz Bonner 'bono* bonnet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bonit, -s. -in, -id Bonnett 'bonit bonn y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bon i. -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Bonsor 'bonso* Bonthron bondron bonus, -es 'bounes, -iz bon|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'boun|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Bonython bə naidən [bo'n-] bonze, -s bonz, -iz boo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu: -z, -in, -d, -0*/z boob|y, -ies, -yish 'bu:b|i, -iz, -iif [-jif] booby-prize, -s 'bu:bi-praiz, -iz booby-trap, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s boodle (B.) 'bu:dl Boog boug boogie-woogie 'bu:gi,wu:gi book (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s buk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z bookable 'bukəbl bookbind |er/s, -ing buk, baind |a*/z, -in bookcase, -s bukkeis [rarely bukeis]. book-club, -s bukklab, -z book-debt, -s 'bukdet, -s Booker 'buka* bookie, -s 'buki, -z booking, -s 'bukin, -z booking-office, -s bukin ofis, -iz bookish, -ly, -ness 'bukif, -li, -nis book-keep|er/s, -ing buk,ki:p|a*/z, -in bookland buklænd book-learning 'buk,le:nin

booklet, -s 'buklit, -s book-mak er/s, -ing buk meik a*/z, -in book man, -men 'buk mən, -mən book-mark, -s 'bukma:k, -s book-muslin 'buk, mazlin bookplate, -s 'bukpleit, -s book-post bukpoust book-sell|er/s, -ing buk,sel|a*/z, -in book-shellf, -ves buksellf, -vz book-shop, -s 'buksop, -s book-stall, -s 'buksto:1, -z bookstand, -s 'bukstænd, -z bookwork bukwa:k bookworm, -s 'bukwa:m, -z boom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -in, -d boomerang, -s bu:məræŋ, -z boon, -s bu:n, -z Boon(e) bu:n boor, -s bua*, -z Boord ba:d boorish, -ly, -ness 'buərif, -li, -nis Boosey bu:zi boost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:st, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z boot (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -in, -id bootblack, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s bootee, -s 'bu:ti: ['-'-, -'-], -z Boötes bou'outi:z booth (B.), -s bu:ð, -z Boothby 'bu:ðbi Boothe bu:ð bootjack, -s 'bu:tdzæk, -s bootlace, -s 'bu:t-leis, -iz Bootle 'bu:tl bootlegg|er/s, -ing 'bu:t,leg|a*/z, -in bootless, -ly, -ness bu:tlis, -li, -nis boots (hotel servant) (sing.) bu:ts, (plur.) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz] Boots bu:ts boot-tree, -s bu:ttri:, -z booty bu:ti booz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z booz|y, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist] Bo-peep bou pi:p boracic bə'ræsik [bɔ'r-] borage 'borida ['bar-] borate, -s 'bo:reit [-rit], -s borax 'bo:ræks Bord bo:d Bordeaux bo: dou (bordo) bord er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'bo:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z borderland, -s 'bo:dəlænd, -z borderline, -s 'bo:dəlain, -z bordure, -s 'bo:djuə* [-djoə*], -z

borle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bo:* [boo*], -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z borealis bo:ri'eilis bori-] Boreas 'boriæs ['bo:r-] boredom 'bo:dəm ['boəd-] Boreham 'bo:rəm ['boər-] Borgia 'bo:dʒjə [-dʒĭə, -dʒə] boric 'bo:rik ['borik] Boris 'boris Borland 'bo:land born (from bear, bring forth) bo:n borne (from bear, carry) bo:n Borneo 'bo:niou boron 'bo:ron [-ron] borough, -s 'bara, -z borough-English 'bara'inglis [-ra'?in-] borough-reeve, -s 'bara'ri:v, -z borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'borou, -z, -in ['boroin], -d, -a*/z ['boroa*/z] Borrowdale boroudeil Borstal bo:stl Borthwick bo:0wik Borwick 'borik Bosanquet 'bouznkit boscage, -s 'boskida, -iz Boscastle 'bos,ka:sl Boscawen bos'kouen [-'kouin], -'ko:in lcd daod Bosham (in Sussex) 'bozəm Bosher 'bouge* Bosinney bo'sini [bə's-] bosky boski Bosnia, -n/s 'boznie [-nje], -n/z bosom, -s 'buzəm, -z Bosphorus 'bosfaras ['bospa-] Bosporus 'bosperes boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bos, -iz, -in, -t boss-eyed bosaid Bossiney bo'sini [bə's-] -iness bosli, boss y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Bostock 'bostok Boston bostan Bostonian, -s bos'tounjen [-nien], -z bo'sun, -s 'bousn, -z Boswell 'bozwal [-wel] bə'tænik [bɔ't-], Bosworth 'bozwa(:)0 botanic, -al, -ally -əl, -əli botaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed botanaiz [-tnaiz], -iz, -in, -d botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bots, -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z both bouθ. Botha 'bouta

Botham 'bodem both|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'boð|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd botheration bode reisen bothersome 'bodesem Bothnia 'bɔθnĭə [-njə] Bothwell 'bo0wel [-oow-, -wel] both|y, -ies 'boθ|i, -iz Botolph 'botolf [-telf] Botticelli, -s boti'tseli, -z bottine, -s bo'ti:n, -z bott|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s -lə*/z bot|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, [-lə*/z]bottle-green 'botlgri:n ['botl'g-] bottleneck, -s 'botlnek, -s bottle-nose, -s, -d 'botlnouz, -iz, -d bottle-wash|er/s, -ing bott, wospa*/z, -in bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'botom, -z, -in, -d Bottome (surname) be toum bottomless 'botomlis Bottomley botomli bottomry 'botomri botulism 'botjulizam Boucicault 'bu:sikou boudoir, -s 'bu:dwa:* [-wo:*], -z bouffe bu:f Bougainville 'bu:gənvil bougainvillea, -s bu:gən'viliə [-gein-], bough, -s bau, -z Boughey boui bought (from buy) bo:t Boughton 'bo:tn, 'bautn bougie, -s 'bu:3i:, -z bouillon 'bu:j5:n (buj5) Boulby boulbi boulder, -s 'boulde', -z -lav-, boulevard, -s 'bu:lva:* [-liv-, -va:d] (bulva:r), -z Boulger 'bould39* Boulogne bu'loin [bə'l-, -'loun] (bulon) Boult boult Boulter 'boulte* Boulton 'boulton Bouly 'bu:li, 'bauli Boumphrey bamfri bouncle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bauns, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z Bouncer 'baunsa* bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baund, -z, -in, -id bound (from bind) baund boundar y, -ies baunder i, -iz bounden baunden boundless, -ly, -ness 'baundlis, -li, -nis Bowdler 'baudle*

bounteous, -ly, -ness 'baunties [-tjes], -li, -nis bounti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'baunti|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis bount | y, -ies baunt | i, -iz bouquet, -s 'bukei ['bu:k-, 'buki, bu'kei], -z Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bon] (burbo), -z Bourchier (English surname) 'bautsə* Bourdillon (English surname) bə'diljən, bo: diljan [boa'd-], bo: dilan [boa'd-] bourdon, -s 'buadn ['boad-, 'boad-, 'bo:d-], -z bourgeois (middle class) buəzwa: ['boəʒ-] (burʒwa) bourgeois (printing type) ba: dzois bourgeosie buəzwa: zi: [boə-, -zwə'z-] (burzwazi) Bourke ba:k bourn(e), -s buen [boen, been, ben], Bourne buen [boen, boen, bo:n], as surname also ba:n bɔ:nmə0 ['boən-, Bournemouth 'boən-, 'buən-, rarely -mauθ] Bournville 'bo:nvil ['boən-, 'boən-, buənbourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z bourse, -s bues, -iz bous|e (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z [bauz], -iz, -iŋ, -d bous|e (nautical term), -es, -ing, -ed bauz, -iz, -in, -d Bousfield 'bausfi:ld boustrophedon baustrofi:don bout, -s baut, -s bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime) Bouverie 'bu:vəri Bovey (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi, bouvi, bavi Bovill 'bouvil bovine bouvain Bovingdon (in Herts.) 'bavinden ['bov-] Note .- Locally 'bAV-. bovril [-ral] bow (s.) (bending, fore end of a ship), -s bow (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot) (B.), -s bau, -z bow (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z, bou, -z -in, -d bow (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s, -ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -in/z [boin/z], -d Bowater (surname) 'bou, wo:to*, (name of paper-making firm) 'bauətə* ['bou,wo:ta*] Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn

bowdlerization [-isa-] baudlerai'zeifen | boyhood, -s 'boihud, -z bowdleriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'baudləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Bowdoin boudn bowel, -s 'bauəl [-il, -el, baul], -z Bowen bouin bower (B.), -s 'bauə*, -z Bowering 'bauarin bowery 'bauəri Bowes, -Lyon bouz, -'laien Bowie (Scottish surname) 'baui bowie-kni|fe, -ves 'bouinai|f ['--'-], -vz Bowker 'bauka* bow-knot, -s 'bounot ['bou'n-], -s bowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boul, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z Bowland 'bouland bow-legged 'boulegd [-,legid] bowler (B.), -s boule*, -z Bowles boulz bowline, -s 'boulin, -z Bowling 'bouling bowling-green, -s 'boulingri:n, -z Bowlker 'bouka* bow|man (B.), -men 'bou|mən, -mən Bown baun [-men] Bowness bou'nes ['bou'nes] Bowra 'baura ['bauərə] Bowring 'baurin ['bauer-] Bowron 'bauren ['bauer-] bowshot, -s 'bou-jot, -s bowsprit, -s 'bou-sprit, -s bowstring, -s bou-strin, -z Bowtell bou'tel bow-window, -s 'bou'windou, -z bow-wow, -s (interj.) 'bau'wau, (s., dog) Bowyer bouja* box (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s boks, box-bed, -s 'boks'bed ['boksb-], -z box-cloth 'boksklo0 [-klo:0] Boxer, -s 'bokso*, -z Boxing-day, -s boksindei, -z boxing-glove, -s 'boksinglav, -z boxing-match, -es 'boksinmæts, -iz Boxmoor 'boksmuə* [-moə*, -moə*, -moə*, box-room, -s 'boksrum [-ru:m], -z buwsked' boowxod boy, -s boi, -z Boyce bois boycott (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boiket [-kot], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z Boyd boid Boyet (Shakespearian character) boi'et

boyish, -ly, -ness 'boiif, -li, -nis Boylle, -ne boill, -n Boyton boitn Boz boz [rarely bouz] Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now. Bozman 'bozman bra, -s bra:, -z Brabant brabænt Brahantio (Shakespearian character) brə bæntiou [-nʃiou, -nʃjou] Brabazon bræbezn -boən, Brabourne 'breibə:n [-buən, -boən, -bo:n] bracle (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed breis, -iz, -in, -t bracelet, -s 'breislit, -s brach, -es bræts, -iz Bracher 'breitsə* brachial 'breikjəl [-kĭəl] brachycephalic brækike'fælik [-kiki'f-, -kise'f-, -kisi'f-] brack, -s bræk, -s bracken 'bræken Brackenbury 'brækenberi bracket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brækit, -5, -in, -id brackish, -ness 'brækif, -nis Bracknell 'bræknəl [-n]] brad, -s bræd, -z bradawl, -s 'brædo:l, -z Bradbury 'brædberi Braddon 'brædn Brad|field, -ford 'bræd|fi:ld, -fod Bradgate 'brædgit [-geit] Brading 'breiding Bradlaugh 'brædlo: Brad|law, -ley, -shaw 'bræd|lo:, -li, -jo: Bradwardine 'brædwedi:n Brady 'breidi brae, -s brei, -z Braemar brei'ma:* Braeriach breis'risk [-ax] brag, -s, -ging/ly, -ged bræg, -z, -in/li, Bragg bræg braggadocio, -s bræge'doutsiou [-tsjou] braggart, -s 'bræget [-ga:t], -s Braham 'breism Brahan bro:n 'bra:0 Brahe (Danish astronomer) ['bra:hə, 'bra:i, 'bra:hi] brahma (B.), -s 'bra:mə, -z Brahman, -s, -ism 'bra:mən, -z, -izən

Brahmanutra bra:mo'pu:tro (Hind. brəhməpwtra) Brahmin, -s, -ism 'bra:min, -z, -izəm brahminical bra: minikal Brahms bra:mz (bra:ms) braid (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z, -in, -id brail, -s breil, -z Braille (writing for the blind) breil Brailsford 'breilsfod brain (B.), -s brein, -z -,fi:vo* brain-|fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, [-'fi:və*] brainless, -ness breinlis, -nis brainsick 'brein-sik brainstorm, -s 'brein-sto:m, -z Braintree 'brein-tri: [locally -tri] brainwave, -s 'brein-weiv, -z brain|y, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist] braisle, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -in, -d Braithwaite 'brei@weit brake (s.), -s breik, -s Brakenridge 'brækenridg brake-van, -s 'breikvæn, -z Braisford brælsfad Bramah 'bra:ma bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbl, -bu∫/iz brambly 'bræmbli Bramley, -s 'bræmli, -z Brampton bræmpten Bramwell 'bræmwel [-wel] bran bræn brancard, -s 'brænked [-ka:d], -z branch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, bra:nts, -iz, -in, -t bran|chia, -chiae bræn|kiə, -kii: branchiate 'brænkieit [-kiit] brand (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd, -z, -in, -id Brandenburg 'brændenbe:g branding-iron, -s 'brændin aien, -z -iZ, brandish, -es, -ing, -ed brændif, -in, -t brand-new 'brænd'nju: Brandon 'brænden Brandram 'brændrem brand y, -ies, -ied 'brænd i, -iz, -id brandy-snap, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s brank, -s brænk, -s Branksome 'brænksom bran-mash 'bræn'mæ bran-pie, -s 'bræn'pai, -z Branson brænsn Branston 'brænsten brant, -s brænt, -s Brant (surname) braint

brant-|goose, -geese 'brant| gu:s, -'gi:s Brasenose 'breiznouz brash, -es bræf, -iz brasier, -s 'breizjo* [-zĭo*, -ʒjo*, -ʒio*, -39*], -z brass, -es bra:s, -iz brassard, -s 'bræsa:d [bræ'sa:d], -z brass-band, -s 'bra:s'bænd [-'bæ:nd], -z Brassey bræsi brass-founder, -s 'bra:s,faunda*, -z brass-hat, -s 'bra:s'hæt, -s brassière, -s 'bræsisə* [-sjsə*] (brasjs:r), -Zbrass|y [-|ie] (golf club), -ies 'bra:s|i, -iz brass|y (adj.), -ier, -iest 'bra:s|i, -ie*. -iist brat, -s bræt, -s Bratislava bræti'sla:və bratt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Brattleboro 'brætlbere Braughing 'bræfin Braun (English surname) bro:n bravado, -(e)s brə'va:dou, -z brave (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed breiv, -o*, -ist, -li; -z, -in, -d braver y, -ies breiver i, -iz Bravington 'brævinten bravo (s. interj.), -(e)s 'bra:'vou [bra: v-], -z bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjuər-, -'vjoər-] brawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bro:1, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z brawn bro:n Brawne bro:n -ed brawn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bro:n|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Braxton bræksten braxy 'bræksi bray (s. v.), (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z, -iŋ, -d Brayley 'breili brazle, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -in, -d brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis brazen-faced 'breiznfeist brazier, -s 'breizjə* [-zĭə*, -ʒjə*. -ʒĭə*. -39*], -z Brazier (surname) 'brei39* Brazil (country) brə zil [bri z-], (English surname) 'bræzil [-zl] Brazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-, -liən], -z Brazil-nut, -s bra'zil'nat [bri'z-, .'--], -s breach (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed bri:tf, -iz, -in, -t bread, -s bred, -z Breadalbane (Earl) bre'do:lben, (place) brə'dælbən [-'dɔ:l-] bread-basket, -s 'bred, ba:skit, -s

breadcrumb, -s 'bredkram, -z bread-fruit 'bredfru:t bread-stuff, -s 'bredstaf, -s breadth, -s bred0 [bret0], -s -wise 'bredθ weiz breadth ways, ['bret0-], -waiz bread-winner, -s 'bred, wino*, -z break (s. v.), -s, -ing, broke, broken breik, -s, -in, brouk, 'brouken breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z breakage, -s 'breikida, -iz break-away, -s 'breikəwei ['--'-], -z breakdown, -s 'breikdaun ['-'-], -z breaker, -s 'breika*, -z breakfast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfast, -s, -in, -id breakfast-set, -s 'brekfastset, -s break-neck 'breiknek Breakspear 'breikspia* break-through, -s 'breik'θru: ['--], -z break-up, -s 'breik'Ap ['breikAp], -s breakwater, -s 'breik, wo:to*, -z bream (B.), -s bri:m, -z Breamore 'brema* breast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s, -in, -id breast-bone, -s 'brestboun, -z breast-|deep, -high 'brest|'di:p, -'hai breast-plate, -s 'brestpleit, -s breastsummer, -s 'bresəmə*, -z breastwork, -s 'brest-we:k, -s breath, -s breθ, -s breath|e, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ō, -z, -in, breathed (phonetic term) breθt [bri:ðd] breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z breath-group, -s 'breegru:p, -s breathiness 'breθinis breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðin-speis, -iz breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis breath|y, -ier, -iest 'breθ|i, -ĭə*, -iist Brebner 'brebna* Brechin (in Scotland) 'bri:kin ['bri:xin] Breckenridge [-kin-] 'breknrid3 Brecknock, -shire 'breknok [-nak], -sia* [-[ə*] Brecon 'brekan bred (from breed) bred Bredon 'bri:dan bree bri: breech (s.) (of a gun, etc.), -es, -ed bri:tf, -iz, -t breeches (garment) 'britsiz breeching, -s 'britsin, -z breech-loader, -s 'bri:tf,loude*, -z breed (s. v.), -s, -ing, bred bri:d, -z, -in, bred breeder, -s 'bri:da*, -z

breeder-reactor, -s 'bri:do-ri(:), ækto*, -z breeks bri:ks breeze, -s bri:z, -iz breez|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Breingan 'brinen Bremen 'breiman ('bre:man) Brennan 'brenan Brent brent Brentford 'brentfed brent|-goose, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s Brer bra:* Brereton 'bristn Breslau 'brezlau ('bre:slau) Brest brest brethren (archaic plur. of brother) 'breðrin [-rən] Breton, -s 'bretan (brata), -z Bret(t) bret Brettagh 'breta Bretwalda bret'wo:lda ['bret,w-, -ol-] Breughel (Flemish artist) broigel ['brə:g-, 'bru:g-] breve, -s bri:v, -z brevet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevit, -s, -in, -id breviar y, -ies 'bri:vjər i [-vĭə-], -iz breviate, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s brevier brə'viə* [bri'v-] brevity 'breviti brew (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru: -z, -in [bruin], -d, -9*/z [bruə/z] Brewer 'bru(:) 9* brewer | y, -ies 'bruər | i ['bru:ər-], -iz Brewster 'bru:sta* briar, -s 'braia*, -z Briareus brai eəriəs brib|e (s. v), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z briber y, -ies 'braibər i, -iz bric-à-brac 'brikəbræk Brice brais brick, -s brik, -s brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s brick-dust 'brik'dast ['--] brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z Note.—The pronunciation -kil is used chiefly by the brick-kiln, -s 'brikkiln [-kil], -z chiefly by those concerned with the working of kilns. bricklayer, -s 'brik,leia*, -z bricklaying 'brik,leiin brickmak|er/s, -ing brik,meik|9*/z, -ing brickwork brikwe:k bridal 'braidl bride, -s braid, -z bride-chamber, -s 'braid, tseimbə*, -z

bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z brides | man, -men 'braidz | mən, -mən [-men] Bridewell 'braidwal [-wel] bridg | e (s. v) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridg, -iz, -in, -d bridgehead, -s 'bridghed, -z Bridgenorth 'bridgno:0 Bridger 'bridge" Bridgerule 'bridgru:l Bridges 'bridgiz Bridget 'bridgit Bridgetown 'bridgtaun Bridgewater 'bridg, wo:to* Bridgnorth 'bridgno:0 Bridgwater 'bridg, wo:to* bridie (B.), -s 'braidi, -z brid|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braid|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld bridle-pa|th, -ths 'braidlpa:|θ, -δz Bridlington 'bridlinten bridoon, -s bri'du:n, -z Bridport 'bridpo:t Bridson 'braidsn brief (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed bri:f, -s, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t briefless 'bri:flis brier, -s 'braia*, -z Brierley 'braieli brig, -s brig, -z brigade, -s bri'geid, -z brigadier, -s briga'dia* [attributively also 'brigadia*], -z brigadier-general, -s 'brigadia'dzenaral, brigand, -s, -age 'brigand, -z, -id3 brigantine, -s 'brigantain [-ti:n], -z Brigg, -s brig, -z Brigham 'brigam bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brait, -0*, -ist, -li, -nis bright en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brait n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Brightlingsea braitlinsi: Brighton braitn Brigstock(e) 'brigstok brill (B.), -s bril, -z brillian ce, -cy briljen s, -si brilliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness briljent, -s, -li, -nis brilliantine briljen'ti:n ['--'-, bril brim (s. v), -s, -ming, -med brim, -in, -d brimful 'brim'ful ['brim-ful] brimstone 'brimsten Brind brind

Brindisi 'brindizi [-zi:] brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brindl, -z, -d brine brain bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s brin, -z, -in, bro:t, 'brino*/z brink, -s brink, -s Brinsley 'brinzli Brinsmead, -s 'brinzmi:d, -z brin y, -iness 'brain | i, -inis brio 'bri(:)ou brioche, -s 'bri(:)ouf [-i(:)of] (briof), -1Z briquette, -s bri'ket, -s Brisbane 'brizbən [-bein] Note.—'brizban is the pronunciation in Australia. brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brisk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis brisket, -s 'briskit, -s brist|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bris|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld brist|ly, -liness 'bris|li [-li], -linis [-linis] Bristol 'bristl Bristow(e) bristou Britain 'britn [-ton] Britannia bri'tænjə Britannic, -a bri'tænik, -ə briticism, -s 'britisizem, -z British, -er/s 'britis, -a*/z britishism, -s 'britisizəm, -z Briton, -s 'britn [-tən], -z Brittain (surname) bri'tein, 'britn [-tən] Brittany 'britani [-tni] Britten 'britn [-tən] britt|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brit|l, -le*, Britton 'briton L-list, -nis Brixton 'briksten Brno 'bə:nou broach, -es, -ing, -ed brouts, -iz, -in, -t broad, -er, -est, -ly, -ness broad, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Broad, -s bro:d, -z broad-arrow, -s 'bro:d'ærou, -z Broadbent 'bro:dbent broadbrimmed 'bro:d'brimd [also '-when attributive] broadcast (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s 'bro:dka:st, -s, -in, -o*/z broadcloth 'bro:dklo0 [-klo:0] broad|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'bro:d|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd broad-gauge 'bro:dgeid3 Broadhurst 'bro:dho:st broad-minded 'bro:d'maindid ['-,--] broad - mindedness bro:d'maindidnis ['-'--] Broadmoor 'bro:dmuə* [-moə*, -moə*, -mo:*]

broadsheet, -s 'bro:dfi:t, -s broadside. -s 'bro:dsaid, -z Broadstairs 'bro:dsteaz broadsword, -s 'bro:dso:d [-soad], -z Broad way, -wood/s 'bro;d wei, -wud/z Brobdingnag 'brobdinnæg Brobdingnagian, -s ,brobdin'nægien, -z brocade, -s, -d bra'keid [bru'k-, brou'k-], -z, -id brocard, -s 'brouked [-ka:d], -z broccoli brokeli [also -lai, esp. in country brochure, -s 'broufjua* [-fua*, bro'fjua*, bro'[uə*], -z brock (B.), -s brok, -s Brocken broken Brockenhurst 'brokanha;st Brocklehurst 'broklhe:st Brock|ley, -man 'brok|li, -man Brockwell 'brokwal brocoli 'brokəli [also -lai, esp. country districts] Brod(e)rick 'brodrik Brodie 'broudi brogue, -s broug, -z broil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed broil, -z, -in, -d brok|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brouk, -s, -in, -t broke (from break), -n/ly brouk, -an/li broken-down 'brouken'daun [also '--when attributive? broken-hearted 'brouken'ha:tid when attributive] broken-winded 'brouken' windid broker, -s; -age, -y 'brouke*, -z; -ridz, broll y, -ies 'brol i, -iz Bromage 'bramida bromate, -s 'broumeit [-mit], -s brome (grass), -s broum [rarely bru:m], Brome (surname) bru:m Bromham 'bromem bromic 'broumik bromide, -s 'broumaid, -z bromine 'broumi:n [-min] Bromley 'bromli ['bram-] Brompton 'brompton ['bram-] Bromsgrove 'bromzgrouv ['bram-] Bromwich (in Castle B., district of Birmingham) 'bromid3 ['bram-, -it]], Staffs.) 'bramid3 West B., ['brom-, -itf], (surname) 'bramidz bron|chia, -chiae 'bron|kia [-kja], -kii: [-kji:] bronchial 'bronkjəl [-kiəl] bronchitic bron'kitik [bron'k-] bronchitis bron'kaitis [bron'k-] 'bronkounju(:)broncho-pneumonia mounja [-nia]

bronch | us, -i 'bronk | əs, -ai bronco, -s 'bronkou, -z Brontë 'bronti brontosaur us, -uses, -i bronta'so:r|35 ['--'--], -osiz, -ai Bronx bronks bronz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y bronz, -iz, -in, -d: -i brooch, -es broutf. -iz brood (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:d, -z, -in, -id broodly, -ily, -iness 'bru:dli, -ili, -inis brook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bruk, -s, -in, -t Brook(e), -s bruk, -s Brookfield 'brukfi:ld Brookland, -s 'brukland, -z brooklet, -s 'bruklit. -s Brookline 'bruklain Brooklyn 'bruklin Brooksmith 'bruksmi0 Brookwood 'brukwud broom (shrub), -s bru:m [brum], -z broom (for sweeping), -s brum [bru:m], Note.—Some people pronounce bru:n normally, but -brum when the word occurs unstressed as the second element of a compound (as in carpet-broom). Broom(e) bru:m Broomfield 'bru:mfi:ld ['brum-] broomstick, -s 'brum-stik ['brum-] -s
Bros. brades from stik ['brum-] Bros. braðaz [sometimes facetiously bros, broz] broth, -s broθ [bro:θ], broθs [bro:θs] brothel, -s 'broth, -z brother, -s 'brado*, -z brotherhood, -s 'bradehud, -z broth|er-in-law, -ers-in-law brad|erinlo:, -əzinlo: brotherly, -iness 'bradelli, -inis brougham, -s 'bru(:)om [old-fashioned bru:m], -z Brougham brum [bru:m], Note.—The present baron pronounces Brougham and Vaux 'brumen'vo:ks Broughton (in Northants.) brautn, (all others in France others in England) 'bro:tn Broughty 'bro:ti browheat, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -ing, brown (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est. -ness; -ing, -ed braun, -z; -ə*, ist

-nis; -in, -d

Browne braun brownie, -s 'brauni, -z browning (B.) 'braunin brownish 'braunif Brownrigg 'braunrig Brownsmith 'braun-smi0 brows e, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -in, -d Browse brauz Bruce, -smith bru:s, -smiθ Bruges bru:3 (bry:3) bruin (B.), -s 'bru(:)in, -z bruis e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bruiz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z bruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -in, -id brume bru:m Brummagem 'bramadaam Brunel bru'nel [bru:'n-] brunette, -s bru: net [bru'n-] (brynst), -s Brünnhilde brun'hilde ['brun,h-] (bryn-'hildə) Brunswick branzwik brunt brant Brunton 'branten brush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed braf, -iz, -in, brushwood 'braswud [bru:sk, brusque, -ly, -ness brusk brask] (brysk), -li, -nis Brussels braslz Brussels-sprouts 'brasl'sprauts brut|al, -ally 'bru:t|l, -ali [-li] brutality, -ies bru: 'tælit|i [bru't-], -iz brutaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:təlaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d brute, -s bru:t, -s brutish, -ly, -ness 'bru:tif, -li, -nis Brutnell 'bru:tnel [-nol] Bruton bru:tan Brutus 'bru:tes Bryan, -s, -t braien, -z, -t Bryce brais Brydson 'braidsn Bryers 'braiez Brynmawr (in Wales) brin'mauə* (Welsh brin'maur) Bryn Mawr (in U.S.A.) brin'mo:* Brynmor 'brinmo:* (Welsh 'brinmor) bryony 'braiani Bryson braisn bubb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bab|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld bubble-and-squeak bablen'skwi;k bubbly 'babli [-li] bubo, -es bju:bou, -z bubonie bju(:)'bonik buccal 'bakel buccaneer, -s ,bakə niə*, -z

Buccleuch be klu:

Bucephalus bju(:)'sefələs Buchan 'bakən ['baxən] Buchanan bju(:) kænen Bucharest 'bju:korest ['bu:-, ,--'-] Buchel 'bju:[2] buck (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bak, -s. -in. -t buckboard, -s 'bakbo:d [-bood], -z bucket, -s 'bakit, -s bucketful, -s 'bakitful, -z buckhorn 'bakho:n buckhound, -s 'bakhaund, -z Buckhurst 'bakhə:st ['bakə:st]
Buckingham, -shire 'bakiŋəm, -ʃiə* [-[ə*] Buckland 'bakland buck|le (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led bak | l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld buckler, -s 'bakla*, -z Buckley 'bakli Buckmaster 'bak,ma:sta* Buckn all, -ell 'bakn əl [-1], -əl [-1] Bucknill 'baknil buck-passing 'bak,pa:sin buckram, -s 'bakram, -z Bucks, baks buckshot 'bakfot buckskin, -s 'bakskin, -z Buckston 'bakston buckwheat 'bakwi:t [-khw-] bucolic, -al, -ally bju(:)'kolik, -al, -ali bud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bad, -z, -in, Budapest 'bju:də'pest ['bu:-, ,--'-] Budd bad Buddha 'budə (Hind. bwddha) buddhi|c, -sm, -st/s 'budi|k, -zem, -st/s Bude bju:d budgle (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bad3, -iz, -in, budgerigar, -s 'badzəriga:*, -z budget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'badzit, -s, -in, -id Budleigh 'badli Buenos Aires 'bwenes'aieriz ['buin-, bouin-, boun-, -nə'zaiəriz, -nə'zsəriz. -ris, -nə'zsəz] ('bwenos'aires) Buesst bju:st buff baf buffalo, -es 'bafəlou [-flou], -z buffer, -s 'bafa*, -z buffet (s.) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bafit, -s buffet (s.) (refreshment bar), -s 'bufei (byfε), -z buffet (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bafit, -s, -iŋ, -id buffo, -s 'bufou, -z buffoon, -s ba'fu:n [bə'f-], -z buffooner y, -ies ba'fu:nər i [bə'f-], -iz

Buffs bafs bug, -s bag, -z Bug (river) bu:g [bAg] bugaboo, -s 'bagəbu:, -z bugbear, -s 'bagbea*, -z bugger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bage*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri Buggs (surname) bju:gz, bAgz bugg y, -ies 'bag | i, -iz bugle (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z bugler, -s 'bju:gla*, -z bugloss 'bju:glos buhl bu:1 Buick, -s 'bju(:)ik, -s build, -s, -ing, built, builder/s bild, -z, -in, bilt, 'bildə*/z build-up, -s 'bildap ['bild'ap], -s Builth bil0 Buist bju:st Bukarest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, ,--'-] Bulawayo bulə weiou [- waiou] bulb, -s balb, -z bulbaceous bal'beisəs bulbous 'balbas bulbul, -s 'bulbul, -z Bulgar, -s 'balga:*, -z Bulgaria, -n/s bal'gearia, -n/z bulg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baldz, -iz, -in, -d bulg | y, -iness 'bald3 | i, -inis bulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed balk, -s, -in, -t bulkhead, -s 'balkhed, -z bulk | y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'balk | i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis bull (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z, -in, -d bullace, -s 'bulis, -iz Bullard 'bula:d bull-baiting bul beitin bull-cal|f, -ves 'bul'ka:|f ['bul-ka:|f], -VZ bulldog, -s 'buldog, -z bulldozer, -s 'bul douze*, -z Bulleid 'buli:d Bull|en, -er 'bul|in [-ən], -ə* bullet, -s 'bulit, -s bulletin, -s 'bulitin [-let-], -z bullet-proof 'bulitpru:f bullfight, -s 'bul-fait, -s bullfinch, -es 'bul-fints, -iz bull-frog, -s 'bul-frog, -z bullion, -ist/s 'buljan [-lian], -ist/s bullish 'bulif bullock (B.), -s 'bulak, -s Bullokar 'buləka:* [-lək-] Bullough 'bulou bull-ring, -s 'bulrin, -z bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z

bull y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bul|i, -iz, L-iin, -id Bulmer 'bulma* bulrush, -es 'bulras, -iz bulsh bulf Bulstrode 'bulstroud, 'bal-Bultitude 'baltitju:d bulwark, -s 'bulwak [-wa:k], -s Bulwer 'bulwa* bum, -s bam, -z bumble-bee, -s 'bamblbi:, -z bumblepuppy 'bambl,papi bumboat, -s 'bambout, -s bumkin, -s 'bamkin [-mpk-], -z bummaree, -s bamə'ri: ['---], -z bummel 'buməl [-m], 'bam-] bump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bamp, -s, -in, -t [bamt] bumper, -s 'bampa*, -z bumpkin, -s 'bampkin, -z bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bampfes, -li, -nis Bumpus 'bampas bump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bamp|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis bun, -s ban, -z bunch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bants, -iz, -in, -t buncombe (B.) 'bankam bund | le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'band | l, bung (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ban, -z, -in, -d bicleggad' biolagand bungalow, -s 'bangelou [-glou], -z Bungay bangi bung|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s bang|l, -lz, -ling, -lea, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z] $[-]\partial^*/z]$ bunk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bank, -s, -in, bunker (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'banko', -z, -rin, -d bunkum bankam Bunnett banit bunn | y, -ies ban | i, -iz Bunsen 'bunsn ['bʌn-] bunsen burner, -s 'bansn'ba:na*, -z bunt, -s bant, -s bunting (B.), -s 'bantin, -z buntline, -s 'bantlain, -z buoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed boi, -z, -in, buoyan | cv. -t /l = 11 buoyan cy, -t/ly boien si, -t/li bur, -s bə:*, -z Burbage 'bə:bidʒ Burberr y, -ies 'bə:bər i, -iz Burbey bə:bi Burbury 'bə:bəri

Burch, -ell batts, -al burd en (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened bə:d|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd burdensome 'bə:dnsəm Burdett ba(:)'det Burdett-Coutts 'ba:det'ku:ts [ba(:)'det-'ku:ts] burdock, -s 'bə:dək, -s Burdon 'bə:dn bureau, -s bjuə'rou [bjoə'r-, 'bjuərou, 'bjoərou], -z bureaucrac|y, -ies bjue'rokres|i [bjoe'r-, -'rouk-], -iz bureaucrat, -s 'bjuəroukræt ['bjoər-, -rək-], -s bureaucratic bjuerou'krætik [bjoer-, -rə'k-] burette, -s bjua'ret, -s Burford 'bə:fəd burg, -s ba:g, -z Burgclere 'bə:kleə* Burge, -s bə:d3, -iz burgee, -s 'bə:dʒi:, -z burge on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned bə:da|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd burgess (B.), -es 'ba:d3is [-d3es], -iz burgh, -s bare, -z Burgh (Hubert de) baig, (James) bara, (Heath, in Surrey) 'baro, (in Lincs.) bare, (in Suffolk) beig [bare] burghal 'bə:gəl Burghclere ba:klea* burgher, -s 'bə:gə*, -z Burghersh 'bə:gə] Burghley 'bə:li Burgin 'bə:gin, 'bə:dzin burglar, -s bə:glə*, -z burglarious, -ly ba glearias, -li burglar y, -ies ba:glar i, -iz -lZ, burg le, -les, -ling, -led ba:g 1, -lin [-lin], -ld 'bə:gə,ma:stə* burgomaster, -S [-gou,m-], -z Burgoyne 'ba:goin, ba:'goin burgund y (B.), -ies 'ba:gand i, -iz burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s beriel, -z; -graund/z, -pleis/iz burin, -s 'bjuərin, -z burk e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed back, -s, -in, -t burlap 'bə:læp Burleigh 'bə:li burlesque (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ba: 'lesk, -s, -in, -t Burley ba:li Burlington 'ba:lintan 'bə:l|i, burly (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Burma 'bə:mə Burman, -s 'bə:mən, -z Burmese bə:'mi:z ['bə:'m-] burn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt ba:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, bə:nt Burnaby 'bə:nəbi Burnand ba(:)'nænd Burne, -Jones ba:n, -'d3ounz burner, -s 'bə:nə*, -z burnet (B.), -s 'ba:nit, -s Burnett bə(:)'net, 'bə:nit Burney 'ba:ni Burnham 'bə:nəm burning-glass, -es 'bə:ningla:s, -iz burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bə:nif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z burnous, -es bə: nu:s, -iz burnouse, -s bə:'nu:z, -iz Burns ba:nz Burnside 'bə:nsaid burnt (from burn) bo:nt Burntisland ba:nt'ailand burr (B.), -s ba:*, -z Burrell 'barel Burrough(e)s barouz burr ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed 'bar ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud Burrows 'barouz bursar, -s 'bə:sə*, -z bursarship, -s 'bə:səʃip, -s bursar y, -ies bə:sər i, -iz Burslem bə:zləm burst (s. v.), -s, -ing ba:st, -s, -in Burt ba:t Burtchaell 'ba:tfal burthen, -s 'bə:ðən, -z Burton ba:tn bur |y, -ies, -ying, -ied ber |i, -iz, -iin, -id Bury (place) 'beri, (surname) 'bjuəri ['bjoəri], 'beri burying-ground, -s beringraund, -z burying-place, -s 'berinpleis, -iz bus, -es bas, -iz bush (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bus, -iz, -in, -t bushel, -s 'busl, -z Bushell 'bufl Bushey 'bufi Bushire bju(:)'faio* bush|man (B.), -men 'bus|men, -men [-men] Bushmills 'busmilz Bushnell 'busnel [-n]] bushranger, -s 'bus, reindze*, -z bush y (B.), -ily, -iness buf | i, -ili, -inis business (state of being busy) 'bizinis business (profession, etc.), -es 'biznis [-nis], -iz

business-like biznislaik busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -in, buskin, -s, -ed baskin, -z, -d [-t bus-|man, -men bas|mon [-mæn], -mon [-men] buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz, -in, -t bust (s.), -s bast, -s bust (s. v.) (burst), -s, -ing bast, -s, -in bustard, -s 'basted, -z buster (B.), -s 'basta*, -z bust le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bas | l. -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Busvine 'bazvain bus|y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'biz|i, -ĭo*, -iist, busybod|y, -ies 'bizi,bod|i, -iz Buszard 'bazad but bat (strong form), bet (weak form) butane 'bju:tein butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'butfo*, -z, -rin, -d butcher|y, -ies 'butfər|i, -iz Bute bju:t butler (B.), -s 'batle*, -z butler age; -y, -ies 'batler | id3; -i, -iz Butlin 'batlin butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -in, butt-end, -s 'bat'end ['batend], -z butter, -s 'bata*, -z butter-boat, -s 'batabout, -s buttercup, -s 'batakap, -s butter-dish, -es 'batadis, -iz Butterfield 'batefi:ld butter-fingers 'bata fingez butterfly, -ies 'batəflai, -aiz Butterick 'baterik butter-kni|fe, -ves 'batənai|f, -vz Butter leigh, -ley 'bata li, -li buttermilk 'batemilk butternut, -s 'batanat, -s butterscotch 'bata-skotf ['bata's-] Butterwick 'batərik, 'batəwik Butterworth 'batawa(:)0 butter|y (s. adj.), -ies bater|i, -iz buttery-hatch, -es 'bateri'hæts, -iz buttock, -s 'batak, -s button (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned bat|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd button-holle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'batnhoul, -z, -in, -d

button-hook, -s 'batnhuk, -s buttress, -es 'batris [-res], -iz butyric bju: tirik [bju't-] buxom, -ness 'baksom, -nis Buxton 'baksten buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -in, bo:t buyable 'bai-əbl buyer, -s 'bai-ə* ['baiə*], -z Buzfuz 'bazfaz buzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s baz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z buzzard, -s 'bazed, -z by bai (normal form), bi, be (occasional weak forms) by-and-by 'baiond'bai [-om'b-] Byard 'baiad Byas(s) 'baies bye, -s bai, -z bye-bye (sleep), -s 'baibai, -z bye-bye (good-bye) 'bai'bai bye-law, -s 'bailo:, -z by-election, -s 'baii,lekfan, -z Byends 'baiendz Byers baiez Byfleet 'bai-fli:t bygone, -s 'baigon [-qo:n], -z by-law, -s 'bailo:, -z Byles bailz Byng bin Bynoe 'bainou by-pass, -es 'bai-pa:s, -iz by-pa|th, -ths 'bai-pa: |θ, -δz by-play 'bai-plei by-product, -s bai prodokt, -s Byrd ba:d byre, -s 'baio*, -z Byrne ba:n by-road, -s 'bairoud, -z Byron 'baioran Byronic, -ally bai'ronik [,baiə'r-], -əli Bysshe bif byssus 'bisəs bystander, -s 'bai,stændə*, -z by-street, -s 'bai-stri:t, -s by way/s, -word/s bai wei/z, -waid/s
Byzantian Byzantian bi'zæntien [bai'z-. -nsiən, -nsjən] Byzantine bi'zæntain [bai'z-, Byzantium bi'zæntiəm [bai'z-, -ntjaff, -nsiəm, -nsiəm]

Dept. of Extension & SERVICE.

C (the letter), -'s si:, -z cab, -s kæb, -z cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z Cabala kə ba:lə [kæ b-] cabalistic, -al, -ally kæbə'listik, -əl, -əli cabaret, -s 'kæbərei, -z ['kæbəret, -s] cabbage, -s 'kæbida, -iz cabbage-rose, -s 'kæbid3rouz, -iz Cabbala kə'ba: [kæ'b-] cabbalistic, -al, -ally kæbə'listik, -əl, cabb y, -ies 'kæb i, -iz Cabell 'kæbøl caber, -s 'keibə*, -z cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -boi/z cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit [-bnit], -s; -meiko*/z cab|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keib|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld cablegram, -s 'keiblgræm, -z cab|man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men] caboodle kə'bu:dl caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz cabot, -s 'kæbou, -z Cabot 'kæbət Cabotage 'kæbəta:3 [-tid3]

Lout/s 'kæb|stænd/z, cab-|stand/s, -tout/s -taut/s Cabul 'ko:bul ['ka:b-] cacao kə'ka:ou [-'keiou] cachalot, -s 'kæfələt, -s cache, -s kæſ, -iz cachet, -s 'kæsei (kase), -z cachinnat | e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kækineit, -s, -in, -id Cachinnation kæki'neisøn cachou, -s kə'ʃu: [kæ'ʃ-], -z cachucha, -s kə'tʃu:tʃə, -z cacique, -s kæ'si:k [kə's-], -s cack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s -ld, -lə*/z kæk|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], cacodyl 'kækoudail [-ked-, -dil] cacoepy 'kækouepi cacographic kækou'græfik [-kə'g-] cacography kæ'kografi [ka'k-] cacology kæ'koledzi [ke'k-] kækə'fənik cacophonic, -al, -ally [-kou'f-], -əl, -əli

cacophonous kæ'kofenes [ke'k-]

cacophon|y, -ies kæ'kəfən|i [kə'k-], -iz cactus, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai cacuminal (s. adj.), -s kæ'kju:minl [kə'k-], -z cad, -s kæd, -z cadastral kə'dæstrəl cadaver, -s kə'deivə*, -z cadaveric kə'dævərik cadaverous, -ness kə'dæverəs, -nis Cad|bury, -by 'kæd|beri, -bi Caddell kə'del caddice 'kædis caddie, -s 'kædi, -z caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædif, -li, -nis cadd y, -ies 'kæd |i, -iz cade (C.), -s keid, -z Cadell 'kædl, kə'del caden|ce/s, -cy 'keidən|s/iz, -si cadenza, -s kə'denzə, -z Cader Idris 'kædər'idris [,kæ-, -də'i-, cadet, -s ka'det, -s cadet-corps (sing.) kə'detkə:*, (plur.) -z cadetship, -s kə det-fip, -s cadgle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kæd3, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z cadi, -s 'ka:di ['keidi], -z Cadillac, -s 'kædilæk ['kædlæk], -s Spain) kə'diz ['keidiz] Cadiz (in ('kadi0), (in Philippines) 'ka:di:s, (in U.S.A.) 'kædiz, 'keidiz Cadman 'kædmən Cadmean kæd'mi(:)ən cadmium 'kædmiðm [-mjðm] Cadmus 'kædməs Cadogan kə'dagən cadre, -s ka:dr ['ka:də*, 'ka:dəz ['kædriz] caduce us, -i kə'dju:sj|əs [-si|əs, -ʃj|əs, caec|um, -a 'si:k|əm, -ə [-ʃi|əs], -ai Caedmon 'kædmən Caen (French town) ka:n [k5:n] (ka) Caen (in Caen stone) kein Caerleon ka:'li(:)ən [kə'l-] Caerphilly ka: fili [keə'f-, kə'f-] (Welsh kar'fili, kair'fili) Caesar, -s 'si:zə*, -z Caesarea si:zə'riə Caesarean (of Caesarea) si:zə'riən 65

Caesarean—calipee Caesarean (of Caesar) si(:)'zsəriən caesium 'si:zjəm [-zĭəm] caesura, -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjoər-, -'zjoər-, -'zjo:r-, -'3j-], -z café, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafe), -z café chantant, -s 'kæfei' sa:nta:n [-'s:ntɔ̃:ŋ, -'ʃa:nta:ŋ, -'ʃɔ:ntɔ:ŋ, -'ʃɔntɔŋ] (kafesata), -z cafeteria, -s kæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], -z caffeine 'kæfii:n [-fiin] cag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keid3, -iz, cageling, -s 'keid3lin, -z L-in, -d Cagliari kæ'lja:ri [ˌkæli'a:-] Cagliostro kæ'ljostrou [kæli'o-] Cahan (surname) ka:n Cahill 'ka:hil, 'keihil Caiaphas 'kaiəfæs [-fəs] Caillard (English name) 'keiləd Cain(e) kein Cainite, -s 'keinait, -s caique, -s kai'i:k [ka:'i:k]. -s Cairene 'kaiəri:n cairn, -s kean, -z cairngorm (C.), -s 'kean'go:m ['keang-], Cairns keenz Cairo (in Egypt) 'kaiərou, (in U.S.A.) keərou caisson, -s kə'su:n ['keisən], -z Note.—Engineers pronounce kə'su:n. Caithness 'kei0nes [-nəs, 'kei0'nes] caitiff, -s 'keitif, -s Caius (Roman name, character in Shakespeare's 'Merry Wives') 'kaios, (Cambridge College) ki:z cajol|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z cajoler y, -ies kə'dzoulər i, -iz Cajun 'keidzən cak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s. -in, -t; -i cakewalk, -s 'keik-wo:k, -s Calabar ,kælə'ba:* ['kæləb-] calabash, -es 'kæləbæf, -iz Calabria, -n/s kə læbriə [-'la:b-, oldfashioned -'leib-], -n/z Calais 'kælei ['kæli, old-fashioned 'kælis] (kals, kals) calamine 'kæləmain calamitous, -ly, -ness kalæmitas, -li, calamit y, -ies kə læmit i, -iz calamus 'kælemes calash, -es kə'læſ, -iz calcareous, -ness kæl'ksəriəs, -nis calceolaria, -s kælsið leðrið [-sjð l-], -z calces (plur. of calx) 'kælsi;z calciferous kæl'siføres calcification kælsifi keifan

calci fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid calcimine 'kælsimain calcination kælsi'neiføn calcin e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain, -z, -in, calcite 'kælsait calcium 'kælsĭəm [-sjəm] Calcot (near Reading) 'kælkət Calcott 'ko:lkət ['kol-] calculable 'kælkjuləbl [-kjəl-] calculatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkjuleit [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z calculation, -s kælkju'leiføn [-kjə'l-], -z calculative 'kælkjulətiv [-kjəl-, -leitiv] calculus, -uses, -i 'kælkjul|əs [-kjəl-], -əsiz, -ai Calcutt (surname) 'kælkåt Calcutta kæl'katə Caldcleugh 'ka:ldklnf Caldecote (in Herts.) 'ko:ldikət Caldecott 'ko:ldəkət ['kol-, -dik-] Calder 'ko:lda* ['kol-] Calderara kældə ra:rə Calderon (English name) 'ko:ldərən ['kol-], 'kæl-, (Spanish name) kældə'rən (kalde'ron) caldron, -s 'ko:ldrøn ['kol-], -z Caldwell 'ko:ldwal ['kol-, -wel] Caleb 'keileb Caledon 'kæliden Caledonia, -n/s ,kæli'dounjə [-nĭə], -n/z calefaction ,kæli'fækjøn calefactor y, -ies kæli'fækter i, -iz calendar, -s 'kælində* [-lən-], -z calend|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered | |kælind|ə* [-lən-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd calends 'kælindz [-lendz, -ləndz] calenture, -s 'kæləntjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*, -t[00*], -z cal|f, -ves ka:|f, -vz calf's-foot (jelly) 'ka:vzfut ['ka:fsfut] calf-skin 'ka:fskin Calgary 'kælgəri Calhoun kæl'houn, kə'hu:n Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən] calibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s, calibration ,kæli'breifen calibre, -s 'kælibə* [kə'li:bə*], -z calicle, -s 'kælikl, -z calico, -(e)s 'kælikou, -z Calicut 'kæliket calif=caliph California, -n/s ,kæli'fɔ:njə [-nĭə], -n/z calipash 'kælipæf calipee 'kælipi: [ˌkæli'pi:]

caliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z caliph, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'ka:l-], -s caliphate, -s 'kælifeit [-fit], -s Calippus ka lipas calisthenic, -s ,kælis'θenik, -s calk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ko:k, -s, -in, -t calkin, -s 'kælkin ['ko:kin], -z call (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ko:l, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Callaghan 'kæləhən Callander 'kælanda* call-boy, -s 'ko:lboi, -z Callcott 'ko:lkət ['kol-] Callender 'kælində* [-lən-] Caller 'kælə* Callicrates kə'likrəti:z [kæ'l-] Callie 'ko:li calligraph|er/s, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəf|ə*/z [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i calligraphic, -al, -ally kæli græfik, -al, -əli calling (s.), -s 'ko:lin, -z Calliope kə laiəpi [kæ'l-] calliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z Callirrhoe kæ'liroui(:) [kə'l-] Callisthenes kæ'lisθəni:z [kə'l-] callisthenic, -s kælis'θenik, -s Callistratus kæ'listrətəs [kə'l-] call-office, -s ko:l,ofis, -iz callosit|y, -ies kæ'losit|i [kə'l-], -iz callous, -ly, -ness kæləs, -li, -nis call ow (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæl ou, -oue*, -ouist calm (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed ka:m, -z; -0*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d calmative, -s 'kælmətiv ['ka:m-], -z Calne ka:n calomel 'kæləmel [-loum-] calor 'kælə* caloric kə'lərik ['kælərik] calorie, -s 'kæləri, -z calorific kælə rifik [-lo: r-, -lo r-] calorification kə,lərifi'keifən [,kælər-, kælo:r-, kælor-] kælə rimit|ə*/z calorimet er/s, -ry [-lo:'r-, -lo'r-], -ri calotte, -s ka'lot, -s caloyer, -s 'kæloia*, -z Calpurnia kæl'pə:njə [-nĭə] Calshot (in Hants) 'kælfot Calthorpe (district in Birmingham) 'kælθɔ:p, (surname) 'kɔ:lθɔ:p ['kɔl-], 'kælθɔ:p Note.—Baron Calthorpe pronounces 'kɔ:lθɔ:p. ['kæl-, Calton (Edinburgh) 'ka:lton 'ko:l-, 'kol-]

caltrop, -s 'kæltrap, -s

calumet, -s 'kæljumet, -s calumniat e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'lamnieit [-njeit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z calumniation, -s kalamni'eifan, -z calumn y, -ies 'kæləmn i, -iz calvar y (C.), -ies 'kælvər i, -iz calv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ka:v, -z, -in, -d Calverley (surname) 'kælvəli, (place in Yorks.) 'ka:vəli ['kə:vəli] Calvert 'kælvə(:)t, 'ko:lvət calves'-foot 'ka:vzfut Calvin, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvin, -izəm, -ist/s calvinistic, -al, -ally kælvi nistik, -al, cal|x, -ces, -xes kæl|ks, -si:z, -ksiz |-əli calycle, -s 'kælikl, -z Calydon 'kæliden caly |x, -ces, -xes 'keili |ks ['kæl-], -si:z, cam (C.), -s kæm, -z -ksiz ,kæmələ'dju:nəm Camalodunum [-lou'd-] camaraderie kæmə ra:dəri(:) camarilla, -s kæmə rilə, -z camber, -s 'kæmbə*, -z Camberley 'kæmbəli [-bli] Camberwell 'kæmbəwəl [-wel] Cambodia, -n kæm'boudje [-die], -n Camborne 'kæmbo:n [-bən] Cambria, -n/s kæmbria, -n/z cambric 'keimbrik Cambridge 'keimbridg 'keimbrid3siə* Cambridgeshire . [-bridʒʃə*, -bridʃiə*, -bridʃə*] Cambs. kæmbz Cambyses kæm'baisi:z Camden 'kæmdən came (from come) keim camel, -s 'kæmøl, -z cameleer, -s kæmi'liə* [-mə'l-], -z Camelford 'kæmølfod camellia, -s kəˈmiːljə [-ˈmel-, -lĭə], -z camel man, -men kæmøl mæn [-mən], -men [-mən] camelopard -s (giraffe) 'kæmiləpa:d [kə'meləpa:d, -loup-], (facetiously applied to a person) 'kæmel'leped, -z Camelot 'kæmilot Camembert 'kæməmbsə* (kamãbs:r) cameo, -s 'kæmiou, -z camera, -s 'kæmərə, -z camera-|man, -men kæmørə|mæn, -men Cameron 'kæmərən Cameronian, -s, kæmə rounjən [-nĭən], -z Cameroon, -s 'kæməru:n [ˌkæmə'r-], -z Camilla kə'milə camisole, -s 'kæmisoul, -z Camlachie (Glasgow) kæm'læki [-'læxi] camomile 'kæməmail [-moum-] camorra, -s ka'mora, -z

camouflag e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed cancerous kænserss 'kæmufla:3 [-məf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Camoys ka'maiz camp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -in, -t [kæmt] Campagna kæm'pa:njə (kam'panna) campaign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kæm pein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z campanile, -s kæmpə'ni:li, -z campanolog ist/s, **-y** .kæmpə'nələdʒ|ist/s, -i campanula, -s kəm'pænjulə [-njələ], -z camp-bed, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z Campbellite, -s 'kæmbəlait [-blait], -s Campden 'kæmøden Campeachy kæm'pi:tsi Camperdown 'kæmpədaun camp-follower, -s 'kæmp foloue*, -z camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfo*, -z, -reitid camphoric kæm'forik campion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən] camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstu:l, -z campus, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz camstairy kæm'steeri camstone 'kæm-stoun cam-wood 'kæmwud can (s.), -s kæn, -z can (auxil. v.) kæn (strong form), kon, kn, kn (weak forms) Note.—The form ky only occurs before words beginning with k or g. can (v.) (put in cans), -s, -ning, -ned Cana 'keinə Canaan 'keinən [-njən, -niən, Jewish pronunciation ka neign] Canaanite, -s 'keinənait [-njən-, -niən-, Jewish pronunciation kə'neiənait], -s Canada 'kænədə Canadian, -s kə neidjən [-diən], -z canal, -s kə'næl, -z canalization [-isa-] kænəlai zei[ən [-li z-] canaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaiz, Cananite, -s 'kænenait ['kein-], -s canard, -s kæ'na:d [kə'na:d, 'kæna:d] Canarese kænə'ri:z canary (C.), -ies ka'nzarii, -iz canasta kə'næstə canaster, -s ka'næsta*, -z Canberra 'kænbøra cancell, -els, -elling, -elled 'kæns |ol, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ, -liŋ], -əld cancellation, -s ,kænse'leijən [-sə'lei-, cancer (C.), -s 'kænsa*, -z

Candace kæn'deisi candelabria, -as, -um kændi'la:bri [-də'l-, -'læb-, -'leib-], -z, -əm Candia 'kændiə [-djə] candid, -ly, -ness 'kændid, -li, -nis Candida 'kændidə candidate, -s 'kændidit [-deit], -s candidature, -s 'kændiditfə* [-dət]--deits-, -tsua*, -tsoa*, -tjua*, -tjoa*], -2 candied 'kændid candle, -s 'kændl, -z candle-light 'kændllait Candlemas kændlmas [-mæs] candlepower, -s 'kændl pauə*, -z candlestick, -s 'kændlstik, -s candour 'kændə* cand y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, 'kænd|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id candytuft 'kænditaft cane (C.), -s kein, -z Canford 'kænfod canicular kə'nikjulə* [kæ'n-] canine (adj.) (in zoology and general use) 'keinain ['kæn-] canine (s. adj.) (in dentistry), -s 'kænain ['kein-], -z Canis (constellation) 'keinis canister, -s 'kænista*, -z canker (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə*, -z, -rin, -d cankerous 'kænkərəs canna, -s 'kænə, -z Cannan 'kænən canner y, -ies 'kænər i, -iz cannibal, -s 'kænibal, -z cannibalism 'kænibəlizəm [-bļi-] cannibalistic kænibə listik cannibaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænibəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d cannikin, -s 'kænikin, -z Cannling, -ock 'kænlin, -ək cannon (C.), -s 'kænən, -z cannonad | e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,kæn-'neid, -z, -in, -id cannon-ball, -s 'kænənbə:l, -z cannoneer, -s kænə'niə*, -z cannon-proof kænənpru:f cannonry 'kænənri cannon-shot, -s 'kænənʃət, -s cannot 'kænot [-nət] Note. This word is commonly contracted to ka:nt. See can't. cannula, -s 'kænjulə, -z cann y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæn i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis canoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kə'nu:, -z, -iŋ

canon, -s 'kænen, -z cañon, -s 'kænjən, -z canoness, -es 'kænonis [-nes], -iz canonic, -al/s, -ally ka'nonik, -al/z, -ali canonization [-isa-], -s kænonai zeifan [-ni'z-], -z canoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænənaiz, -iz, -in, -d canonry, -ies kænenri, -iz Canopus ka'noupas canop|y, -ies 'kænəp|i, -iz canst (from can) kænst (strong form), kənst (weak form) cant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z can't ka:nt Cantab. 'kæntæb cantabile kæn'ta:bili Cantabrian kæn'teibrion Cantabrigian, -s kæntə bridaiən[-dajən], cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlu:p, -s cantankerous, -ly, -ness kən'tænkərəs [kæn-], -li, -nis cantata, -s kæn'ta:tə [kən-], -z cantatrice, -s 'kæntətri:s, -iz canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z -ered cantler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, kænt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri] cantharides kæn'0æridi:z [kən-] canticle, -s 'kæntikl, -z Cantilever, -s 'kæntili:və*, -z Cantire kæn'taia* Cantling 'kæntlin canto, -s 'kæntou, -z 'kænton canton (Swiss state) (in heraldry) 'kæntən, -z Canton (in China) kæn'ton ['kæn't-], (in Wales, surname) 'kænten canton (v.) (divide into portions or districts), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'ton, -z, -in, -d canton (v.) (quarter soldiers), -s, -ing, -ed; -ment/s kən'tu:n [kæn-], -z, -in, -d; -mant/s cantonal 'kæntən| [kæn'tən]] Cantonese kæntə niz [-tə'n-] cantor, -s 'kænto:*, -z cantoris kæn'to:ris Cantuar. 'kæntjua:* Cantuarian kæntju səriən Canute kə'nju:t canvas, -es kænvəs, -iz canvas-back, -s 'kænvəsbæk, -s canvass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kænvəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Canvey 'kænvi canyon, -s 'kænjən [-niən], -z

canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z canzonet, -s ,kænzə'net [-zou'n-], -s caoutchouc 'kautsuk [-tsu:k, -tsu:] cap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -in, -t capability, -ies keipə bilit [-lət-], -iz capab|le, -ly, -leness 'keipəb|l, -li, -lnis capacious, -ly, -ness ka peifas, -li, -nis capacitat e, -es, -ing, -ed ko'pæsiteit, -s, -iŋ, -id capacitly, -ies kə pæsitli, -iz cap-à-pie kæpə'pi: caparis on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned kə pæris n, -nz, -nin, -nd cape (C.), -s keip, -s Capel (in Surrey) 'keipəl, (in Wales) 'kæpel (Welsh 'kapel)

'kæpel Curig 'kæpel'kirig (Welsh Curig Capel kapel'kerig, -'kirig) Capell 'keipal capel(l)et, -s 'kæpəlet [-lit], -s capler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s keip|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z capercailzie, -s kæpə keilji [-lzi], -z Capernaum kə pə:njəm [-niəm] Cape Town [Capetown] 'keiptaun ['-'-] capias, -es 'keipiæs [-pjæs, -pjəs, -piəs], capillaire kæpi'lsə* capillarity kæpi'læriti capillary kə piləri capit al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpit |1, -lz, -li [-li] capitali|sm, -st/s 'kæpitəli|zəm [kə'pitkæ'pit-, -tli-], -st/s capitalization [-isa-], -s ke, pitelai zeifen [kæ,p-, ,kæp-, -tlai-], -z capitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ka'pitalaiz [kæ'p-, 'kæpi-, -tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d capitation, -s kæpi teifan, -z capitol (C.), -s 'kæpitl, -z capitolian ,kæpi'touljen [-lien] capitoline ka pitalain [-toul-] capitular (s. adj.), -s kə'pitjulə*, -z capitular y, -ies kə pitjulər i, -iz capitulatle, -es, -ing, -ed ka pitjuleit, -s, -in, -id capitulation ka pitju'leifan, -z capivi kə paivi capon, -s keipən, -z caporal (cigarette), -s kæpə'ra:l, -z capot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ko'pot, -s, -iŋ, -id capote, -s ka'pout, -s Cappado cia, -cian/s ,kæpe'dou sje [-sĭe, -[jə, -[iə, -[ə], -sjən/z [-siən/z, -[jən/z, -Jian/z, -Jan/z] Capper 'kæpə* Capri 'ka:pri(:) ['kæp-] ('ka:pri) capric 'kæprik

capriccio, -s ka'pritsiou [-tsjou], -z capriccioso ka pritsi'ouzou [-'ousou] caprice, -s ka'pri:s, -iz capricious, -ly, -ness ka prifas, -li, -nis Capricorn 'kæpriko:n capriol e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæprioul. -z, -in, -d Capron 'keipran capsicum 'kæpsikəm capsiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed kap'saiz, -iz, -in, -d capstan, -s 'kæpsten, -z capsular 'kæpsjula* capsule, -s 'kæpsju:l, -z captain, -s 'kæptin, -z captainc y, -ies 'kæptins |i [-ton-], -iz caption, -s 'kæpføn, -z captious, -ly, -ness kæpfəs, -li, -nis captivatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptiveit, -s, captive, -s 'kæptiv, -z captivity, -ies kæp'tivit|i, -iz captor, -s 'kæptə* [-to:*], -z capt ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured kæpt∫|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd Capua (Italian town) kæpjuð [ka:puð] capuche, -s kə'pu:[, -iz capuchin, -s 'kæpjusin [-tsin], -z Capulet 'kæpjulet [-lit] car, -s ka:*, -z carabineer, -s ,kærəbi'niə*, -z caracal, -s 'kærəkæl, -z Caracas kə'rækəs [-'rɑ:k-] caracole, -s 'kærəkoul, -z Caractacus kə ræktəkəs Caradoc kə'rædək carafe, -s kə'ra:f [-'ræf], -s caramel, -s kærəmel, -z carapace, -s 'kærəpeis, -iz carat, -s 'kærət, -s caravan, -S kærə'væn ['kærə'v-. kærəv-], -z caravanserai, -s ,kærə'vænsərai [-rei, caravanser y, -ies ,kærə vænsər i, -iz caraway, -s 'kærəwei, -z caraway-seed, -s 'kærəwei,si:d, -z Carbery 'ka:bəri carbide, -s 'ka:baid, -z carbine, -s 'ka:bain, -z carbineer, -s ,ka:bi'nia*, -z carbohydrate, -s 'ka:bou'haidreit [-rit], carbolic ka: bolik [kə'b-] carbon, -s (substance) ka:ben [-ben, -bn], (in typewriting, photography, etc.) 'ka:bən [-bn], -z

carbonaceous ,ka:bə'neifəs [-bou'n-] carbonate, -s 'ka:benit [-bnit], -s carbonated 'ka:beneitid carbonic ka: bonik carboniferous ,ka:bə'nifərəs carbonization [-isa-] ,ka:bənai'zeifən [-bnai-] carboniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ka:bənaiz, -iz, -in, -d carborundum ,ka:bə'randəm carboy, -s 'ka:boi, -z carbuncle, -s 'ka:bankl, -z carburet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ka:bjuret [-bər-, ,--'-], -s, -in, -id carburett|er/s, -or/s [-bər-, --'--], -ə*/z 'ka:bjuret|3*/z carcase, -s 'ka:kəs, -iz carcass, -es 'ka:kəs, -iz Carchemish 'ka:kimif [-kəm-] carcinoma, -s ka:si nouma, -z card (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ka:d, -z, -in, -id cardamom [-mum] 'ka:dəməm cardboard 'ka:db:d [-boad] card-case, -s 'ka:dkeis, -iz Cardew 'ka:dju: cardiac 'ka:diæk [-djæk] cardiacal ka: daiakl Cardiff 'ka:dif cardigan, -s 'ka:digən, -z Cardigan, -shire 'ka:digən, -[iə* [-[ə*] cardinal (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'ka:din! [-dn], -dn], -z; -sip/s cardioid, -s ka:dioid, -z cardiolog ist/s, -y ,ka:di'ələdə ist/s, -i cardiometer, -s ,ka:di'əmitə*, -z card-sharper, -s 'ka:d, sa:pə*, -z card-table, -s 'ka:d, teibl, -z Card | well, -y 'ka:d | wel [-wel], -i car|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kea*, -z, -rin, careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -in, -d career (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed kə riə*, -z, -rin, -d careerist, -s kə'riərist, -s care ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keaful, -flist [-flist, -fəlist, -fulist], -fli [-fli, -fəli, -fuli], -fulnis careless, -ly, -ness 'ksəlis, -li, -nis caress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz, -in, -t caret, -s 'kæret, -s caretaker, -s 'keə,teikə*, -z Carew ka ru:, see also Pole Carew careworn 'keawo:n Carey 'keeri Carfax 'ka:-fæks Cargill 'ka:qil, ka:'gil cargo, -es 'ka:gou, -z

Caria 'keerie Carib, -s 'kærib, -z Caribbean kæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən] Caribbees 'kæribi:z caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z caricatur e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kærika-'tjuə* [-'tjoə*, -'tjoə*, -'tjo:*, -'tʃuə*, -'tʃoə*, '----], -z, -riŋ, -d caricaturist, -s kærikə tjuərist [-'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-, -'tʃuər-, -'tʃoər-], -s caries 'keərii:z carillon, -s kə'riljən, -z Carinthia kəˈrinθiə [-θjə] carious 'kearias Carisbrooke 'kærisbruk [-izb-] Carl ka:l Carleton 'ka:ltan Carlile ka: 'lail ['ka: 'lail] Carlisle ka: 'lail ['ka: 'lail, locally '--] Carlist, -s 'ka:list, -s Carlos 'ka:los Carlovingian ,ka:lou'vindzien [-le'v-, -d3jən, -d39n] Carlow 'ka:lou Carlsbad 'ka:lzbæd Carlsruhe 'ka:lz,ru:ə [-ruə] Carlton 'ka:lton Carluke ka:'lu:k Carlyle ka:'lail ['ka:'lail] Carlyon ka: laien car|man, -men 'ka:|mən, -mən [-men] Carmarthen, -shire kə'ma:ðən, -fiə* [-[a*] Carmel 'ka:mel [-møl] Carmelite, -s 'ka:milait [-mol-, -mel-], -S Carmen 'ka:men Carmichael ka: maikal carminative (s. adj.), -s 'ka:minətiv, carmine 'ka:main Carnaby 'ka:nebi Carnac 'ka:næk carnage 'ka:nid3 carn |al, -ally 'ka:n|l, -əli carnality ka: næliti Carnarvon, -shire kə'na:vən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*] Carnatic ka: nætik carnation, -s ka: neifan, -z Carnegie ka: 'negi carnelian, -s kə'ni:ljən [kɑ:'n-, -lĭən], -z Carnforth 'ka:nfo:0 carnival, -s 'ka:nival, -z carnivore, -s 'ka:nivo:* [-voə*], -z carnivorous ka: niveres Carnwath 'ka:nwə0 car ol (s. v.) (C.), -ols, -olling, -olled kær | al, -alz, -alin [-lin], -ald

Carolina kærə'lainə Caroline 'kærəlain [-r]ain], less freq. -rəlin [-rlin] carolus (C.), -es 'kærələs [-rləs], -iz Carothers kə'raðəz carotid, -s ka'rotid, -z carous e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s kə rauz, -iz, -in, -d; -əl/z carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ka:p, -s. -in, -t, -a*/z car-park, -s ka:-pa:k, -s Carpathian, -s ka: pei@jən [-@iən, -ojən. -ðiən], -z carpel, -s 'ka:pel, -z Carpentaria ,ka:pən'tsəriə [-pen't-] carpent|er (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'ka:pint|a* [-pan-, -pn-], -az, -rin, -ad carpentry 'ka:pintri [-pən-, -pn-] carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ka:pit, -s, -in. -id carpet-bag, -s 'ka:pitbæg, -z carpet-beat|er/s, -ing 'ka:pit,bi:t|>*/z, carpet-broom, -s'ka:pitbrum[-bru:m]. -z carpet-sweeper, -s ka:pit,swi:po*, -z Carpmael 'ka:pmeil Carr ka:* Carrara kə ra:rə carraway 'kærəwei Carrhae 'kæri: carriage, -s 'kæridg, -iz carriage-dog, -s 'kærid3dog, -z carriage-drive, -s 'kærid3draiv, -z carriage-folk 'kærid3fouk carriage-horse, -s 'kærid3ho:s, -iz carrick (C.) 'kærik Carrickfergus kærik fa:gas Carrington 'kærinten carrion; -crow/s 'kærien; -'krou/z Carrodus 'kærədəs Carroll 'kærøl carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i Carruthers kalındəz carry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z carryings-on 'kæriinz'on Carshalton kə fo:ltan [ka:'[-, fashioned local pronunciations keis-'ho:ltan, keis'ho:tn, kei'fo:tn] Carson 'ka:sn Carstairs 'ka:-steez cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age ka:t, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z; -id3 Carta 'ka:tə Cartagena ka:tə'dzi:nə carte (C.) ka:t 'ka:t'bla:n[[-'bl3:n], carte blanche -'bla:n[, -'blo:n[] (kartbla:j)

carte-de-visite, -s 'ka:tdəvi(:)'zi:t (kart- | davizit), -s cartel, -s (business combine) ka: 'tel, (other senses) ka: 'tel ['ka:tl], -z Carter 'ka:to* Carteret (surname, American name) 'ka:təret [-rit] place-Cartesian ka: ti:zjen [-zien, -ʒĭən, -ʒən] Carthage 'kɑ:θidʒ -3jan. Carthaginian, -s ,ka:0ə'dziniən [-njən], cart-horse, -s 'ka:tho:s, -iz Carthusian, -s ka:'0ju:zjən ſ-'θu:-, -ziən], -z cartilage, -s 'ka:tilid3 [-təl-], -iz cartilaginous ka:ti'lædzinəs [-dznəs] cart-load, -s 'ka:t-loud, -z Cartmel(e) 'ka:tmel cartography ka: tografi cartomancy 'ka:toumænsi [-təm-] carton, -s 'ka:tən [-tn], -z cartoon, -s, -ist/s ka: tu:n, -z, -ist/s cartouche, -s ka: tu:f, -iz cartridge, -s 'ka:trid3, -iz cartridge-paper ka:trid3,peipa* cart-track, -s 'ka:ttræk, -s cart-wheel, -s 'ka:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z cartwright (C.), -s 'ka:t-rait, -s caruncle, -s 'kærəŋkl [kə'rʌŋkl], -z Caruso kə ru:zou Caruthers kə'raðəz carv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) ka:v, -z, carving-kni fe, -ves ka:vinnai f, -vz Carwardine 'ka:wədi:n Cary 'keeri caryatid, -s, -es kæri'ætid, -z, -i:z Carysfort 'kærisfo:t Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [ˌkæs-, -æzə-, Casablanca ,kæsə blæŋkə Casanova ,kæzə'nouvə cascade, -s kæs'keid, -z cascara, -s kæs ka:rə [kəs-], -z cascarilla ,kæskə'rilə cas|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keis, -iz, [-in, -t case-ending, -s keis endin, -z case-hardened 'keis ha:dnd casein 'keisiin ['keizi-] caseine 'keisii:n ['keizi-, -iin] case-kni|fe, -ves keis-nai|f, -vz case-law 'keis-lo: casemate, -s 'keis-meit, -s casement, -s 'keisment [old-fashioned 'keizm-], -s Casement keisment

casern, -s kə'zə:n, -z case-shot 'keisfot ['keiffot] case-worm, -s 'keis-wa:m, -z Casey 'keisi cash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kæf, -iz, -iŋ, -t cash-account, -s 'kæ[ə'kaunt ['--,-], -s cash-book, -s 'kæfbuk, -s cash-box, -es 'kæfboks, -iz cashew, -s kæ'ʃu: [kə'ʃ-], -z cashier (s.), -s kæ'sið*, -z cashier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'ʃiə* [kæ'ʃ-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z cashmere (C.), -s kæſ'miə* ['-'-, also '-- when attributive], -z casing (s.), -s 'keisin, -z casino, -s kə'si:nou [kə'zi:-], -z cask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ka:sk, -s, -in, -t casket, -s 'ka:skit, -s Caslon 'kæzlən Caspar 'kæspə* [-pa:*] Caspian 'kæspien [-pjen] casque, -s kæsk, -s Cassandra kə'sændrə cassation, -s kæ'seifan [ka's-], -z cassava kə'sa:və Cassel(1) 'kæsl casserole, -s 'kæsəroul, -z cassia 'kæsiə [-sjə] Cassidy 'kæsidi Cassilis 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-] Cassio 'kæsiou Cassiopeia ,kæsĭə'pi(:)ə [-siou'p-, name of constellation also kæsi oupjo, -'oupia] Cassius 'kæsĭəs [-sjəs] Cassivelaunus kæsivi'lo:nəs cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t cassowar y, -ies 'kæsəwsər i [-wər-], -iz cast (s. v.), -s, -ing ka:st, -s, -in Castalia, -n/s kæs teiljə [-lĭə], -n/z castanet, -s kæstə'net ['--'-], -s castaway, -s 'ka:stəwei, -z caste, -s ka:st, -s castellated 'kæsteleitid [-til-, -təl-] Castelnau (road in S.W. London) 'ka:slno: [-nou] caster, -s 'ka:sta*, -z castigat e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kastigeit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z castigation, -s kæsti geiføn, -z Castile kæs'ti:1 Castilian, -s kæs'tiliən [-ljən], -z casting (s.), -s 'ka:stin, -z casting-net, -s 'ka:stinnet, -s casting-vote, -s 'ka:stin'vout ['---], -s cast-iron 'ka:st'aiən [also 'ka:st,aiən when attributive] castle, -s 'ka:sl, -z

Castlebar 'ka:sl'ba:* [,ka:-] Castlenau (engineering firm) 'ka:slno; Castlerea(gh) 'ka:slrei Castleton 'ka:sltan cast-off, -s 'ka:st'o:f ['of, also '- esp. when attributive], -s castor (C.), -s 'ka:sto*, -z castor-oil 'ka:stər'əil castrametation kæstrome'teison [-mi't-] castrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kæs'treit
['kæstreit], -s, -in, -id castration, -s kæs'treifen, -z Castro 'kæstrou casual, -ly 'kæzjuəl [-zjwəl, -zjul, -zuəl, -3wəl, -3ul, -zjuəl, -zjwəl, -zjul], -i casualty, -ies kæzjuolti [-zjwol-, -zjul-, -3ŭəl-, -3wəl-, -3ul-, -zjüəl-, -zjwəl-, -zjul-], -iz ['kæʒju-, casuist, -s, -ry 'kæzjuist 'kæʒu-], -s, -ri casuistic, -al [ˌkæʒju-, kæzju istik casus belli 'ka:sus'beli: ['keisəs'belai] Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel] cat, -s kæt, -s cataclysm, -s 'kætəklizəm, -z catacomb, -s 'kætekoum [-ku:m], -z catafalque, -s 'kætəfælk, -s Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-læn], -z catalectic kætə lektik cataleps|y, -ies 'kætəleps|i, -iz cataleptic kæto leptik catalogu e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætələg, -z, -in, -d Catalonia, -n/s kætə'lounjə [-nĭə], -n/z catalpa, -s kə tælpə, -z catalysis kə tælisis [-ləs-] catalytic ,kætə'litik catamaran, -s kætəmə ræn, -z Catania ko teinje [-nie] cataplasm, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z catapult, -s 'kætəpalt, -s cataract, -s 'kætərækt, -s catarrh, -s, -al kə'ta:* [kæ't-], -z, -rəl catasta, -s kə'tæstə, -z catastas is, -es kə tæstəs is, -i:z catastrophe, -s ko'tæstrəfi, -z catastrophic, kætə strofik catawba (C.) kə tə:bə catbird, -s 'kætbə:d, -z catboat, -s 'kætbout, -s catcall, -s 'kætko:l, -z catch (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s kæts, -iz, -in, ko:t, kætso*/z catching (adj.) 'kætʃin catchpenn y, -ies 'kætʃ, pen i, -iz Catchpole, -s 'kætspoul, -z catchpoll, -s 'kætspoul, -z

catchword, -s 'kætswa:d, -z catch y, -iness 'kætf|i, -inis Catcott 'kætkot catechetic, -al, -ally kæti'ketik [-te'k-]. -əl, -əli catechi|sm/s, -st/s 'kætiki|zem/z, -st/s catechiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kætikaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z catechu 'kætitsu: catechumen, -s kæti'kju:men [-min], -z categoric al, -ally kæti gorik ol [-te'g-, -təˈɡ-], -əli categoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kætigəraiz [-teg-], -iz, -iŋ, -d categor|y, -ies kætigər|i [-teg-], -iz catena, -s kə'ti:nə, -z catenar y, -ies kə ti:nər i, -iz catenat e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kætineit, -s, -iŋ, -id catenation, -s ,kæti'neiføn, -z cateniz e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kætinaiz, -iz, -in, -d cat|er (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'keit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z cater-cousin, -s 'keitə kazn, -z Caterham 'keitərəm Caterina kætə'ri:nə caterpillar, -s 'kætəpilə*, -z caterwaul (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d Catesby 'keitsbi cat-eyed 'kætaid catfish, -es 'kætfif, -iz Catford 'kætfed catgut 'kætgat [-gət] Catharine 'kæ0ərin cathari|sm, -st/s 'kæθəri|zəm, -st/s catharsis kə'da:sis [kæ'd-] cathartic, -s kə'θa:tik [kæ'θ-], -s Cathay kæ'θei [kə'θ-] Cathcart 'kæ0kət [-ka:t] cathead, -s 'kæthed, -z cathedra, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z cathedra (in phrase ex cathedra) ka'θi:dra [kæ'tedra:, kæ'θed-, ka'ted-, kə'θed-] cathedral, -s kə'0i:drəl, -z Cather 'kæðə* Catherine 'kæ0ərin catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərinwi:l [-nhw-], catheter, -s 'kæθitə*, -z cathetometer, -s ,kæ0i'tomito*, -z cathode, -s 'kæθoud, -z cat-hole, -s 'kæthoul, -z catholic (C.), -s 'kæbəlik ['ka:0-, -blik, -Olik], -s catholicism kə'θəlisizəm

catholicity kæθə'lisiti [-θου'l-] catholiciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'0>lisaiz, -iz, -in, -d cat-ice 'kætais Catiline 'kætilain [-təl-] cation, -s 'kætaien, -z catkin, -s 'kætkin, -z catlike 'kætlaik catmint 'kætmint Cato 'keitou cat-o'-nine-tails 'kætə'nainteilz [,kæt-] Catriona ka triana [kæ't-, -'tri:nə, rarely kætri'ouna] cat's-cradle 'kæts,kreidl cat's-eye, -s 'kæts-ai, -z cat's-meat 'kæts-mi:t cat's-paw, -s 'kæts-po:, -z catsup, -s 'kætsəp ['kætsəp, 'ketsəp], -s Cattanach 'kætənæk [-na:x] Cattegat 'kætigæt Cattell kæ'tel [kə't-] Cattermole 'kætəmoul cattish 'kætis cattle 'kætl cattle-pen, -s 'kætlpen, -z cattle-show, -s 'kætlsou, -z cattle-truck, -s 'kætltrak, -s cattly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kætli -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Catullus kə'taləs Caucasia ko: 'keizjə [-zĭə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə] Caucasian, -s ko: keizjən -eizjən, -eizjən, -eizən], -z [-eiziən, Caucasus 'ko:kəsəs caucus, -es 'ko:kəs, -iz caudal 'ko:dl Caudine 'ko:dain caudle (C.) 'ko:dl caught (from catch) ko:t caul, -s ko:l, -z cauldron, -s 'ko:ldran ['kol-], -z cauliflower, -s 'koliflauo*, -z caulk, -s, -ing, -ed ko:k, -s, -in, -t caulker, -s 'ko:ko*, -z caus al, -ally 'ko:z |al, -ali causality ko: zæliti causation ko: zeifen causative, -ly 'ko:zətiv, -li caus|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ko:z, -iz, -in, causeless, -ly 'ko:zlis, -li causerie, -s 'kouzəri(:) (kozri), -z causeway, -s 'ko:zwei, -z caustic, -al, -ally 'ko:stik ['kos-], -al, -ali causticity ko:s'tisiti [kos-] cauterization [-isa-], -s kə:tərai'zeifən cauteriz e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ko:təraiz,

cauter y, -ies 'ko:tər i, -iz caution (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'ko:s||an, -anz, -nin [-anin, -nin], $-\partial nd$, $-n\partial^*/z$ [$-\partial n\partial^*/z$, $-n\partial^*/z$] cautionary 'ko:ʃnəri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-] caution-money ko: fan, mani cautious, -ly, -ness 'ko: fos, -li, -nis cavalcade, -s kævəl'keid, -z cavalier, -s kævə'liə*, -z Cavalleria Rusticana kə,vælə'ri(:)ərusti'ka:nə [ˌkævəl-] cavalr y, -ies 'kævəlr i, -iz cavalry man, -men 'kævəlri|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] Cavan 'kævən Cavanagh 'kævənə Cavanaugh 'kævənə: cavatina, -s ,kævə'ti:nə, -z cav |e|(s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z, -in, -d cave (beware) 'keivi caveat, -s 'keiviæt, -s cave-dweller, -s 'keiv,dwela*, -z Cavell 'kævl, kə'vel Note.—The family of Nurse Edith Cavell pronounces 'kævl. cave-|man, -men 'keiv|mæn, -men Cavendish 'kævandif cavern, -s, -ous 'kævən [-və:n], -z, -əs Caversham 'kævəʃəm caviar(e) 'kævia:* [ˌkævi'a:*] cavil (s. v), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z cavillation, -s kævi'leisən, -z cavit|y, -ies 'kævit|i, -iz cavort, -s, -ing, -ed ka'vo:t, -s, -in, -id cav y, -ies keiv i, -z caw, -s, -ing, -ed ko:, -z, -in, -d Caw|dor, -ley 'ko:|do*, -li Cawnpore (old spelling of Kanpur) kɔ:n'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*] (Hind. kanpwr) Cawse ko:z Caxton 'kækstan cayenne (C.) kei'en [but 'keien in Cayenne pepper] Cayley 'keili cayman (C.), -s 'keimən, -z Cearns keənz ceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -in, -t ceaseless, -ly, -ness 'si:slis, -li, -nis Cecil (Christian name, surname) 'sesl [-sil], 'sisl [-sil] Note.—The family name of the Marquess of Exeter is 'sesl [-sil]; that of the Marquess of Salisbury is 'sisl [-sil]. Cecile (Christian name) 'sesil [-sl], 'sesi:1 Cecilia si'siljə [sə's-, -liə]

Cecily 'sisili, 'sesili cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z ced | e, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -in, -id cedilla, -s si'dilə, -z Cedric 'si:drik, 'sedrik ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -in, -d ceilidh, -s 'keili, -z ceiling (s.), -s 'si:lin, -z celadon 'seladon [-dan] celandine, -s 'selandain, -z celanese sela'ni:z Celebes se'li:biz [si'l-] celebrant, -s 'selibrant, -s celebrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z celebration, -s selibreifan, -z celebrit|y, -ies si'lebrit|i [sə'l-], -iz celeriac si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk] celerity si'leriti [sə'l-] celery 'seləri celeste, -s si'lest [sə'l-], -s celestial (C.), -ly si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tĭəl], -i celestine (mineral) 'selistain Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'lestin], -z Celia 'si:ljə [-lĭə] celibacy 'selibasi celibatarian, -s selibə teəriən, -z celibate, -s 'selibit, -s cell, -s sel, -z cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'sela*, -z; -rid3, -rə*/z cellaret, -s sele'ret ['seleret], -s cellarist, -s 'selerist, -s cellar | man, -men 'selə | mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] cellist, -s 'tselist, -s cello, -s 'tselou, -z cellophane 'selefein [-louf-] cellular 'seljula* cellule, -s 'selju:l, -z celluloid 'seljuloid cellulose 'seljulous Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs] celt, -s selt, -s Celt, -s (as generally used) kelt [rarely selt], (member of football team) selt, -s Celtic (as generally used) 'keltik [rarely 'seltik], (in names of football teams) seltik Cely 'si:li cembalo, -s 'tsembəlou, -z cement (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id rementation, -s si:men'teison, -z cementium si'mensjəm [-siəm] cemeter y, -ies 'semitr i, -iz Cenci (poem by Shelley) 'tsentsi

Cenis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni) cenobite, -s 'si:noubait, -s cenotaph, -s 'senata:f [-nout-, -tæf], -s cens e, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -in, -t censer, -s 'sensa*, -z cens or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored 'sens|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd censorial, -ly sen'so:riel, -i censorian sen'so:rien censorious, -ly, -ness sen'so:ries, -li, -nis censorship, -s 'sensəsip, -s censurable 'sensarabl censur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senfe*, -z, -riŋ, -d census, -es 'sensəs, -iz census-paper, -s 'sensəs, peipə*, -z cent, -s sent, -s centage 'sentida cental, -s 'sentl, -z centaur, -s 'sento:*, -z centaur | y, -ies 'sento:r | i, -iz centenarian, -s senti'nsəriən, -z centenary, -ies sen'ti:nor|i [-'ten-, 'sentinər i], -iz centennial sen'tenjal [-nĭal] center (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'senta*, -z, -rin, -d centesim |al, -ally sen'tesim |al, -ali centigrade 'sentigreid centigramme, -s 'sentigræm, -z centilitre, -s 'senti,li:tə*, -z centime, -s 'sa:nti:m ['sɔ̃:nt-, 'sa:nt-, 'so:nt-, 'sont-] (satim), -z centimetre, -s 'senti, mi:to*, -z centipede, -s 'sentipi:d, -z centner, -s 'sentna* ('tsentnar), -z cento, -s 'sentou, -z central, -ally 'sentral, -ali centrality sen'træliti centralization [-isa-] sentralai'zeisan [-trlai'z-, -trəli'z-, -trli'z-] centraliz e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentralaiz [-trl-], -iz, -in, -d cent|re (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sent|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd centre-bit, -s 'sentabit, -s centre-piece, -s 'sentapi:s, -iz centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -ol, -oli centrifugal sen'trifjugəl ['sentrifju:g-, sentri'fju:g-] ['sentripi:t-, sen'tripitl centripetal sentri pi:t-] centr um, -a 'sentr om, -a centumvir, -s sen'tamva(:)* [-Amv-, ken'tum-], -z centumvirate, -s sen'tamvirit [-amv-, -vər-], -s centuple 'sentjupl

centurion, -s sen'tjuerien [-'tjeer-, | cervine 'se:vain -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-, -'tʃoər-], -z century, ies 'sentsur|i [-tjur-, -tsor-, sen[ər-], -iz cephalic ke'fælik [kı'f-, se'f-, si'f-] Note.-Members of the medical profession usually pronounce ke'f-or ki'f-. cephalopod, -s 'sefəloupod [-lap-], -z cephalopoda sefa'lapada Cephas 'si:fæs Cepheid, -s 'si:fiid, -z Cepheus 'si:fju:s [-fjəs, -fīəs] ceramic, -s si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-, ki'r-, cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-] cerate, -s 'sierit [-reit], -s Cerberus 'sə:bərəs cerca|ria, -riae sə: keə|riə, -rii: cer|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sia*, -z, -rin, -d cereal, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z cerebell|um, -ums, -a seri'bel|əm, -əmz, cerebral (s. adj.), -s 'seribral, -z -9 cerebration seri'breifan cerebr|um, -a 'seribr|əm, -ə cere-|cloth, -cloths 'sia|kla0 -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] $[-klo:\theta]$, cerement, -s 'siəmənt, -s ceremonial (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism seri'mounjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm ceremonious, -ly, -ness seri'mounjes ceremon|y, -ies 'serimən|i, -iz cereous 'siarias Ceres 'siəri:z cerif [ser-], -s 'serif, -s cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-, -'ri:s] ceroplastic 'siərou'plæstik certain, -ly 'sə:tn [-tən, -tin], -li certaint|y, -ies 'sə:tnt|i [-tən-, -tin-], -iz certifiab|le, -ly 'sə:tifaiəb|l [,--'--], -li certificate (s.), -es sə'tifikit [sə:'t-], -s certificat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikeit [sə:'t-], -s, -in, -id [sə'tifikitid] certification, -s (act of certifying) so:tifi'keison, (providing with a certificate) certificatory sə'tifikətəri [sə:'t-, -keit-] certi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s so:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faio*/z certiorari, -s sə:tio: reərai [-tiə'r-], -z certitude 'sə:titju:d cerulean si'ru:ljən [siə'r-, -liən] cerumen si'ru:men ceruse 'siəru:s [si'ru:s, sə'r-] Cervantes sa: 'væntiz cervical 'sə:vikəl [sə:'vaik-]

César 'seiza:* [-zə*] (seza:r) Cesarewitch (Russian prince) si'za:ravits [-riv-], (race) si'zærəwits [-'za:r-, cess, -es ses, -iz -riwcessation, -s se'seifan, -z cession, -s 'sefan, -z cessionar|y, -ies 'sesənər|i [-snər-], -iz cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z Cestrian 'sestrion cestui que trust, -s 'setiki'trast -s cestui que vie, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z cestuis que trust 'setizki'trast cestuis que vie 'setizki'vi: cest|us, -i 'sest|əs, -ai ceta|cea, -cean/s si'tei|sjə [se't-, -siə; -Jə, -sjə, -siə], -Jjən/z [-Jiən/z, -Jən/z, -sjən/z, -sĭən/z] cetaceous si'teisjas [se't-, -sias, -sas, -sias cetane 'si:tein Cetewayo kets'waiou [,keti'waiou, - wa:jou, old-fashioned seti weiou] (Zulu jetj'wa:jo) Cet(t)inje tse'tinji [se't-] Ceuta 'sju:tə Cévennes si'ven [sə'v-, -enz] (seven) Ceylon si'lon Ceyx 'si:iks cf. kəm'pɛə* [kən'fə:*, 'si:'ef] Chablis 'sæbli(:) (sabli) chaconne, -s sə'kən [sæ'k-] (sakən), -z Chad tsæd Chadwick 'tsædwik chafle, -es, -ing, -ed tseif, -s, -in, -t chafer, -s 'tseife*, -z chaff (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tsa:f, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z chaff-cutter, -s 'tsa:f,kato*, -z chaffer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tsæfə*, -z, -rin, -d Chaffey 'tseifi chaffinch, -es 'tsæfints, -iz chaff|y, -iness 'tsa:f|i, -inis chafing-dish, -es 'tseifindis, -iz chagrin (s.) 'sægrin chagrin (v.), -s, -ing, -ed [[ə'gri:n], -z, -iŋ, -d Chaim haim (Heb. 'xajim, xa'ji:m) chain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tsein, -z, -in, -d chain-armour 'tsein'a:ma* ['tsein,a:-] chain-bridge, -s 'tsein'bridg ['--], -iz chain-gang, -s 'tseingæn, -z chainless 'tseinlis chain-mail 'tsein'meil ['--] chainstitch 'tsein-stits chain-stores 'tsein-sto:z [-stoəz] chainwork 'tseinwa:k '

chair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tfeo*, -z, -rin, -d chair-bed, -s 'tsee'bed, -z chair man, -men 'tsee men, -men chairmanship, -s 'tseəmənsip, -s chaise, -s ∫eiz, -iz Chalcedon 'kælsidən [-dn, -dən] chalcedony kæl'sedeni chalcedonyx, -es kælsi'doniks, -iz Chalcis 'kælsis chalcography kæl'kografi Chaldaic kæl'deiik Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z Chaldee, -s kæl'di:, -z chaldron, -s 'tso:ldran, -z chalet, -s 'sælei ['sæli] (sale), -z Told-Chalfont (in Bucks.) 'tsælfent fashioned 't[a:fant] Chaliapin sæli'a:pin (sa'ljapjin) chalice, -s, -d 'tsælis, -iz, -t chalk (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed tfo:k, -s, -in, -t Chalkis 'kælkis chalk-pit, -s 'tso:kpit, -s chalk-stone, -s 'tso:k-stoun, -z chalk y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tso:k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Challen 'tsælin challeng | e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tsælind3, -iz, -in, -d, -0*/z Challenor 'tsælina* challis 'sælis ['sæli] Challoner 'tsælene* Chalmers 'tfa:məz Chaloner 'tsælene* chalybeate kə'libiit [kæ'l-, -bjit] Cham kæm chamade, -s sə'ma:d, -z chamber, -s, -ed 'tseimba*, -z, -d Chamberlain 'tseimbəlin [-blin], -bəlein chamberlain, -s 'tseimbəlin [-blin], -z 'tseimbəlinsip chamberlainship, -S [-blin-], -s chamber-maid, -s 'tseimbəmeid, -z Chambers 'tseimbəz chameleon, -s kə'mi:ljən [-liən], -z chamfer, -s 'tsæmfə*['sæm-], -z chamois (sing.) 'sæmwa; [-wo:] [in chamois leather often 'sæmi], (plur.) -z Chamonix 'sæməni champ, -s, -ing, -ed tsamp, -s, -in, -t [tsæmt] champagne, -s sæm'pein ['-'-, also '-when attributive], -z champaign, -s 'tsæmpein, -z champerty 'tsæmpə(:)ti champignon, -s tsæm'pinjen (sapine), -z champion (s. adi. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; chapter, -s 'tsæptə*, -z -ship/s 'tsæmpjen, -z, -in, -d; -sip/s | chapter-hou|se, -ses 'tsæptehau|s, -ziz

chancle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tsa:ns, -iz, -in, -t chancel, -s 'tfa:nsal, -z chanceller y, -ies 'tsa:nsələr i [-sla-], -1Z chancellor (C.), -s; -ship/s 'tfa:nsələ* [-sla*, -sila*], -z; -sip/s chancer y (C.), -ies 'tsa:nsor i, -iz chancre 'sænka* chancly, -iest 'tsa:ns|i, -iist [-jist] chandelier, -s , sendi'lia* [-da'l-], -z chandler (C.), -s 'tsa:ndle*, -z Chandos 'sændos, 'tsændos Note.—Chandos Street in London is generally pronounced with 'tf-. changle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tseindz, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z changeability tseind39'biliti [-let-] changeable, -ly, -leness 'tseindzebll, -li, -lnis changeless 'tseindzlis changeling, -s 'tseindzlin, -z chann|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tsæn|l, -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld Channell 'tfæn! Channing 'tfænin chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tsa:nt, -s, -in, -id, -2*/z Chanter 'tsa:nto* chanterelle, -s ,tsænte'rel, -z chanticleer, -s ,t[ænti'kliə* ['---], -z Chantilly sæn'tili [sã:n't-, sã:n't-, sa:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɔn't-] (ʃãtiji) Chantrey 'tsa:ntri chantry, -ies 'tsa:ntr|i, -iz chant|y, -ies 'tfa:nt|i, -iz chaos 'keios chaotic kei'otik chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tsæp, -s, -in, -t chap-book, -s 'tsæpbuk, -s chape, -s tseip, -s chapel, -s 'tsæpəl, -z 'tʃæplənlə'friθ Chapel-en-le-Frith [-plen-] chapelr y, -ies 'tsæpalr i, -iz chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -iŋ, -d; -idʒ chapfallen 'tsæp,fo:len chaplain, -s 'tsæplin, -z chaplainc|y, -ies 'tsæplins|i [-lən-], -iz chaplet, -s 'tfæplit, -s Chap|lin, -man 'tsæp|lin, -man Chapp | ell, -le 'tsæp | el, -l chappiness 'tsæpinis chapp |y (s. adj.), -ies 'tsap |i, -iz

char (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tsa:*, -z, Charrington tsærinten char-a-banc, -s 'serəbæŋ [-bɑ̃:ŋ, -bɔ̃:ŋ, -ba:n, -bo:n, -bon] (Jaraba, as if French), -z character, -s 'kæriktə* [-rək-], -z characteristic, -s, -al, -ally kæriktə'ristik [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli characterization [-isa-], -s ,kæriktərai-'zeisən [-rək-, -ri'z-], -z characteriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, kæriktəraiz [-rək-], -iz, -iŋ, -d -ed charade, -s fa'ra:d, -z charcoal 'tfa:koul Chard tfa:d charle, -es, -ing, -ed tfsa*, -z, -rin, -d charge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tsa:d3, -iz, chargeab le, -ly, -leness [-li, -lnis 'tsa:dzəb|l, chargé d'affaires (sing.) 'Ja:zeidæ'fɛə* [-də'f-] (sarzedafe:r), (plur.) -z charger, -s 'tsa:d39*, -z chargés d'affaires 'sa:zeidæ'fɛə* [-də'f-] Charig 'tfærig Charing Cross 'tfærin'kros -'kro:s] ['tsear-, chariot, -s 'tsæriet, -s charioteer, -s ,tjærio tio*, -z charitab|le, -ly, -leness tfæritəb|l, -li, charit|y, -ies 'tfærit|i, -iz charivari, -s 'ʃɑːri'vɑːri [ˌʃɑː-], -z charivaria , sa:ri'va:rie char-lad|y, -ies 'tfa: leid|i, -iz charlatan, -s 'sa:lətən [-tæn], -z charlatan ism/s, -ry 'sa:lətən izəm/z Charlecote 'tfa:lkout Charlemagne 'sa:le'main [-'mein, --'-] Charlemont 'tfa:lment Charles tsa:lz Charleston 'tsa:lstan Charlestown tfa:lztaun Charlesworth 'tsa:lzwa:0 Charley, -ie 'tʃaːl|i, -i charlock 'tʃaːlək charlotte (C.), -s 'sa:let, -s Charlottenburg Ja: 'lotnba:g Charlton 'tsa:Itan charm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃa:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, ->*/z Charmian 'tsa:mjən [-miən] charnel 't[a:n] charnel-hou|se, -ses 't[a:n|hau|s, -ziz Charnock 'tfa:nok [-nok] Charon 'keərən [-ron]

chart, -s tfa:t, -s chartler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'tsa:t|o*, -oz, -orin, -919*/Z Charterhouse 'tsa:tahaus Charteris 'tsa:təz, 'tsa:təris charter-partly, -ies 'tsa:tə,pa:t|i, -iz charti|sm, -st/s 'tfa:ti|zom, -st/s Chartreuse, -s fa: tra:z (fartrø:z), -iz char woman, -women 'tfa: wuman, -, wimin charly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tsear i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Charybdis kə ribdis Chas. tsa:lz [rarely tsæs] chas|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tseis, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z chasm, -s 'kæzem, -z chasmy 'kæzmi [-zəmi] chassé, -s 'sæsei (sase), -z chasseur, -s fæ'sə:* (fasæ:r), -z chassis (sing.) 'ʃæsi [-si:], '[æsiz [-si:z] chaste, -ly, -ness tseist, -li, -nis chastlen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tfeis n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd chastis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tfæs'taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z chastisement, -s 'tsæstizment, -s chastity 'tsæstiti Chastney 'tsæsni [-id chasuble, -s 'tsæzjubl, -z chat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tfæt, -s, -in, Chataway 'tsætawei château, -x 'sa:tou ['sæt-] (sato), -z Châteaud'Oex'sa:tou'dei ['sæt-] (satode) chatelain(e), -s '[ætəlein [-til-], -z Chater 'tseite* Chatham 'tsætəm Chatsworth 'tsætswə:θ chattel, -s 'tsætl, -z chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tfæto*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z chatterbox, -es 'tsætəbəks, -iz Chatteris 'tsætəris Chatterton 'tsætetn Chatto 'tfætou chattly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tfæt|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Chaucer 'tso:so* Chaucerian tʃɔ:'siərĭən [-'sjə:r-] chaudron, -s tso:dren, -z chauffer, -s 'tso:fe*, -z chauffeur, -s 'soufa* [sou'fa:*], -z Chauncey 'tso:nsi chauvini sm, -st/s fouvini zem, -st/s chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tso:, -z, -in, -d

chemisette, -s ,femi(:)'zet, -s Chawner 'tfo:no* Chaworth 'tfa:wa:0 Chaytor 'tfeita* cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tfi:p, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis cheaplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tsi:p|sn, -ənz, -nin [-nin], -ənd cheap-jack, -s 'tsi:pdzæk, -s Cheapside 'tsi:p'said ['tsi:p-said] cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tfi:t, -s, -in, -id Cheatham 'tfi:təm check (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed tfek, -s, -in, -t checkers 'tfekaz checkmatle (s. v. interj.), -es, -ing, -ed 'tsek'meit [tsek'm-], -s, -in, -id check-rein, -s 'tfek-rein ['tfek'r-], -z check-weigher, -s 'tsek, weia*, -z Cheddar 'tfeda* cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tfi:k, -s, -in, -t cheekbone, -s 'tsi:kboun, -z Cheeke tsi:k cheek|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tsi:k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tsi:p, -s, -in, -t cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tfia* [tfja:*], -z, -rin, -d 'tsia ful -fulness cheer ful, -fully, ['tʃjə:|-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis cheerio 'tsiəri'ou ['tsjə:r-] cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tfielis ['tfje:l-], -li, -nis cheerly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tfierli [ˈtʃjəːr-], -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Cheeryble 'tsieribl cheese, -s tsi:z, -iz cheesecake, -s 'tsi:zkeik, -s Cheeseman 'tsi:zman cheesemonger, -s 'tsi:z,manga*, -z cheese-paring 'tsiz, pearing Cheesewright 'tfezrait chees|y, -iness 'tfi:z|i, -inis cheetah, -s 'tsi:ta, -z Cheetham 'tfi:tem chef, -s fef, -s -s [ei'də:vr [-və*] chef-d'œuvre. ([sdæ:vr), -z cheiromancy 'kaiərəmænsi [-roum-] Cheke tsi:k chel a (claw), -ae 'ki:1|9, -i: chela (disciple), -s 'tseilə ['tsi:lə], -z Chelmsford 'tselmsfod [old-fashioned local pronunciations 'tfem-, 'tfom-] Chelsea 'tfelsi Cheltenham 'tseltnəm [-tnəm] chemic, -al, -ally, -als kemik, -ol, -oli, chemise, -s si'mi:z [sə'm-], -iz

chemist, -s, -ry 'kemist, -s, -ri Note.—These words were formerly pronounced with 'kim-, and this pronunciation was fairly frequent among old-fashioned speakers in the early part of the twentieth century. It is now probably obsolete, or nearly Chemnitz 'kemnits Chemosh 'ki:mof Chenevix 'feniviks [-nov-], 'tfen-Cheney 'tsi:ni Chenies (in Bucks.) 'tfeiniz ['tfi:n-], (street in London) 'tsi:niz chenille fə'ni:l Cheops 'ki:ops Chepstow 'tsepstou cheque, -s tfek, -s cheque-book, -s 'tfekbuk, -s chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tfeke*, -z, -rin, -d Chequers 'tfekəz '[səbuəg ['[ə:b-, -boəq, Cherbourg -bə:g] (srbu:r) cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tseris, -iz, -in, -t Cherith 'kiəriθ ['ker-] Cherokee tferə'ki: ['---] cheroot, -s jə'ru:t [[i'r-], -s cherr |y, -ies 'tfer |i, -iz cherry-brand|y, -ies 'tseri'brænd|i, -iz cherry-pie, -s 'tferi'pai, -z cherry-stone, -s 'tseri-stoun, -z Chersonese 'kə:səni:s Chertsey 'tsə:tsi cherub, -s 'tferəb, -z cherubic tfe'ru:bik [tfi'r-, tfə'r-] cherubim 'tserabim [-rub-] Cherubini keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-] chervil 'tsə:vil Cherwell (river, Lord) 'tfa:wel Chesapeake 'tsesapi:k Chesebro(ugh) 'tsi:zbrə Chesham 'tsefom [old-fashioned local pronunciation 't[esəm] Cheshire 'tsesa* Cheshunt 'tfesnt Chesney 'tfesni, 'tfezni chess tfes chessboard, -s 'tfesbo:d [-bood], -z chess-|man, -men 'tjes|mæn, -men chest, -s, -ed tfest, -s, -id Chester 'tfesta* chesterfield (C.), -s 'tfestəfi:ld, -z Chesterton 't sestatan [-tn] chest-note, -s 'tfestnout, -s chestnut, -s 'tsesnat [-stn-, -not], -s Chetham 'tfetam

Chet | wode, -wynd 'tfet | wud, -wind cheval-glass, -es fə'vælqla:s, -iz chevalier, -s ,[evə'liə*, -z Chevalier (surname) [9'væljei [[i'v-] Chevening (in Kent) 'tsi:vnin Chevenix | feviniks [-vən-] cheveril 'feveril ' Cheves tsi:vz Cheviot (hills, sheep) 'tseviot [-vjot, also 'tsiv-, 'tsiv- mostly by people accustomed to Scottish pronunciation], (cloth) 't[eviət [-vjət] Chevis 'tfevis Chevrolet 'fevralei [-roul-, --'-] chevron, -s 'fevran, -z chev y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied tsev|i, -iz, -iin, -id chew, -s, -ing, -ed tsu:, -z, -in [tsuin], -d chewing-gum 'tsu(:)ingam Cheyenne sai'æn Cheylesmore 'tfeilzmo:* [-moo*], 'tfil-Cheyne 'tfeini, tfein Note.—In Cheyne Walk some say 'tseini and others tsein. The Lady Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to Cheyne Walk) was always called 'tseini, and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced tsein. chianti (C.) ki anti chiaroscuro ki a:rəs'kuərou -'kjuə-, -'kjoə-] [-ros-, chic fi:k [fik] Chicago si ka:gou [also - ko:gou in imitation of one American pronunchican e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ſi'kein [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -3*/z chicaner y, -ies si'keinər i, -iz Chichele 'tsitsili Chichester 'tsitsista* chick (C.), -s tsik, -s chickabidd y, -ies 'tsika, bid i, -iz chicken, -s 'tsikin, -z chicken-hearted 'tsikin,ha:tid chicken-pox 'tsikinpoks chickweed 'tsik-wi:d chicory 'tsikari Chiddingly (in Sussex) 'tsidin'lai ['---] chidle, -es, -ing, chid tfaid, -z, -in, tfid chief (s. adj.), -s, -ly tfi:f, -s, -li chieftain, -s 'tsi:ftan [-tin], -z chieftaine y, -ies 'tsi:ftons i [-tin-], -iz chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃif-tʃæf, -s chiffon, -s 'sifon, -z chiffonier, -s , Jifə'niə*, -z

chignon, -s 'si:njɔ̃:ŋ [-njɔ:ŋ, -njon, old-fashioned [i'non], -z chilblain, -s 'tsilblein, -z child (C.), -ren tfaild, 'tfildran ['tfuldr-, 'tfldr-] child|bed, -birth 'tsaild|bed, -bə:θ Childe tsaild Childermas 'tsildəmæs [-məs] childhood 'tsaildhud childish, -ly, -ness 'tsaildis, -li, -nis child less, -like 'tfaild lis, -laik Chile [-li] 't[ili Chilean, -s 'tsiliən [-ljən], -z chilia|sm, -st/s 'kiliæ|zem, -st/s chiliad, -s 'kiliæd ['kail-, -ljæd], -z chill (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tfil, -z, -in, -d, -nis chilli, -s 'tsili, -z Chillingham (in Northumb.) 'tsilinom Chillingworth 'tsilinwə/θ Chillon 'si:l3:n ['si:j5:n, -o:n, fashioned 'silon, 'silon, si'lon] (sijo) Note.—In reading Byron's 'Castle of Chillon' it is usual to pronounce 'filan or 'filan. chilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃil|i, -jə*, Chiltern 'tʃiltə(:)n 'tʃiltə, -inist, -inist L-iist, -inis Chilton 'tsilton Chimborazo tsimbora:zou [-bo'r-] chim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
t faim, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z chimera, -s kai miərə [ki m-], -z chimere, -s tʃi'miə* [ʃi-], -z chimeric, -al, -ally kai merik [ki'mchimney, -s 'tsimni, -z chimney-corner, -s 'tsimni,ko:no*, -Z chimney-piece, -s 'tsimnipi:s, -iz chimney-pot, -s 'tsimnipot, -s chimney-stack, -s 'tsimni-stæk, -s chimney-sweep, -s 'tsimni-swi:p, -s chimney-sweeper, -s tsimniswi:po*, -z chimpanzee, -s tsimpen'zi: [-pæn-], -2 chin, -s tsin, -z china (C.) 'tsaine china-clay 'tsainə'klei China man, -men 'tsaine men, -men chinchilla, -s tʃin'tʃilə, -z Chindau t∫in'dau chin-deep 'tsin'di:p Chindit 'tsindit Chines (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed t[ain, -z, -in, -d Chinee, -s tsai'ni:, -z Chinese 'tsai'ni:z [also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] Chingford 'tsinfed chink, -s t∫iŋk, -s Chinnereth 'tsinəreθ Chinnock 'tsinak

Chinnor 'tfina* Chinook tfi'nuk chintz, -es tsints, -iz Chios 'kaiss chip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tfip, -s, -in, -t chipmuck, -s 'tsipmak, -s chipmunk, -s 'tsipmank, -s chipolata, -s tsipə'la:tə, -z Chipp, -endale, -enham tfip, -endeil, -nəm [-ənəm] Chippewa, -s 'tsipiwa: [-wo], -z Chipping 'tsipin chipp y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tsip i, -io*, -iist, -inis chirograph, -s'kaiərəgra:f['kair-,-roug-, -græf], -s chirographer, -s kaiə rəgrəfə* [kai'r-], chirographic [,kair-, kaiərə græfik -rou'g-] chirograph ist/s, -y kaia rograf ist/s [kai'r-], -i Chirol 'tsiral Chiron (centaur) 'kaiərən ['kair-] chiromancer, -s kaiərəmænsə* [-roum-], ['kair-, chiromancy 'kaiərəmænsi -roumchiropod ist/s, -y ki'ropad ist/s [ji'r-, t[i'r-, old-fashioned kaia'r-], -i chirp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃə:p, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis [-iŋ, -t Chirrol 'tfiral chirrup (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tfirap, -s, chis el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tsiz |, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Chisholm 'tsizəm Chislehurst 'tsizlha:st Chiswick 'tsizik chit, -s tsit, -s chit-chat 'tsittsæt chitin 'kaitin Chittenden 'tsitndən Chitty 'tsiti chivalric 'fivəlrik [old-fashioned 'tfiv-] Chivalrous, -ly, -ness 'fivelres [old-fashioned 'tfiv-], -li, -nis chivalry 'fivolri [old-fashioned 'tfiv-] chive, -s tfaiv, -z Chivers 'tsivez chiv|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tfiv|i, -iz, -iin, -id Chladni 'klædni chlamy|s, -des 'klæmi|s ['kleim-], -di:z Chloe 'kloui chloral 'klo:rel chlorate, -s 'klo:rit [-reit], -s chloric 'klo:rik ['klor-] chloride, -s 'klo:raid, -z

chlorine 'klo:ri:n Chloris 'klo:ris ['klor-] chlorite, -s 'klo:rait, -s chlorodyne 'klorodain ['klo:r-] chloroform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klorafo:m ['klo:r-], -z, -in, -d chloromycetin klo:roumai'si:tin [klor-] chlorophyll 'klorəfil ['klo:r-] chlorous 'klo:res Choate tfout chock, -s; -full tjok, -s; -'ful chock-a-block 'tjoke'blok chocolate, -s 'tfokelit, -s choice (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tjois, -iz, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis choir, -s 'kwaio*, -z 'kwaier,o:gen, choir-organ, ['kwaiə,ɔ:-], -z choir-screen, -s 'kwaia-skriin, -z chok|e, -es, -ing, -ed tfouk, -s, -in, -t choke-damp 'tfoukdæmp chok|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tfouk|i, -ĭə*. [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Cholderton (near Salisbury) 'tfouldeten [[-tn] choler 'kolo* cholera 'kolere choleraic kolo'reiik choleric 'kolorik [ko'lerik] cholesterol ko'lesterol [-tier-] choliamb, -s 'kouliæmb, -z choliambic kouli'æmbik Cholmeley 'tſamli Cholmondeley 'tfamli Cholsey 'tfoulzi Chomley 'tfamli Chomolhari tfomol'hari tfoumel-'ha:ri] Chomolungma tfoumou'lunma: [-ma] choose, -es, -ing, chose, chosen, chooser/s tfu:z, -iz, -in, tfouz, 'tsouzn, 'tsu:zo*/z choosly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tfu:z|i. -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis chop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tfop, -s, -in. chop-hou|se, -ses 'tfophau|s, -ziz Chopin 'sope; n ['soup-, -pæn] (sope) chopper, -s 'tfopo*, -z chopply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tfopli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis chop-stick, -s 'tfopstik, -s chor|al, -ally 'ko:r|əl ['kor-], -əli chorale, -s ko'ra:l [kə'r-, kɔ:'r-, -'ra:li], -z Chorazin ko'reizin [kə'r-] chord, -s ko:d, -z chore, -s t[o:* [t[oo*], -z chorea ko'ria [ko:'r-] choreg|us, -i kə'ri:g|əs [kɔ:'r-, kə'r-], -ai

choreographer, -s ,kɔri'ɔgrəfə* [,kɔ:r-], | Christmas-card, -s 'krisməs-ka:d [-stm-], choreographic ,koriə græfik [,ko:r-, -riou'q-] choreography kori'ografi [ko:r-] choriamb, -s 'koriæmb ['ko:r-], -z choriambic ,kori'æmbik [,ko:r-] choric 'korik chorister, -s 'korista*, -z Chorley 'tfo:li chort|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tfo:t|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld chorus (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ko:ras, -iz, -in, -t chose (legal term) fouz chose (from choose), -n tfouz, -n Chosen tou'sen ['-'-] chough, -s t[Af, -s chouse, -s tfaus, -iz chow, -s tfau, -z chow-chow, -s 'tfau'tfau ['--], -z chowder, -s 'tfauda*, -z Chowles toulz chrestomath|y, -ies kres'toma0|i, -iz chrism 'krizəm chrisom, -s 'krizem, -z Christ, -s kraist. -s Christabel 'kristabel [-bal] Christchurch 'kraist-tfə:tf Christ-cross-row, 'kriskros'rou [-kro:s-], -z Christdom 'kraistdəm christlen, -ens, -ening, -ened kris n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Christendom krisndəm christening, -s 'krispin [-nin], -z Christi (in Corpus Christi) 'kristi Christian, -s 'kristjen [-tien, -tsen], Christiana kristi'a:nə Christiania kristi a:njə [-niə] Christianism 'kristjənizəm [-tiən-, -tjən-, Christianity kristi'æniti [kris'tjæn-] christianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, kristjənaiz [-tĭən-, -tʃən-, -tʃn-], -iz, christianly 'kristjənli [-tĭən-, -tʃən-] Christian name, -s [-t[on-], -z 'kristjənneim Christie 'kristi Christina kris'ti:nə Christine 'kristi:n, kris'ti:n Christlike 'kraistlaik Christliness 'kraistlinis Christmas, -s 'krisməs [-stm-], -iz Christmas-box, -es 'krisməsbəks [-stm-],

Christmas-tree, -s'krismas-tri:[-stm-], -z Christminster 'kristminsto* Christopher 'kristəfə* Christopherson kris'tofesn Christy 'kristi chromate, -s 'kroumit [-meit], -s chromatic, -ally kra'mætik [krou'm-], -əli chrome kroum chromic 'kroumik chromite, -s 'kroumait, -s chromium 'kroumjəm [-miəm] 'kroumjem, pleitid chromium-plated [-mĭəm-, '--'--] 'kroumjem, pleitin chromium-plating [-miəm-, '--'--] -s 'kroumou'liθəchromolithograph, gra:f [-mə'l-, -Ooug-, -græf], -s chromolithography 'kroumouli'0ografi chromosome, -s 'kroumesoum, -z chromosphere, -s 'krouməsfiə* -z chromotype 'kroumoutaip [-mət-] chroneme, -s 'krouni:m, -z chronemic krou'ni:mik chronic, -al, -ally 'kronik, -al, -ali chronic le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s kronik | l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lo*/z chronogram, -s'kronogræm [-noug-], -z chronograph, -s 'kronagra:f [-noug--græf], -s chronologic, -al, -ally krono'lod3ik, -əl, -əli chronolog ist/s, -y, -ies kra'nolada ist/s [kro'n-], -i, -iz chronomet er/s, -ry kra'nomit a*/z, -ri chronometric, -al, -ally krono metrik [-nou'm-], -∂l, -Əli chronopher, -s 'kronəfə*, -z chrysalis, -es, chrysalides 'krisəlis [-sil--sl-], -iz, kri'sælidi:z chrysanthemum, kri'sæn0əməm [-i'zæ-, -θim-], -z Chrysler, -s 'kraizle*, -z chrysolite, -s 'krisəlait [-soul-], -s chrysoprase, -s krisəpreiz [-soup-], -iz chrysoprasus, -es kri'səprəsəs, -iz Chrysostom 'krisəstəm chub, -s tsab, -z Chubb tsab chubb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌb|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis chuck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tsak, -s, -in, -t chucker-out, chuckers-out 'tsaker'aut [-ə'aut, -ə'aut], 'tʃʌkəz'aut chuck le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tfak l', -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

Chudleigh 't[Adli chuff, -s tsaf, -s Chuffey 't[Afi chukker, -s 'tfako*, -z chum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med $t \int \Lambda m$, -z, -in, -d Chumalhari t[uməlhari [-ha:ri] Chumbi 'tsumbi chumm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tfam|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis chump, -s tsamp, -s Chungking tsun kin [tsan-, '-'-] chunk, -s tsank, -s church, -es tsə:ts, -iz Churchdown (near Gloucester) 'tsa:tsdaun Note.—There was until recently a local pronunciation 'tfouzn, which is now probably obsolete as far as the village is concerned. It is preserved as the name of a hill near by, which is now written Chosen. church-goer, -s 'tsə:ts,goua*, -z Churchill 'tsə:tsil churching, -s 'tsə:tsin, -z church man (C.), -men 't[ə:t]|mən, church-rate, -s 'tfo:tf-reit, -s churchwarden, -s 'tfə:tf'wo:dn, -z church y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tfə:tf|i, -lə*, -iist, -ili, -inis churchyard, -s 'tfo:tf'ja:d [also '--, -'according to sentence-stress], -z Note.—Some people always pronounce Churchyard (surname) 'tsə:tsəd churl, -s tsə:l, -z churlish, -ly, -ness 'tsə:lif, -li, -nis churn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed t = 10.11, -iŋ, -d Churton tjo:tn chut 1 [tst, s:t, tsat] chute, -s su:t, -s Chute tsu:t Chuter tsu:to* chutney [-nee], -s 't[\stni, -z Chuzzlewit 'tsazlwit chyle kail chyme kaim Cibber 'sibə* cibori | um/s, -a si'bɔ:rī|əm/z, -ə cicada, -s si'ka:də [-'keid-], -z cicala, -s si'ka:lə, -z cicatrice, -s 'sikətris, -iz cicatrix) cicatrices (Latin plur. of sikə traisi:z cicatrix 'siketriks cicatriz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sikətraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Cicely 'sisili Cicero 'sisərou cicerone, -s tsitsorouni [,sisor-], -z Ciceronian sisə rounjan [-nian] cicisbeo, -s tsitsiz'beiou, -z cider, -s 'saida*, -z cider-cup, -s 'saidakap ['saida'k-] -s cigar, -s si'ga:*, -z cigarette, -s sigo'ret, -s cigarette-holder, -s sigo'ret, houldo*, -z cigar-shaped si'ga:-feipt cilia 'siliə [-ljə] ciliary 'siliəri [-ljə-] cilice, -s 'silis, -iz Cilicia sai'lisiə [si'l-, -siə, -siə] cill, -s sil, -z Cimabue tsima'bu(:)i [tsi:m-, -'bu(:)ei] Cimmer ian, -ii si'miər iən, -iai cinch, -es sintf, -iz cinchona, -s sin'kouna, -z Cincinnati sinsi'næti [-'na:ti] cincture, -s 'sinktsə* [-tsuə*, -tsoə*], -z cinder, -s 'sində*, -z Cinderella sinda rela cinder-pa|th, -ths 'sindəpa: |0, -oz cinder-sifter, -s 'sində, siftə*, -z cinder-track, -s 'sində-træk, -s cinecamera, -s 'sini'kæmərə ['--,---], -z cinema, -s 'sinimə [-ma:], -z sini'mætəgra:f cinematograph, -S [-nə'm-, -græf], -s sini mætə græfik cinematographic [-nə,m-] cinematography sinima'tografi cineraria, -s sinə reəriə, -z cinerarium, -s sinə reəriəm, -z cinerary 'sinərəri cineration sina reifan Cingalese singo'li:z ['--'-] cinnabar 'sinəba:* cinnamon 'sinəmən cinque (C.) sink cinquefoil 'sinkfoil cinzano sin'za:nou ciph|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saif|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd cipher-key, -s 'saifaki:, -z Cipriani sipri'a:ni [-n/z circa 'sə:kə Circassia, -n/s sə:ˈkæsĭə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə], Circe 'sə:si circ|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:k|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld circlet, -s 'sə:klit, -s circuit, -s 'sa:kit, -s circuitous, -ly, -ness sə(:)'kju(:)itəs, -li, circular (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjulə* [-kjəl-], -z

circulariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:- | Cissie 'sisi kjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d circulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kjuleit [-kjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z circulation, -s sə:kju'leisən [-kjə'l-], -z circumambient sə:kəm'æmbiənt [-bjənt] circumambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed sə:kəm'æmbjuleit, -s, -in, -id circumcis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d circumcision, -s sə:kəm'sizən, -z circumference, -s sə'kamfərəns, -iz circumflex, -es 'sə:kəmfleks, -iz circumlocution, -s ,sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z circumlocutory sə:kəm'ləkjutəri circumnavigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s sə:kəm'nævigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z circumnavigation, -s sə:kəm nævi-'geisən [,sə:-], -z circumpolar 'sə:kəm'poulə* [ˌsə:-] circumscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmskraib [ˌsə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d circumscription, -s sə:kəm'skripsən, -z circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li, circumspection sə:kəm'speksən circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəmstəns, -iz ['sə:kəmstænsiz], -t circumstanti|al, -ally sə:kəm'stæns||al, circumstantiality 'sə:kəm stæn i'æliti circumstantiat e, -es, -ing, -ed sə:kəm-'stænsieit [-sjeit], -s, -in, -id circumvallation, -s sə:kəmvə'leifən circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed sə:kəm'vent, circumvention, -s sə:kəm'ven sən, -z Cirencester 'saiəransestə* 'sisista*] ['sisita*, Note.—Members of county families generally pronounce 'sisita*, but the pronunciation most usually heard in the town is 'saiərənsestə* (or -ster with the dialectal retroflex r). An older pronunciation 'sizitər may still be heard in the country round. Ciriax siriæks cirque, -s sə:k [siək], -s cirrhosis si'rousis cirro-cumulus 'sirou'kju:mjuləs [-mjəl-] cirro-stratus 'sirou'stra:tes [-'streit-] cirrus 'sirəs Cisalpine sis'ælpain

cissoid, -s 'sisoid, -z Cissy sisi cist, -s sist, -s Cistercian, -s sis'tə:[jən [-fiən, -fən], -2 cistern, -s 'sistan, -z cistus, -es 'sistas, -iz citadel, -s 'sitədl [-tid-, -dəl], -z citation, -s sai'teisən [si't-], -z citatory 'saitətəri ['sit-] cit|e, -es, -ing, -ed sait, -s, -in, -id cithar|a, -ae 'siθər|ə, -i: cither, -s 'si0o*, -z cithern, -s 'siθən [-θə:n, 'siðən], -z citizen, -s; -ship 'sitizn, -z; -sip citole, -s si'toul, -z citrate, -s 'sitrit ['sait-, -treit], -s citrated 'sitreitid ['sait-] citric 'sitrik Citrine si'tri:n Citroën, -s 'sitrouan [-ouin, -ouen], -z citron, -s 'sitran, -z citrous, -us 'sitros, -as cittern, -s 'sitə:n [-tən], -z cit|y, -ies 'sit|i, -iz civet, -s 'sivit, -s civic, -s 'sivik, -s civ|il, -illy 'siv|l ['siv|il], -ili civilian, -s si'viljən [-liən], -z civilit|y, -ies si'vilit|i, -iz civilizable [-isa-] 'sivilaizəbl civilization [-isa-], -s sivilai'zeijon [-v|ai'z-, -v|i'z-], -z civiliz e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sivilaiz [-vl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -in, -t Clackmannan klæk'mænən clack-valve, -s klækvælv, -z Clacton 'klækten clad (from clothe) klæd claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -in, claimant, -s 'kleimant, -s claimer, -s 'kleimə*, -z clairaudien ce, -t klear'a:djan s [-dia-], -t clairvoyan ce, -cy, -t/s, -te/s klee 'voien|s, -si, -t/s, -t/s clam, -s klæm, -z clamant 'kleiment clamb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmb|9*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd clamm | y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæm | i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæmøres, -li, -nis clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæme*, -z, -riŋ, -d clamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s, -in, -t ['klæmt]

clan, -s klæn, -z clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li clang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæn, -z, -in, -d clangorous, -ly 'klængərəs [-ŋə-], -li clangour 'klængə* [-ŋə*] clank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klænk, -s, -in, -t [klænt] Clanmaurice klæn'moris Clanmorris klæn moris clannish, -ly, -ness 'klænis, -li, -nis Clanricarde klæn'riked ['klæn,riked] Note.—The second pronunciation may often be heard from residents in the neighbourhood of Clanricarde Gardens, London. clanship 'klæn-sip clans | man, -men 'klænz | man, -man clap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -in, -t clapboard, -s 'klæpbo:d [-boed], -z Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm] clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z Clapton 'klæpten clap-trap 'klæp-træp claque, -s klæk, -s Clara 'kleərə clarabella (C.), -s klærə belə, -z Clare klee* Claremont 'kleamont [-mant] Clarence 'klærens Clarenc(i)eux 'klærənsu: [-s]u:] clarendon (C.) 'klærandan claret, -s 'klæret, -s claret-cup 'klærətkap ['klærət'k-] Clarges (street) 'kla:d312 Claridge, -'s 'klærida, -iz clarification klærifi keisen clari fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s klæri|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faie*/z Clarina kla raina clarinet, -s klæri'net, -s clarinettist, -s klæri'netist, -s clarion, -s 'klærien, -z Clarissa klə'risə clarity 'klæriti Clark(e) kla:k clarkia, -s 'kla:kjə [-kiə], -z Clarkson 'kla:ksn clash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæs, -iz, -in, -t clasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kla:sp, -s, -in, -t clasp-kni|fe, -ves 'kla:sp'nai|f ['--], -vz class (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kla:s, -iz, -in, -t Classen 'klæsn classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klæsik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis classicism, -s 'klæsisizəm, -z classifiable 'klæsifaiəbl

classification, -s klæsifi keisen, -z classi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'klæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faie*/z class man, -men 'kla:s mæn [-mən], -men [-mən] class y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kla:s|i, -ie* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis clatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæte*, -z, -rin, -d Claud(e) klo:d Claudia, -n 'klo:djə [-dĭə], -n Claudius 'klo:djəs [-dĭəs] clause, -s klo:z, -iz claustral 'klo:strel claustrophobia ,klo:stro'foubjo [-bio] clave (archaic past of cleave) kleiv clavecin, -s 'klævisin, -z Claverhouse 'kleivəhaus clavichord, -s 'klæviko:d, -z clavicle, -s 'klævikl, -z clavicular klə'vikjulə* [klæ'v-] clavier (keyboard), -s 'klævĭə* [-vjə*], -z clavier (instrument), -S ['klæviə*, 'klævjə*], -z claw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klo:, -z, -in, -d Claxton 'klækstan clay (C.), -s klei, -z clayey 'kleii Clayhanger 'klei,hæŋə* claymore, -s 'kleimo:* [-moa*], -z Clayton 'kleitn clean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.), -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s kli:n, -z; -0*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z clean-cut 'kli:n'kat [also '-- when attributive] cleanly (adj.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis cleans e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able klenz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl clean-up, -s 'kli:n'Ap ['--], -s clear (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed klia* [klja:*], -ra*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rin, -d clearage 'klierida ['klje:r-] clearance, -s 'kliprons ['kljp:r-], -iz clear-cut 'klie'kat ['klje:'k-, also '-when attributive] clear-headed 'klip'hedid ['kljp:'h-, also '-,-- when attributive] 'kliərinhau|s clearing-hou se, -Ses ['kljə:r-], -ziz ['klja:'s-, 'kliə'saitid clear-sighted also '-,-- when attributive] -ness 'kliə'saitid|li clear-sighted ly, ['kljə:'s-], -nis ['klja:s-, 'kliəstər|i -ies clearstor y, -sto:r-], -iz

Clytemnestra ,klaitim'nestra [-ti:m-, | Coatbridge 'koutbridg Clytie (nymph in Greek mythology) 'klitii: ['klaiti:], (modern Christian name, chignon) 'klaiti [-ti:] Cnidus 'naides ['kn-] Cnut kə'nju:t Co. kou ['kampeni] coach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kouts, -iz, coach-dog, -s 'kout[dog, -z coach-horse, -s 'koutsho:s, -iz coach man, -men 'kouts men, -men coac tion, -tive kou'æk|jøn, -tiv coadjacent kous'dzeisnt coadjutor, -s kou'ædzuto* [-dzot-], -z co-administrator, 'koued'minis--S treita*, -z coagulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ægjuleit, coagulation, -s kou,ægju'leiføn, -z coal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -in, -d coal-bed, -s 'koulbed, -z coal-black 'koul'blæk ['-- when attricoalescle, -es, -ing, -ed kowo'les, -iz, coalescen|ce, -t |kouo'lesn|s, -t coal-field, -s 'koul-fi:ld, -z coal-gas koul'gæs ['--] coal-heaver, -s 'koul hi:vo*, -z coal-hole, -s 'koulhoul, -z coal-hou se, -ses 'koulhau s, -ziz coaling-station, -s 'koulin, steifon, -z coalition, -s koue'lifen, -z coal-man, -men koul mæn [-mən], coal-measure, -s 'koul,me39*, -z coal-mine, -s 'koulmain, -z coal-owner, -s 'koul,oung*, -z coal-pit, -s koul-pit, -s coal-scuttle, -s 'koul, skatl, -z coal-tar 'koul'ta: ['koul-ta; * esp. when coal-tit, -s 'koul-tit, -s coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ko:s [koes]. coarse-grained 'ko:sgreind ['koos-] coars|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ko:s|n ['kɔəs-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd coast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -in, coaster, -s 'kouste*, -z coast-guard, -s 'kous/ga:d, -z coast-line, -s 'koust-lain, -z coastwise 'koust-waiz coat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -in, -id

coatee, -s 'kouti: ['kou'ti:, kou'ti:], -z Coat(e)s 'kouts coat-hanger, -s 'kout, hæno*, -z coating, -s 'koutin, -z coat-of-arms, coats-of-arms 'koutov-'a:mz, 'koutsəv'a:mz coax (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kouks, -iz, -in/li, -t, -o*/z co-axial 'kou'æksiəl [kou-, -sjəl] cob, -s kob, -z cobalt ke'bo:lt [kou'b-, -'bolt, 'koubo:lt] Cobb, -ett kob, -it cobbile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kob[l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z cobbler's-wax 'koblozwæks cobble-stone, -s 'koblstoun, -z Cobbold 'kobould [-bld] Cobden 'kobden Cobh kouv Cobham 'kobem Coblenz kou'blents [ko'b-, 'koublents] cob-nut, -s 'kobnat, -s cobra, -s 'koubra, -z Coburg, -s 'kouba:q, -z cobweb, -s 'kobweb, -z coca 'kouka cocaine kə'kein [kɔ'k-] cocciferous kok'siferes coc|cus, -ci 'kok|əs, -ai ['koksai] coccyx, -es 'koksiks, -iz Cochin (in India) 'koutsin ['kou'tsin] Cochin-China 'kotfin'tfaine cochineal 'kotsini:l cochl|ea, -eas, -eae kokl|ie, -iez, -ii: Cochran 'kokron Cochrane 'kokrin [-rən] cock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kok, -s, -in, -t cockade, -s ko'keid, -z cock-a-doodle-doo 'kokədu:dl'du: cock-a-hoop 'kokə'hu:p ['---] Cockaigne ko'kein [kə'k-] cockalorum, -s ,kokəl'lo:rəm, -z cockatoo, -s ,kokə'tu: ['kokə't-], -z cockatrice, -s 'koketrais [-tris], -iz Cockburn 'koube:n cockchafer, -s 'kok,tfeifo*, -z Cockcroft 'koukkroft, 'kokkroft cock-cr ow, -owing 'kokkr ou, -ouin Cocke (place) kok, (surname) kouk, kok Cockell 'kokl cocker (C.), -s 'koka*, -z cockerel, -s 'kokerel, -z Cockerell 'kokerel Cockermouth 'kokəmə0 [-mau0] Note.-Locally -mad. cock-eye, -d 'kokai, -d cock-fight, -s, -ing 'kokfait, -s, -in

cock-horse, -s 'kok'ho:s ['-, also -'-] coelacanth, -s 'si:lakæn0, -s when preceded by a stress], -iz cock|le (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kok|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld cockleshell, -s 'koklfel, -z cockney (C.), -s 'kokni, -z cockneyism, -s 'kokniizəm [-njiz-], -z cock-pit, -s 'kokpit, -s cockroach, -es 'kokroutf, -iz Cockroft 'kou-kroft ['kouk-roft] cockscomb. -s 'kokskoum, -z 'kosida, Cocksedge 'koksida [-seda], 'kousid3 Cockshott 'kokfot cock-sh|y, -ies 'kokf|ai, -aiz Cockspur 'kokspa:* [-pa*] cock-sure 'kok' fuo* [-'foo*, -'foo*, -'fo:*, -'s:*, also -'- when preceded by a stress cocktail, -s 'kokteil, -z Cockwood (in Devon) 'kokwud Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation 'kokud, which seems likely to become obsolete before long. cock | y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kok | i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis cocky-leeky 'koki'li:ki Cocles 'kokli:z coco, -g 'koukou, -z cocoa, -s 'koukou, -z coco(a)nut, -s 'koukənat [-koun-], -s cocoon, -s kə'ku:n [kɔ'k-], -z Cocytus kou'saitos cod, -g kod, -z Coddington 'kodinton codd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kod|l, -lz, -lin [[-lin], -ld code, -s koud, -z codeine 'koudi:n [-dii:n] cod ex, -exes, -ices 'koud eks, -eksiz, -isi'z ['kodisi:z] cod-fish|er/s, -ing 'kod,fif|a*/z, -in cod-fisher y, -ies kod fifer i, -iz codger, -s 'kodgo*, -z codicil, -s 'kodisil, -z codicillary kodi'siləri Codicote 'koudikout codification, -s ,kodifi'keifen [,koud-], -z codi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kodi fai ['koud-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid codling, -s 'kodlin, -z cod-liver-oil 'kodliver'oil [-ve'oil] Codrington 'kodrinten Cody 'koudi Coe kou co-ed 'kou'ed coeducation 'kou,edju(:)'keiføn 'kou,edju(:)'keifenl coeducational [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl] coefficient, -s koui'fifont, -s

Coelesyria si:li'siriə coemption kow'empfon coenobite, -s 'si:nabait [-noub-], -s coequial, -ally kou'i: kw |ol. -oli coequality koui(:)'kwoliti coercle, -es, -ing, -ed kou'o:s, -iz, -in, -t coercible, -ly kou'a:sib|l [-sab-], -li coercion kou'a:[an coercionist, -s kow'a: [nist [-fanist]. -s coercive, -ly kou'a:siv, -li co-eternal ,koui(:)'tə:nl Cœur de Lion kə:də'li:5:n [-'li:o:n. -'li:on] (kœrdəljő) [-kjət-], -z coeval kou'i:vəl co-executor, -s 'kouig'zekjutə* [-eq-, co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouig'zist [-eq-], -s, -in, -id co-existen |ce. -t 'kouig'zisten |s [-eq-]. -t co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kouiks' tend [-ek-], -z, -in, -id co-extension, -s 'kouiks'ten[en [-ek-], -z co-extensive 'kouiks'tensiv [-ek-] coffee, -s 'kofi, -z coffee-bean, -s 'kofi'bi:n ['---], -z coffee-cup, -s 'kofikap, -s coffee-hou|se, -ses 'kofihau|s, -ziz coffee-mill, -s 'kofimil, -z coffee-pot, -s 'kofipot, -s coffee-room, -s 'kofirum [-ru:m], -z coffer, -s 'kofe*, -z coffin (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kofin, -z, -in, -d cog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged kog, -z, -in, -d cogen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'koudgen|s, -si, -t/li Coggeshall (in Essex) 'kogifal Coggin 'kogin cogitatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kodziteit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z cogitation, -s kodzi'teifan, -z cogitative kodzitativ [-teit-] cognac, -s 'kounjæk ['kon-] (konak), -s cognate (s. adj.), -s 'kogneit, -s cognation kog neifen cognition, -s kog'niføn, -z cognizable [-isa-] 'kognizəbl ['kon-] cognizan ce [-isa-], -ces, -t 'kognizan s ['kon-], -siz, -t cogniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kog'naiz ['--], -iz, -in, -d cognomen, -s kog noumen, -z cognominal kog'noumin| [-'nom-] cognoscent|e, -i ,konjou'fent|i [,konou-, kognou-], -i: [-i] cognovit, -s kog nouvit, -s cogwheel, -s 'kogwi:l [-ghw-], -z cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed kon'hæbit, -s, -in, -id cohabitant, -s kou'hæbitent, -s

cohabitation ,kouhæbi'teisn [kou,hæ-] | coldish 'kouldis co-heir, -s 'kou'sə* ['kousə*], -z co-heiress, -es 'kou'səris, -iz Cohen 'kouin coher|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hio* [-'hjo:*. -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d coheren|ce, -cy, -t/ly kou'hiərən|s [-'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li cohesion kou'hi:30n cohesive, -ly, -ness kou'hi:siv, -li, -nis Cohorn 'kouho:n cohort, -s 'kouho:t, -s coiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koif, -s, -in, -t coiffe, -s, -ing, -d 'kwa:fei ['kwæf-, 'kwof-] (kwafe), -z, -in, -d coiffeur, -s kwa:'fə:* [kwæ'f-, kwo'f-] (kwafœ:r), -z coiffure, -s kwa:'fjuo* [kwæ'f-, kwo'f-, -'fjoə*] (kwafy:r), -z coign, -s koin, -z coil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koil, -z, -in, -d Coimbra kou'imbra coin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s koin, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z coinage, -s koinida, -iz coincid e, -es, -ing, -ed kouin'said, -z, coinciden | ce, -ces, -t/ly kou'insiden | s, coincident al. -ally kou insi'dent|l [ˌkouin-], -əli co-inheritor, -s 'kouin'herita*, -z coition kou'ifon coitus 'kouitas coke kouk Coke kouk, kuk Note.—Members of the Essex family pronounce kuk. So also the present Coker 'kouke* col, -s kol, -z Col. 'ka:nl colander, -s 'kaləndə* ['kəl-], -z Colchester 'koultsista* colchicum 'koltsikəm [-lki-] Colchis 'kolkis Colcleugh 'koulklu: Colclough 'koukli, 'kolklaf, 'koulklaf cold (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kould, -z, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'bladid ['-,-- when attributive], -li, -nis cold-cream 'kould'kri:m cold-hearted 'kould'ha:tid ['-,--] cold-shoulder, -s, -ing, -ed 'kould-'soulda*, -z, -rin, -d

Coldstream 'kouldstri:m cole (C.), -s koul, -z Colebrook(e) 'koulbruk Coleby 'koulbi Coleclough 'koulklau Coleford 'koulfad Coleman !koulman Colenso kə'lenzou coleopter a, -al koli'optor o, -ol Coleraine koul'rein Coleridge 'koulrida Coles koulz Colet 'kolit cole-tit, -s 'koul-tit, -s Colgate 'kolgeit ['koul-, -git] colic 'kolik Colin, -dale 'kolin, -deil Coling 'kouling Coliseum koli'siəm [-'si:əm] colitis ko'laitis [kou'l-, kə'l-] collaboratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kallæbəreit [kɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z collaboration, -s ka læba rei [an [ko,l-], -z collaps|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə læps, -iz, -in, -t collapsible kə'læpsəbl [-sib-] collar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔlə*, -z, -rif), collar-bone, -s 'koleboun, -z Collard 'kolod Collas 'kolos collate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ko'leit collater al/s, -ally ko'læter el/z [ko'l-], -əli collation, -s kəˈleiʃən [kəˈl-], -z colleague, -s 'koli:g, -z collect (s.), -s 'kolekt [-likt], -s collect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kallekt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z collectanea kolek'ta:nja [-'tein-, -nia] collected (adj.), -ly, -ness kə lektid, -li, -nis collection, -s kə'lekfən, -z collective, -ly ka'lektiv, -li collectivi sm, -st/s kə'lektivi zəm, -st/s collector, -s kə'lektə*, -z colleen, -s 'koli:n [in Ireland ko'li:n], -Z college, -s; -r/s 'kolidg, -iz; -ə*/z collegian, -s kə'li:dʒjən [kɔ'l-, -dʒiən], -1 collegiate kə'li:dʒiit [ko'l-, -dajit, -dʒjət-, -dʒĭət] Collen 'kolin Colles 'kolis collet (C.), -s 'kolit, -s collid e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid, -z, -iŋ, -id collie (C.), -s 'koli, -z

collier (C.), -s 'koliə* [-ljə*], -z collier y, -ies 'koljer i, -iz collimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kolimeit, -s, -in, -id collimation koli'meifen collimator, -s 'kolimeita*, -z collinear ko'linjə* [kə'l-, 'ko'l-, -nĭə*] Collingham 'kolinom Collingwood 'kolinwud Collin |s, -son 'kolin |z, -sn Collis 'kolis collision, -s ka'lizan, -z collocatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'kolokeit [-louk-], -s, -in, -id collocation, -s kolekeifen [-louk-], -z collodion kə'loudjən [-diən] colloid, -s 'koloid, -z collop, -s 'kolap, -s colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'loukwiəl [-kwjəl], -i, -izəm/z colloqu|y, -ies 'kolokw|i, -iz collotype, -s 'koloutaip [-lot-], -s Colls kolz colludie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ko'lu:d [ko'l-, -'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z collusion, -s kə'lu:3an [-'lju:-], -z collusive, -ly kə'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li Collyns 'kolinz collywobbles 'koli,woblz Colman 'koulman Colmekill 'koulmkil Colnaghi kol'na:gi Colnbrook 'koulnbruk ['koun-] Colne koun, kouln Colney 'kouni Cologne ka'loun Colombia, -n/s ka'lombia [-'lam-, -bja], Colombo kə'lambou [-'lom-] colon (punctuation mark), -s 'koulen, -z colon (intestine), -s 'koulon [-lon], -z Colon ko'lon colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kə:nl, -z; -si, -siz, -sip/s colonial (s. adj.), -s kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z colonist, -s 'kolonist, -s ,kolonai'zeifan colonization [-isa-] [-ni'z-] coloniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kolonaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z colonnade, -s kolo neid, -z Colonus ka'lounas colon|y, -ies 'kolon|i [-ln|i], -iz colophon, -s 'kolefen [-fon], -z Colorado kole'ra:dou coloration kala reifon coloratura koloro'tuoro [-'toor-] colorific kole rifik

colossal ka'losl Colosseum kole'siem [-'si:em] Colossian, -s kə'ləfən [-osiən, -osiən. -o[iən, -o[jən], -z coloss us, -i kə'ləs əs, -ai colour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kala*, -z, -rin, -d colourab|le, -ly 'kalereb|l, -li colouration kale reifen colour-bar, -s 'kalaba:*, -z -dness 'kaləblain!d colour-blin d, ['kʌlə'b-], -dnis colourless 'kaləlis colour man, -men 'kala man, -man [-men] colour-procless, -esses 'kala, prousles [rarely - pros-], -esiz [-isiz] colour-sergeant, -s 'kala,sa:d3ent, -s colporteur, -s 'kol,po:ta* [,kolpo:'ta:*]. -z Colquhoun kə hu:n Cols. 'kə:n|z Colson 'koulsn Colston 'koulstan colt, -s koult, -s coltsfoot, -s 'koultsfut, -s coluber, -s 'koljuba*, -z colubrine 'koljubrain Columba kə'lambə columbarium, -s kolem'beeriem, -z Columbia, -n/s ka lambia [-bja], -n/z columbine, -s 'kolombain, -z Columbus kə'lambəs columell|a, -ae |kɔlju'mel|ə, -i: column, -s, -ed 'kɔləm, -z, -d column al, -ar kə'lamn ||, -a* columnist, -s 'kolemnist [-emist], -s Colwyn 'kolwin Colyton 'kolitn colza 'kolzə coma (deep sleep), -s 'kouma, -z com a (tuft), -as, -ae 'koum | , -əz, -i: Coma Berenices kouma beri'naisi:z comatose 'koumetous comb (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed koum, -z, $-i\eta/z$, -dcomb at (s. v.), -ats, -ating, -ated 'kəmb|ət ['kam-, -æt], -əts [-æts]. -ətiŋ, -ətid combatant, -s 'kombətənt ['kam-], -s combative, -ly, -ness 'kombetiv ['kam-], -li, -nis combe (C.), -s ku:m, -z comber (combing machine), -s 'kouma*, comber (fish) (C.), -s 'kombo*, -z combination, -s; -room/s kombi'nei-[on, -z; -rum/z [-ru:m/z] combinative 'kombinativ [-neit-]

combine-commission combine (s.), -s 'kombain [kəm'bain], -z | commando, -(e)s kə'ma:ndou, -z combin e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm bain. -z, -in, -d combust kam'bast combustibility kam,basta'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-1 combustible, -ness kəm'bastəbl [-tib-], combustion, -s kəm'bast[an, -z com|e, -es, -ing, came kam, -z, -in, Note.—The command Come on said to a dog or other animal is often pronounced 'kum'on or kəm'ən instead of 'kam'on. come-at-able kam'ætəbl come-back, -s 'kambæk, -s comedian, -s kəˈmiːdjən [-dĭən], -z comédienne, -s ka medi en [,kom-, kə mi:d-] (kəmedjen), -z come-down, -s 'kamdaun ['-'-], -z comed|y, -ies 'komid|i, -iz comelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaml|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Comenius ka meinjas [ko m-, -nias] comestible, -s ka mestibl, -z comet, -s; -ary 'komit, -s; -əri comfit, -s 'kamfit ['kom-], -s comfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kamfət [-Amf-], -s, -in, -id, -3*/z comfortab|le, -ly 'kamfətəb|l [-amf-], -li comforter (scarf), -8 'kamfətə* [-amf-], comfortless 'kamfətlis [-amf-] comfrey 'kamfri comf|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kamf|i [-Amf-], -io* [-jo*], -iist[-jist], -ili, -inis comic, -al, -ally, -alness komik, -al, Comin 'kamin Cominform 'kominfo:m ['--'-] Comintern 'kominte:n ['--'-] comity 'komiti comma, -s 'kome, -z Commager 'komedge* command (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kə'ma:nd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, ->*/z commandant, -s komen'dænt [-'da:nt, commandantship, -s komen'dænt-sip commandeer, -s, -ing, -ed ,komen'die*,

commander-in-chief,

kə ma:ndəzin tfi:f

chief kə'ma:ndərin'tsi:f

commandership, -s kə'ma:ndəʃip, -s commandment, -s kə ma:ndmənt, -s

commemoratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə meməreit [-mur-], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z commemoration, kə, memə reifen -S [-mu'r-], -z commemorative ka'memarativ [-mur-, -reitcommence, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kə mens, -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s commend, -s, -ing, -ed ka'mend, -z, -in, -id commendabile, -ly, -leness ka'mendəb|l, -li, -lnis ,komen'dei [øn commendation, [-mən-], -z commendatory ko'mendatari [ka'm-] commensurability kə,men [ərə'biliti [-Jur-, -lət-] commensurable, -ly, -leness ka'mensrab|l [-sur-], -li, -lnis commensurate, -ly, -ness ka'menfarit [-[ur-], -li, -nis comment (s.), -s 'koment, -s comment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'koment [-mont, rarely ko'ment, ko'ment], -S, -in, -id commentarly, -ies 'komenterli, -iz commentator, -s 'komenteitə* [-mən-], commerce 'koma(:)s commerci al, -ally kə'mə:[|əl, -əli [-li] commercialese kə,mə: [ə'li:z commerciali sm, -st/s kə'mə: [əli |zəm [-ʃ[i-], -st/s commerciality ka,ma:si'æliti commercializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'mə:[əlaiz [-flaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d comminate, -es, -ing, -ed komineit, -s, -in, -id commination, -s komi'neifen, -z comminatory kominatari [-neit-] comming le, -les, -ling, -led ko'ming l [kə'm-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld comminut e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kominju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id comminution |komi'nju:son commiserat e, -es, -ing, -ed kə mizəreit [ko'm-], -s, -in, -id commiseration ka miza reifan [ko m-] commissar, -s kəmi'sa:* ['---], -z commissarial komi'sseriel commanders-incommissariat komi'sceriet [-'sær-, -riæt] commissar y, -ies 'komisər i [kə'mis-], [-dein-], commissi on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kə mif ən, -onz, -nin [-onin] $-\partial nd$, $-n\partial^*/z$ [$-\partial n\partial^*/z$, $-n\partial^*/z$]

commission-agent. -s kə'mi[n,eidzent | commutator, -s 'kəmju(:)teitə*, -z [-[ən,ei-], -s kə mi sə'ncə* -S commissionaire, [-ʃn'ɛə*, -sjə'nɛə*], -z commissure. -s 'komisjuə* [-isjoə*, -i[uə*, -i[oə*], -z commit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s kə'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s committal, -s kə mitl, -z committee (council), -s kə'miti, -z committee (of a lunatic), -s komi'ti:, -z committor, -s komi'to:*, -z commix, -es, -ing, -ed ko'miks, -iz, -in, -t commode, -s kə'moud, -z commodious, -ly, -ness ka'moudjas [-diəs], -li, -nis commodity, -ies ka'modit|i, -iz commodore, -s 'komedo:* [-doe*], -z common (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'komən, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis commonage 'komenida commonalty, -ies 'komənlt|i [-nəl-], -iz Commondale 'komondeil commoner, -s 'komənə*, -z common law 'komenlo: commonplace (s. adj.), -s 'komenpleis, common-room, -s 'komenrum [-ru:m], commons (C.) 'komenz commonwealth, -s 'komenwele, -s commotion, -s ka moufen, -z communal 'komjunl [kə'mju:nl] commune (s.), -s 'komju:n, -z commun|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n ['kəmju:n], -z, -iŋ ['kəmjuniŋ], -d communicab|le, -ly, -leness kə mju:nikəb|l [-'mjun-], -li, -lnis kə mju:nikənt communicant, [-'mjun-], -s communicatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə mju:nikeit [- mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -0*/z -s kə mju:ni'kei[ən communication, [-,mjun-], -z communicative, -ness kə mju:nikətiv [-'mjun-, -keit-], -nis communion, -s kə mju:njən [-niən], -z communiqué, -s kə'mju:nikei [ko'm-, -'mjun-] (komynike), -z 'komjuni zam -st/s communi sm. [-mju:n-, -mjən-], -st/s community, -ies kə'mju:nit|i, -iz commutability ka mju:ta biliti [-lat-] commutable kə'mju:təbl commutation, -s komju(:)'teifen, -z commutative, -ly kə'mju:tətiv ['kəmju(:)teitiv], -li

commute, -es, -ing, -ed ka'miu:t [ko'm-], -s, -in, -id Como 'koumou Comont 'koumont Comorin 'komerin comose 'koumous compact (s.), -s 'kompækt, -s compact (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness: -s, -ing, -ed kəm'pækt, -ə*, -ist, -li. -nis; -s, -in, -id companion, -s, -ship kəm'pænjən. -z, -sip companionable, -ness kəm'pænjənəbl. -nis companionate kem'pænjenit companion-way, -s kəm'pænjənwei, -z company, -ies 'kampen i, -iz comparability kompere biliti [-let-] comparable, -ly, -leness 'komperabll. -li, -lnis comparative (s. adj.), -s, -ly kəmpærativ, -z, -li compar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'psə*, -z, -rin, -d comparison, -s kəm'pærisn, -z compartment, -s kəm'pa:tmənt, -s compass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kampas, -iz, -in, -t compassion kam'pæføn compassionate, -ly, -ness kəm'pæfənit [-[nit, -fnit], -li, -nis compatibility kam,pæta'biliti [-ti'b-. -latcompatible, -ly, -leness kəm'pætəb|l [-tib-], -li, -lnis compatriot, -s kəm'pætriət [kom-], -s compeer, -s kom'pia* ['kompia*], -z compel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kem'pel, -z, -in, -d; -əbl compendious, -ly, -ness kəm'pendiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis compendium, -s kəm'pendiəm [-djəm], compensatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'kompenseit [-pən-], -s, -in, -id compensation, -s kompen'seifen [-pen-], compensative kam'pensativ ['kompenseit-, 'kompenseit-] compensatory kem penseteri ['kompenseitəri, 'kompənseitəri] comper e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kompea*, -z, -rin, -d compet e, -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pi:t, -s, competen |ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kompiten |s, -si, -in, -id -t/li

competition—concatenate competition, -s kompi'tifan, -z competitive kam petitiv [-tat-] competitor, -s kam petita*, -z compilation, -s kəmpi'leifən [-pai'l-], -z compile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kam'pail, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z complacen | ce, -cy, -t/ly kəm | pleisn | s, -si, -t/li complain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kam'plein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z complainant, -s kəm'pleinənt, -s complaint, -s kəm'pleint, -s complaisan ce, -t/ly kəm pleizən s, -t/li complement (s.), -s 'kompliment, -s complement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kompliment [,kompli'ment], -s, -in, -id complement al, -ary kompli ment l, -pri complet e (adj. v.), -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pli:t, -ist, -li, -nis; completion kəm'pli: [an -complex (s. adj.), -es 'kompleks, -iz complexion, -s, -ed kəm'plekfən, -z, -d complexity, -ies kəm'pleksit|i [kəm-], complian | ce, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaiən | s, complicatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'komplikeit, complication, -s kəmpli keifən, -z complicity kəm'plisiti [kəm-] compliment (s.), -s 'kompliment, -s compliment (v.). -s, -ing, -ed 'kompliment [,kompli'ment], -s, -in, -id complimentary (s. adj.), -ies komcomplin, -s komplin, -z compline, -s komplin [-lain], -z comply, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'pl|ai, -aiz, compo 'kompou component, -s kəm pounent, -s comport, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'po:t, composie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pouz, composied (adj.), -edly, -edness kamcomposite, -ly, -ness 'kompozit [-sit, composition, -s kompo'zifan, -z compositor, -s kəm'pəzitə*, -z compost, -s 'kompost, -s composure kam pouga* compote, -s 'kompout [-pot] (kɔ̃pot), -s compound (s. adj.), -s kompaund, -z compound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paund

comprehend, -s, -ing, -ed kompri-'hend, -z, -in, -id comprehensibility 'kompri,hensə'biliti [,kom-, -si'b-, -let-] comprehensible, -ly, -leness kompri-'hensəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis comprehension komprihensan comprehensive, -ly, -ness kompri'hensiv, -li, -nis compress (s.), -es 'kompres, -iz compress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəm'pres, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z compressibility kam, presibiliti [-sa'b-, -latcompressible, -ness kam presabl [-sib-], compression, -s kəm'prefən, -z compressive kam'presiv comprise, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kampraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl compromis e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'komprəmaiz [-prum-], -iz, -in, -d, -0*/z comptometer, -s komp'tomito*, -z Compton 'kamptan, 'kam-Note.—As surname generally 'kam-; as name of street more often 'kom-. comptroller, -s kən'troulə*, -z compulsion kəm'palsən compulsor y, -ily kəm'palsər i, -ili compunction kam'pankjan compunctious kəm panksəs compurgation kompa: geisan compurgator, -s 'kompa:geita*, -z computable kəm'pju:təbl ['kəmpjutəbl] computation, -s kompju(:)'teison, -z computator, -s 'kompju(:)teito*, -z compute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pju:t, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z computist, -s kəm pju:tist, -s comrade, -s, -ship 'komrid ['komrid, 'komreid], -z, -sip Comte kõ:nt [ko:nt] (kõ:t) Comti|sm, -st/s kɔ̃:nti|zəm ['kɔ:nt-], -st/s Comus 'koumes Comyn 'kamin con (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kon, -z, -in, -d Conan (personal name) 'kounen, 'konen, (place in Scotland) 'konen Note.—The members of the family of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle pronounce 'kounən. Conant 'konent conation kou'neifan conative 'kounstiv concatenat e, -es, -ing, -ed kon'kætineit [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

konkæt-], -z

concave 'kon'keiv ['konkeiv, 'konk-, kon'k-]

Note.—The form kon'keiv is not used attributively.

concavitly, -ies kon'kævitli [kən-], -iz conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able

kən'si:l, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl conced e, -es, -ing, -ed kon'si:d, -z, -in, -id

conceit, -s kən'si:t, -s

conceited, -ly, -ness kən'si:tid, -li, -nis conceivab |le, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəb |l, -li, -lnis

conceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v, -z, -in, -d

concent kan'sent [kan-]

concentratie, -es, -ing, -ed 'konsentreit [-sin-, -son-, -sn-], -s, -in, -id

concentration, -s konsen'treifen [-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -z

concentrative konsentreitiv [-sin-, -sən-,

concent re, -res, -ring, -ering, -red konsent|a*, -az, -rin, -arin, -ad Concentric, -ally kon'sentrik [kən-], -əli

concept, -s 'konsept, -s

conception, -s kon'sepfon, -z conceptual kən'septjuəl [-tjwəl]

concern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kən'sə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

concern ed (adj.), -edly, -edness kansə:n|d, -idli, -idnis

concert (s.) (musical entertainment), -s 'konset, -s

concert (C.) (union), -s 'konsə(:)t, -s concert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sə:t, -s, -in, -id

concertina, -s konseti:ne, -z

concerto, -s kən't[ə:tou [-'t[sət-], -z

concession, -s kən'sefən, -z concessionaire, -s kən sejə'nsə* [-jn'sə*],

concessionary kən'sejnəri [-jənə-]

concessive kan'sesiv

conch, -s konk, -s [kont], -iz]

concha, -s konka, -z conchoid, -s 'konkoid, -z

kon'koloda ist/s concholog | ist/s, -y

[kon'k-], -i concierge, -s k5:nsi'səz [ko:ns-, kons-,

-] (kõsjerz), -iz conciliatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kansilieit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z conciliation kən, sili'eifən

Conciliative kən siliətiv [-ljət-, -lieit-]

conciliatory kən'siliətəri [-ljə-, -lieitəri]

concatenation, -s kon kæti neifen [ken-, | concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ken sais, -e*, -ist, -li, -nis

concision, -s kən'sizən, -z conclave, -s 'konkleiv ['konk-], -z

conclude, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d [-n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

-s kən'klu:30n [-n'tl-, conclusion, kəŋ'k-], -z

conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'klu:siv [-n'tl-. kəŋˈk-], -li, -nis concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kəkt.

-s, -in, -id, -a*/z concoction, -s kən'kəkfən, -z

concomitanice, -cy, -t/ly kən'kəmitənis -si, -t/li

concord (s.), -s 'konko:d ['konk-], -z concord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kə:d [kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

concordanice, -ces, -t/ly kən'kə:dənis [kəŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li

concordat, -s kon'ko:dæt [kon'k-, kon'k-],

concourse, -s 'konko:s ['konk-, -koes],

concrete (s. adj.) 'konkri:t ['konk-] concret e (v.) (cover with concrete), -es. -ing, -ed 'konkri:t ['konk-], -s, -in,

concret e (v.) (coalesce, cause to coalesce), -es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kəŋ'k-], -s.

-iŋ, -id concrete ly, -ness 'konkri:t|li ['konk-, kon'k-], -nis

concretion, -s kən'kri:fon [kən-], -z concretiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'konkri(:)taiz ['koŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

concubinage kon'kju:binid3 [kən-] concubine, -s 'kənkjubain ['kənk-], -z -t kən'kju:pisən|s concupiscen ce, [,konkju(:)'p-], -t

concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kə:* [kəŋ'k-], -z, -rin, -d

-t/ly kən'karan|s concurren ce, -cy, [kəŋˈk-], -si, -t/li

concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kas [kəŋ'k-], -iz, -in, -t

concussion, -s kən'kafən [kəŋ'k-], -z

concyclic kon'saiklik [kon-] condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ken'dem,

-z, -iŋ, -d; -nəbl kondem'neifan condemnation,

[-dəm-], -z condemnatory kən'demnətəri condensation, -s ,konden'seiføn [-don-],

condens e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kon-'dens, -iz, -in, -t; -abl

condenser, -s kən'densə*, -z

condescend, -s, -ing, -ed kondi'send, -z, confederatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed koncondescension kondi'senfan condign, -ly, -ness kən'dain, -li, -nis condiment, -s 'kondiment, -s condition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned kən'dissən, -onz, -nin [-onin, -nin], -and conditional, -tionally ken'difent [-fnel, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[n]i, -[nli, -[ənəli] condolle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kan-'doul, -z, -in, -d, -mant/s condolence, -s kən'douləns ['kəndələns], condolent kan'doulant condominium, -s 'kondə'miniəm [,kon-, condonation, -s kondou'neison, -z condon e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'doun, -z, condor, -s 'kondo:* [-də*], -z conducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s conducive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:siv, -li, -nis conduct (s.), -s 'kondakt [-dakt], -s conduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kan-'dakt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z conductibility kən,dakti'biliti [-tə'b-, conductible kən'daktəbl [-tib-] conduction kan'dakjan conductive kən'daktiv conductivity ,kondak'tiviti [-dək-] conductress, -es kən'daktris, -iz conduit, -8'kondit[old-fashioned'knndit, as an electrical term also 'kondjuit Conduit (Street) 'kondit ['kan-] condyle, -s 'kondil [-dail], -z cone, -s koun, -z coney (C.), -s 'kouni, -z confab, -s 'konfæb [kon'fæb], -z confabulatie, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjuleit [kon-], -s, -in, -id confabulation, -s kən,fæbju'leifən [kən-], confect (s.), -s 'konfekt, -s confect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt, -s, confection (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kən'fekʃ|ən, -ənz, -nin [-ənin], -and, -na*/z [-na*/z, -ana*/z] confectionery kən fek jpəri

-[nəri, -[ənri]

confederacly, -ies kən'fedərəs|i, -iz

confederate (s. adj.), -s kən'fedərit, -s

[-fənəri,

'fedəreit, -s, -in, -id confederation, -s kən fedə'reifən, -z confer, -s, -ring, -red; -able kon'fo:*, -z, -rin, -d; -rəbl conference, -s 'konferens, -iz confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, kən'fes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə*/z Note.—Some Catholics pronounce confessor as 'konfeso* or 'konfeso:*. confession, -s kən'fe[ən, -z confessional, -s kən'fefəni [-ʃnəl, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -z eonfetti kən'feti(:) [kən-] confidant(e), -s konfi'dænt ['konfidænt], confide, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kan-'faid, -z, -in/li, -id, -9*/z -ces, -t/ly 'konfiden|s, confiden |ce, -siz, -t/li confidential, -ally konfidensial, -ali kən figju reisen configuration, -9 [,konfig-, -gjuə'r-, -gjə'r-], -z confine (s.) 'konfain, -z confine (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fə:m, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z confirmation, -s konfe'meifen [-fm'ei-] confirmative, -ory kan'fa:mativ, -ori confiscable kon'fiskabl [kan-] confiscatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'konfiskeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z confiscation, -s konfis'keifen, -z confiscatory kən'fiskətəri 'konfiskeitəri] confiserie, -s kon'fi:zəri: [-ri], -z confiteor, -s kon'fitio:* [kən-], -z conflagration, -s konflagreifen, -z conflict (s.), -s 'konflikt, -s conflict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kon'flikt, -5, -in, -id confluen |ce, -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'konfluen |s [-flwən-], -siz, -t/li, -t/s conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fo:m, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z conformability kan,fo:ma'biliti [-lat-] conformab |le, -ly kən'fo:məb |l, -li conformation, -s konfo: meifen [-fe'n1-], conformist, -s kən'fo:mist, -s conformit y, -ies kən'fə:mit i, -iz confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faund [as oath also kon faund], -z, -in, -id/li confraternit|y, -ies konfre'te:nit|i, -iz confrère, -s 'konfrea* (köfre:r), -z

confront, -s, -ing, -ed kon'frant, -s, -in, -id Confucian, -s kən'fju:fjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z Confuciani sm, -st/s kən'fju: Jjəni zəm [-Jiəni-, -səni-, -si-], -st/s Confucius kən'fju: [jəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs] confus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis confusion, -s kən'fju:30n, -z confutable kən'fju:təbl Confutation, -s konfju: teifan [-fju't-], -z confut |e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t, -s, -in, conga, -s 'kongo, -z 'kong-] congé, -s 'kɔ̃:nʒei ['kɔ:nʒ-, (kɔ̃ʒe), -z congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dzi:l, -z, -in, -d; -abl congee, -s 'kondai:, -z congelation kondzi'leifen congener, -s 'kondaina* [kan'dai:n-], -z congenial, -ly kən'dzi:njəl [-niəl], -i congeniality kən,dzi:ni'æliti congenit al, -ally kan'dzenit | [kon-], -əli [-li] conger, -s 'kongo*, -z conger-eel, -s 'konger'i:l [-ge'i:l, -ge'i:l], congeries kon'dzieri:z [-'dzieriz, -'dzierii:z, -'dʒerii:z, 'kəndʒəriz] congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dzest, -s, -in, -id; -iv congestion, -s kan'dzestføn [-eftf-], -z Congleton konglton conglobat e (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kongloubeit ['kong-, -glab-], -s, -in, conglobation kongloubeifon [kong-, -gla'b-] conglomerate (s. adj.), -s kən'glomərit [kon-], -s conglomeratie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed konglomeration, -s, -in, -id reiføn ken, glome'reiføn [kon,glom-, konglom-, konglom-], -z Congo kongou congratulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəngrætjuleit [kəŋˈg-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z -s kən,grætju'lei∫øn congratulation, [kəŋ,g-, -tʃu'l-, -tʃə'l-], -z congratulatory kən'grætjulətəri [kəŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-, -leitəri] congregat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kongrigeit, -s, -in, -id congregation, -s kongri'geifan, -z congregational kongri geijen [-[nel,

-[n], -[n], -[ənəl]

congregationali sm, -st/s kongri gei-[nəli|zəm [-ʃnəli-, -ʃn]i-, -ʃn|i-, -ʃənəli-], congress, -es kongres, -iz congressional kon'grefanl [-fnal, -fnl, -[nl, -[ənəl] congress man, -men kongres man, -man [-men] Congreve 'kongri:v congruen |ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kongruən|s/iz [-grwən-], -si, -siz, -t/li congruitly, -ies kon'gru(:)it|i [kən-, kəη-], -iz congruous, -ly, -ness 'kongruos [-grwos], conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'konik, -s, -li, -nis -əl, -əli, -əlnis conifer, -s 'kounifo*, -z coniferous kou'niferes coniform 'kounifo:m' Coningham 'kaninəm Conisbee 'konisbi Conisbrough 'konisbre, 'kan-Coniston 'konistan conjecturable kən'd3ektfərəbl kan'dzekt[ar al -ally conjectur al. [-t[ur-], -əli conject ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured kən'dzektʃ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kon'dzoin [kon-], -z, -iŋ, -d 'kondzoint ['kon'dz-, kon'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li coniug|al, -ally 'kəndʒug|əl [-dʒəg-], conjugality kondzu gæliti conjugate (s. adj.), -s 'kondzugit [-d39g-, -geit], -s conjugat e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kondzugeit [-dz2g-], -s, -in, -id conjugation, -s kondzu'geifen [-dze'g-], conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋ/kt [kən'dʒ-, 'kən'dʒ-], -li conjunction, -s kən dʒaŋkʃən, -z conjunctiva kondzank'taivo conjunctive, -ly kan'dzanktiv, -li conjunctivitis kən,d3Aŋkti vaitis conjuncture, -s kən'dannktjə*, -z conjuration, -s kondzue reifen, -z conjur e (charge solemnly), -es, -ing, -ed kən'd3uə* [-'d3oə*], -z, -riŋ, -d conj ure (invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'kand3|9*, -9z, -9rin, -9d, -ara*/z conk, -s konk, -s Conn. (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Connaught

Connally 'konoli connate 'koneit Connaught 'kono:t connect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ko'nekt, -s, -in, connectible ka'nektabl [-tib-] Connecticut kə'netikət connection, -s kə'nek[ən, -z connective (s. adj.), -s, -ly ka nektiv, Connemara ,koni'ma:re connexion, -s kə'nekfən, -z Connie 'koni conning-tower, -s konin tauo*, -z connivance kainaivans conniv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ko'naiv, -z, -in, connoisseur, -s koni'sə:* [-'sjuə*, -'sjoə*], -z Connolly 'kənəli Connor 'kono* connotatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'konouteit, -s, connotation, -s konou'teifan, -z connotative 'konouteitiv [kə'noutətiv] connot | e, -es, -ing, -ed ko'nout [kə'n-], connubial, -ly kə'nju:bjəl [kɔ'n-, -bĭəl], -i connubiality ka,nju:bi'æliti [ka,n-] conoid, -s kounoid, -z conoidal kou'noidl Conolly 'kanali conqu|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s; -erable knjk | b*, -oz, -orin, -od, conquest (C.), -s 'konkwest, -s Conrad 'konræd consanguine kon'sængwin consanguin | eous, -ity | konsæn | gwin | ios, conscience, -s konfans, -iz conscientious, -ly, -ness [kon'sjen-], -li, -nis kənfi'enfəs conscionab|le, -ly, -leness 'kənʃnəb|l conscious, -ly, -ness konfos, -li, -nis conscrible, -es, -ing, -ed kon skraib, -z, conscript (s.), -s 'konskript, -s conscript (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kan'skript, conscription, -s kən'skripfən, -z consecratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'konsikreit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z consecration, -s konsi kreifan, -z consecutive, -ly, -ness kan sekjutiv, -li, consensus kən'sensəs [kən-]

consent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent, -s, -in, -id consequen |ce/s, -t/ly 'konsikwon |s/iz, -t/li consequential, -ally konsi'kwenfiel, conservable kən'sə:vəbl conservancly, -ies kan'sa:vansli, -iz conservation konsa(:)'veifan conservatism kən'sə:vətizəm conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kon'so:votiv, -z, -li, -nis conservatoire, -s kən'sə:vətwa:* [kon--'seav-, -two:*], -z conservator (preserver), -s 'konsə(:)veita*, -z conservator (official guardian), -s kansa:vata*, -z conservator y, -ies kən'sə:vətr i, -iz conserve (s.), -s kən'sə:v ['konsə:v], -z conserve (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'sə:v, -z, -in, -d consid er, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sid | 3*, -əz, -ərin, -əd considerable, -ly, -leness kən'sidərəb|l, -li, -lnis considerate, -ly, -ness kon'siderit, -li, consideration, -s kən sidə reifən, -z consign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able kən'sain, -z, -in, -d, -3*/z, -mont/s; -obl consignation konsai'neifan consignee, -s konsai'ni; -z consist, -s, -ing, -ed kon'sist, -s, -in, -id consisten ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly konsistan s, -si, -siz, -t/li consistorial konsis to:riel consistor y, -ies kən'sistər i, -iz consolable kən'souləbl [-sou']-, consolation, -s konsaleifan -sl'ei[-], -z consolatory kən'sələtəri [-'soul-] console (s.), -s 'konsoul, -z console (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kon-'soul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z consolidatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'səlideit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv consolidation, -s kən səli'deifən, -z consols kən'səlz [kən'səlz, 'kənsəlz] consommé kən'səmei (kɔ̃səme) consonance, -s 'konsənəns [-snə-, -snə-], consonant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'konsonent [-snə-, -snə-], -s, -li |konsə'nænt|l consonant al. -ally [-sn'æ-], -əli consort (s.), -s 'konso:t, -s

consort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sə:t [kən's-], -s, -in, -id consortium, -s kən'so:tjəm [-tiəm], -z conspectus, -es kan'spektas, -iz conspicuous, -ly, -ness kən'spikjuəs

[-kjwəs], -li, -nis conspiracly, -ies kan'spirasli, -iz conspirator, -s kən spirətə* [-rit-], -z

Conspirle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kon-'spaio*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z

constable, -s 'kanstabl, -z Constable (surname) 'kanstabl, in Scot-

land 'konconstabularly, -ies kən'stæbjulərli, -iz

Constance 'konstans constancy 'konstansi

constant (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness konstant, -s, -li, -nis

Constantine 'konstantain

konstænti'noupl Constantinople ['kons,tænti'n-]

constellation, -s konsto'leifan [-te'l-, -ti'l-], -z

consternatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'konsto(:)neit, -s, -in, -id

consternation konsta(:)'neifan

constipate, -es, -ing, -ed konstipeit, -s, -in, -id

constipation konsti peison

constituen cy, -cies, -t/s kən'stitjuən si [-tjwən-], -siz, -t/s

constitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'konstitju:t, -s, -in, -id

Constitution, -s konsti'tju: fan, -z constituitional, -tionally konstitui-Jani [-[nal, -fn], -[n], -[anali], -[nali [-[nali, -[n]i, -[n]i, -[anali] "stitutionali|sm. -st/s konsti'tju:-

constitutionalism, -st/s st/a [-[nəli-, -[n|i-, -[n|i-, -[ənəli-],

-st/s constitutionalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed konsti'tju:ʃnəlaiz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-,

-[ənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d constitutive konstitju:tiv constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able

kən strein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; -əbl Constraint, -s kan'streint, -s constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kan-

strikt, -s, -in, -id, -3*/z; -iv Constriction, -s kən'strik[ən, -z construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kan-

strakt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z Construction, -s kən'strakjən, -z

constructional, -tionally ken strak fend [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli,

constructive, -ly, -ness kən'straktiv,

-li, -nis

construe (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued kən'str|u: ['konst-], -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d consubstantial, -ally konsab stænfal [-bz't-], -əli [-li]

consubstantiatle, -es, -ing, -ed konsəb'stænsieit [-bz't-, -sjeit], -s, -in, -id consubstantiation 'konsob,stænfi'eiføn

[-bz,t-, -nsi-] consul, -s; -ship/s 'konsel, -z; -fip/s consular 'konsjula* [-sjal-]

consulate, -s 'konsjulit [-sjəl-], -s consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'salt, -s, -in, -id consultant, -s kən'saltənt [-tnt], -s

consultation, -s konsəl'teifən [-sal-], -z consultative kan saltativ

consultatory kan'saltatari

consultee, -s ,konsal'ti: [-səl-], -z consum|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z

consummate (adj.), -ly kən'samit, -li consummatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'konsameit [-səm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

,konsa'meifan consummation, -S [-sə'm-], -z

'konsameitiv [-som-, consummative kən'samətivl

consumption kon'sampjon consumptive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kən'samptiv, -z, -li, -nis

contact (s.), -s 'kontækt, -s contact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'tækt [kən'tækt, 'kəntækt], -s, -iŋ, -id

-s kən'teidzən [-dzjən, contagion, -daiən], -z

contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teidʒəs, -li, contain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able

kən'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl contaminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kan-

'tæmineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z contamination, -s kən,tæmi neisən, -z contaminative kən'tæminətiv [-neit-] contango, -s kən'tængou [kən-], -z

contemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]

contemplatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kontempleit [-təm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z kontem pleifan -S contemplation,

contemplative (pensive), -ly, -ness 'kon-[-təm-], -z templeitiv [-təm-, kən'templət-], -li,

-nis contemplative (of orders) religious

kən'templətiv kən tempərə ni:iti contemporaneity

[kon-, -'ni(:)əti] contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kon tempə'reinjəs [kon-, -niəs], -li, -nis

contempt ken'tempt contemptibility kən temptə biliti [-ti'b-, contemptibile, -ly, -leness kən'temptəb|l [-tib-], -li, -lnis contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'temp-tjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ken'tend, -z, -in, -id, -9*/z content (s.) 'kontent content (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness, -ment kən tent, -s, -in, -id/li, contention, -s kon'tenfan, -z contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenfəs, -li, contents (s.) 'kontents [kən't-] Note. - Always 'kontents in contentscontermin al, -ous kon'tə:min | [kən-], contest (s.), -s 'kontest, -s contest (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kon-'test, -s, -in, -id; -abl contestant, -s kən'testənt, -s contestation, -s ,kontes'teifan, -z context, -s 'kontekst, -s contextual, kon'tekstjuel [ken-, -tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃŭəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i -ly contiguity ,konti'gju(:)iti contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjüəs [kon-, continen |ce, -cy 'kantinan |s, -si continent (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kontinent, -s, continental konti'nentl contingen | ce, -cy, -cies kən'tind30n | s. contingent (s. adj.), -s, -ly kon'tindzont, -ly kən'tinjŭəl -njul], -i continuan|ce, [-njwəl, [-njwən-], -t/s -t/s kən'tinjŭən|s continuation, -s kən tinju'eijən, -z continuative kən'tinjuətiv [-njwət-] continuator, -s kan tinjueita*, -z continue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kantin|ju(:), -ju(:)z, -juin [-jwin], -ju(:)d,
-ju*/z [-jwə*/z] continuity konti'nju(:)iti continuous, -ly, [-njwəs], -li, -nis -ness continu|um, -a kən'tinjŭ|əm [-njw|əm], kən'tinjŭəs conto, -s 'kontou, -z

contemporarly (s. adj.), -ies, -ily kan- | contort, -s, -ing, -ed kan'to:t, -s, -ing, -id contortion, -s kən'to:[an, -z contortionist, -s kən'tə: [nist [-fəni-], -s contour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kontuə* [-toə*], -z, -riŋ, -d contra 'kontra contraband; -ist/s 'kontrabænd; -ist/s contrabass, -es 'kontrabeis ['kontrab-], contraception kontra'sepfan contraceptive, -s kontra septiv, -z contract (s.), -s 'kontrækt, -s contract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv contractibility kan trækta biliti [-ti'b-, -lat-] contractibile, -ly, -leness kən'træktəbil [-tib-], -li, -lnis contractile kən'træktail contraction, -s kən'træk[ən, -z contradict, -s, -ing, -ed kontra'dikt, -s, -in, -id contradiction, -s ,kontre'dikfen, -z contradictor y, -ily, -iness kontra-'diktər|i, -ili, -inis contradistinction, kontradis--tive 'tink|[on ['---'--], -tiv contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed ,kontradis'tingwif ['kontradis't-], -iz, -in, contralto, -s kən'træltou [-'tra:l-], -z contraposition kontrapa zisan trəpə'z-, -pu'z-] contraption, -s kən'træp[sn, -z contrapuntal ,kontra'pantl contrapuntist, -s 'kontrapantist, -s contrariant, -s kən'treəriənt, -s contrariety kontra raiati [-aiiti] contrari ness, -wise 'kontrari nis [kan-'treari-], -waiz contrarly, -ies, -ily 'kontrarli kən'treər- in sense of 'obstinate'], -iz, contrast (s.), -s 'kontræst [-tra:st], -s contrast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst [-'tra:st], -s, -in, -id contraven | e, -es, -ing, -ed | kontra vi:n, -z, -in, -d contravention, -s kontra vensan, -z contretemps (sing.) 'ko:ntrəta:n ['ko:nt--t3:n, -ta:n, -to:n, (kɔ̃trətã), (plur.) -z contriblute, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s kən trib ju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutin, -jutid, -juta*/z contribution, -s ,kontri bju: [sn, -z contribut ive, -ory kan tribjut iv, -ari contrite, -ly, -ness 'kontrait, -li, -nis

contrition kan'trifon contrivance, -s kon'traivons, -iz contrivie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kan-'traiv, -z, -in, -d, -2*/z control (s.), -s kon troul [in machinery also 'kontroul], -z control (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable kən'troul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl -ally kontra'va: [|al controversi al. [-tru'v-], -əli [-li] kontrə'və: [əlist controversialist, -S [-tru'v-, -ʃli-], -s controvers | y, -ies 'kontrovo:s | i [-truv-, -vəs-, kən'trəvəs-], -iz controvert, -s, -ing, -ed 'kontrove:t ['kontruv-, '--'-, --'-], -s, -iŋ, -id 'kontrava:tab|l -ly controvertib le, [kontruv-, -tib-, --'--], -li contumacious, -ly, -ness kontju(:)-'meisəs, -li, -nis contumacity kontju(:) mæsiti contumacy 'kontjumosi contumelious, -ly, -ness kontju(:)'mi:ljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis contumely, -ies 'kontju(:)ml|i ['kontjumil-, rarely kən'tju:mil|ij, -iz contus|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z, -iz, [-in, -d contusion, -s kən'tju:39n, -z conundrum, -s kə'nandrəm, -z convalescle, -es, -ing, -ed |konvelles, -iz, -in, -t convalescen|ce, -t/s |konvo'lesn|s, -t/s convection kan'vekfan convector, -s kən'vektə*, -z convenance, -s 'kõ:ŋvinã:ns ['kɔ̃:nv-, ko:nv-, konv-, -vən-, -nō:ns, -na:ns, -no:ns] (kõvnä:s), -iz conven|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z convenien |ce/s, -t/ly kən'vi:njən|s/iz [-niən-], -t/li convent, -s 'konvent [rarely -vent], -s conventicle, -s kən'ventikl, -z convention, -s kən'ven[ən, -z conven tional, -tionally kən'ven [ən] [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] conventionali|sm, -st/s kən'ven[nəli|zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s conventionality, -ies kən ven jə nælit i conventionaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed [-[n'æl-], -iz kən venfuəlaiz [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -[ənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d conventual, -s kən'ventjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃŭəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -z convergle, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:dʒ [kon-], -iz, -in, -d

convergen |ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'və:dzanla [kon-], -si, -t/li conversable kan'va:sabl kən'və:san|s -су conversan ce, ['kɔnvəs-], -si conversant, -ly kən'və:sənt ['konvəs-], -li conversation, -s konvə'seifən, -z conversational, -tionally konve'sei [fen] [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli. -[nli, -[nli, -[ənəli] conversationalist, -s konva'seifnalist [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩]-, -ʃn̩]-, -ʃənəl-], -s conversazione, -S 'konvə,sætsi'ouni [,kon-], -z converse (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'konve:s, -iz. -li ['kon'və:sli, kon'və:sli] converse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:s. -iz, -in, -t conversion, -s kən'və:[sn, -z convert (s.), -s 'konvo:t, -s convert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'və:t. -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z convertibility kan, va:ta biliti -let-] convertible, -ly kən'və:təb|l [-tib-], -li convex, -ly 'kon'veks ['konv-, kon'v-], -li Note.—The form kon'veks is not used attributively. convexit|y, -ies kon'veksit|i [kən-], -iz convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'veə*/z], -abl [-'veabl] conveyance, -s kən'veiəns, -iz conveyanc|er/s, -ing kən'veiəns|ə*/z. convict (s.), -s 'konvikt, -s convict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kan'vikt, -s. -in, -id conviction, -s kan'vikfan, -z convinc e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kan'vins, -iz. -in/li, -t convincible kən'vinsəbl [-sib-] convivial, -ly kən'viviəl [-vjəl], -i conviviality kan vivi æliti convocation, -s konve'keifen [-vou'k-]. convok|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vouk, -s, -in, -t convolute, -d 'konvelu:t [-lju:t], -id convolution, -s konvolu:[sn [-'lju:-], -z convolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vəlv, -z, -in, -d convolvul|us, -i, -uses kən'volvjul|əs [-vjəl-], -ai, -əsiz convoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'konvoi, -z, -in, -d convuls e, -es, -ing, -ed kon'vals, -iz, -in, -t

convulsion, -s kən'valsən, -z convulsionary kən'valʃnəri [-ʃənə-] convulsive, -ly, -ness kən'valsiv, -li, -nis Conway 'konwei con | y, -ies 'koun | i, -iz Conybeare 'konibio*, 'kan-Conyngham 'kaninam coo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -in, -d Cooch ku:tf cooee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ku(:)i, -z, -in, -d cook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -in, -t Cook(e) kuk cookery; -book/s 'kukəri; -buk/s cook-hou|se, -ses 'kukhau|s, -ziz cook-room, -s 'kukrum [-ru:m], -z cook-shop, -s 'kuksop, -s cool (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z coolant, -s 'ku:lent, -s cool-headed 'ku:l'hedid ['-,-- when at-Coolidge 'ku:lid3 coolie, -s 'ku:li, -z Cooling 'ku:lin coom, -s ku:m, -z coomb, -s ku:m, -z Coomb(e) ku:m Coomber 'ku:mbə* Coombes ku:mz coon, -s; -song/s ku:n, -z; -son/z coop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -in, -t cooper (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:po*, cooperage, -s 'ku:pərid3, -iz co-operatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou-'opereit, -s, -in, -id, -e*/z co-operation, -s kou ope'reisen [---'--], co-operative (s. adj.), -s kou'operativ, -z Coopman 'ku:pmən co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kou'opt, -s, -in, -id co-optation kousp'teisen co-option kou'spson co-ordinate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'o:dnit [-dinit, -dənit], -s, -li, -nis co-ordinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'o:dineit [-dneit], -s, -in, -id co-ordination kou, o:di'neifən [-dn'ei-] kou'o:dinətiv -dineit-] coot, -s ku:t, -s [-dnət-, Coote ku:t cop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kop, -s, -in, -t copaiba ko'paibə [kou'p-, kə'p-] copal 'koupəl [kou'pæl]

coparcener, -s 'kou'pa:sina* [kou'p-], -z copartner, -s; -ship/s 'kou'pa:tna*, -z; -sip/s cop|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed koup, -s, -in, -t copeck, -s 'koupek ['kop-], -s Copeland 'koupland Copenhagen |koupn'heigen [-pen-] coper, -s 'koupa*, -z Copernic an, -us kou'pa:nik an [ka'p-], -əs Cophetua kou'fetjuo [-tjwo] coping (s.), -s 'koupin, -z coping-stone, -s 'koupin-stoun, -z copious, -ly, -ness 'koupjes [-pies], -nis Copland 'kopland, 'koupland Copleston 'kaplstan Copley 'kopli Copp kop Copped kopt copper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kopo*, -z, -rin, -d copperas 'koperes [also copper-bottomed 'kapa'batamd 'kəpə b- when attributive] Copperfield 'kapafi:ld copper-plate 'kopo-pleit copper-smith, -s 'kopə-smiθ, -s coppery 'kapari coppice, -s 'kopis, -iz copra 'kopra copse, -s kops, -iz Copt, -s kopt, -s Copthall 'kapta:l [-tha:l] Coptic 'koptik copul|a, -ae, -as 'kəpjul|ə, -i:, -əz copulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'kopjuleit, -s, -in, -id copulation, -s kopju'leisen, -z copulative 'kopjulativ [-leit-] cop|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, 'kop|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -ĭə*/z copy-book, -s 'kopibuk, -s copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kopihould, -z, -9*/z copyist, -s 'kopiist, -s copyright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kopirait, -s, -in, -id coquet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket [ko'k-, kə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id coquetry, -ies 'koukitr|i ['kok-], -iz coquette (s.), -s kou'ket [ko'k-, ko'k-], -s coquettish, -ly, -ness kou'ketis [ko'k-, kə k-], -li, -nis cor, -s ko:*, -z Cora 'ko:re coracle, -s 'korakl, -z coral, -s 'koral, -z

corallaceous korə leisəs corall|ine, -ite 'korəl|ain [-r|-], -ait coral-reef, -s 'korəlri:f, -s Coram 'ko:rəm Coran ko'ra:n [ko:'r-, ku'r-; kə'r-] coranto, -s ko'ræntou [kə'r-], -z corban 'ko:bæn corbel, -s 'ko:bal, -z Corbett 'ko:bit [-bet, -bət] Corbyn 'ko:bin Corcoran 'ko:keren Corcyra ko: saiərə cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age ko:d, -z, -in, -id; -id3 Cordelia ko: di:ljə [-liə] cordelier (C.), -s kə:di'liə*, -z cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'ko:djəl [-diəl], -z, -i cordiality, -ies ko:di'ælit|i, -iz cordillera (C.) ko:di'ljeərə [-'leərə] cording (s.) 'ko:din cordite 'ko:dait cor|don (s.v.), -dons, -doning, -doned ko:|dn [-dən], -dnz [-dənz], -dniŋ [-dəniŋ], -dnd [-dənd] Cordova, -n/s 'ko:dəvə, -n/z corduroy, -s 'ko:dərəi [-djur-], -z cor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ko:* [kɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z Corea, -n/s kə'riə [kɔ'riə, kɔ:'riə], -n/z co-regent, -s 'kou'ri:dzant, -s co-religionist, -s 'kouri'lidzənist [-dzn-], -S Corelli kə'reli [kɔ'r-] 'kouris,pondent co-respondent, ['kouris'p-], -s corf, -s ko:f, -s Corfe ko:f Corfu ko: 'fu: [-'fju:] Corgi (dog), -s 'ko:gi, -z coriaceous kori'eis coriander, -s kori ændo*, -z Corin 'korin Corinth 'korin0 Corinthian, -s kə'rin0ĭən [ku'r-, -0jən], -zCoriolanus korieleines [-riou'l-] Corioles kə raiəli:z [kɔ'r-] cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age ko:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ corker (C.), -s 'ko:ko*, -z Corkran 'ko:krən cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ko:kskru:, -z, -in [-skruin], -d corky 'ko:ki Cormac (king in Irish mythology) 'kə:mæk ['kɔ:m-] Cormack 'ko:mæk

cormorant, -s 'ko:marant, -s corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ko:n, -z, -in, -d Cornbury ko:nberi corn-chandler, -s 'ko:n,tfa:ndlo*, -z corn-crake, -s 'ko:nkreik, -s cornea, -s 'ko:nie, -z Corneille ko: 'nei [-neil] (korne:j) Cornelia ko: ni:ljə [-lĭə] cornelian, -s ko: 'ni:ljən [kə'n-, -liən], -z Cornelius ko: 'ni:ljəs [-lĭəs] Cornell ko: nel [also 'ko:nel attributive corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ko:no*, -z, -rin, -d corner-stone, -s 'ko:nə-stoun, -z corner-wise 'ko:nowaiz cornet, -s 'ko:nit, -s corn-field, -s 'ko:nfi:ld, -z cornflour 'ko:nflauo* corn-flower, -s 'ko:nflauo*, -z Cornhill 'ko:n'hil [also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] cornice, -s 'ko:nis, -iz Cornish, -man, -men 'ko:nif, -men, -mən [-men] cornopean, -s kə'noupjən [ko:'n-, -piən], -Z cornucopia, -s ko:nju'koupje [-pie], -z Cornwall 'ko:nwal [rarely -wo:1] Cornwallis ko:n'wolis corolla, -s kə'rələ, -z corollar y, -ies kə rələr i, -iz Coromandel kore mændl [-rou m-] coron a, -ae, -as kə'roun ə, -i:, -əz Corona (fem. name) 'korənə coronach (C.), -s 'koronok [-nox, -næk], -s coronal (s.), -s 'korən!, -z coronal (adj.) (pertaining to the sun's corona) kə'roun!, (medical, botanical, and phonetic senses) 'korən! [kə'roun!] coronary 'koronori coronation, -s kərə'neifən [-rn'ei-], -z Coronel 'koranel coroner, -s 'korənə* [-rnə*], -z coronet, -s 'koronit [-rnit], -s coronis, -es ka rounis, -iz corpor |al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'ko:per |el, -əlz, -əli corporality ,ko:po'ræliti corporate, -ly, -ness 'ko:perit, -li, -nis corporation, -s ko:pə'reifən, -z corporator, -s 'ko:pereite*, -z corporeal, -ly ko: po:riel, -i corps (sing.) ko:*, (plur.) ko:z corpse, -s ko:ps, -iz corpulen | ce, -cy, -t 'ko:pjulen | s, -si, -t corpus (C.) 'ko:pas

corpuscle, -s 'ko:pasl [ko:'pasl], -z corpuscular ko: paskjula* corpuscule, -s ko: 'paskju:l, -z corral, -s ko'ra:l, -z correct (adj. v.), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rekt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -a*/z correction, -s kə rek fən, -z correctional kə'rek[ən] [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], correctitude kə'rektitiu:d corrective, -s ka'rektiv, -z correlat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'korileit [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id correlation, -s ,kori'leifan [-re'l-, -ra'l-], correlative, -ly, -ness ko'relativ [ka'r-, correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed koris'pond [-rəs-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id corresponden | ce/s, -t/s, -tly pəndən|s/iz [-rəs-], -t/s, -tli koriscorridor, -s; -train/s 'korido:* -z; -trein/z [-da*], Corrie 'kori Corrientes kari'entes corrigend um, [-i'gen-], -o -a · kəri'dzend|əm corrigible koridgebl [-dzib-] corroborant, -s ka'robarant, -s -es, -ing, -ed, kə'rəbəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z corroboration, -s ka,roba'reifan, -z -Or/s corroborative ka robarativ [-bareit-] corroboree, -s kə'rəbəri [kə'r-, -ri:], -z corrod|e, -es, -ing, -ed ke'roud, -z, -in, corrodible kə'roudəbl [-dib-] corrosion, -s kə rouzən, -z corrosive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness karousiv [-ouziv], -z, -li, -nis corrugatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'korugeit corrugation, -s koru'geijen [-re'g-], -z corrupt (adj. v.), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s k9'rapt, -ist, -li, -nis; corruptibility ka,rapta'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-] corruptible, -ly, -leness kə raptəb l corruption, -s ka rapjan, -z corruptive karaptiv corsage, -s ko: sq:3 ['ko:sq:3] (korsa:3), corse, -s ko:s, -iz corselet, -s 'ko:slit, -s corset, -s 'ko:sit, -s Corsica, -n/s ko:siko, -n/z

corslet, -s 'ko:slit, -s cortège, -s ko: teiz (korte:z), -iz Cortes 'ko:tes [-tez] ('kortes) cort|ex, -ices 'ko:t|eks, -isi:z cortical 'ko:tikal corundum kə'randəm Corunna ko'ranə [kə'r-] coruscat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'koroskeit, -s, -in, -id coruscation, -s koras'keifan, -z corvée, -s 'ko:vei (korve), -z corvette, -s ko: vet, -s Corwen ko:win [-wen] corybant, -s, corybantes 'koribænt, -s, kori'bænti:z corybantic kori'bæntik Corydon 'koriden [-don] coryph|aeus, -i ,kori'fi:|əs, -ai Coryton 'koritn cos (C.) kos cosaque, -s ko'za:k [kə'z-], -s cosec kousek cosecant, -s 'kou'si:kant, -s Cosgrave 'kozgreiv cosh (instrument), -es kof, -iz cosh (mathematical term) kos Cosham (in Hants) 'kosəmcosher (feast, pamper), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d cosher (=kosher) 'kousa* ['kos-] Note.—The Jewish pronunciation is with ou. co-signator y, -ies 'kou'signətər i, -iz cosine, -s 'kousain, -z cos-lettuce, -s 'kos'letis ['kos,1-], -iz cosmetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally kozmetik, -s, -əl, -əli cosmic, -al, -ally 'kozmik, -al, -ali cosmi|sm, -st/s 'kozmi|zem, -st/s cosmogonic, -al, -ally kozmou gonik [-mə'g-], -əl, -əli cosmogon ist/s, -y koz'mogen ist/s, -1 cosmograph|er/s, -y kɔz'mɔqrəf|ə*/z, -i cosmographic, -al, -ally kozmou græfik [-mə'g-], -əl, -əli cosmological kozmo'lodzikal [-mou'lcosmolog|ist/s, -y koz'molodz|ist/s, -1 cosmopolitan (s. adj.), -s kozmo politon [-mou'p-], -z cosmopolitanism kozma'politanizam cosmopolite, -s koz'mopelait, -s cosmos 'kozmos Cossack, -s 'kosæk, -s cosset (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kosit, -s, -in, Costs (s. v.), -s, -ing kost [ko:st], -s, -if) Costa 'kosta costal 'kostl

costard (apple), -s 'kasted ['kos-], -z character) (Shakespearian Costard 'kostad [-ta:d] Costello (surname) kos'telou [kəs-], 'kostəlou Note .- J. A. Costello, the Irish statesman, pronounces 'kostolou. coster, -s; -monger/s 'kostə*, -z; -mʌŋgə*/z costive, -ly, -ness 'kostiv, -li, -nis costly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kostl|i ['ko:s-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis costmary 'kostmeeri costume (s.), -s 'kostju:m [kos'tju:m], -z costum e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kostju:m [-'-], -z, -in, -d costumier, -s kos'tju:mĭə* [-miə*], -z Cosway, -s 'kozwei, -z Cos y (s. adj.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kouz | i, -iz; -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis cot, -s kot, -s cot (mathematical term) kot cotangent, -s 'kou'tændzent ['kou,t-], -s cotle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -in, co-tenant, -s 'kou'tenent, -s coterie, -s 'kouteri, -z coterminous 'kou'tə:minəs [kou't-] Cotgrave 'kotgreiv cotill(i)on, -s kə'tiljən [kɔ't-], -z Coton 'koutn cotoneaster, -s ka touni'æsta* [ko,t-], -z Cotopaxi koto pæksi [-tou'p-] co-trustee, -s 'kou-tras'ti:, -z Cotswold, -s 'kotswould [-wold], -z Cotsworth 'kotswa:0 cottabus 'kotəbəs cottage, -s; -r/s 'kotid3, -iz; -9*/z Cottam 'kotem Cottenham 'kotnem ['kotnem] cotter (C.), -s 'koto*, -z Cotterell 'kotral Cottesloe 'kotslou Cottian 'kotien [-tjen] Cottingham 'kotinom cott on (s. v.) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned kot|n, -nz, -nin, -nd cotton-grass kotngra:s cotton-plant, -s 'kotnpla:nt, -s cotton-seed 'kotnsi:d cotton-spinner, -s 'kotn, spino*, -z cotton-tail, -s kotnteil, -z cotton-wool 'kotn'wul cottony 'kotni ,koti'li:d|an/z, -onous cotyled on/s, -ənəs [-nəs] couch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kautj, -iz, -in, -t

Couch ku:tf couchant 'kautfent couchée, -s 'ku: fei (kufe), -z Coué, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm cougar, -s 'ku:go*, -z cough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kof [kɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -0*/z Coughlan 'kɔglən, 'kɔklən ['kɔxlən] Coughlin 'kɔglin, 'kɔklin ['kɔxlin] could (from can) kud (strong form), kad (weak form) couldn't 'kudnt couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)də'rouz (kulærdero:z) coulisse, -s ku:'li:s [ku'l-], -iz couloir, -s 'ku:lwa:* [-wo:*], -z coulomb, -s 'ku:lom, -z Coulsdon (in Surrey) 'koulzden Note.—This is the local pronunciation. ku:l- may be heard from people unfamiliar with the place. Coulson 'koulsn, 'ku:lsn coulter, -s 'koulta*, -z Coulton 'koulton council, -s 'kaunsl [-sil], -z council-chamber, -s 'kaunsl,tfeimba* [-sil-], -z councillor, -s 'kaunsilə* [-sələ*, -slə* -sla*], -z couns |el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled. -ellor/s 'kauns |ol, -olz, -lin [-olin, -lin], -ald, -la*/z [-ələ*/z, -lə*/z] count (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -in, -id countenancle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kauntinens, -iz, -in, -t counter (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kaunto*, -z, -rin, -d counteract, -s, -ing, -ed kaunta rækt, [-tər'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id counteraction (counteracting), -s ,kauntə'ræk[ən [-tər'æk-], -z counter-action (action by way of reply), -s 'kauntər,ækføn [-tə, æk-, -tə,æk-], -z ,kauntə ræktiv -ly counteractive, [-tər'æk-], -li 'kauntere, tæk counter-attack, [-təə,tæk], -s 'kauntere, trækcounter-attraction, -s [øn [-təə,træk-], -z counterbalance (s.), -s 'kauntə bæləns, counterbalanc|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kauntə bæləns ['kauntə b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t counterblast, -s 'kauntə-bla:st, -s counter-blow, -s 'kauntə-blou, -z counter-chargle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-tsa:dz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

counter-claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed | courageous, -ly, -ness kəˈreidʒəs, -li, -nis counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klokwaiz ['--,-- when in contrast with clockwise] counterfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntafit [-fi:t], -s, -in, -id counterfoil, -s 'kauntəfoil, -z counter-intelligence 'kauntarin, telidaans [-təin-, -tə?in-] countermand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunta-'ma:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id counter-move, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z counterpane, -s 'kauntapein [-pin], counterpart, -s 'kauntapa:t, -s counter-plot, -s 'kaunta-plot, -s counterpoint 'kauntapoint counterpois | e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed | kauntəpoiz, -iz, -in, -d counter-revolution, -s kauntereve, lu:-[on [-v],u:-, -və,lju:-], -z counterscarp, -s 'kaunta-ska:p, -s countersign (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z countersign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain ['kauntə's-], -z, -in, -d counterstroke, -s 'kaunta-strouk, -s counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə* ['--,--], countervail, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveil [,--'-], -z, -in, -d countess, -es 'kauntis, -iz counting-hou|se, -ses 'kauntinhau|s, countless 'kauntlis countrified 'kantrifaid country, -ies 'kantri, -iz country-folk, -s 'kantrifouk, -s country-hou|se, -ses 'kantri'hau|s, -ziz country man, -men 'kantri mən, -mən country-seat, -s 'kantri'si:t, -s country-side 'kantri'said ['---] country woman, -women wumən, -wimin count | y, -ies 'kaunt | i, -iz coup, -s ku:, -z coup d'état, -s 'ku:dei'ta: (kudeta), -z [-de't-] coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z Couper 'ku:pa* Coupland 'ku:pland coup|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kap|l, coupler, -s 'kaplo*, -z couplet, -s 'kaplit, -s coupling (s.), -s 'kaplin, -z coupon, -s ku:pon [rarely -po:n, -po:n, courage (C.) 'karida

courant (newspaper), -s ku'rænt, -s courante, -s ku'rā:nt [-'rō:nt, -'ra:nt, -'ro:nt, -'rænt] (kurã:t), -s courier, -s 'kurio*, -z Courland 'kuələnd [-lænd] cours e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ko:s [koəs], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z court (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ko:t [koət], -s, -in, -id Courtauld 'ko:tould, 'ko:tou court-card, -s 'ko:tka:d ['koət-], -z court-dress, -es 'ko:t'dres ['koət-], -iz Courtenay ko:tni ['koət-] courteous, -ly, -ness ko:tjəs ['ko:t-, koət-, -tiəs], -li, -nis courtesan, -s ko:ti'zæn [koət-], -z courtes y, -ies 'ka:tis i ['ka:t-, 'kaat-, -təs-], -iz court-guide, -s 'ko:tgaid ['koət-], -z Courthope 'ko:təp ['koət-], -thoup court-hou|se, -ses 'ko:t'hau|s ['koot-, '--], -ziz Courtice 'ka:tis courtly, -ier, -iest. -iness 'kɔ:tl]i courtly, -ier, -iest, -iness kottli ['koət-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis court-martial (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'ko:t'ma: [|al ['koət-], -alz, -lin [-alin] Courtneidge 'ko:tnid3 ['koət-] Courtney 'ko:tni ['koət-] court-plaster 'ko:t'pla:sta* ['koat-, '-,--] courtship, -s 'ko:t-fip ['koət-], -s courts-martial 'ko:ts'ma:[al ['koats-] courtyard, -8 'ko:t'ja:d ['ko:t-ja:d, 'koət-], -z cousin, -s 'kazn, -z Cousins 'kaznz Coutts ku:ts Couzens 'kaznz cove (C.), -s kouv, -z covenant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kavinent [-ven-, -vn-], -s, -in, -id, -0*/Z Covent 'kovent [old-fashioned 'knv-] Coventry 'koventri [rarely 'knv-] cov | er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, kav|a*, -az, -arin/z, -ad Coverack koveræk [locally also -rek] Coverdale 'kavədeil coverlet, -s 'kavəlit, -s Coverley 'knvəli Covernton 'kavə(:)ntən cover-point, -s 'kavə'point ['kavəp-], -s covert (s.) (shelter, cloth), -s 'kavo*, -Z ['kavət, -s] Note.—See also wing-covert. covert (adj.), -ly 'kavət, -li

covert-coat, -s 'kavət'kout ['--, less Cozens 'kaznz freq. 'kavakout], -s coverture 'kavatjua* [-tjoa*, -tʃua*, -tfoa*1 covet, -s, -ing, -ed 'kavit, -s, -in, -id covetous, -ly, -ness 'kavitos, -li, -nis covey (of birds), -s 'knvi, -z covey (familiar diminutive of cove), -s 'kouvi, -z Covington 'kavintan cow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -in, -d Cowal 'kau-əl Cowan 'kau-ən coward (C.), -s 'kauəd ['kau-əd], -z cowardice 'kauədis ['kau-ədis] cowardly, -iness 'kauədl|i ['kau-əd-], |-inis cowbane 'kaubein cowboy, -s 'kauboi, -z cow-catcher, -s 'kau kætso*, -z Cowden (in Kent) 'kauden [kau'den] Cowdenbeath 'kaudn'bi:0 Cowdray 'kaudrei [attributively also -dri] Cowen 'kauin ['kau-ən], 'kouin ['kouən] cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə*, -z, -riŋ, -d Cowes kauz cowherd, -s 'kauha:d, -z cowhide 'kauhaid cow-hou|se, -ses 'kauhau|s, -ziz Cowie 'kaui cowl, -s kaul, -z Cowley 'kauli cowlike 'kaulaik Cowper 'kaupə*, 'ku:pə* Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:po*. 'ku:po* is also the pronunciation in Cowper Powys ('ku:pə 'pouis) and Cowper-Black. cow-pox 'kau-poks cow-puncher, -s 'kau pantjo*, -z cowr ie [-r|y], -ies 'kaur i ['kauər-], -iz cowshed, -s 'kau-fed, -z cowslip, -s 'kauslip, -s Cowt|an, -on 'kaut|n, -n cox (C.), -es koks, -iz coxcomb, -s 'kokskoum, -z coxswain, s 'kokswein [nautical pro-nunciation 'koksn], -z cox|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'koks|i, -ĭə*, coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness koi, -o*, -ist, coyish, -ly, -ness koiif, -li, -nis coyote, -s koiout [koi'out], -s [koi'outi, Coysh koi coz en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'kaz|n, -nz, -nin, -nd, -no*/z

Cozly (stove), -ies 'kouzli, -iz crab, -s kræb, -z crab-apple, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z Crabbe kræb crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbid, -li, -nis crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z crack (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -in, -t crack-brain, -ed krækbrein, -d Crackenthorpe 'krækan0o:p cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z crack|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kræk|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld crackling (s.) 'kræklin crackly 'krækli ['krækli] cracknel, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z Cracknell 'kræknl [-nəl] Cracow 'krækou ['kra:k-, -kau] crad|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreid|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Cradley 'kreidli craft, -s kra:ft, -s crafts man, -men, -manship 'kra:fts |mən, -mən, -mənsip craft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kra:ft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis crag, -s kræg, -z Cragg kræg craggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræg|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis crags|man, -men 'krægz|mən, -mən [-men] Craig, -ie kreig, -i Craigavon (Viscount) kreig'æven Craigenputtock kreigen patak Craik kreik crak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreik, -s. -in, -t cram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s kræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z crambo 'kræmbou Cramer 'kra:mə* cram-full 'kræm'ful [also '-- when followed by a stress? Cramlington 'kræmlinten cramoisy 'kræmoizi cramp (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [kræmt] cramp-iron, -s 'kræmp,aien, -z crampon, -s 'kræmpon, -z Crampton 'kræmpten cran, -s kræn, -z cranage 'kreinida Cranage (surname) 'krænida cranberr y, -ies 'krænber i, -iz Cranborne 'krænbo:n [-boən] Cranbourne 'krænbo:n [-boen, -boen, -buən]

Cranbrook 'krænbruk cran|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein, -z, -iŋ, -d Cranford 'krænfed cranial 'kreinjəl [-nĭəl] craniolog|ist/s, -y |kreini'olad3|ist/s, -i crani|um, -ums, -a 'kreinj|əm [-nĭ|əm], crank, -s krænk, -s Crankshaw 'krænkjo: crank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krænk|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Cran|leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə* crann y, -ies, -ied 'kræn i, -iz, -id Cran|ston, -worth 'kræn|støn, -wa:0 crape, -s kreip, -s erapulen |ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulen |s, -t/li crapulous 'kræpjuləs crash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræf, -iz, Crashaw 'kræfo: crash-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kræfdaiv, -z, -in, -d crash-helmet, -s 'kræf,helmit, -s crash-land, -s, -ing, -ed 'kræflænd, -z, crasis 'kreisis crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis crassitude 'kræsitju:d cratch, -es krætf, -iz Cratchit 'krætsit crate, -s kreit, -s crater, -s 'kreita*, -z Crathie 'kræ0i cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id crav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z, -in/z, -d, -9*/z craven (C.), -s kreiven, -z craw, -s kro:, -z Crawcour 'kro:ko* crawfish, -es 'kro:-fij, -iz Crawford 'kro:fed crawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kro:l, -z, Crawley 'kro:li crawl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kro:|li, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis crayfish, -es 'krei-fij, -iz crayon, -s 'kreiən ['kreiən], -z craze, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d crazly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreizli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Creagh krei Creaghan 'kri:gən creak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -in, -t creak y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri;k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis crenel(l)ation, -s ,kreni'leiføn, -z

cream, -s kri:m, -z cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tfi:z, -iz cream-coloured 'kri:m,kaled creamer|y, -ies 'kri:mər|i, -iz cream-laid 'kri:m'leid cream-wove 'kri:m'wouv cream y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis creas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz, -in, -t Creas(e)y 'kri:si creasy (adj.) 'kri:si creat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kri(:)'eit, -s, -in, creation (C.), -s kri(:)'eiføn, -z creationi sm. kri(:)'eifni|zəm -st/s [-ʃəni-], -st/s creative, -ly, -ness kri(:)'eitiv, -li, -nis creator (C.), -s kri(:)'eitə*, -z creature, -s 'kri:tfo*, -z crèche, -s kreif, -iz Crécy 'kresi credence 'kri:dans credential. -s kri'den [al, -z credibility ,kredi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-] credib le, -ly, -leness 'kredab | [-dib-], -li, -lnis credit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z creditab|le, -ly, -leness 'kreditəb|l, -li, -lnis Crediton 'kreditn credo, -s 'kri:dou ['kreid-], -z credulity kri'dju:liti [kre'd-, krə'd-] credulous, -ly, -ness kredjulas, -li, -nis creed (C.), -s kri:d, -z creek, -s kri:k, -s creel, -s kri:l, -z creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -in, krept creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, -z creenly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|1, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Crees kri:s, kri:z creese, -s kri:s, -iz Creighton 'kraitn crematle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit [krə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z cremation, -s kri meifen [kre m-], -z crematori al, -um/s kremə'to:ri |əl, -əm/z cremator|y, -ies 'kremətər|i, -iz crème-de-menthe 'kreimdə'ma:nt [-'mo:nt, -'mont] (kre:mdəma:t) Cremona kri'moune [kre'm-] crenate 'kri:neit crenel(l)at|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileit, -5,

Creole, -s 'kri:oul ['krioul], -z Creolian kri(:) ouljen [-lien] creosote 'krissout ['kri:ss-] crepe, -s kreip, -s crêpe de chine 'kreipdə'fi:n (krepdə-(in) crepitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s, -in, -id crepitation, -s krepi'teifen, -z crepon 'krep5:y ['kreip-, -po:ŋ, -pon] (krep3) crept (from creep) krept crepuscular kri'paskjula* [kre'p-] crepuscule 'kreposkju:l Crerar 'kriere* crescendo, -s kri'sendou [krə's-], -z crescent (moon, shape), -s 'kresnt [old-fashioned -eznt], -s crescent (growing, when applied to Objects other than the moon) 'kresnt Crespigny (surname) 'krepini, 'krepni, 'krespini, (in London streets) kres'pi:ni cress, -es kres, -iz Cressida 'kresidə Cresswell 'krezwal, -esw-Cressy 'kresi Crest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -in, -id crestfallen 'krest,fo:len cretaceous kri'teisəs [kre't-, -sjəs, -siəs] Creswick 'krezik Cretan, -s 'kri:ton, -z Crete kri:t Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s cretin, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z cretinism 'kretinizəm ['kri:t-] cretonne, -s kre'ton ['kreton], -z Creusa kri'u:zə [kri'ju:-] crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz crew, -s kru:, -z crew (from crow) kru: Crewe kru: crewel, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z Crewkerne 'kru:kə:n ['krukən, rarely kru:'kə:n] Crianlarich krien lærik [-ix] erib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z cribbage 'kribida cribbage-board, -s 'kribid3bo:d [-boad], Criccieth krikieθ [-kǐəθ, -kjəθ] (Welsh 'krikjeθ) Crichel 'kritsol crick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krik, -s, -in, -t cricket, -s, -er/s 'krikit, -s, -0*/z cricket-match, -es 'krikitmætʃ, -iz cricklite 'kriklait

cricoid 'kraikoid cried (from cry) kraid Crieff kri:f crier, -s 'krai-ə* ['kraiə*], -z cries (from cry) kraiz crime, -s kraim, -z Crimea, -n krai'miə [kri'm-], -n crimin |al/s, -ally 'krimin | 1/z, -ali criminality krimi'næliti criminatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s. -in, -id crimination, -s krimi'neifan, -z criminolog|ist/s, -y krimi'nolod3|ist/s, crimp (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s, -in, -t [krimt] crims on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'krimz|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd crinal 'krain! cring | e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s krind3, -iz, -in, -d, -0*/z crink|le, -les, -ling, -led 'krink|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld crinkly krinkli crinoid, -s 'krainoid ['krin-], -z crinoline (s.), -s 'krinəli:n [-lin, krinə-'li:n], -z crinoline (adj.) 'krinəlin Crippen 'kripin cripple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'krip|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Cripplegate 'kriplgeit [-git] Crisfield 'krisfi:ld cris|is, -es 'krais|is, -i:z crisp (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krisp, -0*, -ist, -li, -nis Crispin 'krispin criss-cross 'kriskros [-kro:s] criteri on (C.), -ons, -a krai'tiəri ən [-'tjə:r-], -ənz, -ə critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s; -əl, -əli, -əlnis criticism, -s 'kritisizəm, -z criticizable [-isa-] 'kritisaizəbl [,kriti's-] criticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d critique, -s kri'ti:k, -s Crittenden 'kritnden croak (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk. -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z croakly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kroukli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Croat, -s 'krouet [-æt], -s Croatia krou'eisjə [-siə, -sə] Croatian, -s krou'eisjen [-sien, -sen], -z crochet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'krousei [-ʃi], -z, -iŋ, -d crochet-hook, -s 'krousihuk [-seih-], -s

crock, -s krok, -s

Crocker 'kroke* crockery 'krokeri crocket, -s 'krokit, -s Crockett 'krokit crocodile, -s 'krokodail, -z crocus, -es 'kroukəs, -iz Croesus 'kri:səs croft (C.), -s kroft [kro:ft], -s crofter, -s 'krofta* ['kro:f-], -z Croker 'krouka* Cromarty 'krometi Crombie 'krombi, 'kram-Crome kroum Cromer 'krouma* cromlech, -s 'kromlek, -s Crommelin 'kramlin, 'kram-Crompton 'krampton Cromwell 'kromwəl ['kram-, -wel] Cromwellian krom'weliən [kram-, -ljən] crone, -s kroun, -z Cronin 'krounin cron|y, -ies 'kroun|i, -iz crook (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed (p. part.) kruk, -s, -in, -t Crookback krukbæk crook-backed 'krukbækt Crooke, -s kruk, -s crooked (adj.) (not straight), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krukid, -0*, -ist, -li, -nis crooked (adj.) (having a crook) krukt croon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kru:n, crop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped krop, -s, -in, -t cropper, -s 'kropo*, -z croquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukei croquette, -s krou'ket, -s crore, -s kro:* [kroa*], -z Crosby 'krozbi, 'krosbi ['kro:sbi] Crosfield 'krosfi:ld ['kro:s-] Croshaw 'kroufo: crosier, -s 'krouza*, -z Crosier 'krouzja* [-zia*], 'krouza* cross (s. adj. v.) (C.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, ness; -ing, -ed kros [kro:s], -iz; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t cross-action, -s 'kros'ækføn ['kro:s-, eross-bar, -s 'krosbq:* ['kro:s-], -z cross-beam, -s 'krosbi:m ['kro:s-], -z cross-peam, -s 'krosbent' [kro:s-], -z cross-bench, -es 'krosbent' ['kro:s-], -iz crossbill, -s 'krosbil ['kro:s-], -z crossbones 'krosbounz ['kro:s-] crossboue, -s 'krosbou ['kro:s-], -z crossbred 'krosbred ['kro:s-] crossbreed, -s 'krosbri:d ['kro:s-], -z cross-bun, -s 'kros'ban ['kro:s-], -z

cross-country 'kros'kantri ['kro:s-, '-,when followed by a stress] crosscut, -s 'kroskat ['kro:s-], -s crosse, -s kros, -iz Crosse kros [kro:s] cross-examination, -s 'krosiq zæmi-'neisən ['krə:s-, -eg-], -z cross-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s krosig'zæmin ['kro:s-, -eq-], -z, -iŋ, -d, cross-|eyed, -grained 'kros|aid ['kro:s-], -greind crossing (s.), -s 'krosin ['kro:s-], -z crossing-sweeper, -s 'krosin,swi:po* ['kro:s-], -z cross-jack, -s 'krosdzæk ['kro:s-], -s cross-legged 'krosled ['kro:s-] Cross|ley, -man 'kros|li ['kro:s-], -mon crosspatch, -es 'krospætf ['kro:s-], -iz cross-purpose, -s 'kros'pə:pəs ['kro:s-], cross-question, -ons, -oning, -oned kros'kwestjen ['kro:s-, -e]t]-, -'-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd cross-road, -s 'krosroud ['kro:s-], -z cross-row, -s 'krosrou ['kro:s-], -z cross-stitch 'krosstitf ['kro:s-] crossway, -s 'kroswei ['kro:s-wei], -z cross-wise 'kroswaiz ['kro:s-waiz] cross-word, -s 'kroswa:d ['kro:s-wa:d], Crosthwaite 'kros0weit ['kro:s-] crotal|um, -a 'krotəl|əm, -ə crotch (C.), -es krotf, -iz crotchet, -s, -y, -iness 'krot[it, -s, -1, -inis croton (C.) 'krouten crouch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krauts, -iz, -in. -t croup, -s kru:p, -s croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-piə*, -pjə*, -piei] (krupje), -z crow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krou, -z, -in [kroin], -d crowbar, -s 'krouba:*, -z crowd (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraud, -z, -in, -id Crowe krou crow-foot 'krou-fut Crow|hurst, -land, -ley 'krou|ha:st, -lənd, -li crown (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kraun, -z, Crowndale 'kraundeil crown-glass kraun'glas [in contrast crown-land, -s 'kraun'lænd [in contrast '--], -z

crown-prince, -s 'kraun'prins [also '-- | crustate 'krasteit when attributive], -iz crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwil, -z crow's-|foot, -feet 'krouz|fut, -fi:t crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s Crowte kraut Crowther 'krauðə* Croyd en, -on 'kroid n, -n crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z Crozier 'krouzə* [-ziə*], 'krouzə* crucial 'kru:[jəl [-[ĭəl, -[əl] crucible, -s 'kru:sibl, -z crucifix, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz crucifixion (C.), -s kru:si'fikfon, -z cruciform 'kru:sifo:m cruci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s kru:si|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Cruden 'kru:dn [-dən] crudit|y, -ies 'kru:dit|i, -iz kruəl ['kru:əl, kruil, cruel, -ness 'kru:il, kru:l], -nis cruel|ler, -lest, -ly 'kruil|ə* ['kruil-, 'kruəl-, 'kruəl-], -ist, -i cruelt|y, -ies 'kruəlt|i ['kru:əl-, 'kruil-, 'kru:il-, 'kru:l-], -iz cruet, -s; -stand/s 'kru(:)it, -s; -stænd/z Cruickshank 'kruksæŋk cruis|e (s. v.) -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z crumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -in, -d crumb-brush, -es 'kram-braf, -iz crumb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kramb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld crumb-spoon, -s 'kram-spu:n, -z crumby 'kramı Crummock 'kramak crummy 'krami crump, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -in, -t [kramt] crumpet, -s 'krampit, -s crump|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kramp|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld crunch, -es, -ing, -ed krants, -iz, -in, -t crupper, -s 'krapo*, -z crusade, -s, -er/s kru: seid, -z, -ə*/z cruse, -s kru:z, -iz crush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ktaf, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z crush-hat, -s 'kraf'hæt, -s crush-room, -s 'krafrum [-ru:m], -z Crusoe 'kru:sou ['kru:zou] crust, -s krast, -s crusta cea, -cean/s, -ceous kras tei je [-ʃiə, -ʃə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z], -[jəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

crustated kras'teitid crustation, -s kras'teifen, -z crusted 'krastid crustly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krastli. -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis crutch, -es, -ed krats, -iz, -t Crutched Friars 'kratsid'fraiez ['kratst-] Cruttwell 'kratwal crux, -es kraks, -iz crly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s krlai. -aiz, -aiin, -aid, -ai-o*/z [-aio*/z] cry-bably, -ies krai beibli, -iz crypt, -s kript, -s cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -al, -ali crypto, -s 'kriptou, -z cryptogam, -s 'kriptougæm [-təg-], -z cryptogram, -s 'kriptougræm [-təg-], -z cryptograph, -s 'kriptougra:f [-tag-, -græf], -s cryptograph|er/s, -y krip'tograf|a*/z. cryptology krip'toladzi Crysell 'kraisl crystal, -s 'kristl, -z crystal-gaz|er/s, -ing 'kristl,geiz|9*/z, -in crystalline 'kristəlain [-tlain] crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristəlaizəbl [-tlai-] crystallization [-isa-], -s kristəlai-zeifən [-t|ai-], -z crystalliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kristəlaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d crystallograph|er/s, -y ,kristə'ləgrəf|a*/z, -i crystalloid, -s 'kristeloid, -z C-spring, -s 'si:-sprin ['si:'sprin], -z cub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kab, -z, -in, -d Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z cubage 'kju:bid3 cubbish 'kabis cubb|y, -ies 'kab|i, -iz cubby-hole, -s 'kabihoul, -z cuble (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z, -in, -d cubic, -al, -ally 'kju:bik, -al, -ali cub|ism, -ist/s 'kiu:b|izəm, -ist/s cubistic kju: bistik cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l Cubitt 'kju:bit cuboid, -s 'kju:boid, -z Cuchulinn 'ku:kulin ['ku:xu-] Cuckfield 'kakfi:ld cucking-stool, -s 'kakinstu:l, -z Cuckmere 'kakmiə* cuckold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kakeld, -z, -in, -id

cuck | oo (s. v.), -oos, -ooing, 'kuk|u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d cuckoo (interj.) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:] cuckoo-clock, -s 'kuku:-klok, -s cuckoo-flower, -s 'kuku:-flaua*, -z cuckoo-pint, -s 'kuku:-pint, -s cuckoo-spit, -s 'kuku:-spit, -s cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-, 'kju:knm-], -z cud, -s kad, -z Cudahy 'kadahi cudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kad|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld cudd|y, -ies 'kad|i, -iz cudg|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, kad3|21, -21z, -lin [-3lin], -2ld -elled Cudworth 'kndwa(:)0 cue, -s kju:, -z Cufa 'kju:fə cuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaf, -s, -in, -t Cuffley 'kafli Cufic 'kju:fik cui bono 'kwi:'bonou ['ku:i'bonou, 'ku:i'bounou, old-fashioned 'bounou] 'kaicuirass, -s kwi'ræs, -iz cuirassier, -s kwirə siə*, -z cuisine kwi(:)'zi;n (kuizin) cuisse, -s kwis, -iz cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsak, pronounced as if French), -s Note.—The actual French pronunciation is kydsak or kytsak. Culebra ku(:)'lebrə Culham 'kalam culinary 'kalineri [old-fashioned 'kju:l-] cull, -s, -ing, -ed kal, -z, -in, -d Cull en, -ey kal in, -i cullender, -s 'kalinda*, -z Cullinan [kalinən [-næn] Cullinnan ka'linən [kə'l-] Culloden kə'lədn [ka'l-, -'loudn] Cullompton ka'lamptan culm, -s kalm, -z Culme kalm culminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kalmineit, culmination, -s ,kalmi'neifan, -z culotte, -s kju(:)'lot (kylot), -s culpability |kalpa biliti [-lat-] culpabile, -ly, -leness kalpabil, culprit, -s 'kalprit, -s Culross (place in Scotland) 'ku:ros [-res], (Scottish surname) 'ku:ros [-ros], (English surname) 'kalros, (street in London) 'kalros [kal'ros]

-ooed | cult, -s kalt, -s Culter (in Scotland) 'ku:to* cultivable 'kaltivabl cultivatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able kaltiveit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z; -abl cultivation kalti veifan Cults kalts cultur|able, -al 'kaltfar|abl, -al culture, -s, -d 'kaltfo*, -z, -d culver, -s 'kalva*, -z culverin, -s 'kalvərin, -z culvert, -s; -age 'kalvet, -s; -id3 Culzean (in Ayrshire) ka'li:n [kal'ji:n] cum kam cumbent 'kambent cumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'kamb| a*, -az, -arin, -ad, -ara*/2 Cumberland 'kambələnd [-blənd] cumbersome, -ly, -ness 'kambasam, -li, -nis Cumbrian, -s 'kambrian, -z cumbrous, -ly, -ness 'kambres, -li, -nis cumin 'kamin cummerbund, -s 'kaməband, -z cummin 'kamin Cumming, -s 'kamin, -z Cummuskey (surname) 'kamski Cumnor 'kamne* cumulate (adj.) 'kju:mjulit [-mjəl-, -leit] cumulatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mjuleit [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id cumulation, -s kju:mju'leiføn [-mjə'l-], cumulative, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjulətiv [-mjəl-, -leit-], -li, -nis cumulus 'kju:mjuləs [-mjəl-] Cunard, -er/s kju: na:d [also '- when attributive], ->*/z cunctation, -s kank'teifen, -2 cunctator, -s kank'teita*, -z Cund|all, -ell 'kand|l, -l cuneiform 'kju:niifo:m [-njif-, -nif-] cuniform 'kju:nifo:m Cunliffe 'kanlif cunning (s. adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'kanin, -ist, -li, -nis Cunningham 'kaninam cup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kap, -s, -in, -t Cupar 'ku:pə* cup-bearer, -s 'kap beara*, -z cupboard, -s 'kabad, -z cupboard-love 'kabadlav ['kabad'l-] cupful, -s 'kapful, -z cupid (C.), -s kju:pid, -z cupidity kju(:) piditi cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z cupping-glass, -es 'kapinglas, -iz cupr|eous, -ic, -ous kju:pr|ies, -ik, -es

curry (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied.

cupriferous kju(:)'priferes cur, -s ka:*, -z curability kjuere'biliti [kjoer-, kjoer-, kjo:r-, -lət-] rable 'kjuərəbl 'kjoor-, curable ['kjoər-, 'kjɔ:r-] curaciao (C.), -oa (C.) kjuere's ou [,kjoər-, kjoər-, kjo:r-], -ouə curacly, -ies 'kjuərəs|i ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-, 'kjo:r-], -iz Curan 'karən curare kju'ra:ri [kjuə'r-] 'kjoər-, curate, -s 'kjuarit ['kjoar-, 'kjo:r-], -s curative 'kjuərətiv ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-, 'kjo:r-] curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [kju'r-, kjoə'r-, kjoə'r-, kjo:'r-], -z; -ʃip/s curb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ka:b, -z, -in, curbstone, -s 'ka:bstoun, -z curd, -s ka:d, -z curd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:d|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld curd y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis curie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuo* [kjoə*, kjoə*, kjo:*], -z, -riŋ, -I9*/Z curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z cu|ria, -riae 'kjuə|riə ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-, kjo:r-, 'kuər-], -rii: ['kuəriai] 'kjoor-, curio, -s 'kjueriou ['kjoer-, 'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -z Curiositly, -ies kjuəri'əsitli [ˌkjəər-, ˌkjəər-, ˌkjə:r-], -iz curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs ['kjoər-, kjoər-, 'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -li, -nis curium 'kjuəriəm ['kjoər-] curl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z curlew, -s 'kə:lju:, -z curling (s.) 'kə:liŋ curling-iron, -s 'kə:lin,aiən, -z Curling-stone, -s 'kə:liŋ-stoun, -z curling-tongs 'kə:lin-tənz curmudgeon, -s ka: mad39n, -z curr, -s, -ing, -ed ko:*, -z, -rin, -d curragh (C.), -s 'karə, -z Curran 'karen currant, -s 'karent, -s currencly, -ies 'karansli, -iz current (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'karent, -s, -li, -nis Currer 'kara* curriculum, -a kə'rikjul|əm [-kjəl-], -ə Currie 'kari currish, -ly, -ness 'kə:rif, -li, -nis

-ier/s kar|i, -iz, -iin, -id, -io*/z curry-powder 'kari,paudo* curs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ko:s, -iz, -in, -t cursed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ko:sid, -li, -nis cursive, -ly, -ness 'ka:siv, -li, -nis Cursor Mundi 'kə:so:'mundi: [-'mandai] cursor y, -ily, -iness 'kə:sər i, -ili, -inis cursus 'ka:sas curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ka:t, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis curtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ke: teil. -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s curtain, -s, -ed 'ka:tn [-tan, -tin], -z, -d curtain-raiser, -s 'kə:tn reizə*, -z curtesy 'ka:tisi Curti|ce, -s(s) 'kə:ti|s, -s curtsey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ko:tsi, -z, -in ['kə:tsjin], -d curts y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:ts|i, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id curvation, -s ka: veifan, -z curvature, -s 'kə:vətfə* [-tfuə*, tfoə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z curv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ka:v, -z, -in, -d curvet (s. v.), -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed ka: 'vet, -s, -iŋ, -id curviline al, -ar kə:vi'lini əl [-nj əl], -ə* curvital 'kə:vitl Curwen 'kə:win [-wən] Curzon 'kə:zn Cusack 'kju:sæk, 'kju:zək cushat, -s 'kafət [-fæt], -s Cushing 'kusin cushi on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ku[|on [-in], -onz [-inz], -nin [-onin, -iniŋ], -ənd [-ind] Cushny 'kasni Cusins 'kju:zinz cusp, -s kasp, -s cuspidor, -s kaspido:*, -z cuss, -es kas, -iz cussed, -ly, -ness 'kasid, -li, -nis Custance 'kastons custard, -s 'kasted, -z custard-apple, -s 'kastod, æpl, -z custodial kas toudjel [-diel] custodian, -s kas toudjen [-dien], -z custody 'kastedi custom, -s 'kastəm, -z customar y, -ily, -iness 'kastəmər i, -ili, customer, -s 'kastəmə*, -z -inis custom-hou|se, -ses 'kastəmhau|s, -ziz custos, custodes 'kastos, kas'toudi:z out (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kat, -s, -in, -0*/Z

cutaneous kju(:) teinjəs [-nĭəs] cut-away 'katawei Cutch kats (Hind. kech) cutcherry, -ies ka'tserii [kə'ts-], -iz cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -a*, -ist, Cutforth 'katfo:0 Cuthbert, -son 'ka0bət, -sn cuticle, -s 'kju:tikl, -z cuticular kju(:)'tikjula* cutis 'kju:tis cutlass, -es 'katles, -iz cutler, -s, -y 'katla*, -z, -ri cutlet, -s 'katlit, -s cut-off, -s 'kato:f [-of], -s cut-out, -s 'kataut, -s Cuttell kə'tel cutter, -s 'kata*, -z cut-throat, -s 'kntθrout, -s cutting (s.), -s 'katin, -z cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'katl, -z; -boun cuttle-fish, -es 'kntlfij, -iz cutt|y, -ies 'kat|i, -iz cutwater, -s 'kat, wo:to*, -z cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvet), -s Cuvier 'kju:viei ['ku:-] (kyvje) Cuxhaven 'kuks,ha:vən (kuks'ha:fən) Cuyp, -s kaip, -s cwm, -s kum, -z cwt., cwts. 'handradweit [-drid-], -s cyanate 'saiəneit cyanic sai ænik cyanide, -s 'saiənaid, -z cyanogen sai'ænədʒin [-dʒen] cybernetic, -s saibə: netik [-bə'n-], -s cyclamen, -s 'sikləmən [-klim-], -z cyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saik|l, cyclic, -al, -ally 'saiklik ['sik-], -əl, -əli cyclist, -s 'saiklist, -s cyclograph, -s 'saiklougra:f [-klag-, cycloid, -s 'saikloid, -z cycloidal sai'kloidl cyclometer, -s sai'klomito*, -z cyclone, -s 'saikloun, -z cyclonic sai'klonik cyclopaed|ia [-ped-], -ias, -ic saiklepi:d|jə [-lou'p-, -d|ĭə], -jəz [-ĭəz], -ik cyclopean sai'kloupjən [-piən, saikləcyclops, cyclopes 'saiklops, sai'kloupi:z cyclostylle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saiklacyclotron, -s saikletron, -z cyder, -s 'saidə*, -z

cygnet, -s 'signit, -s Cygnus 'signas cylinder, -s 'silində*, -z cylindric, -al, -ally si'lindrik, -al, -ali cylindriform si'lindrifo:m cylindroid, -s 'silindroid [si'l-], -z cyli|x, -ces 'saili|ks, -si:z cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə cymar, -s si'ma:*, -z cymbal, -s 'simbəl, -z cymbalo, -s 'simbəlou, -z Cymbeline 'simbili:n [-bəl-] cyme, -s saim, -z cymograph, -s 'saimagra:f [-græf], -s Cymrlic, -y 'kimrlik, -i Cynewulf 'kiniwulf cynic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'sinik, -s, -əl, -əli cynicism, -s 'sinisizəm, -z cynocephalic sainouse fælik cynocephalous sainou sefeles cynosure, -s 'sinəzjuə* ['sain-, -əʒjuə*, -əʒuə*, -əsjuə*, -ə∫uə*, -oə*], -z Cynthia, -us $|\sin\theta i|$ [- θi], - θi cyph|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, 'saif|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd cy près 'si: prei cypress, -es 'saipris [-prəs], -iz Cyprian, -s 'siprien, -z Cypriot, -s 'sipriot [-riet], -s Cypriote, -s 'sipriout, -s Cyprus 'saiprəs Cyrenaica saiərə'neiikə [-ri'n-] Cyrene sai'ri:ni [ˌsaiə'r-] sai'ri:njən [ˌsaiə'r-, si'r-, Cyrenian -nĭən] Cyrenius sai'ri:njəs [ˌsaiə'r-, -nĭəs] Cyril 'siril Cyrille 'siril, si'ri:l Cyrillic si'rilik Cyrus 'saiərəs cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ik, -oid cystitis sis'taitis Cythera si'0iərə [-'0jə:r-] Cytherean siθə'ri(:)ən cytology sai'tələdzi czar (C.), -s za:*, -z czardas, -es 'za:dæs [-dəs], -iz czarevitch (C.), -es 'za:rivit -iz czarevna (C.), -s za: revnə, -z czarina, -s za: ri:nə, -z Czech, -s tsek, -s Czechoslovak, -s 'tsekou'slouvæk, -s Czechoslovakia, -s tjekou slouvæk, [-'vækjə, -'va:kjə], -n Czerny 'tʃə:ni ['zə:-]

D (the letter), -'s di:, -z dab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb, -z, $-i\eta$, -d, $-\partial^*/z$ dabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -l $\frac{1}{2}$ [-l $\frac{1}{2}$] dabchick, -s 'dæbtsik, -s da capo da: ka:pou dace deis dachshund, -s 'dækshund, -z Da|cia, -cian/s 'dei|sjə [-siə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə, -[ə], -sjən/z [-sĭən/z, -ʃjən/z, -ʃiən/z, $-[\partial n/z]$ dacoit, -s, -age da'kait, -s, -ida Dacre, -s 'deikə*, -z dactyl, -s 'dæktil, -z dactylic dæk'tilik dactylogram, -s dæk'tilegræm [-loug-, '----], -Z dactylography dækti'lografi dad, -s dæd, -z Daddo 'dædou dadd y, -ies 'dæd i, -iz daddy-long-legs 'dædi'lonlegz [,dæd-] dado, -s 'deidou, -z Daedalus 'di:deləs daemon, -s 'di:mən, -z D'Aeth deiθ daffadowndill|y, -ies 'dæfədaun'dil|i, -iz daffodil, -s 'dæfodil, -z daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:ft, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis dag, -s dæg, -z dagger, -s 'dægə*, -z Daggett 'dægit dago, -(e)s 'deigou, -z dagoba, -s 'da:gəbə, -z Dagobert 'dægoubə:t Dagon 'deigon [-gon] Dagonet 'dægenet [-nit] daguerr(e)otype,-sda'geroutaip[-rat-],-s D'Aguilar 'dægwila* dahlia, -s 'deiljə [-liə], -z Dahomey da houmi Daiches (surname) 'deisiz Dail Eireann dail'sərən [doil-, rarely da:l-, do:l-] daily (s. adj. adv.), -ies 'deil|i, -iz Daimler, -s 'deimle*, -z Dain, -es dein, -z

F

Daintree 'deintri: [-tri] daintly (s. adj.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'deint|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Dairen dai'ren dair y, -ies 'dear i, -iz dairy-farm, -s 'dearifa:m, -z dairymaid, -s 'dearimeid, -z dairy man, -men deeri men [-mæn], -mən [-men] dais, -es 'deiis [deis], -iz dais y (D.), -ies 'deiz i, -iz daisy-chain, -s 'deizi-tsein, -z dak (post in India), -s da:k [oldfashioned do:k], -s Dakar 'dækə* Dakota, -s da kouta, -z Dalai Lama, -s 'dælai'la:mə ['da:lai-, də'lai-], -z Dalbeattie dæl'bi:ti Dalbiac 'do:lbiæk Dalby 'do:lbi, 'dælbi Daldy 'dældi dale (D.), -s deil, -z D'Alembert 'dæləmbeə* (dalābe:r) dales man, -men 'deilz man [-mæn], -man -men Dalgleish dæl'gli: Dalhousie dæl'hauzi Dalila də'lailə Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ Dalkey (suburb of Dublin) 'do:ki Dallam 'dæləm Dallas 'dæləs dalliance 'dæliens [-ljens] dall y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dæl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -ĭə*/z Dalmanutha dælmə'nu:θə [-'nju:-] Dalma|tia, -tian/s dæl'mei|sjə [-siə, -ʃə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z] Dalmeny dæl'meni Dalnaspidal dælnə spidl Dalny 'dælni Dalry dæl'rai Dalrymple dæl'rimpl [dəl'r-], 'dælrimpl Note.—The family name of the Earl of Stair is dæl'r- [dəl'r-]. Dalston 'do:lston ['dol-] Dalton 'do:ltan ['dol-]

Dalua dæ'lu:ə [də'l-] Dalwhinnie dæl'wini [-'hw-] Daly 'deili Dalyell 'dæljəl, di: 'el Dalzell dæl'zel, di:'el Dalziel 'dælziəl [-zjəl], 'dæljəl [-liəl], Note.—The form di: el is chiefly used in Scotland. dam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z, damag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmid3, -iz, -iŋ, -d Damaraland də'mu:rəlænd ['dæmərə-] Damaris 'dæməris damascene, -s 'dæməsi:n [ˌdæmə's-], -z Damascus də ma:skəs [- mæs-] damask, -s 'dæməsk, -s dame, -s deim, -z Damien 'deimjən [-mĭən] damn, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -in, -d damnab|le, -ly, -leness dæmnəb|l, -li, damnation, -s dæm'neifen, -z damnatory 'dæmnətəri damni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Damocles 'dæməkli:z Damon 'deimən [-mən] damosel, -s 'dæməzel [-mouz-], -z damp (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -s, -in, -t [dæmt] damp-course, -s dæmpko:s, -iz damplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmpløn, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd damper, -s 'dæmpə*, -z Dampier 'dæmpjə* [-piə*, -piə*] damp-proof 'dæmppru:f damsel, -s 'dæmzəl, -z damson, -s 'dæmzən, -z dan (D.), -s dæn, -z Dana (personal name) (in 'deinə, (in Canada) 'dænə U.S.A.) Danaë 'dæneii: [-nii:] Danakil dænə ki:l Danbury 'dænberi Danby 'dænbi danc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dains, Dance da:ns, dæns dance-music 'da:ns,mju:zik Dancer (surname) 'da:nso* dancing-girl, -s 'da:nsingo:1 [rarely -geal, -gial], -z dancing-master, -s 'da:nsin,ma:sta*, -z dancing-mistress, -es 'da:nsin, mistris, Danckwerts 'dæŋkwə:ts

dandelion, -s 'dændilaiən, -z dandiacal dæn'daiəkəl dandi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid dandle, -les, -ling, -led 'dændl, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld dandr|iff, -uff 'dændr|if, -əf dand | y, -ies; -yish, -yism | dænd | i, -iz; -ii∫ [-ji∫], -iizəm Dane, -s dein, -z danegeld 'deingeld Dane lagh, -law 'dein lo:, -lo: danger, -s 'deindzo*, -z Dangerfield 'deindzəfi:ld dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deindares, -li, -nis danger-signal, -s deindzə, sign [-nəl], -z dangle (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s dæng|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-la*/z] Daniel(1), -s 'dænjəl, -z Danish 'deinif Danite, -s 'dænait, -s dank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dænk, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis Dannatt 'dænət Dannemora dæni'mo:re Dannreuther 'dænroitə* danseuse, -s da:n'sə:z [dã:n's-, dō:n's-, do:n's-] (daso:z), -iz Dansville 'dænzvil Dante 'dænti Dantzic 'dæntsik Danube 'dænju:b Danubian dæ'nju:bjen [de'n-, -bien] Dan|vers, -ville 'dæn|və(:)z, -vil Danzig 'dæntsig [-ik] ('dantsiç) Daphn|e, -is 'dæfn|i, -is dapper (D.), -est 'dæpə*, -rist dappled 'dæpld dapple-grey 'dæpl'grei darbies 'da:biz Darbishire 'da:bifiə* [-fə*] Darby 'da:bi D'Arcy, Darcy 'da:si Dardanelles da:da'nelz [-dn'elz] Dardani|a, -us da: deinj|ə [-nĭ|ə], -əs Dardanus 'da:dənəs dar|e (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst dea*, -2, -rin, -d, da:st dare-devil, -s 'dsa devl, -z daren't deent Darenth 'dærən0 Dares 'deari:z daresay 'dea'sei [also '-- -' according to sentence-stress] Daresbury (Baron) 'da:zbəri Darfield 'da:fi:ld Darfur 'da:fa* [da:'fa:*]

date-tree, -s 'deittri:, -z

Dargue da:g Darien 'deerien, 'dærdaring (adj.), -ly 'dsərin, -li Darius de'raies Darjeeling da:'dai:lin dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:k, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis dark|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'da:k|on, -ənz, -niŋ [-ṇiŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd dark-haired 'da:k'hɛəd ['-- when attributive] darkish da:kif darkling 'da:klin dark-room, -s 'da:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z dark-skinned 'da:kskind [also '-- when not attributive] darksome 'da:ksəm dark|y, -ies 'da:k|i, -iz Darlaston 'da:ləstən Darley 'da:li darling (D.), -s 'da:lin, -z Darlington 'da:linten Darmady (surname) da: meidi Darmstadt 'da:mstæt ('darmstat) darn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed da:n, -z, -in, -d darnel 'da:nl darning-needle, -s 'da:nin,ni:dl, -z Darnley 'da:nli Darracq 'dærək Darrell 'dæral Darsie 'da:si dart (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed da:t, -s, -in, -id darter, -s 'da:to*, -z Dartford 'da:tfad Dartie 'da:ti Dartle 'da:tl Dartmoor 'da:tmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*, -mo:*] Dartmouth 'da:tma0 Darton 'da:tn Darwen 'da:win Darwin, -ism 'da:win, -izam Darwinian da: winiən [-njən] Daryll 'dæril Dasent 'deisant dash (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z dash-board, -s 'dæ[bo:d [-boəd], -z dashing (adj.), -ly 'dæ[iŋ, -li Dashwood 'dæswud dastard, -s 'dæsted, -z dastardly (adj.), -iness 'dæstædl|i, -inis data (plur. of datum) 'deitə ['da:tə] datarly, -ies 'deitərli, -iz Datch | ery, -et 'dætf|əri, -it datle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed deit, -s, -in, -id date-palm, -s 'deitpa:m ['deit'p-], -z

Dathan 'deiθæn [-θøn] datival do'taival [dei't-] dative (s. adj.), -s 'deitiv, -z dat|um, -a 'deit|əm ['da:t-], -ə daub (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s do:b. -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Daubeney 'do:boni Daudet 'doudei (dods) daughter, -s 'do:ta*, -z daughter - in - law, daughters - in - law 'do:tarinlo: [-tain-], 'do:tazinlo: daughterly, -iness 'do:təl|i, -inis Daukes do:ks Daulis 'do:lis Daun do:n daunt (D.), -s, -ing, -ed do:nt, -s, -in, -id dauntless, -ly, -ness do:ntlis, -li, -nis dauphin (D.), -s 'do:fin, -z Dauphine 'do:fin [-fi:n] Dauphiné 'doufinei [-ni] (dofine) dauphiness (D.), -es 'do:finis [-nes], -iz Davenant 'dævinent davenport (D.), -s 'dævnpo:t [-vmp-], -s Daventry 'dævantri [old-fashioned local pronunciation 'deintri] Davey 'deivi David, -s 'deivid, -z Davidge 'dævida Davidson 'deividsn Davies 'deivis Davis 'deivis Davison 'deivisn davit, -s 'dævit, -s Davos 'da:vos [-vous, da:'vous] dav|y (D.), -ies 'deiv|i, -iz davy-lamp, -s 'deivi'læmp ['deivil-], -s daw (D.), -s do:, -z dawdle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'do:dll. -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -la*/z [-la*/z] Dawdon 'do:dn Dawe, -s do:, -z Dawk|es, -ins 'do:k|s, -inz Dawley, -ish 'do:l|i, -if dawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed do:n, -z, -in, -d Dawson 'do:sn day (D.), -s dei, -z day-boarder, -s 'dei,bo:da* [-,boad-], -z day-book, -s 'deibuk, -s day-boy, -s 'deiboi, -z daybreak, -s 'dei-breik, -s day-dream, -s 'dei-dri:m, -z day-labour, -er/s 'dei,leibə* ['dei'l-]. -ra*/z Daylesford 'deilzfed [-lsf-] daylight 'deilait daylight-saving 'deilait, seivin day-lily, -ies 'dei,lil|i ['dei'l-], -iz

day-school, -s 'dei-sku:l, -z dayspring 'dei-sprin day-star, -s 'dei-sta:*, -z day-time 'dei-taim Dayton 'deitn Daytona dei'touna daywork 'deiwə:k daz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly deiz, -iz, -in, -d, -idli dazz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæz|l, -lz, -liŋ/li [-liŋ/li], -ld D-day 'di:-dei D.D.T. 'di:di:'ti: de (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s di:, -z deacon (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z deaconess, -es 'di:kənis [-knis, -es], -iz deacon|hood, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'di:kan|hud, -ri, -riz, -sip/s dead ded dead-alive 'dedə'laiv dead-beat 'ded'bi:t dead-drunk 'ded'drank dead en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ded n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedai, -z deadhead, -s 'dedhed, -z dead-heat, -s 'ded'hi:t ['--], -s dead-letter, -s 'ded'leta*, -z deadline, -s 'dedlain, -z deadlock, -s 'dedlok, -s deadly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedl|i, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis dead-march, -es 'ded'ma:tf, -iz dead-nettle, -s 'ded'netl ['-,--], -z dead-reckoning, -s 'ded'reknin [-kənin], dead-set, -s 'ded'set ['dedset], -s dead-wall, -s 'ded'wo:l, -z dead-water, -s 'ded, wo:to*, -z dead-weight, -s 'dedweit ['ded'weit], -s deaf, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -a*, -ist, deaf|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'def|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd deaf-mute, -s 'def'mju:t, -s Deakin di:kin deal (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt, dealer/s di:l, -z, -in/z, delt, 'di:la*/z Dealtry (surname) 'do:ltri, 'dieltri, (road in London) 'deltri dean, -s; -ship/s di:n, -z; -fip/s Dean(e) di:n deaner y, -ies 'di:nər i, -iz Deans di:nz dear (s. adj. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness die* [dje:*], -z; -re*, -rist, -li, Dearmer 'diama*

dearth (D.), -s də:θ, -s dearly, -ies 'diərli ['djə:r-], -iz Dease di:s death, -s de0, -s Death (surname) deiθ, deθ deathbed, -s 'deθbed, -z death-bell, -s 'deθbel, -z death-blow, -s 'deθblou, -z death-dut|y, -ies 'de0,dju:t|i, -iz death|less, -like 'deθ|lis, -laik death ly, -lier, -liest, -liness -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljist], -linis death-mask, -s 'deθma:sk, -s death-rate, -s 'deθreit, -s death-rattle, -s 'deθ, rætl, -z death's-head, -s 'deθshed, -z death-trap, -s 'deθtræp, -s death-warrant, -s 'de0, worant, -s death-watch 'deθwots débacle, -s dei'ba:kl [de'b-, di'b-], -z debar, -s, -ring, -red di'ba:*, -z, -rin, -d debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'ba:k, -s, -in, -t debarkation, -s di:ba:'keifən, -z debas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement di'beis, -iz, -in/li, -t, -mant debatab|le, -ly di'beitəb|l, -li debate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'beit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z De Bathe də'ba:θ debauch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'bo:ts, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z debauchee, -s |debo:'tsi: [-o:'si:], -z debaucher|y, -ies di'bo:tfer|i, -iz Debbitch 'debits Debeney 'debəni Debenham 'debnəm [-bnəm] debenture, -s di'bentsə* [də'b-], -z debile 'di:bail debilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'biliteit, -s, -in, -id debilitation di bili'teisən debility di'biliti debit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -in, -id De Blaquiere de'blækie* debonair, -ly, -ness debə'neə* [-bə'n-], -li, -nis Deborah 'debərə debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'baut [-'bu:[], -iz, -in, -t, -ment De Bourgh da'ba:g De Bow de'bou Debrett de'bret [di'b-] debris 'debri: ['deib-, -bri] debt, -s det, -s debtor, -s 'deta*, -z debunk, -s, -ing, -ed 'di: bank [-'-], -s, -in, -t [-'bant]

De Bunsen de bansn De Burgh da'ba:g -'bju:s-] Debussy de'busi(:) [-'bu:s-, (dəbysi) début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -'-] (deby), -z debutant, -s 'debju(:)ta:n ['deib-, -t5:n, -ta:n, -to:n, -ton] (debyta), -z débutante, -s 'debju(:)ta:nt ['deib-, -to:nt, -ta:nt, -to:nt, -tont] (debyta:t), -S decachord, -s 'dekəkə:d, -z decade, -s 'dekeid [-kad, -kid, di'keid, de'keid], -z decaden | ce, -cy, -t 'dekadan | s [di'keid-, de'keid-], -si, -t decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z decalcification 'di: kælsifi'keisen decalci fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di: kælsi |fai ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid decalitre, -s 'deka,li:ta*, -z decalogue, -s 'dekələg, -z Decameron di'kæmərən [de'k-] decametre, -s 'deka, mi:ta*, -z decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -in, -t [di'kæmt] decanal di'kein! [de'k-] decani di'keinai [de'k-] decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -in, -id decantation, -s di:kæn'teifan, -z decanter, -s di'kænte*, -z decapitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kaepiteit [di:'k-], -s, -in, -id decapitation, -s di kæpi'teiføn [di: k-], -z decapod, -s 'dekapod, -z Decapolis di'kæpəlis [de'k-] decarbonization [-isa-] di: ka:bənai'zei-Jøn ['di: ka:bənai'z-, -bəni'z-, -bṇai'z-, decarboniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-'ka:bənaiz ['di:'k-, -bnaiz], -iz, -in, -d decarburiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, di: ka:bjuəraiz ['di: k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbik decasyllable, -s 'dekəsiləbl, -z decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kei, -z, -in, -d Decca 'deka Deccan 'dekən [-kæn] (Hind. dəkhən) deceas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz, -in, -t deceit|ful, -fully, -fulness di'si:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis deceivable, -ness di'si:vəbl, -nis deceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z deceleration, -s 'di: sele'reisen, -z

December, -s di'sembə* [di:'s-], -z decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-emv-, -və:*], -z decemvirate, -s di'semvirit [-emy-, -var-], -s decen|cy, -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn|si, -siz, -t/li decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-, -nĭəl] decentralization [-isa-] di: sentralai-'zeison ['di: sentrəlai'z-, -trlai'z-, -trəli'z-, -trli'z-] decentralize [-is|e], -es, -ing, di: sentrəlaiz ['di: s-], -iz, -in, -d deception, -s di'sepfan, -z deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septiv, -li, -nis decibel, -s 'desibel [-bəl, -bl], -z decid|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z deciduous, -ly, -ness di'sidjuəs [-djwəs], [-li, -nis Decies 'di:fiz decigram(me), -s 'desigræm, -z decilitre, -s 'desi, li:to*, -z decillion, -s di'siljən [di:'s-], -z decim|al, -als, -ally 'desim|al, -alz, -ali decimaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desiməlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d decimate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desimeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z decimation desi'meifan decimetre, -s 'desi, mi:ta*, -z deciph|er, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saif|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd decipherable di'saiferabl decision, -s di'sizən, -z decisive, -ly, -ness di'saisiv [-aiziv], -li, -nis Decius 'di: sjəs [-siəs, -siəs, 'dekiəs, 'desiəs] deck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z deck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbin [also '-,-for contrast], -z deck-chair, -s 'dek'tsea*, -z deck-hand, -s 'dekhænd, -z deck-hou|se, -ses 'dekhau|s, -ziz deckle, -s 'dekl, -z deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edg ['---], -d deck-passenger, -s 'dek,pæsind30*, -z declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s di'kleim, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z; -ant/s declamation, -s dekla meisan, -z declamatory di'klæmətəri declarable di'kleərəbl declaration, -s ,deklə'reifan, -z di'klærət|iv/li declarative/ly, -ory [-'klear-], -ari declar e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'klea*, -z. -rin, -d, -ro*/z declass, -es, -ing, -ed 'di: kla:s [-'-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

declension—deer-stalking declension, -s di'klenfan, -z declination, -s dekli'neifan, -z declin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'klain, -z, -in, -d; -abl declinometer, -s ,dekli'nomita*, -z declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klivitos, -li, -nis declivit|y, -ies di'klivit|i, -iz declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klat[['di:-klat], di: klat]], -iz, -in, -t decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kokt, -s, -in, -id decoction, -s di'kokfan, -z decod|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'koud [di:'k-], -z, -in, -id décolleté(e) dei'koltei [de'k-, di'k-] (dekolte) decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di: kalərai-'zeiʃən ['di:ˌk-] decolo(u)riz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di: kaləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d decompos|e, -es, -ing, di:-kəm'pouz ['di:-kəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -ed; -able decomposition, .di:-kompə'zifən -S ['di: kompə'z-], -z decompound, -s, -ing, -ed di:-kam-'paund ['di:-kəm'p-], -z, -in, -id deconsecratie, -es, -ing, -ed di: konsikreit ['di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id deconsecration, -s 'di: kənsi'kreifən, -z decontaminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di-kəntæmineit [ˌdi:-], -s, -iŋ, -id decontamination 'di:-kən,tæmi'neiʃən [,di:-kən-] decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:-kən-'troul [,di:-kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d decor, -s deiko:* ['deko:*, di'ko:*], -z decorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekoreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z decoration, -s ,dekə reifən, -z decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekarativ, -li, -nis decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekaras [oldfashioned and poetical di'ko:res], -li, decorum di'ko:rəm De Courcy da'kuasi [-'koas-, -'koas-, -'kɔ:s-], də'kə:si decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'koi, -z, -in, -d decoy-duck, -s di'koidak [di'koi'd-], -s decrease (s.), -s 'di:-kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-], decrease (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di: kri:s [di'k-, 'di:-k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -in, decrement, -s 'dekriment, -s decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'krepit, decrepitation, -s di krepi'teisən, -z

decrescendo, -s 'di:-kri'fendou, -z De Crespigny də'krepini, də'krespini decrial, -s di'kraial, -z decrly, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z] decumben | ce, -cy, -t/ly di'kambon |s, -si, -t/li decuple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dekjup|l, -lz, -lin, -ld Dedan, -ite/s 'di:don, -ait/s Deddes 'dedis Deddington 'dedinton Dedham 'dedəm dedicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z dedicatee, -s dedikə ti:, -z dedication, -s dedi'keifen, -z dedicatory 'dedikətəri [-keitəri] de Dion, -s də'di(:)ən [-'di:5:y, -'di:0:1), -'di:on, -'di:on] (dədjɔ̃), -z Ded lock, -man 'ded lok, -man deduce, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -in, -t deducibility di,dju:sə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-] deducible di'dju:səbl [-sib-] deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dakt, -s, -in, -id; -iv/li deduction, -s di'dakfon, -z Dee di: deed, -s di:d, -z Deedes di:dz Deek(e)s di:ks deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -in, -d Deems di:mz deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, -z deep (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di:p, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis deep-drawn 'di:p'dro:n ['-- when attributive] deeplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:plan, -anz, -nin [-anin, -nin], -and deep-laid 'di:p'leid [also di:p-leid when attributive] deep-mouthed 'di:p'mauod [-'mauot, '-- when attributive] deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tid [also 'di:p,ru:tid when attributive] deep-sea 'di:p'si: [also '- when tributive deep-seated 'di:p'si:tid [also '--- when attributive] deer diə* [djə:*] Deerfield 'diə-fi:ld ['djə:-fi:ld] deer-forest, -s 'dio forist ['djo:-], -s deer-hound, -s 'diahaund ['dja:-], -z deer-park, -s 'diə-pa:k ['djə:-], -s deer-skin 'diə-skin ['djə:-] deer-stalk ing, 'dia,sta:k|iŋ

-er/s

['djə:-], -ə*/z

deflation di'fleisen [di:'f-, 'di:'f-] defacle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di feis, -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z, -mont/s de facto di:'fæktou [dei'f-] defalcatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkeit [di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fo:l-], -s, -in, -id defalcation, -s di:fæl'keijen [-fo:l-], -z defalcator, -s 'di:fælkeitə* [-fo:l-], -z defamation, -s defə'meifən [di:fə'm-], -7. defamatory di'fæmətəri defam|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z default (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fo:lt [-'folt], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z defeasance di'fi:zans defeasib|le, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], defeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -in, -li, -lnis defeati|sm, -st/s di'fi:ti|zəm, -st/s defect, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s defection, -s di'fekfon, -z defective, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis defence, -s di'fens, -iz defenceless, -ly, -ness di fenslis, -li, -nis defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z, -in, -id, -a*/z defendant, -s di'fendent, -s defensibility di fensi biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-] defensib|le, -ly di'fensəb|l [-sib-], -li defensive, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis defer, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s di'fo:*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z deference, -t 'deferens, -t deferential, -ally defo'renfol, -ali defian ce, -t/ly, -tness di'faiən s, -t/li, deficien cy, -cies, -t/ly di'fifon si, -siz, deficit, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s defilad e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed defi'leid, defile (s.), -s 'di:fail [di'fail, di:'f-], -z defille (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement di'fail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt definable di'fainabl defin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z, definite, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fnit, -fnit], definition, -s defi'nifon [-fn'if-], -z definitive, -ly, -ness di'finitiv [de'f-], deflagrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'deflagreit ['di:f-], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z deflagration, -s defla greifen [diff-], -z deflat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleit [di:'f-, 'di:'f-], -s, -in, -id

deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s. -in, -id, -9*/z deflection [-exion], -s di'flekføn, -z defloration, -s di:flo: reifon [def-], -z deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flauo* [di'f-, 'di:'f-], -z, -rin, -d Defoe da'fou [di'f-] De Forest de forist deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fo:m, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z deformation, -s di:fo: meifon, -z deformitly, -ies di'fo:mitli, -iz defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fro:d, -z, -in, -id, -a*/z defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt defrayal, -s di'freial, -z De Freitas de freites defrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frok [di:'f-], -s. deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -a*, -ist, -iŋ, -t -li, -nis defunct (s. adj.), -s di'fankt, -s defly, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'flai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z Degas də'ga: (də'ga) degauss, -es, -ing, -ed 'di: 'gaus [di: 'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t degeneracy di'dzeneresi degenerate (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dzenarit, -li, -nis degeneratie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dzenareit, -s, -in, -id degeneration di dzenə reifan degenerative di'dzenerativ [-nareit-] deglutinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tineit, -s, -iŋ, -id deglutition di:glu:'tifon degradation, -s ,degra'deifan, -z degrad|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id degree, -s di'gri:, -z dehiscle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent di'his [di:'h-], -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt Dehra Dun 'deiere'du:n ['deer-] (Hind. dehradun) dehumaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'hju:mənaiz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -in, -d dehydrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di: haidreit, -s, -in, -id dehydration di:hai'dreifen dehypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing. 'di: 'hipnətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d de-icle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'di:'ais, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z deicide, -s 'di:isaid, -z deiotic 'daiktik

deification, -s di:ifi'keifan, -z dei|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:i|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Deighton (surname) 'daitn, 'deitn, (place in Yorks.) 'di:tn deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -in, -d deipnosophist, -s daip'nosofist, -s Deirdre 'diədri [-drei] dei|sm, -st/s 'di:i|zəm, -st/s deistic, -al di: 'istik, -al deit|y (D.), -ies 'di:it|i ['di:at-, 'diat-], deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dzekt, -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis dejection di'dzekføn déjeuner, -s 'deigənei [-gə:n-] (degøne, jure di: dauəri [-'dzoər-, rarely dei'juəri, dei'joəri] Dekker 'dekə* de la Bère (English surname) dela bia* Delagoa dela goua [also delag- in Delagoa Bay delaine də'lein [di'l-] Delamain 'deləmein De la Mare ,dele'mee* Delamere 'delamia* De Lancey de'la:nsi Deland 'di:land Delan|e, -y də'lein [di'l-], -i De la Pasture de læpetje* [-tjue*, -tʃe*] De la Poer dele'pue* [-'poe*, -'poe*, De la Pole dela poul De la Rue dela ru: [dela r-] De Laszlo də'læslou de la Torre (English surname) ,delo'to:* Delaware 'delawsa* De la Warr 'delawea* delay (s, v), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z, del credere del'krederi dele 'di:li(:) delectable, -ly, -leness di lektobli, -li, delectation di:lek'teifan delegacly, -ies 'deligasii, -iz |-lnis delegate (s.), -s 'deligit [-geit], -s delegat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'deligeit, delegation, -s ,deli'geifen, -z delend um, -a di'lend əm [di:'l-], -a delet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'li:t [di:'l-], -s, deleterious, -ly, -ness deli'tiarias [dil-, di:l-, -'tjə:r-], -li, -nis deletion, -s di'li:fan [di:'l-], -z Delft, -ware delft, -wea*

Delham 'deləm Delhi 'deli Delia, -n/s 'di:ljə [-lĭə], -n/z deliber ate (adj.), -ately, -ateness di-'libər|it, -itli [-otli], -itnis deliberatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s deliberatie, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z deliberation, -s di libə reifan, -z deliberative, -ly di'liberativ, -li delicacy, -ies delikəsi, -iz delicate, -ly, -ness 'delikit, -li, -nis delicatessen, -s deliko'tesn, -z delicious, -ly, -ness di'lifos, -li, -nis delict, -s 'di:likt, -s delight (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s, -in, -id/li delight ful, -fully, -fulness di'lait ful, -fəli [-fuli], -fulnis delightsome di'laitsom Delilah di'lailə delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'limit [di'l-], -s, -in, -id delimitation, -s di,limi'teifen [,di:limi't-], -z delineat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-linieit, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z delineation, -s di lini'eifan, -z delinquen|cy, -cies, -t/s di'linkwon|si, -siz, -t/s deliquese e, -es, -ing, -ed deli'kwes, -iz, -in, -t deliquescen ce, -t deli'kwesn s, -t delirious, -ly, -ness di'lirios, -li, -nis delirium, -tremens di'liriam, -'tri:menz De l'Isle (English name) de lail Delisle (French name) də'li:1 (dəlil) Delius 'di:ljəs [-liəs] delivier, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s di'liv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z deliverance, -s di'liverens, -iz deliver|y, -ies di'livər|i, -iz dell, -s del, -z Delmar 'delma:* Delos 'di:los de-louise, -ses, -sing, -sed 'di: 'lauis [-z], -siz [-ziz], -sin [-zin], -st [-zd] Delphi (in Greece) 'delfai [-fi], (city in U.S.A.) 'delfai Note. delfai is the traditional pronunciation among those concerned with Greek history, and is still the most usual form. Delph|ian, -ic delf|ion [-jon], -ik delphinium, -s del'finiəm [-njəm], -z delta, -s 'delta, -z deltoid 'deltoid delud e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lu:d [-'lju:d], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

delug|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:d3 | demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di: moubilai-[-ljud3], -iz, -in, -d delusion, -s di'lu:30n [-'lju:-], -z delusive, -ly, -ness di'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li, -nis delusory di'lu:səri [-'lju:-] de luxe de'luks [-'lu:ks, -'laks] delv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Delville 'delvil demagnetization [-isa-], -s 'di:,mægnitai zeisən [di:,m-], -z demagnetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di: mægnitaiz [di: m-], -iz, -in, -d demagogic, -al dema'gogik [-'godzik], demagogue, -s 'demagog, -z demagogy 'deməqəgi [-gədʒi] demand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'ma:nd, -z, -iŋ, -id Demant di'mænt [də'm-] demarcat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:ma:keit, -s, -in, -id demarcation di:ma: keisen démarche, -s 'deima: [-'-], -iz Demas 'di:mæs dematerializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:mə'tiəriəlaiz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d De Mauley de'mo:li demean, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n, -z, -in, -d; -a*/z dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -in, dementia di'mensiə [-sjə, -sə] Demerara (district in British Guiana) there) demo'ra:ro, (sugar from dema'reara demerit, -s di: merit ['di: m-], -s demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z Demeter di'mi:tə* [-tiə*] Demetrius di'mi:trios demigod, -s 'demigod, -z demijohn, -s 'demid3on, -z demilitariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, di: militariza [di: m-], -iz, -ij, -d demilitarization [-isa-] 'di: militarizai-'zeisən [di:,m-, -ri'z-] [-'mo:nd, demi-monde 'demi'm5:nd -'mond] (dəmim5:d) demis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz, -iz, -in, -d demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemi,kwei-V∂*, -Z

'zeisən [-li'z-, -bl-], -z demobiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:moubilaiz ['di:'m-, -b|aiz], -iz, -in, -d democracly, -ies di'mokros|i, -iz democrat, -s 'deməkræt -muk-], -s democratic, -al, -ally demo'krætik [-mou'k-, -mu'k-], -əl, -əli democratization [-isa-] di, mokratai-'zei[an [-ti'z-] democratiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di'mokrətaiz, -iz, -in, -d Democritus di'mokritos demogorgon, -s 'di:mou'qo:qən, -z demography di: mografi Demoivre da'maiva* [di'm-] De Moleyns 'demali:nz [-mul-] demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'molif. -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z demolition, -s deməˈliʃən -mouˈl-, -muˈl-], -z demon, -s 'di:man, -z demonetization -isadi: manitai-'zeisen [-mon-] demonetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di: manitaiz ['di: m-, di'm-, - mon-]. -iz, -iŋ, -d demoniac (s. adj.), -s di'mouniæk [-njæk], -s di:ma'naiak al -ally demoniac al, [-mou'n-, -mu'n-], -əli demonic di:'mənik [di'm-] demoni|sm, -st/s 'di:məni|zəm, -st/s demonology di:ma'noladzi demonstrability demonstra biliti [dimons-, -let-] demonstrab|le, -ly 'demonstrab|l, -li demonstratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'demonstreit, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z demonstration, -s demons'treifon, -z demonstrative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness di'monstrativ, -z, -li, -nis demoralization [-isa-] di,morəlai'zeifən [-r]ai'z-, -roli'z-, -r]i'z-] demoralizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dimorelaiz [-rlaiz], -iz, -in, -d De Morgan da'mo:gan Demos 'di:mos Demosthenes di'mosθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-] demotic di(:)'motik Dempster 'dempsta* demur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red di'ma:*, -z, -rin, -d demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjuə*
[-'mjoə*, -'mjoə*, -'mjo:*], -rə*, -rist, demivolt, -s 'demivolt, -s demob, -s, -bing, -bed 'di: 'mob [-'-], -z, -li, -nis demurrage di'marida

demission, -s di'mison, -z

demiurge, -s 'di:miə:dʒ ['dem-], -iz

demurrer (one who demurs), -s di- denominator, -s di'nomineito*, -z demurrer (objection on ground irrelevance), -s di'mara*, -z of Demuth də'mu:θ dem|y, -ies di'm|ai [də'm-], -aiz demyship, -s di'mai-sip [də'm-], -s den, -s den, -z dena|rius, -rii di'neə|rĭəs, -riai 'na:riəs, de'na:rii:] denary 'di:nəri denationalization [-isa-] 'di: næ[nəlai-ˈzeiʃən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃnl-, -ʃənəl-, -liˈz-] denationaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'næʃnəlaiz ['di:'n-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩-, -ʃnl-, -ʃənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d denaturalization [-isa-] di: nætfrəlai-'zeisən [-tsur-, -tsər-, -li'z-] denaturaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-'nætſrəlaiz ['di:'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, Denbigh, -shire 'denbi, -sia* [-sa*] Denby 'denbi dendrology den'drolodzi dene (D.), -s di:n, -z Deneb 'deneb Denebola di'nebələ [de'n-, də'n-] dengue 'dengi Denham 'denəm Denholm(e) 'denəm Denia, -s 'di:njə [-nĭə], -z deniable di'naiabl denial, -s di'naial, -z denier (coin), -s di'nia* ['denia*, 'denia*], denier (thickness of yarn) 'deniei ['denie*, denier (one who denies), -s di'nai-9* denigratie, -es, -ing, -ed 'denigreit, -s, denigration denigreifan Denis 'denis Denise də'ni:z [de'n-] Denison 'denisn denizen, -s 'denizn, -z Denman 'denman Denmark 'denma:k Dennehy 'denahi, -hi: Dennis denis Denny, -s 'deni, -s denominatie, -es, -ing, -ed di'nomineit, denomination, -s di nomi'neifan, -z denominational di,nomi neison [-snəl, denominationalism di,nomi'neiʃnəlizəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃənəl-] denominative di'nominativ departure, -s di'pa:tfe*, -z

denotation, -s ,di:nou'teifan, -z denot|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nout, -s, -in, -id dénouement, -s dei'nu:mã:n [-ma:n, -mɔ̃:ŋ, -mɔːŋ, -mɔŋ] (denumã), -z denouncle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s di'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s de novo di: nouvou [dei-] dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis density, -ies densiti, -iz dent (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s, -in, -id dental (s. adj.), -s 'dentl, -z dentalizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dentalaiz, -iz, -in, -d dentate 'denteit dentated 'denteitid [den't-] denticle, -s 'dentikl, -z dentifrice, -s 'dentifris, -iz dentil, -s 'dentil, -z dentilingual (s. adj.), -s 'denti'lingwel, -z dentine 'denti:n dentist, -s, -ry 'dentist, -s, -ri dentition den'tifen Denton 'dentan denture, -s 'dent[a*, -z denudation, -s di:nju(:)'deifan, -z denudle, -es, -ing, -ed di'nju:d, -z, -in, -id denunciatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nAnsieit [-nsjeit, -nsieit, -nsieit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z denunciation, -s di nansi eifon, -z denunciatory di'nansieteri [-n[ie-,-nsje-, -nsja-, di'nansieitari, di'nansieitari Denver 'denvə* denly, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'nlai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z] Denys 'denis Denyse də'ni:z [de'n-] Denzil 'denzil deodand, -s 'dioudænd, -z deodar, -s 'diouda:* ['diad-], -z deodara, -s dia'da:ra [diou'd-, dia'd-, -'deara], -z deodorant, -s di:'ouderent [di'ou-], -5 deodorization [-isa-], -s di: ouderai zei-∫en [di,ou-, ri'z-], -z deodoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s deoxidization [-isa-], -s di: oksidai'zei ∫ən ['di: o-], -z deoxidizle [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -et/s di: oksidaiz ['di: o-], -iz, -in, -d, -a*/2 depart, -s, -ing, -ed di'part, -s, -in, -id department, -s di'pa:tment, -s departmental di:pa:t'mentl

depast ure, -ures, -uring, pa:st[|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd -ed -ing, depauperiz|e [-is|e], -es, 'di:'po:pəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -in, -id dependable, -ness di'pendabl, -nis dependant, -s di'pendent, -s dependen ce, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly dipenden|s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli Depere di'piə* [də'p-] Depew di'pju: [də'p-] depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pikt, -s, -in, -id depiction di'pik[an depilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'depileit, -s, -in, depilatory di'pilatari [de'p-] deplet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pli:t [di:'p-], -s, -in, -id depletion, -s di'pli:fon [di:'p-], -z depleti ve, -ory di'pli:t|iv [di:'p-], -ari deplorable, -ly, -leness di'plo:rob|l [-'ploər-], -li, -lnis deplor|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'plo:* [-'ploo*], -z, -rin, -d deploy, -s, -ing, -ed; -ment di'ploi, -z, -in, -d; -ment depolarization [-isa-] 'di: poulorai zeison [-ri'z-] depolariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:pouləraiz ['di:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d deponent (s. adj.), -s di'pounent, -s depopulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di:-Popjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z depopulation di:popju'leifan ['di:p-] deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'po:t, -s, -in, -id deportation, -s di:po: teifan, -z deportment di'po:tment deposal, -s di'pouzel, -z denos|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pouz, -iz, -in, -d deposit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s dipozit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z depositarly, -ies di'poziterli, -iz deposition, -s depozifon [di:p-, -pu'z-], depositor|y, -ies di'poziter|i, -iz depot, -s 'depou, -z depravation deproveison deprayle, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness di'preiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-idli], -dnis [-idnis] depravity di'præviti -or/s deprecatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, deprikeit, -s, -in/li, -id, -a*/z deprecation, -s depri'kei[øn, -z deprecatory 'depriketeri [-keit-] -Or/S depreciatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, di pri: sieit [-sjeit, rarely -sieit, -sjeit], -s, -in/li, -id, -a*/z

-ured di:- | depreciation di pri: fi ei on [rarely -si ei-] depreciatory di'pri: [jətəri [-ʃiət-, -[ət-. -fieitəri] depredate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'deprideit [-prod-], -s, -in, -id, -o*/z depredation, -s depri'deifon [-pro'd-]. depredatory di'predatari depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres. -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z depression, -s di'prefen, -z deprivation, -s depri'veifon [di:prai'v-]. deprive, -es, -ing, -ed di praiv, -z, -in, Deptford 'detfad depth, -s dep0, -s depth-charge, -s 'dep0tfa:d3, -iz deputation, -s depju(:) teifan, -z deput|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pju:t, -s, -in, -id deputiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'depjutaiz, -iz, -in, -d deput|y, -ies 'depjut|i, -iz De Quincey də'kwinsi derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reil [di:'r-, 'di:'r-], -z, -in, -d, -mont/s derangle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s di'reind3 [də'r-], -iz, -in, -d, -mənt/s deratle, -es, -ing, -ed di:'reit, -s, -in, -id de-ration, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'di: ræ|jøn, -fønz, -fonin [-fnin, -fnin], -fand Derbe 'da:bi Derby, -shire 'da:bi, -fa* [-fia*] Note.—The form 'da:bi is also heard, mainly from dialectal speakers. Dereham 'diərəm ['djə:r-] Derek 'derik derelict (s. adj.), -s 'derilikt, -s dereliction deri'lik [on derequisition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'di: rekwizi|føn, -fønz, -fønin [-fnin, -[nin], -[and D'Eresby 'diazbi De Reszke da'reski Derg(h) da:q Derham 'derəm derid|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'raid [də'r-], -z, -in/li, -id, ->*/z de rigueur deri'ge:* (derigœ:r) Dering 'diarin derision di'rizen [de'r-] derisive, -ly, -ness di'raisiv [do'r-. -'riziv], -li, -nis derisory di'raisəri [də'r-] derivation, -s deri veifon, -z derivative (s. adj.), -s, -ly di'rivativ

[də'r-], -z, -li

deriv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv | desert (s. adj.) (wilderness, desolate), -s [də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl derm, -al da:m, -al [-1] dermatitis de:me'taitis dermatolog|ist/s, -y de:me'toledz|ist/s, derogatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'derageit [-roug-], -s, -in, -id derogation dera geisen [-rou'g-] derogatory, -ily, -iness di'rogotori [də'r-], -ili, -inis De Rohan de'rouen Deronda də'rəndə [di'r-] De Ros da'ru:s derrick (D.), -s 'derik, -s derring-do 'derin'du: derringer (D.), -s 'derind30*, -z Derry 'deri De Rutzen de'ratsn Derviche 'da:vit[dervish (D.), -es 'də:vif, -iz Derwent (river) 'da:want [-went, -wint], Note.—Viscount FitzAlan of Derwent pronounces 'da:w-. Derwentwater 'da:want,wo:ta* [-went-, De Salis də'sælis [di's-], -'sa:lis Desart 'dezet de Satgé də'sætd3ei Desbarres dei'ba:* Desborough 'dezbra descal|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'skeil, -z, descant (s.), -s 'deskænt, -s descant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kænt [des-], Descartes dei'ka:t ['deika:t] (dekart) descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -in, descendant (s. adj.), -s di'sendent, -s descendent di'sendent descent, -s di'sent, -s describle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dis'kraib, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z; -9bl description, -s dis'kripfon, -z descriptive, -ly, -ness dis kriptiv, -li, descrip, -ies, -ying, -ied dis'krjai, -aiz, Desdemona dezdi moune desecratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desikreit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z desecration, -s desi'kreifen, -z de Selincourt de selinko:t [-liŋk-] desensitiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:sensitaiz, -iz, -in, -d desert (s.) (what is deserved), -s di'zə:t, -s

'dezət, -s desert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zə:t, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z desertion, -s di'zə:[ən, -z deserv|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zo:V, -z, -in/li, -d, -idli deshabille 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-] déshabillé deizæ'bi:ei [dez-, -zə'b-, -'bi:lei] (dezabije) desiccatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'desikeit, -s, -in, -id desiccation desi'keifen desiccative de'sikətiv [di's-, 'desikətiv] desiderat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'zidəreit [di'si-], -s, -iŋ, -id desideration, -s di,zidə reisən [di,si-], -z desiderative di'ziderativ [di'si-] desiderat|um, -a di,zidə reit|əm [di,si-, -'ra:t-], -a design (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s; -able di'zain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -ə*/z; -əbl designate (adj.) 'dezignit [-neit] designat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, 'dezigneit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z designation, -s dezig'neifan, -z desilveriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-'silvaraiz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d desinence, -s 'desinens, -iz desirability di zaiərə biliti [-lət-] desirab|le, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəb|l, -li, desir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zaio*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z Désirée (English name) dei zièrei [de'z-] desirous, -ly di zaieres, -li desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zist [di'sist], -s, -in, -id desistance di'zistons [di'sis-] desk, -s desk, -s Deslys dei'li:s U.S.A.) di'moin Des Moines (in [-moinz] Desmond 'dezmand desolate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'desolit [-s]-], -li, -nis desolatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desəleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z desolation, -s deso'leifon [-sou'l-], -z despair (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis pea*, -z, -rin/li, -d Despard 'despad [-pa:d] dis'pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z despatch despatch-boat, -s dis'pætsbout, -s despatch-box, -es dis pætsboks, -iz despatch-rider, -s dis pæt fraide*, -z

desperado, -es desporadou [-'reid-], -z detent, -s di'tent, -s desperate, -ly, -ness 'desperit, -li, -nis desperation desporreifon ſdis,pik-, despicability despika biliti -lat-'despikəb|l despicable, -ly, -leness [dis'pik-], -li, -lnis despis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'paiz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z despite, -ful, -fully dis'pait, -ful, -fuli [-fəli] despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'poil, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z despond (D.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pond, -z, -in/li, -id desponden | ce, -cy, -t/ly dis'ponden | s, -si, -t/li despot, -s 'despot [-pət], -s despotic, -al, -ally, -alness des'potik [dis-], -ol, -oli, -olnis despotism, -s 'despətizəm, -z dessert, -s di'zə:t, -s dessert-kni|fe, -ves di'zə:tnai|f, -vz dessert-service, -s di'zə:t,sə:vis, -iz dessert-spoon, -s di'zə:t-spu:n, -z destination, -s desti'neifon, -z destin e, -es, -ing, -ed 'destin, -z, -in, -d destin y, -ies 'destin i, -iz destitute, -ly, -ness destitju:t, -li, -nis destitution desti'tju:fon destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'troi, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z destructibility dis trakti biliti [-tə'b-, -lət-] destructible dis'traktabl [-tib-] destruction, -s dis'trakfon, -z destructive, -ly, -ness dis'traktiv, -li, -nis destructor, -s dis trakto*, -z desuetude di'sju(:)itju:d ['deswitju:d, di:swidesultor|y, -ily, -iness 'desəltər|i, -ili, Desvaux 'deivou, dei'vou, de'vou Des Vœux dei'və: detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s; -able di'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli], detail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'di:teil [di'teil], -z, -in, -d detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'tein, -z, detainee, -s di:tei'ni: [ditei'ni:], -z -in, -d, -a*/z detainer (legal term) di'teine* detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able di'tekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl detection, -s di'tekfan, -z detective (s. adj.), -s di'tektiv, -z

detention, -s di'tenfan, -z deter, -s, -ring, -red di'to:*, -z, -rin, -d Deterding 'detading detergent (s. adj.), -s di'tə:dzent, -s deterioratie, -es, -ing, -ed di'tieriereit [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id deterioration di tierie reifen [-,tje:r-] determinable di tə:minəbl determinant (s. adj.), -s di'tə:minənt. -s determinate, -ly, -ness di'təminit, -li. -nis determination, -s di tə:mi'neifən, -z determinative di'ta:minativ determin|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly di'tə:min. -z, -iŋ, -d/li determini|sm, -st/s di'tə:mini|zəm, -st/s deterrent (s. adj.), -s di'terent [in the army also 'deterent], -s detest, -s, -ing, -ed di'test, -s, -in, -id detestable, -ly, -leness di'testabll, -li. -lnis detestation di:tes'teifon [dites't-] dethron|e, -es, -ing, -ed. -ement di'θroun, -z, -in, -d, -ment Detmold (surname) 'detmould, (German town) 'detmould ('detmolt) detonatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'detouneit ['di:t-, -tən-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z detonation, -s detou'neifon [di:t-], -z détour, -s 'deituə* [dei'tuə*, di't-, -oə*] (detu:r), -z detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'trækt. -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z detraction, -s di'trækføn, -z detract|ive, -ory di'trækt|iv, -ori detrain, -s, -ing, -ed di: trein ['-'-], -z, -iŋ, -d de Trey de'trei detriment, -s 'detriment, -s detrimental detri mentl detrition di'trifon detritus di'traites Detroit de'troit [di't-] de trop de'trou (detro) detruncatie, -es, -ing, -ed di: trankeit ['di:-t-], -s, -in, -id detruncation, -s di:-tran'keifan, -z Deucalion dju(:)'keiljən [-liən] deuce, -s dju:s, -iz deucled, -edly dju:s|t ['dju:s|id], -idli deuterium dju(:)'tiəriəm deuteronomic dju:tere'nomik Deuteronomy dju:to'ronomi ['dju:torənəmi] deutzia, -s 'dju:tsjə [-siə], -z deva, -s 'deivə ['di:və] (Hind. deva), -z de Valera deve'lsere [dev-]

devaluation-diagnostic devaluation, -s di:vælju'eifan, -z deval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'di:'væl|ju: [di:'v-, -ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juin [-jwin], -ju:d [-jud] Devanagari ,deivə'na:gəri [,dev-] Devant de'vænt [di'v-] devastatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'devesteit, -s, devastation, -s ,devas'teifan, -z develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able di'velap [da'v-], -s, -in, -t, -a*/z, Devenish 'devnis [-vənis] Deventer 'devanta* Deventhaugh 'deventha: De Vere da'via* [di'v-] Devereux 'devəru:, -ru:ks Deveron 'deveren Devers (surname) 'di:vəz, 'devəz Deverson 'devesn De Vesci da'vesi deviatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieit [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z deviation, -s di:vi'eijon, -z deviation ism, -ist/s di:vi'eifən|izəm [-[n-], -ist/s device, -s di'vais, -iz dev|il (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'dev|1, devil-fish, -es 'devlfij, -iz devilish, -ly, -ness 'dev|if [-vlif], -li, -nis devil-may-care 'devlmei'ksa* devilment, -s 'devlment, -s devilr|y, -ies 'devlr|i, -iz devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wo:fip, -o*/z devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vjəs [-vĭəs], -li, devis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; di'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl devisee, -s devi'zi: [divai'zi:], -z -able devi'zo:* di'vaizo:*], -z [divai'zo:*, devitalization [-isa-] di:,vaitəlai'zei[on devitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di: vaitalaiz ['di:'v-, -tlai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Devizes di'vaiziz devocalization [-isa-], -s di;,voukəlaizei∫ən [ˈdiːˌvoukəlaiˈz-, -klai-], -z devocalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:voukəlaiz ['di:'v-, -k|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d devoice, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'vois [di:'v-], bicv'ib bioveb devolution, ,di:və'lu:ʃơn [-v]'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z

Devon, -shire 'devn, -[ia* [-[a*] Devonian, -s de'vounjen [di'v-, -nien], Devonport 'devnpo:t [-vmp-] -edness devote, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, di'vout, -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis devotee, -s devou'ti:, -z devotion, -s di'vouson, -z devoltional, -tionally di'vou|fənl [-fnəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[n]i, -[nli, -[ənəli] devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vauə*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z devout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis dew, -s dju:, -z dewan, -s di'wa:n, -z Dewar 'dju(:) a* dewberrly, -ies 'dju:berli [-bər-], -iz dew-claw, -s 'dju:-klo:, -z dew-drop, -s 'dju:-drop, -s D'Ewes dju:z De Wet de'vet [de'wet] Dewey 'dju(:)i De Wiart (English name) do waiet dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s dew-point, -s 'dju:-point, -s dew-pond, -s 'dju:-pond, -z Dewsbury 'dju:zberi dewly, -iness 'dju:|i [dju|i], -inis dexter 'deksto* dexterity deks'teriti -li, dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstaras, -nis dextrose 'dekstrous dey, -s dei, -z D'Eyncourt 'deinkə:t [-kɔ:t] De Zoete de'zu:t dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi (Hind. dhobi), -2 dhow, -s dau, -z diabetes daiobi:ti:z diabetic, -s daio betik [-'bi:t-], -s diabolic, -al, -ally dais bolik, -al, -ali diabolism dai'æbəlizəm diaboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed daiæbəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d diabolo di'a:bəlou [-'æb-] diachronic 'daiə'krənik [,daiə-] diaconal dai'ækənl diaconate, -s dai'ækənit [-neit], -s diacritic (s. adj.), -s, -al daio'kritik, -s, -21 diadem, -s 'daiədem [-dəm], -z diaeres|is, -es dai'iəris|is [-rəs-], -i:z diagnosle, es, -ing, -ed 'daiagnout devolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'volv, -z, -in, -d diagnostic (s. adi), -s ,daiəg'nostik, -s

diagon|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally dai'ægən|l, -lz, -əli [-li] diagram, -s 'daiəqræm, -z diagrammatic, -al, -ally daiagra mætik, -əl, -əli dial (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daiøl, -z, 'daiølin, 'daiøld dialect, -s 'daiəlekt, -s dialectal daiə'lektl dialectic, -s, -al, -ally dais lektik, -s, -sl, dialectician, -s daialek'tifen, -z dialectolog ist/s, -y daialek'tolad3 ist/s, diallage (figure of speech) dai'ælagi [-lad3i] diallage (mineral) 'daialida dialogi sm, -st/s dai'æladzi zem, -st/s dialogue, -s 'daialog, -z dial-plate, -s 'daialpleit, -s dialys|is, -es dai'ælis|is [-los-], -i:z diamagnetic (s. adj.), -s, -ally daiomægnetik ['daiəmæg'n-, -məg-], -s, -əli daiə mægnitizəm diamagnetism ['daiə'm-] diameter. -s dai'æmita*, -z diametral, -ally dai'æmitral, -ali diametric al, -ally dais metrik ol, -oli [-li, -li] diamond, -s 'daiemend, -z diamond-field, -s 'daiəməndfi:ld, -z Diana dai'ænə dianthus, -es dai'æn0əs, -iz diapason, -s daio peisn [- peizn], -z diaper, -s 'daiəpə*, -z diaphanous dai æfənəs diaphone, -s 'daiofoun, -z diaphonic daia fonik diaphragm, -s 'daiofræm [-frəm], -z diaphragmatic daiofræg mætik [-frog-] diapositive, -s daio pozitiv [-zət-], -z diarch|y, -ies daia:k|i, -iz diarist, -s 'daiərist, -s diarrhoea daia'ria diar y, -ies daier i, -iz Diaspora dai'æspərə diastase 'daiəsteis diastole, -s dai'æstəli, -z diatherm ic, -ous dais 0:m ik, -os diatom, -s daistem [-tom], -z diatonic, -ally daio tonik, -oli diatribe, -s 'daistraib, -z dib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Dibb dib dibb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s -ld, -lə*/z dib|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], $[-l\partial^*/z]$

Dibdin 'dibdin dicast, -s 'dikæst, -s dice (plur. of die) dais dicle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed dais, -iz, -in, -t dice-box, -es 'daisboks, -iz Dicey 'daisi dichloride, -s dai'klo:raid, -z dichotomy, -ies di'kotomii, -iz Dick dik dickens (D.) 'dikinz Dickensian di'kenzien [-zjen] Dicker 'dikə* dickey, -s 'diki, -z Dickins dikinz Dickinson 'dikinsn Dicksee 'diksi(:) Dickson 'diksn dick|y (D.), -ies 'dik|i, -iz dickybird, -s 'dikibə:d, -z dicotyledon, -s 'dai,koti'li:den [,dai-k-]. dictaphone, -s 'diktəfoun, -z dictate (s.), -s 'dikteit, -s dictatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dik-'teit, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z dictation, -s dik'teifen, -z dictatorial, -ly dikta'to:rial. -i dictatorship, -s dik'teitəfip. -s diction 'dikfon dictionarly, -ies 'dikfonr i [-fonor-], -iz dictium, -a, -ums 'diktiem, -e, -emz did (from do) did Didache 'didəki(:) didactic, -al, -ally di'dæktik [dai'd-]. -əl, -əli didacticism di'dæktisizəm [dai'd-] didapper, -s 'daidæpə*, -z Didcot 'didkət diddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'did|l, -lz. -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Diderot 'di:derou (didro) didn't 'didnt [also 'didn when not final] Dido 'daidou Didymus 'didiməs die (s.) (stamp), -s dai, -z die (s.) (cube), dice dai, dais die (v.), -s, dying, died dai, -z, -in, -d dielectric (s. adj.), -s daii'lektrik, -s Dieppe di(:)'ep (djsp) dies (from die) daiz Diesel, -s 'di:zal, -z die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'dai-sink, -o*/z, -ing dies irae 'di:eiz'iərai ['di:ez-, di:es-, -'iərei, old-fashioned 'daii:z'aiəri:] dies|is, -es 'daiis|is ['daiəs-], -i;z dies non, -s 'daii:z'non, -z diet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'daiet, -s, -in, -id

dietetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally daii'tetik [,daiə't-], -s, -əl, -əli dietitian [-ician], -s daii'tifen [daie't-], differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'difa*, -z, -rin, -d differen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'difran|s [-faran-], -siz, -t/li differential, -als, -ally differenfiel, [-əlz, -əli differentiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed dife'renfieit [-fjeit], -s, -in, -id differentiation, -s diferensi'eisen [-nsi-], difficile 'difisi:l difficult 'difikalt [-fak-] difficult|y, -ies 'difikəlt|i [-fək-], -iz diffiden | ce, -t/ly 'difiden | s, -t/li diffract, -s, -ing, -ed di'frækt, -s, -in, -id diffraction di'fræksen diffuse (adj.), -ly, -ness di'fju:s, -li, -nis diffus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s di'fju:z, -iz, -in, -d, -idli, -idnis, -9*/z diffusibility di fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-] diffusible di'fju:zəbl [-zib-] diffusion di'fju:30n diffusive, -ly, -ness di'fju:siv, -li, -nis dig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dig, -z, dig. (in phrase infra dig.) dig digamma, -s dai'gæmə ['daigæmə], -z Digby 'digbi digest (s.), -s 'daidgest, -s digest (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'dzest [dai'dz-], digestibility di dzestə biliti -ti'b-, -lət-] [dai_id₃-, digestible di'dzestəbl [dai'dz-, -tib-] digestion, -s di'dzestsən [dai'dz-, -ests-], digestive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness di'dzestiv [dai'd3-], -z, -li, -nis digger, -s 'digə*, -z Digges digz diggings 'diginz Diggle, -s 'digl, -z Diggory 'digəri dight dait Dighton 'daitn digit, -s; -al/s 'didgit, -s; -l/z digitali|n, -s didzi'teili|n, -s digni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'digni|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid dignitar y, -ies 'dignitar i, -iz dignit|y, -ies 'dignit|i, -iz digraph, -s 'daigra:f [-græf], -s digress, -es, -ing, -ed dai'gres [di'g-], digression, -s dai'gresən [di'g-], -z

dietar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'daiətər|i ['daiit-], | digressive, -ly, -ness dai'gresiv [di'g-], -iz -li, -nis digs (lodgings) digz Dijon 'di:35:n [-30:n, -30n, -30n] (di35) dik e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daik, -s, -in, -t dilapidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'læpideit, -s, -in, -id dilapidation, -s di læpi'deisen, -z dilatability dai, leitə biliti [di, l-, - bilət-] dilatation, -s dailei'teifen [-let-], -z dilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able dai'leit [di'l-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl dilation, -s dai'leison [di'l-], -z dilator y, -ily, -iness 'dilatar i, -ili, -inis dilemma, -s di'lemə [dai'l-], -z dilettante, -s dili'tænti, -z dilettantism dili'tæntizəm diligence (industry) 'dilidzens diligence (coach), -s 'diliza:ns [-3a:ns, -35:ns, -35:ns, -d30ns] (dili3a:s), -iz diligent, -ly 'dilidzent, -li Dilke, -s dilk, -s dill (D.), -s dil, -z Dillon 'dilən Dillwyn (English surname) 'dilin, 'dilwin dilly-dall y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dilidæl i, -iz, -iin, -id diluent (s. adj.), -s 'diljuent [-ljwent], -s dilute (adj. v.), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed dai'lju:t [di'l-, -'lu:t], -nis; -s, -in, -id dilutee, -s dailju:'ti: [-lu:'t-], -z dilution, -s dai'lu: [on [di'l-, -'lju:-], -z diluvia|1, -n dai'lu:vjə|1 [di'l-, -'lju:-, -vĭə-], -n diluvi|um, -a dai'lu:vj|əm [di'l-, -'lju:-, -vi[əm], -ə Dilwyn 'dilwin (Welsh 'dilwin) Dilys 'dilis (Welsh 'dilis) dim (adj. v.), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med dim, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d Diman 'daimen dime, -s daim, -z dimension, -s di'menson [dai'm-], -Z dimensional di'mensoni [dai'm-, -snol, $-\int nl$, $-\int nnl$, $-\int nnnl$] dimeter, -s 'dimita*, -z dimidiate (adj.) di'midiit [-djit] dimidiate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'midieit, -s, -in, -id dimidiation di, midi'eison diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'minis, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl diminuendo, -s di minju'endou, -z diminution, -s dimi'nju: son, -z diminutive, -ly, -ness di'minjutiv, -nis dimity 'dimiti

Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil dimmish 'dimi dim-out, -s 'dimaut, -s dimp|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dimp|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld dimply 'dimpli Dimsdale 'dimzdeil din (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned din, -z, -in, -d Dinah 'daina dinar, -s (monetary unit in Yugoslavia) di:na:*, (in Persia, Iraq, Jordan) 'di:na:* [di:'na:*], -z Note.—Bankers usually say 'di:na:* for the dinar of Persia, Iraq, and Jordan, but many people who have been in the Middle East pronounce di:'na:*. Dindigul 'dindigal din|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Dinely (surname) dinli ding, -s, -ing, -ed din, -z, -in, -d dingdong 'din'don [also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] dingey, -s 'dingi [-ni], -z dingh|y, -ies 'ding|i, -1z dingle (D.), -s 'dingl, -z Dingley 'dinli dingo, -s 'dingou, -z Dingwall 'dinwo:l [-wel] ding y (s.) (boat), -ies 'ding |i, -iz ding y (adj.) (dirty, drab), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dind3|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis dining-car, -s 'dainin-ka:*, -z dining-room, -s 'dainingrum [-ru:m], -z dining-table, -s 'dainin, teibl, -z dink y, -ier, -iest, -iness dink i, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Dinmont 'dinmont [-mont] Dinneford 'dinifad dinner, -s 'dinə*, -z dinner-bell, -s 'dinabel, -z dinner-hour, -s 'dinər,auə* ['dinə,auə*], -Z dinner-jacket, -s 'dina,dzækit, -s dinner-part|y, -ies 'dinə pa:t|i, -iz dinner-service, -s dine, se:vis, -iz dinner-set, -s dineset, -s dinner-table, -s 'dine, teibl, -z dinner-time, -s dinataim, -z dinner-wagon, -s 'dinə, wægən, -z Dinocrates dai'nokratiz Dinorah di'no:re dinosaur, -s 'dainəsə:* [-nous-], -z dinosaur us, -i dainəsə: [---], -ai dinostaur us, -i dainə sə: [---], -ai dinostaur us, -i dainə sə: [---] dinotheri um, -a dainou'diəri əm [-nə'θ-, -'θjə:r-], -ə

dint dint Dinwiddie din'widi diocesan dai'osisan [-səs-] diocese, -s 'daiosis [-si:s], -iz Diocles 'daiəkli:z Diocletian daiə kli: [jən [-siən, -sən] Diodorus daia'do:ras Diogenes dai'odzini:z [-dzən-] Diomed 'daiamed Diomede 'daiəmi:d Diomedes daio'mi:di:z Dion (Greek) 'daion, (French) 'di(:)on ['di:5:n, 'di:o:n, 'di:on, 'di:on] (dj5), (in D. Boucicault) 'daion Dionysia, -n daiə niziə [-zjə, -3iə, -3jə, -sĭə, -sjə], -n Dionysius daiə nisiəs [-sjəs] Dionysus daio naisos diopter, -s dai'opta*, -z dioptric dai'optrik diorama, -s daio'ra:ma ['daiar-], -z dioramic dais'ræmik Diosy di'ousi dioxide, -s dai'oksaid ['dai'o-], -z dip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z diphtheria dif'0iəriə [dip'0-, -'0jə:r-] diphthong, -s 'difθon ['dipθ-], -z diphthong al, -ally dif'ong ol [dip'o-, -oŋ|əl], -əli diphthongization [-isa-], -s diffongai'zeisen [dipθ-, -onai-], -z diphthongiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'difθəngaiz ['dipθ-, -ənai-], -iz, -in, -d diplodoc|us, -uses, -i di'plodek|es, -esiz, diploma, -s di'plouma, -z -ai diplomacy di'ploumesi 'dipləmæt [-ploum-, diplomat, -S -plum-], -s diplomatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally diplo'mætik [-plou'm-, -plu'm-], -s, -əl, -əli diplomatist, -s di'ploumatist, -s diplomatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di'ploumetaiz, -iz, -in, -d dipole, -s 'dai-poul, -z dipper, -s 'dipo*, -z Diprose 'diprouz dipsomania dipsou'meinja [-nia] dipsomaniae (s. adj.), -s dipsou-'meiniæk [-njæk], -s dipter|a, -al, -ous 'dipter|e, -el, -es diptych, -s 'diptik, -s dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daio*, -ro*, -rist, -nis direct (adj. v.), -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'rekt [da'r-, dai'r-, occasionally 'dairekt when attributive adj.], -ist, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

direction, -s di'reksən [də'r-, dai'r-], -z | disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s disappoint di'reksən | di'reksən | di-reksən -[nəl, -[nl, -[ənəl] directive (s. adj.), -s di'rektiv [də'r-, dai'r-], -z

directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli] Note.—The form 'drekli is not used in the sense of 'in a straight manner'; it is, however, frequent

in the sense of 'at once,' and still more frequent in the sense of 'as

directorate, -s di'rektərit [də'r-, dai'r-], -s di'rektəsip dai'r-], -s [də'r-, director y, -ies di'rektər i [də'r-], -iz

dire ful, -fully, -fulness daio ful, -fuli

dirge, -s də:dz, -iz

dirigible (s. adj.), -s 'dirid3əbl [-d3ib-,

dirk (D.), -s da:k, -s

dirndl [-dle], -s 'də:ndl, -z

dirt-cheap 'də:t'tsi:p dirt-track, -s 'do:ttræk, -s

dirt y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'da:t|i, -ĭa* [-ja*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id Dis dis

disabilit|y, -ies |disə|bilit|i [|dizə-, -lət-],

disable, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-'eib|l [di'zei-], -lz, -liŋ [-|iŋ], -ld,

disabus e, -es, -ing, -ed ['disə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -d disə'bju:z

disaccustom, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kastəm

disadvantage, -s disad'va:ntid3 ['--'-],

disadvantageous, -ly, va:n'teidʒəs ['disˌædva:n't-, -vən-],

disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness disəˈfekt [ˈdisəˈf-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis disaffection disə fek [an [disə f-]

disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s disə'gri: ['disə'g-], -z, -m, -d, -mənt/s disagreeab le, -ly, -leness, -les ə'griəb|l, -li, -lnis, -lz

disallow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [,dis-], disallow able,

[-'lau|ə-], -əns -ance disə'lau-|əbl disappear, -S.

['disə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d -ed *Giq'Geib,

disappearance, -s ,disə piərəns, -iz

ə'point ['disə'p-], -s, -in, -id, -mənt/s disapprobation disæproubeisen ['dis-

aprou'b-, -pro'b-, -pru'b-] disapproval disə pru: vəl ['disə p-] disapprov|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pru:v

[,dis-], -z, -in/li, -d disarm, -s, -ing, -ed dis'a:m [di'za:m],

-z, -in, -d disarmament dis'a:məmənt [di'za:m-] disarrangle, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reinda

[,dis-], -iz, -in, -d disə reindzmənt, disarrangement, -s

disarray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei, -z, -in, -d

disarticulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'disa: 'tikjuleit [,dis-], -s, -in, -id disarticulation disa: tikju'leiføn ['dis-

a: tikju'ldisaster, -s di'za:sta*, -z

disastrous, -ly, -ness di'za:strəs, -li, -nis

disavow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [,dis-], -z, -in, -d

disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd, -z, -in, -id, -ment [dis'bænment] disbar, -s, -ring, -red dis'ba:*,

-rin, -d disbark, -s, -ing, -ed dis'back, -s, -in, -t disbelief 'disbi'li:f ['---]

disbelieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'disbi'li:v [ˌdis-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z disburs e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-

bə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s disc, -s disk, -s

discard (s.), -s 'diska:d [dis'ka:d], -Z discard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis ka:d, -z, -in, -id

discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sə:n [di'zə:n], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt discernible, -ly, -leness di'sə:nəb|l

[di'zə:-, -nib-], -li, -lnis discharge (s.), -s dis'tfa:d3 ['distfa:d3],

discharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

dis'tsa:d3, -iz, -in, -d, -0*/z disciple, -s; -ship di'saipl, -z; -sip disciplinarian, -s ,disipli'ncerien [-sep-]

disciplin (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary disiplin [-səp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri

disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleim, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z disclaimer (denial), -s dis kleima*, -2 disclosie, -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,

disclosure, -s dis'klou39*, -z

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discobol|us, -i dis'kobəl|əs [-b||-], -ai dis kalə reifən discolo(u)ration, -S [,disk-], -z discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kala*, -z,

-rin, -d

discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit [-Amf-], -s, -in, -id discomfiture dis'kamfit[a* [-amf-]

discomfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed diskamfət [-amf-], -s, -in, -id

discompose, -es, -ing, -ed diskompouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -in, -d ['disdiscomposure diskam pouza*

kəm'p-]

disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed disken'set ['diskən's-], -s, -in, -id

disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'disko'nekt [,dis-], -s, -in, -id

disconnection diska nek [an [diska n-] disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'konselit, -li, -nis

discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'diskən'tent [dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis

discontinuance disken'tinjuens ['diskən't-, -njwəns]

discontinue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskantin [ju(:) [,dis-], -ju(:)z, -juin [-jwin], -ju(:)d

discontinuity, -ies 'dis,konti'nju(:)it|i

[,dis-], -iz discontinuous, -ly 'disken'tinjues [,dis-, -njwəs], -li

discord (s.), -s 'disko:d, -z

discord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'ko:d, -z, -in, -id

discordan ce, -cy, -t/ly dis'ko:den s, -si, -t/li

discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s diskaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z discountenancle, -es, -ing, -ed dis'kaun-

tinens [-ten-], -iz, -in, -t discouragle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s

dis'karida, -iz, -in/li, -d, -mant/s discourse (s.), -s dis'ko:s ['disko:s,

-Das], -iz discours e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'ko:s [-'kɔəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kə:tjəs [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔət-, -tĭəs], -li, -nis

discourtesy dis'kə:tisi [-'kɔ:t-, -'kɔət-] discover, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s dis'kav|2*, -2z, -2rin, -2d, -2r2*/z

discoverable dis'kavarabl

discovert dis'kavət discover y, -ies dis kaver i, -iz

discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-], -s, -in, -id

discreditabile, -ly, -leness dis'kreditəb|l, -li, -lnis

discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t. -ist. -li, -nis discrepanicy, -cies, -t dis'krepenisi, -siz. discrete. -ly, -ness dis'kri:t [also '-- when attributive], -li, -nis

discretion, -s dis'krefen, -z

discretional, -tionally dis'krefanl f-fnal. -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[nli. -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] discretionary, -ily dis krefner i [-fener-], discriminate (adj.), -ly dis kriminit, -li discriminat|e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-

'krimineit, -s, -in/li, -id discrimination, -s dis krimi'neifan, -z discriminative, -lv dis'kriminətiv

[-neit-], -li discursion, -s dis'kə: fan, -z

discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:siv, -li, -nis discursory dis'kə:səri

disc|us, -i 'disk|əs, -ai discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kas, -iz.

-in, -t; -abl discussion, -s dis'kafan, -z

disdain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'dein [diz'd-], -z, -in, -d

disdain|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'dein|ful [diz'd-], -fuli [-fali], -fulnis

disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'back [,dis-, -sem-], -s, -in, -t

-s disemba: keifən disembarkation, ['disemba:'k-, -sim-], -z

-s disim'ba:kment disembarkment, ['disim'b-, -sem-], -s

disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disimbærəs [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -in, -t

disembarrassment, -s disim'bærəsmənt ['disim'b-, -sem-], -s

disembodly, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-'bod|i [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iin [-jin], -id disemblowel, -owels, -owelling, -owelled disim'b|auəl [-sem-, -auil, -aul], -z, [-auilin], -auəld [-auild. -auəlin -auld]

disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tfa:nt [dis-, -sen-], -s, -in, -id

disenchantment, -s disin'tfa:ntment ['disin'tʃ-, -sen-], -s

disencumbler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-'kamb|a* [dis-, -sen-], -az, -arin, -ad disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dau [dis-,

-sen-], -z, -in, -d disendowment disin'daument

in'd-, -sen-] disenfranchis e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-

'fræntsaiz [,dis-, -sen-], -iz, -in, -d

disenfranchisement—dismiss disenfranchisement disin'fræntsizment disillusion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, ['disin'f- -sen-] disengag|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geid3 [,dis-, -siŋ'g-, -sen'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d disentail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teil [,dis-, -sen-], -z, -in, -d disentangile, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-'tæŋg|l [ˌdis-, -sen-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld disentanglement disin'tænglment ['disdisentit|le, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'tait|l [,dis-, -sen-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblij [,dis-, -ses-], -iz, -iŋ, -t disestablishment disis'tæblisment ['disdisfavour 'dis'feive* [dis'f-] disfiguration, -s dis,figjuə'reifən [,disf-], disfigur e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-'figə*, -z, -rin, -d, -mənt/s disfranchis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'fræntsaiz [dis'f-], -iz, -in, -d disfranchisement dis fræntsizment disgorgle, -es, -ing, -ed dis'go:d3, -iz, disgrac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greis, disgrace ful, -fully, -fulness dis'greis|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis disgruntled dis'grantld disguis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'gaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -a*/z disgust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'gast, dish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dif, -iz, -in, dishabille disæ'bi:l [-sə'b-] disharmony 'dis'ha:məni [dis'h-] dish|cloth, -cloths 'dif|kloθ [-klo:θ], dish-cover, -s 'dif,kava*, -z disheart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-'ha:t[n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd disherison disherizn [-isn] dishev|el, -els, -elling, -elled di'fev|ol, dishful, -s difful, -z dishonest, -ly dis'onist [di'zo-], -li dishonest|y, -ies dis'onist|i [di'zo-], dishonour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dishono* [dihzə-], -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z dishonourable, -ly, -leness dis'onerable dishors|e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'ho:s, -iz, -in, dish-water 'dif,wo:to*

-onment/s disi'lu:3|on ['dis-, -'lju:-], -anz, -nin [-anin], -and, -anmant/s disinclination disinkli neisen [----ink-, -ntl-, -lə'n-] disinclin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klain [,dis-, -in'kl-, -in'tl-], -z, -in, -d disinfect, -s, -ing, -ed disin fekt, -s, -in, -id disinfectant (s. adj.), -s disin'fektont, -s disinfection, -s disin fekfon, -z disinfestation 'disinfes'teifon disingenuous, -ly, -ness disin'dzenjuəs [-njwəs], -li, -nis disinherit, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'herit [,dis-], -s, -in, -id disinheritance disin'heritans ['disin'h-] disintegrable dis'intigrabl disintegrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s disintigreit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z dis inti greison disintegration, -S [disin-], -z -red 'disin'ta:* disinter, -S, -ring, [,dis-], -z, -rin, -d -ness dis'intristid disinterested, -ly, ['dis'in-, -'intrest-], -nis disinterment, -s disin'ta:mant ['_-'-], disjoin, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dzoin, -z, -in, -d disjoint, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness disdzoint, -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis disjunct dis'dzankt disjunction, -s dis'dzankjon, -z disjunctive, -ly dis'd3Aŋktiv ['dis'd3-], -li disk, -s disk, -s dislik e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laik, -s, -in, -t Note. The stress '-- is, however, used in the expression likes and dislikes. dislocatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'disləkeit [-louk-], -s, -in, -id dislocation, -s dislo kei on [-lou'k-], -ig dislodgle, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis lodg, -iz, -in, -d, -ment disloy|al, -ally, -alty 'dis'loi|al [dis'l-], -əli, -əlti dism|al, -ally, -alness 'dizm|al, -ali, -əlnis dismant|le, -les, -ling, -led dis'mænt|l, -lz, -lin, -ld dismay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei [diz'm-], -z, -in, -d dismember, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dismembə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt dismiss, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mis, -iz, -in, -t

dismissal, -s dis'misəl, -z 'dis'maunt dismount, -s, -ing, -ed [dis'm-], -s, -in, -id Disney 'dizni

disobedien|ce, -t/ly |disə'bi:djən|s['--'-, -sou'b-, -dian-], -t/li

disobey, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'bei [,dis-, -sou'b-], -z, -in, -d

disobligle, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed disə blaida [dis-, -sou'b-], -iz, -in/li, -innis, -d

disord|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-'o:d|a* [di'zo:-], -az, -arin, -ad

disorder ly, -liness dis'o:do li [di'zo:-], -linis

disorganization [-isa-] dis o:gənai zei-Jon [di,zo:-, diso:-, -gnai'z-, -gəni'z-, -gni'z-j

disorganiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed diso:gənaiz [di'zo:-, 'dis'o:-, -gnaiz], -iz, [-z, -in, -d -in, -d

disown, -s, -ing, -ed dis'oun ['dis'oun], disparagle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement dis'pærida, -iz, -in/li, -d,

-ə*/z, -mənt

disparate (s. adj.), -s 'disperit [-reit], -s disparity dis pæriti

dis pæ[nit dispassionate, -ly, -ness [-sənit, -snit], -li, -nis

dispatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

dispatch-boat, -s dis pætsbout, -s dispatch-box, -es dis pætsboks, -iz dispatch-rider, -s dis patf, raide*, -z

dispel, -s, -ling, -led dis'pel, -z, -in, -d

dispensable dis pensabl dispensarly, -ies dis pensarli, -iz dispensation, -s dispenser [-pən-], dispensatory (s. adj.), -ies dis pensa-

tər|i, -iz dispense, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pens, -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z

dispeoplle, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:p|l [dis p-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

dispersal, -s dis possol, -z

disperse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'po:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

dispersion, -s dis pa: fan, -z

dispersive dis passiv dispirit, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dispirit, -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis

displace, -s, -in, -id/II, -idIIIs displeis, -iz, -in, -t [also dis-pleist when attributive], -mont/s

display (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis plei, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z -ed

displease, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, dis pli:z, -iz, -in/li, -innis, -d

displeasure dis'pleas* disport, -s, -ing, -ed dis'po:t, -s, -in, -id disposle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able. -al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z;

-abl, -al/z disposition, -s dispo'zifon [-pu'z-]. -z dispossess, -es, -ing, -ed 'dispo'zes [dis-, -pu'z-], -iz, -in, -t

disproof 'dis'pru:f [-'-]

disproportion, -ed 'dispre'po: fen f.dis--pru'p-], -d

dispropor tional, -tionally dispre po: -[ən] ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[n]i, -[n]i, -[ənəli]

disproportionate, -ly, -ness disprapo: [nit ['dispro'p-, -pru'p-, -[nit,

-ʃənit], -li, -nis disproval dis'pru:vol ['dis'p-]

disprov|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v [dis'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

disputable dis'pju:təbl ['dispjutəbl] disputableness dis'pju:təblnis

adj.), -s dis'pju:tant disputant (s. ['dispjutant], -s

disputation, -s dispju(:) teifan, -z disputatious, -ly, -ness dispju(:) teifes. -li, -nis

disputative dis'pju:tətiv

disput|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis-'pju:t, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z

disqualification, -s dis,kwolifi'keifan [disk-], -z

disqualify, -fies, -fying, -fied dis'kwoli|fai ['dis'k-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid

disquiet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kwaiet, -s, -in, -id

disquietude dis'kwaiitju:d [-'kwaiət-] disquisition, -s diskwi'zifen, -z disquisitional diskwi zijeni [-fnel, -fn],

-[n], -[ənəl]

disquisitive dis'kwizitiv

Disraeli diz'reili disregard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'ga:d [dis-, -rə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -id

disregard ful, -fully disri'ga:d|ful ['dis-

ri'g-, -rə'g-], -fuli [-fəli] disrepair 'disri'psə* [dis-, -rə'p-]

disreputability dis repjuta biliti [-lat-] -ly, -leness dis'repjudisreputable.

təb|l, -li, -lnis disrepute 'disri'pju:t [,dis-, -rə'p-]

disrespect 'disris' pekt [dis-, -res-] -fully, -fulness disdisrespect|ful, ris'pekt ful ['disris'p-, -rəs-], -fuli

[-føli], -fulnis disroble, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'roub [dis'r-],

-z, -in, -d

disrupt, -s, -ing, -ed dis'rapt, -s, -in, | dissolub|le, -ly, -leness di'səljub|l, -li, -id disruption, -s dis'rapfan, -z disruptive dis'raptiv Diss dis dissatisfaction 'dis sætis'fæksøn sæt-1 Ldisdissatisfactor y, -ily, -iness 'dis, sætis-'fæktør|i [ˌdissæt-], -ili, -inis dissatis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætis|fai [dis's-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid dissect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible di'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl] dissecting-room, -8 di'sektinrum [-ru:m], -z dissection, -s di'sekfan, -z disseis|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'si:z [dis'si:z], -iz, -in, -d; -in/z dissemblance, -s di semblans, -iz dissemb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'semb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z disseminatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s disemineit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z dissemination di semi neison dissension, -s di'senfan, -z dissent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'sent, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z dissentient, -s di'sensient [-sjent, -sent], dissertation, -s disə(:)'teifən, -z disservice, -s 'dis'sə:vis [dis's-], -iz dissever, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment; -erance dis'sev|2*, -2z, -2rin, -2d, dissiden ce, -t/s disiden s, -t/s dissimilar, -ly 'di'similə* ['dis's-, didissimilarit|y, -ies disimi'lærit|i [diss-, dissimilatie, -es, -ing, -ed di'simileit dissimilation, -s 'disimi'leifan [,dis-, dissimilitude ,disi'militju:d [,diss-, 'disdissimulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s disimjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z dissimulation, -s di,simju'leifən, -z dissipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disipeit, dissipation, -s disi'peifan, -z dissociable (separable) [-fiebl], (unsociable) di'sousebl di'sousjəbl dissociatie, -es, -ing, -ed di'sousieit ['di's-, -ousjeit, -ousieit, -ousjeit], dissociation di sousi'eisn [dis-, -ousi-] dissolubility di solju biliti [-let-]

-lnis dissolute (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'disəluit [-lju:t], -s, -li, -nis dissolution, -s disə'lu:[an [-'lju:-], -2 dissolvability di zolve biliti [-lot-] dissolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'zolv, -z, -in, -d; -abl dissolvent (s. adj.), -s di'zəlvənt [di'sə-], dissonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'disənən|s [-sn-], -siz, -t/li dissuadle, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweid, -2, -in, -id dissuasion di'sweizen dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweisiv, -li, dissyll- = disyll-['dissi'm-, dissymmetric 'disi'metrik dissdissymmetry 'di'simitri ['dis's-, dis's-] distaff, -s 'dista:f, -s distance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'distans, -iz, -in, -t distant, -ly 'distant, -li distaste, -s 'dis'teist [dis't-], -s distaste|ful, -fully, -fulness dis'teist|ful ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis distempler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, dis'temp|a*, -az, -arin, -ad distend, -s, -ing, -ed dis'tend, -z, -in, -id distensible dis'tensəbl [-sib-] distension distenson distich, -s, -ous 'distik, -s, -as distil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s dis'til, -1, -in, -d, -9*/z distillate, -s 'distilit [-leit], -s distillation, -s ,disti'leifen, -z distillatory dis'tilətəri distiller y, -ies dis'tiler i, -iz distilnet, -netest, -netly, -netness dis-'ti|\mathbb{n}kt, -\mathbb{n}ktist, -\mathbb{n}ktist, -\mathbb{n}ktist, -\mathbb{n}ktist [-\mathbb{n}ktist] [-nknis] distinction, -s dis'tinkfon, -z distinctive, -ly, -ness dis'tinktiv, -li, distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably dis'tingwis, -iz, -in, -t; -abl, -abli distoma, -s distəmə [-toum-], -z distort, -s, -ing, -ed dis'to:t, -s, -in, -id distortion, -s dis'to: fan, -z distract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness distrækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis distraction, -s dis trækføn, -z distrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able distrein, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl distrainee, -s distrei'ni:, -z distrainor, -s distrei'no:*, -z

distraint, -s dis'treint, -s distrait, -e dis'trei ['distrei] (distre), -t distraught dis'tro:t distress (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres, -iz, -in/li, -t -fuli -fully dis'tres|ful, distress ful, [-fəli] distributable dis'tribjutabl distribut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s distribju(:)t ['distribju:t], -s, dis'tribdis'tribjutid jutin ['distribju:tin], ['distribju:tid], dis'tribjutə*/z ['distribju:to*/z] distribution, -s distri'bju:fan, -z distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li district, -s 'distrikt, -s distringas dis'tringæs [-gəs] distrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast ['dis't-], -s, -in, -id distrust[ful, -fully, -fulness dis'trast|ful ['dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'ta:b, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z disturbance, -s dis'ta:bans, -iz distyle, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z disulphate, -s dai'salfeit [-fit], -s disulphide, -s dai'salfaid, -z disunion, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-, -niən], -z 'disju:'nait disunit e, -es, -ing, -ed disuse (s.) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-] 'dis'ju:z disus e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed [dis'j-], -iz, -iŋ, -d [also 'disju:zd when attributive] disyllabic 'disi'læbik [,disi'l-, 'disil-] disyllable, -s di'siləbl ['di's-], -z ditch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ditf, -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z Ditchling ditflin ditch-water 'ditf, wo:to* dither, -s, -ing, -ed 'diða*, -z, -rin, -d dithyramb, -s dioiræmb, -z dithyramblus, -i, -ic/s di0i'ræmbləs, -ai, -ik/s ditto, -s 'ditou, -z Ditton 'ditn ditt|y, -ies 'dit|i, -iz diuretie (s. adj.), -s daijuə'retik [-ju'r-, -joə'r-], -s diurn|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally dai'a:n|, -lz, -əli diva, -s 'di:və, -z divagat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivəgeit, -s, -in, -id divagation, -s daive geisen, -z divalent 'dai, veilent ['dai'v-, dai'v-] divan, s di'væn [dai'v-, 'daivæn esp. in divan bed], -z

divaricatle, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit [di'v-], -s, -in, -id divarication, -s dai,væri'keifen [di,v-], divle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv. -z, -in, -d, -a*/z dive-bomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daivbom. -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Diver 'daivə* divergle, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:d3 [di'v-], -iz, -in, -d divergen ce, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly dai'və:dzən|s [di'v-], -siz, -si, -siz, divers (adj.) 'daivə(:)z diverse, -ly dai'və:s ['daivə:s], -li diversification, -s dai və:sifi'keifan, -z diversify, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:si|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid diversion, -s dai'və:[sn [di'v-], -z diversit|y, -ies dai'və:sit|i [di'v-], -iz divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'vo:t [di'v-], -s, -in/li, -id Dives (rich man) 'daivi:z, (surname) divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id divestiture dai'vestitso* [di'v-] dividle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s; -able di'vaid, -z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z; -əbl dividend, -s 'dividend [-dond], -z dividend-warrant, -s 'dividend, worant [-dand-], -s divination, -s divi'neifən, -z divine (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'vain, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis divin|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z diving-bell, -s 'daivinbel, -z diving-dress, -es 'daivindres, -iz divining-rod, -s di'vaininrod, -z divinit|y, -ies di'vinit|i, -iz divisibility di vizi biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-] divisib|le, -ly di'vizəb|l [-zib-], -li division, -s di'vizen, -z divisional di'viʒənl [-ʒnl, -ʒnl] divisive, -ly, -ness di vaisiv, -li, -nis divisor, -s di'vaizə*, -z divorce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement di'vo:s, -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z, -mont divorcée, -s di vo:sei (divorse), -z divot, -s 'divot, -s divulgle, -es, -ing, -ed dai'vald3 [di'v-], divulsion, -s dai'valfen [di'v-], -z diwan, -s di'wa:n, -z Dix diks Dixey 'diksi

Dixie 'diksi Dixon 'diksn Dixwell 'dikswal [-wel] diz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened daiz|n, -nz, dizz|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'diz|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id Djakarta dzə ka:tə Dnie|per, -ster 'dni:|pə*, -stə* do (s.) (musical note), -s dou, -z do (s.) (swindle, entertainment), -s du:, -z do (v.); dost; doth; doeth; does; doing, did, done, doer/s du: (strong form), du (weak form, also alternative strong form before vowels), do, d (weak forms); dast (strong form), dost forms); dast (strong form), dest (weak form); daθ (strong form), deθ (weak form); 'du(:)iθ; daz (strong form), daz, dz (weak forms); 'du(:)in, did, dan, 'du(:) a*/z Doane doun Dobb, -s dob, -z dobbin (D.), -s 'dobin, -z Dobell dou'bel Dobie 'doubi Dobrée 'doubrei Dobson 'dobsn docent, -s dou'sent ['dousant], -s Docet ism, -ist/s dou'si:t|izəm, -ist/s docile 'dousail ['dos-] docility dou'siliti dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age dok, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ Docker 'dokə* docket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dokit, -s, dockyard, -s 'dokjaid, -z doctor (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored; -orate/s, -orship/s dokto*, -oz, l-in, -id -arin, -ad; -arit/s, -asip/s doctrinaire, -s doktri'nea*, -z doctrin|al, -ally dok'train|| ['doktrin-], doctrinarian, -s ,doktri'neəriən, -z doctrine, -s doktrin, -z document (s.), -s 'dokjument, -s document (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dokjument, documental dokju mentl documentar y (s. adj.), -ies dokju mendocumentation dokjumen'teifan [-man-] Dod(d), -s dod, -z dodder (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dodo*, -z,

Doddridge 'dodridg dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z dodecahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'doudika 'doudika,h-, hedr on [-'hi:d-, doudikə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl Dodecanese doudika'ni:z [-dek-] dodg e (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dod3, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z Dodgson 'dodgsn Dodington 'dodinton dodo (D.), -s 'doudou, -z Dodona dou'doune Dodsley 'dodzli Dodson 'dodsn Dodwell 'dodwal [-wel] doe (D.), -s dou, -z Doeg 'doueg doer, -s 'du(:) = *, -z does (from do) daz (strong form), doz, dz (weak forms) doeskin, -s dou-skin, -z doesn't 'daznt [also 'dazn when not final doeth (from do) 'du(:)iθ doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dof, -s, -ing, -t, Dofort doufo:t dog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (p. tense, P. partic.) dog, -z, -in, -d dog-bane 'dogbein Dogberry 'dogberi [-bəri] dog-biscuit, -s 'dog biskit, -s dog-cart, -s 'dogka:t, -s dog-collar, -s 'dog kolo*, -z dog-days 'dogdeiz doge, -s doud3, -iz dog-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dogio*, -z, -rin, -d dog-faced 'dogfeist dog-fancier, -s 'dog,fænsið* [-sjð*], -z dog-fight, -s 'dogfait, -s dog-fish, -es 'dogfis, -iz dogged (adj.), -ly, -ness 'dogid, -li, -nis dogger (D.), -s 'doge*, -z doggerel 'dogerel [-ril] Doggett 'dogit doggish, -ly, -ness 'dogis, -li, -nis doggo 'dogou doggrel 'dogral dogg|y (s. adj.), -ies 'dog|i, -iz dog-headed 'dog hedid dog-kennel, -s 'dog kenl, -z dog-Latin 'dog'lætin ['-,--] dogma, -s 'dogma, -z dogmatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally dogmætik, -s, -əl, -əli dogmati|sm, -st/s 'dogmati|zem, -st/s dogmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dogmətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

dominatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'domi-

dog-rose, -s 'dog-rouz, -iz dog's-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dogz-io*, [-z, -rin, -d dog-skin 'dogskin dog-star 'dogsta:* dog-tired 'dog'taied dog-|tooth, -teeth 'dog|tu:0, -ti:0 dog-watch, -es 'dogwots, -iz buwpcb' boowgob doh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s dou, -z Doherty 'doueti, dou'he:ti, [-excb Dohnanyi dok'na:nji(:) [dox'n-] Dohoo 'du:hu: doilly, -ies 'doilli, -iz doing, -s 'du(:)in, -z doit, -s doit, -s dolce 'doltsi ['doul-] ('doltse) [-d doldrum, -s 'doldrom, -z dolle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed doul, -z, -in, dole ful, -fully, -fulness 'doul ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis [dol'qela) dolerite 'dolerait Dolgelley dol'geθli (Welsh [-'geli] dolichocephalic 'dolikouke'fælik [-ki'f-, -se'f-, -si'f-] doll, -s dol, -z dollar (D.), -s 'dole*, -z Dollond 'doland dollop, -s 'dolep, -s doll's-hou|se, -ses 'dolzhau|s, -ziz dolly (D.), -ies 'dol|i, -iz dolman, -s 'dolman, -z dolmen, -s dolmen, -z dolomite (D.), -s 'dolomait, -s *eluob' rolob dolorous, -ly, -ness 'doloros, -li, -nis *cluob ruolob dolphin, -s 'dolfin, -z dolt, -s doult, -s doltish, -ly, -ness 'doultis, -li, -nis Dolton doulton domain, -s də'mein [dou'm-], -z Dombey 'dombi dome, -s, -d doum, -z, -d Domesday 'du:mzdei domestic (s. adj.), -s, -ally do'mestik [dou'm-], -s, -əli domesticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed do'mestikeit [dou'm-], -s, -in, -id domestication də mesti kei [dou,m-] domesticity doumes tisiti [dom-] domett (material) dou'met Domett (surname) 'domit domicille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'domisail [-sil], -z, -iŋ, -d domiciliary domi'siljeri [-lieri] dominant (s. adj.), -s, -ly dominant, -s, -li

neit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z domination, -s ,domi'neifen, -z domineer, -s, -ing, -ed domi'nio*, -z. -rin, -d Domingo do'mingou [dou'm-, do'm-] Dominic 'dominik Dominica (in the Leeward Islands) domi'ni:kə dominical də'minikəl [dɔ'm-] Dominican (of the republic San Domingo. religious order), -s də minikən [do'm-], (of Dominica) domi'ni:kon, -z dominie, -s 'domini, -z dominion, -s də'minjən [-niən], -z domino, -es 'dominou, -z Domitian də misiən [də m-, dou m-, -∫jən, -∫ən] Domvil(l)e 'damvil [-in, -d don (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned don, -z. dona(h), -s 'doune, -z Donachadee donaka'di: [-noxa-] Donalbain 'donlbein Donald, -son 'donld, -sn Donat dounæt donatle, -es, -ing, -ed dou'neit, -s, -in, Donatello dono telou donation, -s dou'neifon, -z Donatist, -s 'dounetist, -s donative, -s 'dounativ, -z donator, -s dou'neito*, -z donatory 'dounsteri ['don-] Donatus dou'neitas Don Carlos don'ka:los Doncaster 'donkəstə* done (from do) dan Done doun donee, -s dou'ni:, -z Donegal (place) 'donigo:l ['dan-, ,--'-] Note.—dani go:l appears to be the most usual pronunciation in Ireland. Donegall (Marquess) 'donigo:l Donelson 'donlsn Doneraile 'danoreil Donetz do'nets (da'njets) donga, -s 'donga, -z ['da:nies Dongan 'dongen African surname) (South Don Giovanni ,dondziou'va:ni [-dzə'v-, Dongola 'dongola Donington 'daninten ['dzetti) Doniphan 'donifon Donizetti doni'zeti [-i'dze-] (donidonjon, -s 'dond3gn ['dan-], -z Don Juan don'dzu(:)en donkey, -s 'donki, -z donkey-engine, -s 'donki, endzin, -z

donna, -s 'done, -z Donnan 'donan Donne dan, don Donnington 'doninton donnish 'donif Donnithorne doniθo:n Donnybrook 'donibruk Dono(g)hue 'danahu:, 'don-Donohoe 'danahu:, 'dandonor, -s 'douno* [-no:*], -z do-nothing, -s 'du: nnθin, -z Donough donou Donoughmore 'danama:* [-maa*] Donovan 'donovon Don Pasquale donpæs'kwa:li Quixote don'kwikset [-sout, -sot] donship, -s 'don-sip, -s don't dount [also doun when not final, also doump before the sounds p, b, m, and dounk before k, g] Note.-Weak forms don, dn may sometimes be heard in the expression I don't know, and a weak form dom in the expression I don't Doo du: dood|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'du:d|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld doodlebug, -s 'du:dlbag, -z doom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z, Doomsday 'du:mzdei Doon(e) du:n door, -s do:* [doa*]. -z door-bell, -s 'do:bel ['doa-], -z Note.—Front door hell has stress '--'-. door-keeper, -s 'do:,ki:pə* ['doə-], -z door-knocker, -s 'do: noke* ['doe-], -z Doorly 'duali ['doal-] door-mat, -s 'do:mæt ['doo-], -s door-nail, -s 'do:neil ['doa-], -z door-plate, -s 'do:-pleit ['doa-], -s door-post, -s 'do:-poust ['doa-], -s doorstep, -s 'do:-step [doe-], -s doorway, -s 'do:wei ['doa-], -z dop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s doup, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z Dora 'do:re dorado, -s də'ra:dou [də'r-], -z Doran 'do:ren Dorando də'rændou [də'r-] Dorcas 'do:kes [-kæs] Dorchester 'do:tsiste* Dore do:* [doa*] Doreen do: ri:n [do'r-, do'r-, 'do:ri:n] Dorian (s. adj.), -s 'do:rien, -z

Doricism, -s 'dorisizam, -z Doris (modern Christian name) 'doris, (district and fem. name in Greek history) 'do:ris Dorking 'do:kin dorman|cy, -t 'do:men|si, -t dormer-window, -s 'do:ma'windou, -2 dormie 'do:mi dormitor y, -ies 'do:mitr i, -iz dor mouse, -mice 'do: maus, -mais dormy 'do:mi Dornoch 'do:nok [-nok, -nox, -nox] Dornton 'do:nton Dorothea doro'0ia Dorothy 'dora0i Dorr do:* Dorrien 'dorion Dorriforth 'dorifo:0 Dorrit 'dorit dors|al, -ally 'do:s|al, -ali Dors et, -etshire 'do:s it, -it-sia* [-it-sa*] dor y, -ies 'do:r i, -iz dosage, -s 'dousida, -iz dos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dous, -iz, -in, -t doss, -es dos, -iz dossal, -s 'dosal, -z doss-hou|se, -ses 'doshau|s, -ziz dossier, -s 'dosiei (dosje), -z dost (from do) dast (strong form), dost (weak form) dot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dot, -s, -in, -id dotage 'doutida dotard, -s 'douted, -z dotle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dout, -s, -in/li, -id, -o*/z doth (from do) dAθ (strong form), deθ (weak form) Dothan 'douθæn [-θən] Dotheboys Hall 'du:ŏəbəiz'hə:l dott(e)rel, -s 'dotrel, -z dottle, -s 'dotl, -z dott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Douai (French town) 'du:ei (school near Reading) 'dauei ['daui], (version of Bible) 'dauei ['daui, du:ei] douane, -s du(:)'a:n, -z double (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'dab|l, -li, -lnis; -lz, -ling [-liŋ], -ld double-barrelled 'dabl bæreld ['-'-] double-bass, -es 'dabl'beis, -iz double-bedded 'dabl bedid Doublebois 'dablboiz ['dabldouble-breasted 'dabl'brestid brestid

double-cross, -es, -ing, -ed 'dabl'kros Doust daust [-'kro:s], -iz, -in, -t Doubleday 'dabldei double-deal|er/s, -ing 'dabl'di:l|a*/z| ['dabl,d-], -in double-decked 'dabldekt double-decker, -s'dabl'deke* ['dabl,d-], double-dyed 'dabl'daid [also 'dabldaid when attributive] double-edged 'dabl'ed3d ['---] double 'du:bla:n'ta:ndr entendre [-5:n't5:ndr, -a:n'ta:ndr, -o:n'to:ndr, on'tondr] (dublata:dr, pronounced as if French) double entente 'du:bla:n'ta:nt [-5:nto:nt, -a:n'ta:nt, -o:n'to:nt, -on'tont] (dublātā:t) double-entry 'dabl'entri double-faced 'dablfeist double-first, -s 'dabl'fe:st, -s double-headed dabl hedid double-locked 'dabl'lokt double-minded 'dabl'maindid ['--,--] double-quick 'dabl'kwik double-stopping, -s 'dabl'stopin, -z double-stout 'dabl'staut doublet, -s 'dablit, -s double-tongued 'dabl'tand ['dabltand] doubloon, -s dab'lu:n, -z doubt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s daut, -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z doubt ful, -fulness -fullest, -fully, daut|ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Doubting 'dautin doubtless, -ly 'dautlis, -li douch|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed du:[, -iz, -in, -t Doudney 'daudni, 'du:dni, 'dju:dni Dougal(l) 'du:gel Dougan du:gen dough dou Dougherty 'douati doughfaced 'dou-feist dough-nut, -s 'dounat ['dou'nat], -s doughtly (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness dautli, -i* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis doughly, -ily, -iness 'douli, -ili, -inis Douglas(s) dagles Douie dui ['du:i], 'daui Doukhobor, -s 'du:koubo:*, -z douloureux (in tie d.) du:lə'rə: [-lu(:)'r-] Doulton 'doulton *eub' 1110b Douro duerou Dousabel 'du:səbel dous e, -es, -ing, -ed daus, -iz, -in, -t

Dousterswivel 'du:stəswivl dove, -s dav, -z Dove (surname, tributary of River Trent) day dove-colour, -ed 'dav,kalə*, -d dove-cot, -s 'davkət, -s dovecote, -s 'davkout [-kot], -s Dovedale 'davdeil dove-like 'davlaik Dover 'douvo* dovetail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'davteil, -z. Dovey (in Wales) 'davi (Welsh 'davi) Dow dau dowager, -s 'dauədzə* ['dauidz-], -z Dowden 'daudn dowdly (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily. -iness 'daud|i, -iz, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis dowel (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'dauəl ['dauil, 'dauel], -z, -in, -d Dowell 'dauəl [-il, -el] dower, -s; -less 'daua*, -z; -lis Dowgate 'daugit [-geit] Dowie 'daui Dowland 'dauland dowlas (D.) 'daules Dowle daul Dowler 'daula* down (s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.), -s. -ing, -ed daun, -z, -in, -d Down, -shire daun, -fiə* [-fə*] down-bed, -s 'daun'bed [in contrast 1--], -Z downcast 'daunka:st down-draught, -s 'daun'dra:ft ['--], -s Downe, -s daun, -z Downey 'dauni downfall, -s 'daunfo:l, -z Downham 'daunam down-hearted 'daun'ha:tid downhill 'daun'hil [also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] Downing 'daunin downland (D.) 'daunlænd Downpatrick daun'pætrik downpour, -s 'daunpo:* [-poo*], -z down-quilt, -s 'daun'kwilt [in contrast downright, -ness 'daunrait, -nis downrush, -es 'daunraf, -iz Downs daunz Downside 'daun-said down-sitting 'daun'sitin ['daun's-] downstairs 'daun'steez [also '--, according to sentence-stress] downstream 'daun'stri:m [in contrast '--]

Downton 'dauntan downtrodden 'daun, trodn downward, -s 'daunwed, -z down|y, -ier, -iest 'daun|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist] dowr|y, -ies 'dauər|i ['daur-], -iz dowsabel (D.), -s 'du:səbel ['daus-], -z dows|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dauz [daus], -iz, 'dauzin ['dausin], dauzd [daust], 'dauzə*/z ['dausə*/z] Dowse daus dowsing-rod, -s 'dauzinrod ['dausin-], -z Dowson 'dausn Dowton 'dautn doxolog|y, -ies dok'soled3|i, -iz doyen, -s 'doien ['doien, 'dwaiε:η] (dwaj̃), -z Doyle doil doyley, -s 'doili, -z D'Oyl(e)y 'doili doz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z dozen, -s, -th 'dazn, -z, -0 doz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douz|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Dr. 'dəktə*, 'detə* drab (s. adj.), -s dræb, -z drabb|le, -les, -ling -led |dræb|l, -lz, dracaena, -s dra'si:na, -z Drachenfels 'drækønfelz [-fels] ('draxəndrachm, -s dræm, -z drachm|a, -as, -ae 'drækm|ə, -əz, -i: Draco (Greek legislator) 'dreikou, (English surname) 'dra:kou Draconian drei'kounjen [dreik-, -nien] draft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s draft, drafts man, -men, -manship 'dra:fts|mən, -mən [-men], -mənsip drag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -in, Drage dreids dragg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dræg|l, -lz, draggle-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteil, -z, -d drag-net, -s 'drægnet, -s drago|man, -mans, -men |drægou|mən [-mæn], -mənz [-mænz], -mən [-men] dragon, -s 'drægøn, -z dragonet, -s 'drægənit [-net], -s dragon-fily, -ies 'drægenfilai, -aiz dragon|ish, -like 'drægen|if [-gn|-], -laik dragonnade, -s drægə neid, -z drægənzblad dragoon, -s dra'gu:n, -z

drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age drein, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z; -abl, -id3 drain-pipe, -s 'dreinpaip, -s drake (D.), -s dreik, -s dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z, -in, -d drama, -s 'dra:ma, -z dramatic, -al, -ally dra'mætik, -al, -ali dramatis personae 'dra:metis-pe: 'sounai ['dræmətis-pə:'souni:] dramatist, -s 'dræmətist, -s dramatization [-isa-], -s dræmetai-'zei[an [-ti'z-], -z dramatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able dræmətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl dramaturge, -s 'dræmətə:d3, -iz dramaturgic dræme'te:dzik drank (from drink) drænk draple, -es, -ing, -ed dreip, -s, -in, -t draper (D.), -s 'dreipo*, -z draper y, -ies 'dreipər i, -iz Drapier 'dreipie* [-pje*] drastic, -ally 'dræstik ['dra:s-], -ali drat dræt draught, -s dra:ft, -s draught-board, -s 'dra:ftbo:d [-bood], -z draught-horse, -s 'dra:ftho:s, -iz draught-net, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s draughts man (person who draws), -men 'dra:fts|mən, -mən draughts man (piece used in game of draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mæn [-mon], -men [-mən] draught y, -ier, -iest, -ily, 'dra:ft|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Dravidian, -s dra'vidian [-djan], -z draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw able dro:, -z, -in, dru:, dro:n; dro:bl drawback, -s 'dro:bæk, -s drawbridge, -s 'dro:bridg, -iz Drawcansir 'dro:kænsə* drawee, -s dro:'i:, -z drawer (person who draws), -s 'dro:9" [droa*], -z drawer (sliding box), -s dro:* [droo*], -1 drawers (garment) dro:z [droəz] drawing-board, -s 'dro:inbo:d [-bood], -2 drawing-kni|fe, -ves 'dro:innai|f, -vz drawing-master, -s 'dro:innaisto*, -z drawing-pen, -s 'dro:inpen, -z drawing-pen, -s 'dro:inpen, -z drawing-pencil, -s 'dro:in pensl, -z drawing-pin, -s 'dro:inpin, -z drawing-room, -s (room for drawing) droingrum [-ru:m], (reception room) 'droinrum, -z drawing-table, -s 'dro:in teibl, -z

drawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dro:l, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z drawn (from draw) dra:n draw-well, -s 'dro:wel, -z Drax dræks dray, -s drei, -z 'drei|mən [-mæn], dray man, -men -mən [-men] Drayton 'dreitn dread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dred, -z, -in, dread|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dred|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis dreadnought (D.), -s 'dredno:t, -s dream (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s dri:m, -z, -in/li, dremt [drempt, [-mpt], dremt rarely dri:md], dri:ma*/z dreamland 'dri:mlænd dreamless, -ly 'dri:mlis, -li dream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dri:m|i, -ia* [-ja*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis drear drio* drearly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome driər i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm dredg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dregg|y, -ily, -iness 'dreg|i, -ili, -inis dregs dregz drench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s drenct, -iz, -in, -t, - σ^*/z Dresden 'drezden ('dre:sden) dress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z dress-circle, -s 'dres'sə:kl, -z dress-coat, -s 'dres'kout, -s dresser (piece of furniture), -s 'dreso*, -z dressing-case, -s 'dresin-keis, -iz dressing-gown, -s 'dresingaun, -z dressing-jacket, -s 'dresin,d3ækit, -s dressing-room, -s 'dresingrum [-ru:m], -z dressing-table, -s 'dresin, teibl, -z dressmak|er/s, -ing 'dres, meik|9*/z, -ing dress-suit, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s dress|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness dres|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis drew (from draw) dru: Drew, -s dru:, -z Dreyfus 'dreifes, 'draifdribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s drib|1, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] driblet, -s 'driblit, -s dried (from dry v.) draid drier (s. adj.), -s 'drai-a* ['draia*], -z dries (from dry v.) draiz driest draiist Driffield 'drifi:ld

drift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -in. drift-ice 'drift-ais driftless 'driftlis drift-wood 'drift-wud drifty 'drifti drill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dril, -z, -in, -d drill-sergeant, -s 'dril,sa:d3ont, -s drily (=dryly) 'drai-li ['draili] drink (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s drink, -s, -in, drænk, drank, 'drinkə*/z drinkable 'drinkabl drinking-bout, -s 'drinkinbaut, -s drinking-fountain, -s 'drinkin fauntin. drinking-horn, -s 'drinkinho:n, -z drinking-song, -s 'drinkinson, -z drinking-water 'drinkin, wo:ta* drink-offering, -s 'drink, oferin, -z Drinkwater 'drink, wo:to* drip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drip, -s, -in/z, -t, -2*/z dripping (melted fat) 'dripin dripping-pan, -s 'dripinpæn, -z drip-stone, -s 'drip-stoun, -z drivable 'draivabl drivle (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven. driver/s draiv, -z, -in, drouv, 'drivn. 'draivə*/z driv|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'driv|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Driver 'draiva* driving-belt, -s 'draivinbelt, -s driving-iron, -s 'draivin, aiən, -z driving-wheel, -s 'draivinwi:l [-nhw-], -z drizz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'driz|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld drizzly 'drizli [-zli] Droeshout 'dru:shaut Drogheda (place) 'droiidə ['dro:idə. 'dro:ada, 'drohada], (Earl) 'droiida drogher, -s 'drougo*, -z
Droitwich 'droit-wit∫ [rarely 'droitit∏ droll, -er, -est, -y droul, -o*, -ist, -li ['drouli] droller y, -ies 'drouler i, -iz dromedar y, -ies 'dramədər i ['drom--mid-], -iz **Dromio** 'droumiou [-mjou] Dromore 'droumo:* [-moo*] dron|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed droun, -z. -in, -d Dronfield 'dronfi:ld droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -in/li, -t drop (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drop, -s, -inj/z, -t, -o*/z

drop-curtain, -s 'drop,kə:tn [-tən, -tin], | dryad, -s 'drai-əd ['draiæd], -z drop-scene, -s 'dropsi:n, -z -z dropsic al, -ally, -alness 'dropsik ol, -oli, dropsy 'dropsi Dros dros -alnis drosera 'drosere droshk|y, -ies 'drosk|i, -iz drosometer, -s dro'somita*, -z dross, -y dros, -i drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i drove (s.), -s drouv, -z drove (from drive) drouv drover, -s 'drouva*, -z drow, -s drau, -z Drower 'draus* drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -in, -d drows|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz, drows y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauz|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Drs. 'doktoz drub, -s, -bing, -bed drab, -z, -in, -d Drucker 'druka* drudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed drad3, drudgery 'dradzeri drug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drag, -z, -in,-d druggist, -s 'dragist, -s druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)id, -z, -is/iz [-es/iz], -izəm druidic, -al dru(:)'idik, -ol drum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s dram, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z Drumclog dram'klog drum-fire 'dram, faio* drumhead, -s 'dramhed, -z drum-major, -s 'dram'meid39*, -z Drummond 'dramand drumstick, -s 'dram-stik, -s drunk (s. adj.), -s drank, -s drunk (from drink) drank drunkard, -s 'drankad, -z drunken, -ly, -ness 'dranken, -li, -nis drupe, -s dru:p, -s Drury 'druəri ['droər-] druse (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz Druse (surname) dru:z, dru:s Druse (member of sect in Syria), -s Drusilla dru(:)'silə dr y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness; ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s dr|ai, -ai-9* [-aiə*], -aist, -ai-li [-aili], -ai-nis [-ainis]; -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z

Dryasdust 'drai-əzdast ['draiəz-] dry-bob, -s 'draibob, -z Dryburgh 'draibere dry-clean, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'drai'kli:n, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Dryden 'draidn dry-dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'drai'dok ['--], -s, -in, -t Dryfesdale 'draifsdeil Dryhurst 'draihə:st drying (from dry v.) 'drain dryly 'draili dry-measure 'drai, me30* dryness 'drai-nis ['drainis] dry-nurs e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'drainə:s, -iz, -in, -t dry-plate, -s 'drai'pleit ['drai-pleit], -s dry-point 'drai-point dry-rot 'drai'rot ['drairot] drysalter, -s 'drai,so:lta* [-,sol-], -z drysalter y, -ies 'drai, so: ltər i [-, sol-], -iz Drysdale 'draizdeil dryshod 'drai'[od ['drai-fod] dual 'dju(:)al duali|sm, -st/s 'dju(:)əli|zəm, -st/s dualistic dju(:)o'listik duality, -ies dju(:) 'ælit|i, -iz Duane du(:)'ein dub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dab, -z, -ig, -d dubbin 'dabin Dubhe 'dubei dubiety dju(:)'baiəti [-aiiti] dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:bjəs [-biəs], -li, dubitatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:biteit, -5, -in, -id dubitation, -s dju:bi'teifon [djubi't-], dubitative, -ly 'dju:bitativ [-teit-], -li Dublin 'dablin Du Buisson (English name) 'dju:bish duc|al, -ally dju:k|al, -ali Du Cane dju'kein [dju:'k-] ducat, -s 'dakat, -s duce, -s 'du:tfi, -z (English name) dju: fein. Duchesne du:'sein duchess, -es 'datsis, -iz duch|y, -ies 'datf|i, -iz Ducie 'dju:si duck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dak, -s, -in, -t duck-bill, -s 'dakbil, -z duck-board, -s 'dakbo:d [-boad], -z duckling, -s 'daklin, -z duck-pond, -s 'dakpond, -z duck's-egg, -s 'daks-eg, -z duck-shot 'dakfot

dulia dju:'laia

duckweed 'dak-wi:d Duckworth 'dakwa:θ duck y, -ies 'dak i, -iz Du Croz (English surname) dju'krou [dju:'k-] duct, -s dakt, -s ductile 'daktail ductility dak'tiliti ductless 'daktlis dud, -s dad, -z Duddell da'del, dju(:)'del Duddeston 'dadstan Duddington 'dadinton Duddon 'dadn dude, -s dju:d, -z Dudeney (surname) 'du:dni, 'dju:dni dudgeon, -s 'dadgen, -z Dudhope 'dadap Dudley 'dadli Dudu 'du:du: due (s. adj.), -s dju:, -z duel (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s 'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -ist/s duenna, -s dju(:)'ena, -z Duer 'dju(:)o* duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s duettino, -s dju(:)e'ti:nou, -z duettist, -s dju(:)'etist, -s duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z Duff daf duffel 'dafel duffer, -s 'dafa*, -z Dufferin 'daferin Duffield 'dafi:ld Duffy 'dafi dug (s.), -s dag, -z dug (from dig) dag Dugald 'du:gold Dugan 'du:gən Dugdale 'daqdeil dugong, -s 'du:gon ['dju:-], -z dug-out (s.), -s 'dagaut, -s dug-out (adj.) 'dag'aut Duguid 'dju:gid, 'du:gid duiker, -s 'daikə*, -z duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s dukedom, -s 'dju:kdom, -z duker y, -ies 'dju:kər i, -iz Dukinfield 'dakinfi:ld Dukw, -s dak, -s dulcamara dalko marrə [-'msər-] Dulce (Christian name) 'dalsi dulcet 'dalsit Dulcie 'dalsi dulci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dalsi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid dulcimer, -s 'dalsima*, -z Dulcinea dalsi'niə [dal'siniə]

dull (adj. v.), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing. -ed dal, -a*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis; -z, -in, -d dullard, -s 'dalad, -z dull-|brained, -eyed 'dal|breind, -aid Dulles 'dalis [-las] dullish 'dalif dulness (=dullness) 'dalnis Duluth dju:'lu:0 [du'l-] Dulwich 'dalida [-it]] duly 'dju:li Duma 'du:ma ['dju:-] Dumain dju(:)'mein Dumaresq du: merik Dumas 'dju:ma: ['du:-] (dyma) Du Maurier (English surname) diu(:)-'mo:riei [du:-, -'mor-] Dumayne dju(:)'mein dumb (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed dam, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d Dumbarton dam'ba:tn dumb-bell, -s 'dambel, -z dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dam-'faund, -z, -in, -id, -9*/z Dumbiedikes 'dambidaiks dumb-show, -s 'dam' fou, -z dumb-waiter, -s 'dam'weitə*, -z dumdum, -s 'damdam, -z Dumfries, -shire dam'fri:s [dam-], -fia* [-fo*, dam'fri:[fio*] dumky, -s 'dumki, -z dumm|y (s. adj.), -ies 'dam|i, -iz Dumnorix 'damnoriks dump, -s, -ing, -ed damp, -s, -in, -t [damt] Dumphreys 'damfriz dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dampif, -li, -nis dumpling, -s 'damplin, -z dumps damps dump|y, -ier, -iest 'damp|i, -io* [-jo*]. -iist [-jist] Dumville 'damvil dun (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned dan, -z. -in, -d Dunalley da'næli Dunbar (place, surname) dan'ba:* 'danba: Note .- In Scotland always - !-Dunblane dan'blein Duncan 'dankən ['dank-] Duncannon dan'kænen [dan'k-] Duncansby 'dankenzbi ['dank-] dunce, -s dans, -iz Dunciad 'dansiæd Duncombe 'dankəm ['dank-] Dundalk dan'do:k [-'do:lk, also '-- when attributive] Dundas dan'dæs, 'dandæs

Dundee dan'di: ['dan'd-, also 'dand- | duoden | um, -ums, -a ,dju(:)ou'di:n|om when attributine] when attributive? dunderhead, -s 'dandahed, -z [djuə'd-], -əmz, -ə duologue, -s 'djuələg ['dju:a-], -z Dundonald dan'donid Duparcq (surname) du:'pa:k dundrear y (D.), -ies dan'driar i, -iz duple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s, -in, -t Dundrennan dan'drenan Dundrum dan'dram ['dandrəm] dupery 'dju:pəri dune, -s dju:n, -z Du Plat dju: pla: Dunedin (in New Zealand) da'ni:din duple 'dju:pl Dupleix (governor in India) dju: pleiks Dunell dju'nel [dju:'n-] (dypleks), (historian) dju: plei (dyple) Dunfermline dan'fə:mlin [dam'f-] dung dan duplex 'dju:pleks Dungannon dan'gænən [dan'g-] duplicate (s. adj.), -s 'dju:plikit, -s duplicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dju: dungaree, -s ,dango'ri: ['--'-], -z Dungarvan dan'ga:vən [dan'g-] plikeit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z Dungeness dandzi'nes ['--'-, dandz'nes, duplication, -s dju:pli'keifan, -z duplicature, -s 'dju:plikeitsə* ['dju:pliketine* dungeon, -s 'dandgen, -z dung-hill, -s 'danhil, -z kətjuə*, -kətjoə*], -z Dunglison 'danglisn duplicity dju(:)'plisiti dungy 'dani duply, -ies dju(:)'plai, -aiz Dupont (American surname) 'dju:Pont Dunholme 'danam Duquesne (French naval commander) Dunkeld dan'keld [dan'k-] dju(:)'kein (dyke:n), (place in U.S.A.) Dunker, -s 'danka*, -z Dunkirk dan'kə:k ['dan'kə:k, dan'k-, durability djuere'biliti [djoer-, djoer-, dju(:)'kein [du:'k-] Dun Laoghaire dan'leara djo:r-, -lət-] durable, -ly, -leness 'djuərəb|l ['djoər-, Dunlap 'danləp [-læp] dunlin, -s 'danlin, -z 'djoər-, 'djo:r-], -li, -lnis Dunlop (surname) dan'lop, 'danlop dural 'djuərəl ['djoə-, 'djoə-, 'djo:-] Dunlop (tyre), -s danlop, -s duralumin djuə'ræljumin Dunmail dan meil Dunmore dan'ma:* [-'maa*], djoə'r-, djo:'r-] duramen djuø'reimen [djoø'r-] butively also '--, as in D. Road durance 'djuərəns ['djoər-] Dunmow 'danmou Durand djus'rænd [djos'r-] Dunn(e) dan Durant dju'ra:nt, dju'rænt duration, -s djuø'reiføn [djoø'r-, djoø'r-, Dunning 'danin dunnock, -s 'danak, -s djo:'r-], -z durative 'djuərətiv ['djoər-, Dunnottar da'noto* [də'n-] Dunraven dan'reivn 'djo:r-] Dunrobin dan'robin Durban 'də:bən Dunsany dan'seini durbar, -s 'də:ba:*, -z Dunse dans Durbin 'də:bin Dunsinane (in Perthshire) dan'sinan Durden 'də:dn Note.—This name has to be pronounced Durdle, -s 'də:dl, -z 'dansinein in Shakespeare's 'Mac-Durell djua'rel [djoa'r-] Dürer, -s 'djuərə* ['djoə-] ('dy:rər), -% duress djuəres [djoə-r-, 'djuəres, Dunstable 'danstabl Dunstaffnage dan'stæfnid3 [-'sta:f-] 'djuəris, 'djoər-] Dunst|an, -er, -on danst|on, -o*, -on Durham 'daram during 'djuərin ['djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djoər-] Dunton dantan duo, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z Durlacher də'lækə* duodecennial dju(:)oudi'senjel [-nïəl] Durnford 'da:nfad -S Durran da'ræn [də'r-] [djŭə'd-], -z dju(:)ou'desimal Durrant 'darant duodecimo, durst (from dare), -n't do:st, 'do:snt dju(:)ou'desimou [djŭə'd-], -z Durward 'da:wad duodenal dju(:)ou'di:n] [djŭə'd-] duodenary dju(:)ou'di:nəri [djuəd-] Duse 'du:zi dusk (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dask, -s,

-in, -t

'dioar-,

duskly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'daskli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis dust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dast, -s, -in, -id dustbin, -s 'dastbin, -z dust-cart, -s 'dastka:t, -s dust-coat, -s 'dastkout, -s dust-colour, -ed 'dast,kala*, -d duster, -s 'dasta*, -z dusthole, -s 'dasthoul, -z dust|man, -men 'dast|man, -man dust-pan, -s 'dastpæn, -z dustproof 'dastpru:f dustly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dastli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Dutch, -man, -men datf, -man, -man Dutch woman, -women 'datfl, wumon, -, wimin duteous, -ly, -ness 'dju:tjəs [-tĭəs], -li, Duthie 'dΛθi Duthoit də'θɔit dutiable 'dju:tjebl [-třeb-] 'dju:ti|ful, duti|ful, -fulness -fully, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Dutton datn dutly, -ies 'dju:t|i, -iz duty-free 'dju:ti'fri: duumvir, -s dju(:)'Amvə* ['dju:emv-, du:'um-, -mv-], -z duumvirate, -s dju(:)'amvirit [-'amv-, -vər-], -s duumviri (alternative plur. of duumvir) du: 'umviri: [dju(:)'Amvirai, -vər-] Duveen dju(:)'vi:n dux, -es daks, -iz Duxbury 'daksbari Dvorak [-řák] 'dvo:3a:k [-o:ra:k, -æk] dwale dweil dwarf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwo:f, -s, -in, -t dwarfish, -ly, -ness 'dwo:fif, -li, -nis dwell, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwel, -z, in/z, dwelt, 'dwela*/z dwelling-hou|se, -ses 'dwelinhau|s, -ziz dwelling-place, -s 'dwelinpleis, -iz Dwight dwait

Dwina 'dvi:nə ['dwi:-] (dvji'na) dwindle, -les, -ling, -led 'dwind|1, -lz. -lin [-lin], -ld dyad, -s 'daiæd ['dai-əd], -z Dyak, -s 'daiæk ['dai-ək], -s dyarch|y, -ies 'daia:k|i, -iz Dyce dais Dyche daiti dye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s dai, -z, -in, -d, 'dai-ə*/z ['daiə*/z] Dyer 'dai-ə* ['daiə*] dyestuff, -s 'dai-staf, -s dye-wood 'daiwud dye-works 'daiwa:ks Dyffryn 'dafrin (Welsh 'dofrin) dying (from die v.) 'daiin dykle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daik, -s,-in,-t Dyke, -s daik, -s Dylan 'dilən ['dal-] (Welsh 'dəlan) Dym|ock, -oke 'dim|ok, -ok Dymon|d, -t 'daimen|d, -t dynameter, -s dai'næmitə* [di'n-], -z dynamic, -al, -ally, -s dai'næmik [di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s dynamism 'dainəmizəm dynamit|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dainəmait, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z dynamo, -s 'dainəmou, -z dynamometer, -s daina momita*, -z dynamometric, -al dainemou'metrik. [-mə'm-], -əl dynast, -s 'dinəst ['dinæst, rarely 'dainæst, 'dainæst], -s dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-] dynast|y, -ies 'dinəst|i [rarely 'dain-], -iz dynatron, -s 'dainetron, -z dyne, -s dain, -s Dynevor 'dinivo* Dysart 'daisət [-sa:t] dyscrasia dis'kreizjə [-zĭə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə] dysenteric disn'terik [-sən-, -sen-] dysentery 'disntri [-sən-] Dyson 'daisn dyspepsia dis'pepsia [-sja] dyspeptic (s. adj.), -s dis peptik, -s dyspnoea dis'pni(:)a dziggetai, -s 'dzigitai, -z

E (the letter), -'s i:, -z each i:t[Eadlie, -y 'i:dli, -i eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə*, -li, -nis eagle, -s 'i:ql, -z eagle-eyed 'i:g|'aid ['i:g|aid] Eaglefield 'i:glfi:ld Eaglehawk 'i:glho:k eagle-owl, -s'i:g|'aul [in contrast '---], -z eaglet, -s 'i:glit, -s eagre, -s 'eigə* ['i:gə*], -z Ealing 'i:lin Eames i:mz, eimz Eamon 'eimən ear, -s io* [rarely jo:*], -z ear-ache 'iəreik [rarely 'jə:r-] Eardley 'a:dli ear-drum, -s 'iodram [rarely 'jo:d-], -z eared ied [rarely je:d] earl, -s; -dom/s ə:l, -z; -dəm/z earl-marshal, -s 'ə:l'mq:[əl, -z early, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:l|i, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'iəma:k, [rarely jo:m-], -s, -in, -t earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -in, -d earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'a:nist, earnest-money, -s 'ə:nist,mani, -z earnings 'ə:ninz Earp ə:p earring, -s 'iorin [rarely 'jo:r-], -z Earsdon 'iəzdən earshot 'ia-sot [rarely 'ja:-sot] earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz] earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed a:0, -s, -in, -t earth-board, -s 'ə:0bo:d [-boəd], -z earth-born 'ə:θbɔ:n earthbound 'a:0baund earth-bred 'ə:θbred earth-closet, -s 'ə:0,kləzit, -s earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -wεə* earthiness 'a:0inis earthly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'a:01|i, -ĭa* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis earthly-minded, ['ə:0li,m-], -nis -ness 'ə:0li'maindid earthquake, -s 'ə:0kweik, -s earthward 'a:0wad

earthwork, -s 'ə:θ-wə:k, -s earthworm, -s 'a:0-wa:m, -z earthy 'a:θi ear-trumpet, -s 'ia, trampit [rarely 'ja:-]. ear-wax 'iewæks [rarely 'je:w-] earwig, -s 'iawig [rarely 'ja:w-], -z ear-witness, -es 'ia witnis [-, wit-, rarely 'jə:-], -iz Easebourne 'i:zbo:n [-boən] Easdale 'i:zdeil easle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i:z, -iz, -in, -d easel, -s 'i:zl, -z easement, -s i:zment, -s Easingwold 'i:zinwould east (E.) i:st Eastbourne 'i:stbo:n [-boən] Eastcheap 'i:sttsi:p East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə*/z Easter, -s 'i:sta*, -z Easter-day, -s 'i:stə'dei ['---], -z easterly 'i:stəli eastern, -most 'i:stan [-tn], -moust [-most] East Ham 'i:st'hæm Eastham 'i:stham Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-] easting 'i:stin Eastlake 'i:stleik Eastleigh 'i:stli: ['i:st'li:] Eastman 'i:stman east-north-east 'i:stno:0'i:st [in nautical usage -no:r'i:st] Easton 'i:stan Eastport 'i:stpo:t east-south-east 'i:stsau0'i:st [in nautical usage also -sau'i:st] eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwad, -li, -z Eastwood 'i:stwud easly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:z|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis easy-chair, -s 'iːzi'tʃɛə*, -z easygoing 'i:zi,gouin ['--'--] eat (pres. tense), -s, -ing, ate, eatlen, -er/s; -able/s i:t, -s, -in, et [eit], i:t|n, -9*/z; -9bl/z eat (old-fashioned spelling of ate) et eating-hou|se, -ses 'i:tinhau|s, -ziz Eaton 'i:tn eau-de-Cologne 'oudəkə'loun [-dik-] eau-de-vie 'oudə'vi: (odvi) 148

eau-forte, eaux-fortes 'ou'fo:t (ofort), -s | eclogue, -s 'eklog, -z eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z -per/s eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, i:vzdrop, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl] ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -in, -d Ebbsfleet 'ebzfli:t ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taid ['ebt-], -z Ebbw 'ebu: (Welsh 'ebu) Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl Ebenezer ebi'ni:zə* Ebionite, -s'i:bjenait [-bien-], -s E-boat, -s 'i:bout, -s ebon, -ite 'ebən, -ait ebony 'ebəni Eboracum i(:)'borəkəm ebriate 'i:briit ebriety i(:)'braieti Ebrington 'ebrinten Ebro 'i:brou ['eb-] ('ebro) ebullien|ce, -cy, -t i'baljan|s [-'bul-, -liən-], -si, -t ebullition, -s ebo'lifon [-bu'l-], -z Ebury 'i:bəri E.C. 'i:'si: écarté ei'ka:tei (ekarte) Echatana ek'bætənə [ˌekbə'ta:nə] Ecce Homo 'eksi'houmou [-'homou] eccentric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ik'sentrik [ek-], -s, -al, -ali eccentricity, -ies eksen'trisit|i [-san-], Ecclefechan ekl'fekən [-'fexən] Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld eccles|ia, -iast/s i'kli:z|jə [-iə], -iæst/s Ecclesiastes i kli:zi'æsti:z [-i'a:s-] ecclesiastic (s. adj.), -s, -al, i kli:zi'æstik [-i'a:s-], -s, -əl, -əli ecclesiasticism i kli:zi'æstisizəm [-i'a:s-] Ecclesiasticus i kli:zi'æstikəs [-i'a:s-] Eccleston 'eklstən echelon, -s, -ned 'esplon, -z, -d echidn|a, -ae e'kidn|ə [i'k-], -i: echin|us, -i e'kain|əs [i'k-], -ai echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -in ['ekoin], -d echoic e'kouik [i'k-] Echuca i'tsu:kə Eckersl(e)y 'ekəzli Ecklert, -ford 'ek|a(:)t, -fad eclampsia i'klæmpsiə [e'k-, -sjə] éclat, -s 'eikla: (ekla), -z eclectic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektik [i'klek-, i:'klek-], -s, -əl, -əli eclecticism ek'lektisizam i:'klek-1 eclips e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klips, -iz, ecliptic, -s i'kliptik, -s

economic, -al, -ally, -s i:ka nomik [,ek-], -al, -ali, -s economist, -s i(:)'konomist, -s economiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i(:) konəmaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z econom|y, -ies i(:)'konəm|i, -iz ecstas|y, -ies 'ekstəs|i, -iz ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætik [ik-], -ol, -oli ectoplasm 'ektouplæzem Ecuador ekwə'do:* ['ekwəd-] ecumenic, -al i:kju(:) menik, -ol eczema 'eksimə eczematous ek'semətəs [ek'zem-, rarely ek'si:m-, ek'zi:m-] edacious i'deisəs [i:'d-, e'd-] Edam (cheese) 'i:dæm Edda, -s 'edə, -z Eddington 'edintan edd|y (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ed|i, -iz, -iin, -id Eddystone 'edistan Ede i:d edelweiss 'eidlvais Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -bridg Edenfield (in Lancs.) 'i:dnfi:ld Edessa i'desə Edgar 'edgə* Edgbaston 'edgbəstən Edgeumbe 'ed3kəm [-ku;m] edg|e (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edg, -iz, -iŋ, -d Edgecomb(e) 'edzkəm Edgecote 'edgkout [-kat] Edgehill (name of a hill) 'ed3'hil, (sur-name) 'ed3hil edgeless 'edglis Edgerton 'edgətn edge ways, -wise 'eda weiz, -waiz Edgeworth 'edgwa:0 edging, -s 'edgin, -z Edgington 'edginten Edgley 'ed3li Edgware (town) 'edgwso*, (Road) 'edgwea* [-wa*] edgy 'ed3i edibility edi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-] edible (s. adj.), -s, -ness 'edibl [-dəb-]. -z, -nis edict, -s 'i:dikt, -s Edie 'i:di edification edifi'keifan edifice, -s 'edifis, -iz edilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edilfai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid edile, -s 'i:dail, -z Edina i'dainə [e'd-] |-in, -t | Edinburgh 'edinbere ['edn-, -bare]

Edington-egotize Edington 'edintan Edison 'edisn Ediss 'i:dis, 'edis edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z Edith 'i:diθ edition, -s i'difan, -z editorial (s. adj.), -s, -ly edi'to:rial, editorship, -s 'editəfip, -s Edmond, -s 'edmand, -z Edmonton 'edmonton Edmund, -s 'edmand, -z Edna 'edna Edom, -ite/s 'i:dam, -ait/s Edridge 'edrida Edsall 'edsl educability |edju(:)kə'biliti [-lət-] educable 'edjukabl educat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)keit [-d3u(:)-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z education edju(:)'keifən [-dʒu(:)-] educa|tional, -tionally | $edju(:)kei|[\ni n]$ | $[-d3u(:)-, -[n], -[n], -[n], -[n], -[\ni n]]$ | $[-[n]i, -[n]i, -[n]i, -[\ni n]i]$ | educationalist, -s edju(:) ke: polist [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃənəl-], -s educationist, -S edju(:)'keisnist [-dzu(:)-, -snist, -snist], -s educative 'edju(:)kətiv [-dʒu(:)-, -keit-] educle, -es, -ing, -ed i(:) dju:s, -iz, -in, -t eduction, -s i(:) dakjan, -z Edward, -(e)s edwad, -z Edwardian (s. adj.), -s ed'wo:djon [-diən], -z Edwin, -stowe 'edwin, -stou eel, -s i:l, -z e'en i:n e'er ca* eerlie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iərli, -i, -ili, -inis efface, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable i'feis [e'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt; -əbl effect (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed i'fekt, -s, -in, -id effective, -s, -ly, -ness i fektiv, -z, -li, -nis effectual, -ly i'fektjuel [-tjwel, -tjul, effectuality i,fektju'æliti [-tʃu-] effectuatie, -es, -ing, -ed i fektjueit effeminacy i'feminəsi [e'f-] effeminate (adj.), -ly, -ness i'feminit effeminatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'femineit [e'f-], -s, -in, -id Effendi e'fendi efferent 'eferent effervesc|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent| efa ves, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt

effete e'fi:t [i'f-] efficacious, -ly, -ness efi'keifos, -li, -nis efficacity efi'kæsiti efficacy 'efikəsi efficien|cy, -t/ly i'fi[an|si, -t/li Effie 'efi effigly, -ies 'efidali, -iz Effingham 'efinəm efflorescle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent eflo: res [-flo'r-], -iz, -in, -t; -ns, effluen|ce, -t/s 'efluen|s [-flwen-], -t/s effluvium e'flu:vjəm [i'f-, -viəm] efflux, -es 'eflaks, -iz effort, -s; -less 'efat, -s; -lis effronterly, -ies e'franter i [i'f-], -iz effulgle, -es, -ing, -ed e'fald3 [i'f-], -iz, -in, -d effulgenice, -t/ly e'fald39nis [i'f-], -t/li effuse (adj.) e'fju:s [i'f-] effus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz, -in, -d effusion, -s i'fju:39n [e'f-], -z effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:siv [e'f-], -li, -nis Efik 'efik eft, -s eft, -s e.g. 'i:'dʒi: [fərig'za:mpl] egad i'gæd Egan 'i:gən Egbert 'egbə:t [-bət] Egeria i(:)'dʒiəriə [-'dʒjə:r-] Egerton 'edzətn Egeus (in Greek mythology) 'i:d3ju:s, (Shakespearian character) i(:)'d5i:98 egg (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eg, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z egg-cup, -s 'egkap, -s Eggle|ton, -ston 'egl|tən, -stən egg-plant, -s 'egpla:nt, -s egg-shaped 'egfeipt eggshell, -s 'egsel, -z egg-spoon, -s 'eg-spu:n, -z Egham 'egəm Eglamore 'egləmə:* [-məə*] eglantine (E.) 'egləntain Eglingham (in Northumb.) 'eglind30m Eglinton 'eglinton Eglon 'eglon Egmont [egmont [-ment] ego, -s 'egou ['i:g-], -z egoi|sm, -st/s 'egoui|zəm, -st/s egoistic, -al, -ally egou'istik, -al, -ali Egon 'egon [-gon] egoti|sm, -st/s 'egouti|zem, -st/s egotistic, -al, -ally egou'tistik, -al, -ali egotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'egoutaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

egregious, -ly, -ness i'gri:d398 [-d3j98, elaborate -dʒĭəs], -li, -nis Egremont (in Cheshire, Cumberland) 'egramont [-grim-] egress, -es 'i:gres, -iz egression, -s i(:)'greson, -z egret, -s 'i:gret ['eg-], -s Egton 'egtan Egypt 'i:d3ipt Egyptian, -s i'dzipjon, -z egyptolog|ist/s, -y i:dzip'toladz|ist/s, eh ei eider, -s 'aidə*, -z eiderdown, -s 'aidədaun, -z eider-duck, -s 'aidə'dak [in contrast '---], -s eidograph, -s 'aidougra:f [-dag-, -græf], eidolon, -ons, -a ai'doulon, -onz, -o Eifel 'aifal Eiffel Tower, -s 'aifel, taue*, -z Eiger 'aigə* eight, -s eit, -s eighteen, -s, -th/s 'ei'ti:n [also 'eit-, ei't-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s eightfold 'eitfould eighth, -s, -ly eitθ, -s, -li eightieth, -s 'eitii0 [-tji0, -tio0, -tjo0], -s eightish 'eitis eight|pence, -penny 'eit|pens, -peni eight|y, -ies 'eit|i, -iz Note. In the N. of England often 'eitti. Eilean (near Inverness) 'i:lən Eileen 'aili:n Eiloart 'ailoua:t Einstein 'ainstain Eire 'sərə Eirene ai'ri:ni [,aio'r-] eirenicon, -s ai'ri:nikon [aiə'r-, -'ren-], Eisenhower 'aizən hauə* eisteddfod, -s ais'teovod [-vod] (Welsh əis'teðvod) either 'aiðə* ['i:ðə*] ejaculatle, -es, -ing, -ed i'dzækjuleit, -s, -in, -id ejaculation, -s i,dzækju'leisøn, -z ejaculative i'dzækjuletiv [-leit-] ejaculatory i'dzækjulətəri [-leitəri] eject (s.), -s 'i:dzekt, -s eject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s i(:)'d3ekt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z; -ment/s ejection, -s i(:)'d3ekføn, -z ek|e (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -inj, -t Ekron ekron

(adj.), -ately, -ateness i'læbər|it, -itli [-ətli], -itnis elaboratie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'læbəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z elaboration, -s i læbə'reifen [-bɔ'r-], -z elaborative i'læbərətiv [-reit-] Elah 'i:lə Elaine e'lein Elam, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -ait/s eland (E.), -s 'i:land, -z elapsle, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -in, -t elastic (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstik [-'la:s-]. -s, -əli elasticity elæs'tisiti [il-, i:l-, -ləs-, -la:s-] elatle (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leit, -s. -in, -id/li elation i'leifan Elba 'elbə Elbe elb elbow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbou, -z, -in ['elboin], -d elbow-chair, -s 'elbou't[sə* ['---]. -z elbow-grease 'elbougri:s elbow-room 'elbourum [-ru:m] Elcho 'elkou elder (s. adj.), -s 'eldə*, -z elder-berry, -ies 'eldə,ber|i ['eldəbər-]. -iz elderly, -iness 'eldəl|i, -inis elder-wine 'eldə'wain ['---] eldest 'eldist Eldon 'eldan El Dorado eldo'ra:dou [-do'r-] Eldred 'eldrid [-red] Eldridge 'eldridg Eleanor 'elinə* [-lən-] Eleanora elia no:ra [-lja-] Eleazar eli eizə* elecampane, -s elikæm'pein, -z elect (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s: -ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -in, -id, ->*/z; -iv/li election, -s i'lekfan, -z electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i,lek-[əˈniə* [-ʃnˈiə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z electoral i'lektərəl electorate, -s i'lekterit, -s Electra i'lektra electric, -al, -ally i'lektrik, -al, -ali electrician, -s ilek'triføn [,elek-, ,i:lekelik-], -z electricity ilek'trisiti [,elek-, i:lek-,elik-] electrification, -s i lektrifi keifen, -z electri fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable i'lektri|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid; -faiabl electro-biology i'lektroubai'oladzi electro-chemistry i'lektrou'kemistri electrocut|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektrakju: [-trouk-], -s, -in, -id

electrocution-Elizabethan electrocution, i,lektrə'kju:ʃøn | elephant, -s 'elifənt, -s [-trou'k-], -z electrode, -s i'lektroud, -z electro-dynamic, -s i'lektroudai'næmik [-di'n-], -s electro-kinetics i'lektroukai'netiks electrolier, -s i lektrou'lio*, -z electrolys e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektroulaiz [-trəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d electrolys|is, -es ilek'trolis|is [,el-, ,i:l-, -ləs-], -i:z electrolyte, -s i'lektroulait [-tral-], -s electrolytic i,lektrou'litik [-trə'l-] electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektrou'mægnit [i'lektrou,m-], -s, -izəm electro-magnetic i'lektroumæg'netik [-magelectrometer, -s ilek'tromito* [,el-, i:l-], -z electromotive i'lektroumoutiv [-trəm-] electro-motor, -8 i'lektrou'mouta* [i'lektrou,m-, -tra-], -z electron, -s i'lektron, -z electronic, -s ilek'tronik [,el-, ,i:l-], -s electrophone, -s i'lektrəfoun, -z electrophorus, -es ilek'trofərəs [,el-, electroplatie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'lektroupleit [i'lektrou'p-, -tra-], -s, electro-polar i'lektrou'poulo* electro-positive i'lektrou'pozotiv [-zit-] electroscope, -s i'lektrəskoup, -s electrostatic, -s i'lektrou'stætik, -s electro-therapeutic, -s i'lektrou0eroelectro-therapy i'lektrou'θerəpi electro-thermal i'lektrou'θə:məl electrotype, -s i'lektroutaip [-trət-], -s electuar y, -ies i'lektjuər i [-tjwər-], -iz eleemosynary elii: mosinəri [eli: m-, elegan|ce, -t/ly eligan|s, -t/li elegiac (s. adj.), -s, -al eli'dzaiək, -s, -əl elegit i'li:dzit [e'l-] elegiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'elidʒaiz, eleg y, -ies 'elidz i, -iz element, -s eliment, -s element al (s. adj.), -als, -ally elielementary, -ily, -iness eli'mentari, elemi 'elimi elenchus i'lenkəs Eleonora elie'no:re [-lje-]

elephantiasis elifən taiəsis fanelephantine eli'fæntain Eleusinian elju(:)'siniən [-njən] Eleusis e'lju:sis [i'l-] -Ory elevate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; 'eliveit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əri elevation, -s eli'veifan, -z eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -θ/s elevenish i'levnif i'levn|pəns eleven pence, -penny [-vm|p-], -pəni elevenses i'levnziz el|f, -ves el|f, -vz elfin (s. adj.), -s 'elfin, -z elfish 'elfis elf-|land, -lock/s 'elf-|lænd, -lok/s Elfrida el'fri:də Elgar 'elgə* [-ga:*] Elgie 'eldzi, 'elgi Elgin, -shire 'elgin, -sia* [-sa*] Elham (in Kent) 'i:ləm Eli 'i:lai Elia 'i:ljə [-lĭə] Eliab i'laiæb [e'l-, -'lai-əb] Eliakim i'laiəkim [e'l-] Elias i'laiəs [e'l-, -aiæs] Eliashow e'laiəsou Elibank 'elibænk elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisit [e'l-], -s, -in, -id elicitation i lisi'tei[on [e,l-] elidle, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -in, Elie 'i:li [-id; -abl Eliezer eli'i:zə* eligibility elidzə biliti [-dzi'b-, -lət-] eligib|le, -ly, -leness 'elidaəb|l [-daib-], -li, -lnis Elihu i'laihju: [e'l-, -aiçu:] Elijah i'laidzə Eliman 'elimən Elimelech i'liməlek [e'l-] eliminatie, -es, -ing, -ed i'limineit [e'l-], -s, -in, -id elimination, -s i,limi'nei[ən [e,l-], -z Elinor 'elinə* Eliot(t) 'eljot [-lĭət] Eliphaz 'elifæz Elis 'i:lis Elisabeth i'lizəbə0 Elisha (prophet) 111 (place i'laifə, Northumb.) e'lifə elision, -s i¹liʒ∂n, -z Elissa i'lisə élite ei'li:t (elit) elixir, -s i'liksə* [e'l-], -z Eliza i'laizə Elizabeth i'lizəbə0 Elizabethan, -s i lizə bi:θən, -z

Elizabethian, -s i lizə bi: 0 jən [-0 jən], -z elsewhere els wəə* [-s'hw-] elk, -s elk, -s Elkanah el'ka:nə [-'kein-] Elkhart 'elkha:t Elkin 'elkin Elkington 'elkintən Elkins 'elkinz ell, -s el, -z Ella 'ela Ellaline 'eləli:n Ellam 'eləm Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən Ellangowan elən gau-ən Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bərə Ellery 'eləri Ellesmere 'elzmiə* Ellet 'elit Ellice 'elis Ellicott 'elikət [-kɔt] Elliman 'elimən Ellingham (in Northumb.) 'elindzəm, (surname) 'eliŋəm Elliot(t), -son 'eljət [-liət], -sn ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz ellips|is, -es i lips|is, -i:z ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoid, -z ellipsoidal elip'soidl [ilip's-] elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -ol, -oli ellipticity elip'tisiti [ilip't-] Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -ton Ellsworth 'elzwə:θ Ellwood 'elwud elm (E.), -s elm, -z Elmes elmz Elmhurst 'elmhə:st Elmina el'mi:nə Elmo 'elmou Elmore 'elmo:* [-moə*] Elmsley 'elmzli Elmwood 'elmwud elocution ele'kju:[on [-lou'k-] elocutionary [-lou'k-, elə¹kju:∫pəri -ʃənəri, -ʃnəri] elocutionist, -s ,elə'kju: snist [-lou'k-, -[ənist, -[nist], -s Elohim e'louhim Eloi i:'louai ['i:louai, 'i:loi] elongatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:longeit, -s, -in, -id elongation, -s i:lon geison, -z elople, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup, -s, -in, -t, -mont/s eloquenice, -t/ly 'eləkwənis [-louk-], -t/li Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -ston Elsa (English name) 'elsə, (German name) 'elzə ('slza:) else, -'s els, -iz

Elsie 'elsi Elsinore ,elsi'no:* [-'noə*, '---] Note. -The stressing -- has to be used in Shakespeare's 'Hamlet. Elsmere 'elzmiə* Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ] Elstree 'elstri: [-tri] Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik Note.—Elswick in Northumb. locally 'elsik or 'elzik. Elsworthy 'elz,wa:ði Eltham (in Kent) 'eltəm [-10əm] Elton 'elton elucidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lu:sideit [-'lju:-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z elucidation, -s i,lu:si'deifon [-,lju:-], -z elucidative i'lu:sideitiv [-'lju:-, -dət-] elucidatory i'lu:sideitəri [-'lju:-] eludle, -es, -ing, -ed i'lu:d [-'lju:d], -z, elusion, -s i'lu:30n [-'lju:-], -z [-iŋ, -id elusive, -ly, -ness i'lu:siv [-'lju:-], -li, elusory i'lu:səri [-lju:-] elvan 'elvən Elvedon (in Suffolk) 'elvdən ['eldən] elver, -s 'elvo*, -z elves (plur. of elf) elvz Elv|ey, -in 'elv|i, -in Elvira el'vaiere elvish 'elvif Elwes 'elwiz [-wez] Ely 'i:li Elyot 'eljət [-lĭət] Elysi an, -um i'lizi on [-zj |-], -om elzevir (E.) 'elziviə* [-zəv-] em, -s em, -z 'em (weak form of them) om [m] emaciatle, -es, -ing, -ed i'meifieit [e'm-. -'meisieit, -'meisjeit, -'meisjeit, -'mæsieit], -s, -in, -id [-,mæsi-] emaciation i meisi'eifən [e,m-, -,meifi-, emanat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneit [rarely 'i:m-], -s, -in, -id; -iv emanation, -s emo'neifon [rarely i:m-], -z emancipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'mænsipeit [e'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z emancipation, -s i,mænsi peifan [e,m-]. Emanuel i'mænjŭəl [e'm-, -njwəl. -njuel] emasculate (adj.) i'mæskjulit [-'ma:s-] emasculatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'mæskjuleit [-'ma:s-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -9*/Z emasculation, i,mæskju'leifan -S [-,ma:s-], -z Emaus 'emo:s

embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s | emb|owel, -owels, -owelling, -elled im'ba:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mant/s

embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],

embarcation, -s emba: keifan, -z

embargo (s.), -s em'ba:gou [im-], -z embargo (v.), -es, -ing, -ed em ba:gou [im-], -z, -in [-goin], -d

embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'back [em-], -s,

embarkation, -s ,emba: keifan, -z embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s imbærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s embass|y, -ies 'embas|i, -iz

embattile, -les, -ling, -led im'bætil [em-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,

embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed [em-], -z, -in, -id, -mant

embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s im'belij, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s ember, -s 'embə*, -z

Ember-|day/s, -week/s 'embə|dei/z,

embezz le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s im bez l [em-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z [-lo*/z], -lmont/s embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment im'bitə* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z,

emblazion, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s; -onry im'bleiz|sn [em-], -anz, -nin [-nin], -and, -anmont/s;

emblem, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z emblematic, -al, -ally embli mætik

emblematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed em'blemətaiz ['emblem-], -iz, -iŋ, -d emblement, -s 'emblment, -s

embod y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s im'bod|i [em-], -iz, -iin, -id, -imont/s embold en, -ens, -ening, -ened imbould on [em-], -onz, -nin [-nin], -ond embolism, -s 'embəlizəm, -z

embonpoint 5:mb5:m'pw8:n [,o:m-bo:m-, ombom-, -'pwa:n, -'pwa:n, -'pwaŋ, -'pwæŋ] (ābāpwē)

embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm

emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s im'bos [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -9*/z,

embouchure, -s ombu'suo* [-'s]uo*,

im'b|auəl [em-, -auil, -aul], -z, -auəlin [-auilin], -auəld [-auild, -auld] embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'baua* [em-],

-z, -rin, -d embracle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement im'breis [em-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt

embranchment, im'bra:nt[mont -S [em-], -s

embrasure, -s im'breizə* [em-, -3juə, -3uə*, -3joə*, -3oə*], -z

embrocatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'embroukeit [-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id embrocation, -s embroukeifon [-rok-], embroglio, -s em'brouljou [im-, -liou], -z embroid er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s im'broid|a* [em-], -az, -arin, -ad,

-ərə*/z embroiderly, -ies im'broider | [em-], -iz embroil, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im broil

[em-], -z, -in, -d, -mont/s embryo, -s 'embriou, -z

embryolog|ist/s, -y embri'olod3|ist/s, -i embryon, -ons, -a 'embrion [-on], -onz [-ənz], -ə

embryonic embri'onik Embury 'embəri

Emeer, -s e'miə* [i'm-, 'emiə*], -z

Emeline 'emili:n emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -Z,

-in, -id; -abl emendatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:mendeit, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z

emendation, -s i:men'deifən, -z emendatory i(:) mendətəri

emerald, -s 'emərəld ['emrəld], -z emergle, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

emergen|ce, -t/ly i'mə:dzən|s, -t/li emergenc|y, -ies i'mə:dzəns|i, -iz emeritus i(:) meritəs

emerod, -s 'emerod, -z

emersion, -s i(:)'mə:ʃən, -z Emerson emasn

emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s emari, -peipa*/z, -pauda*, -wi:1/z [-hw-]

emetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metik, -s, -əl, -əli

emeute, -s ei ma:t [sometimes facetiously i:'mju:t] (emø:t), -s

emigrant (s. adj.), -s 'emigrant, -s emigratle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emigreit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

emigratory 'emigratari [-greit-] emigration, -s emi'greiføn, -z émigré, -s 'emigrei, -z

Emilia i'miliə [-ljə]

Emily 'emili eminen | ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminen | s, -siz, -si, -t/li Emir, -s e'miə* [i'm-, 'emiə*], -z emirate, -s e'miərit [i'm-, 'emiər-, -reit], emissar y (s. adj.), -ies 'emisər i, -iz emission, -s i'mifon [i:'m-], -z emissive i'misiv [i:'m-] emit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit [i:'m-], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z emitter-valve, -s i'mitəvælv [i:'m-], -z Emley 'emli Emma 'ema Emmanuel (biblical name) i'mænjuəl

[e'm-, -jwəl, -juel], (Cambridge college) i'mænjŭəl [-njul] Emmaus e'meiəs Emmeline 'emili:n emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s

Emm|ie, -y 'em|i, -i emollient (s. adj.), -s i'moliont [e'm-, -ljant], -s

emolument, -s i'moljument [e'm-], -s Emory 'eməri

emotion, -s; -less i'moufen, -z; -lis emoltional, -tionally i'mou|fən| [-fnəl, -[n], -[n], -[onol], -[noli [-[noli, -[n]i,

-ʃnli, -ʃənəli] emotionalismi mou[nəlizəm[-[nəl-,-[n]-, -Inl-, -[ənəl-]

emotive i'moutiv

empan|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -elment/s im'pæn|| [em-], -lz, -lin, -ld, -lmant/s

Empedocles em'pedəkli:z [-douk-] emperor, -s 'empero*, -z

emphasis 'emfəsis ['emf-]

emphasize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'emfəsaiz ['emf-], -iz, -in, -d

emphatic, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætik [em-, -m'f-], -ol, -oli, -olnis

emphysema, -s emfi'si:mə [,emf-], -z

empire, -s 'empaia*, -z empiric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally em'pirik

[im-], -s, -əl, -əli empirici|sm, -st/s em'pirisi|zem [im-],

emplacement, -s im'pleisment [em-], -s employ (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able im'ploi [em-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

employé, -s om'ploiei [5:m-, o:m-] (aplwaje), -z

employee, -s emploi'i: [em'ploii:, imploii:], -z

emporium, -s em po:riam, -z empower, -s, -ing, -ed im'paua* [em-], -z, -rin, -d

* G

empress, -es 'empris, -iz Empson empsn

emption 'empjon emptly (s. adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily,

-iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt|i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iin [-jin], -id

empty-handed 'empti'hændid

empyema empai'i:mə empyreall, -n empai'ri(:)ə|l [-pi'r-, em-

'piriə-], -n Emsworth 'emzwə(:)0

emu, -s 'i:mju:, -z emulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,

-s, -in, -id, -a*/z emulation emju'leifon

emulative 'emjulativ [-leit-] emulous, -ly 'emjulos, -li

emulsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied i'malsi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid

emulsion, -s i'malfon, -z

emunctor|y (s. adj.), -ies i'manktər|i, -iz enable, -les, -ling, -led i'neib|l [e'n-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s; -ive i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z,

-mant/s; -iv enam |el (s.v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s, -ellist/s i'næm|ol, -olz, -lin [-olin], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z], -list/s [-əlist/s]

enamour, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə* [e'n-]. -z, -rin, -d

Encaenia en'si:njo [-nio]

encagle, -es, -ing, -ed in'keidz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

encamp, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp [en-], -s, -in, -t [-'kæmt], -mont/s

encas e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in keis [en-], -iz, -in, -t, -mont/s

encaustic (s. adj.), -s, -ally en'ko:stik. -s, -əli

enceinte (s. adj.), -s a:n'se:nt [a:n'se:nt. 5:n'sē:nt, 5:n'sē:nt, a:n'sænt, o:n'sænt. on'sænt, on'sænt] (asɛ̃:t), -s

Enceladus en'seladas encephalic enke fælik [enki f-, ense fenkefə laitis [en,kef-, encephalitis ensef-, en sef-]

enchain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tfein [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mont

enchant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es. -ment/s in'tfa:nt [en-], -s, -in, -id, -o*/z, -ris/iz, -mont/s

enchiridion, -s enkaia ridion [enk--dion], -z

encirc|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'sə:k|l [en-], -lz, -lin, -ld, -lmənt/s Encke enka

enclasp-engine-driver enclasp, -s, -ing, -ed in'kla:sp [en-], -s, | enclave, -s 'enkleiv ['on-kla:v, 'o:n-k-, 'a:n-k-, 'a:n-k-, -'-] (akla:v), -z enclitic (s. adj.), -s, -ally in klitik [in-, en-, -n'tl-], -s, -əli enclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz [in-, en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z enclosure, -s in'klouge* [in-, en-, -n'tl-], encom|iast/s, -ium/s en'koum|iæst/s [en-], -jəm/z [-ĭəm/z] encompass, -es, -ing, -ed in kampes [in-, en-], -iz, -in, -t encor e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed on ko:* [-'kɔə*, '--], -z, -riŋ, -d encore (interj.) on'ko:* [-'koo*] encount|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered in-'kaunt|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd encouragle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'karid3 [in-, en-], -iz, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s encroach, -ing/ly, -es. -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in krout [in-, en-], -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [in-, en-], -s, -in, -id encumb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kamb|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd encumbrance, -s in kambrans [in-, en-], encyclic, -s, -al/s en'siklik [in-], -s, encyclop(a)edia, -s, -n en saiklou pi:djə [in,saik-, ensaik-, -kla'p-, -klu'p-, -dia], -z, -n encyclop(a)edic, -al en saiklou pi:dik [in,saik-, ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -əl encyclop(a)edi|sm, -st/s en saiklou pi:di|zəm [in,saik-, ensaik-, -klə p-, -klu'p-], -st/s end (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -in, -id endang|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s, -erment in'deind3|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -ed, -ere*/z, -ement endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'dia* [en-, -'djə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt endeavour (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured in'dev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd Endell 'endl endemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally endemik, -s, -ol, -oli Enderby 'endə(:)bi endermic, -al, -ally en'da:mik, -al, -ali Endicott endikət [-kət] ending (s.), -s 'endin, -z endive, -s 'endiv, -z

endless, -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis

endlong 'endlon endmost 'endmoust endocrine 'endoukrain endogamy en'dogami Endor 'endo:* endors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'do:s [en-], -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z, -mont/s endorsee, -s endo:'si:, -z endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mont/s endower, -s in'dau-o* [en-], -z endule, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, o-in [-'djuin], -d endurable, -ly, -leness in'djuərəb|l [en-, -'djoər-, -'djoər-, -'djo:r-], -li, -lnis endure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə* [en-, -'djoə*, -'djoə*, -'djo:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns end ways, -wise end weiz, -waiz Endymion en'dimien [-mjen] Eneas i(:)'ni:æs ['i:niæs] Eneid 'i:niid [-njid] enema, -s 'enimə [i'ni:mə], -z enem|y, -ies 'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz energetic, -al, -ally ene'dzetik [-ne:'dz-], -əl, -əli energiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s enədzaiz [-nə:dz-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z energumen, -s ena: gju:men, -z energ|y, -ies 'enəd3|i, -iz -ed 'ena:veit enervatie, -es, -ing, [-nəv-], -s, -in, -id enervation ena: veifan [-na'v-] enfeeble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement infi:b|l [en-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lmont enfeoff, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in fef [en-, -'fi:f], -s, -in, -t, -mont/s Enfield 'enfi:ld enfilad e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed enfi'leid, -z, -in, -id enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould en-], -z, -in, -id, -mont enforce, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in fo:s [en-], -iz, -in, -t, -idli, -mont enfranchis e, -es, -ing, -ed in fræntsaiz [en-], -iz, -in, -d -s in'fræntsizment enfranchisement, [[en-], -s Engadine 'engadi:n -er/s, engag e, -ing/ly, -ed, -es, -ement/s in'geid3 [in-, en-], -iz, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s Engedi en'gi:di [eŋ'g-, -'ged-] engendler, -ers, -ering, -ered in'd3end|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd engin e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 'endzin, -z, -in, -d; -əri engine-driver, -s 'endzin draiva*, -z

d3i'nia*, -z, -rin, -d

engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'go:d [in-, en-], -z, -in, -id

England, -er/s 'ingland [-ŋl-, rarely 'en-], -o*/z

Engledow 'engldau

Engle|field, -wood 'engl|fi:ld, -wud

English 'inglif [-nl-, rarely 'en-] english, -es, -ing, -ed 'inglif [-nl-,

rarely 'eŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -t English|man, -men 'iŋglif|mən [-ŋl-,

rarely 'en-], -man [-men]

Englishry 'inglifri [-nl-, rarely 'en-] English woman, -women

engraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in graft [in-, en-], -s, -in, -id, -mont

engrailed in greild [in-, en-]

engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in grein [in-, en-], -z, -in, -d

engrav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery in'greiv [in-, en-], -z, -in/z, -d, -3*/z;

engross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in grous [in-, en-], -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z, -ment/s

engulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in galf [in-, en-], -s, -in, -t, -mont

enhancle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s inha:ns [en-, -'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mant/s

enharmonic, -al, -ally enha: monik ['enha:'m-], -ol, -oli

Enid 'i'nid

enigma, -s i'niqmə [e'n-], -z

enigmatic, -al, -ally enig mætik, -al, -ali enigmatist, -s i'nigmatist [e'n-], -s

enigmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, i'nigmətaiz [e'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Enim i:nim

enjambment, -s in'damment [en-], -s enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dzoin [en-], -z, -in, -d, -a*/z

enjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in d30i [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s enjoyab|le, -ly, -leness in'dzoiab|l [en-],

-li, -lnis enkind le, -les, -ling, -led in kind l

[en-], -lz, -lin, -ld

enlacle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in leis [en-], -iz, -in, -t, -ment/s

enlarg e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in la:d3 [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -ment/s

enlight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment in lait n [en-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd, -nment

engineer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed en- enlist, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in list [en-], -s, -in, -id, -ment/s

enliven, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s in'laiv|n [en-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]

en masse an mæs [5:n-, a:n-, o:n-, on-] (amas)

enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed in'mes [en-], -iz, -in, -t

enmit|y, -ies 'enmit|i, -iz

Ennis 'enis

Enniscorthy enis ko:θi Enniskillen enis'kilin

Ennius 'eniəs [-njəs] ennob|le, -les, -ling, -led, -lement i'noub|l [e'n-], -lz, -lin, -ld, -lment

ennui a:'nwi: [5:'n-, a:'n-, o:'n-, o'n-, '--] (anti)

Eno, -'s 'i:nou, -z

Enoch 'i:nok

enormitly, -ies i'no:mitli, -iz

enormous, -ly, -ness i'no:mas, -li, -nis Enos 'i:nos

enough i'naf [ə'naf, n'af]

enouncle, -es, -ing, -ed i(:) nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t

enow i'nau en passant ã:m'pæsã:n [ɔ̃:m'pæsɔ̃:n. a:m'pæsa:n, o:m'pæso:n, om'pæson.

-'pa:s-] (ãpasã) enquir|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaia* [iŋ-, en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

enquiry, -ies in'kwaiər i [in-, en-], -iz enragle, -es, -ing, -ed in'reidz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

enrapt in'ræpt [en-]

enrapt ure, -ures, -uring, -ured in rept[|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

enregist|er, -ers, -ering, -ered in-'redzist|ə* [en-], -əz, -ərin, -əd

enrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ritf [en-], -iz, -in, -t, -mant

enroble, -es, -ing, -ed in roub [en-], -z. -in, -d

enrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'roul [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mant/s en route a:n'ru:t [5:n'r-, a:n'r-, o:n'r-.

on'r-] (arut)

en|s, -tia en|z, -ſiə [-ʃjə, -tiə, -tjə]

ensample, -s en'sa:mpl, -z ensanguined in sængwind [en-]

ensconcle, -es, -ing, -ed in'skons [en-]. -iz, -iŋ, -t

ensemble, -s a:n'sa:mbl [3:n's3:mbl. o:n'so:mbl, a:n'sa:mbl, on'sombl1 (āsā:bl), -z

enshrin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-'[rain [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mont

enshroud, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-], entit|le, -les, -ling, -led in'tait|l [en-],

ensign (flag), -s 'ensain [in the navy ensn], -z

ensign (officer), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -[ip/s

ensign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed en sain [in-], -z, -in, -d

ensilage 'ensilida

enslave, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement in'sleiv [en-], -z, -in, -d, -0*/z,

ensnar e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snso* [en-], -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z

ensoul, -s, -ing, -ed in soul [en-], -z, -in. -d

ensule, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, -'su:], -z, -in [-'sjuin, -'suin], -d

ensur|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'suo* [en-, -'soa*, -'soa*, -'so:*], -z, -rin, -d entablature, -s en'tæblətʃə* [in-, -blitʃ-,

-t[uə*, -tjuə*, -oə*], -z

entail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment in'teil [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt entangle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s

in'tæng|l [en-], -lz, -lin, -ld, -lmont/s entente, -s a:n'ta:nt [5:n't5:nt, a:n'ta:nt, o:n'to:nt, on'tont] (ata:t), -s ent er.

-ers, -ering, -ered, 'ent|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z -erer/s

enteric en'terik

enteritis enterraitis enterology enta roladzi enterotomy enta rotami

enterpris|e, -es, -ing/ly entapraiz, -iz,

entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s entə tein, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s enthral, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in θro:1 [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mont

enthrall=enthral

enthron|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-Oroun [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mant/s

enthus|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'0ju:z [en-], -iz,

enthusia|sm, -st/s in'0ju:ziæ|z9m [en-, -'θu:-, -zjæ-], -st/s

enthusiastic, -al, -ally in bju:zi'æstik [en-, -,θu:-, -i'a:s-], -əl, -əli

entia (plur. of ens) 'ensia [-sja, -tia, -tja] enticle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in tais [en-], -iz, -in/li, -t, -0*/z,

entire, -ly, -ness in taia* [en-], -li, -nis entiret|y, -ies in'taiət|i [en-], -iz

Note.—There exists also a form in'taioroti [en-], a quite recent inno-lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

entity, -ies 'entit|i, -iz

entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'tu:m [en-], -z, -in, -d, -mont/s entomological, -ally entomo'lodzik ol

[-toumou'l-], -əli

entomolog|ist/s, -y entomolod3|ist/s, [-tou m-], -i

entomologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed entə mələdzaiz [-tou'm-], -iz, -in, -d entourage, -s ontu'ra:3 [5:nt-, o:nt-,

a:nt-, a:nt-, -tuo'r-] (atura:3), -iz entr'acte, -s 'ontrækt [on'trækt, 5:n't-, o:n't-, a:n't-, a:n't-] (atrakt), -s

entrails 'entreilz

entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z, -in, -d

entramm|el, -els, -elling, -elled in-'træm|əl [en-], -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld entrance (s.) (entry, place of entry,

etc.), -s 'entrans, -iz

entrancle (v.) (put in state of trance, delight), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s in'tra:ns [en-], -iz, -in/li, -t, -mont/s

entrant (s. adj.), -s 'entrant, -s entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -o*/z, -mont

entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t [en-], -s, -in/li, -id, -mont

entreat|y, -ies in'tri:t|i [en-], -iz entrée, -s 'ontrei ['5:nt-, 'o:nt-, 'a:nt-, 'a:nt-] (atre), -z

['5:nt-, entremets (sing.) 'ontramei o:nt-, 'a:nt-, 'a:nt-] (atrams), (plur.)-2 entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s intrents [en-], -iz, -in, -t, -mont/s entrenching-tool, -s in trent [intu:1 [en-],

entrepôt, -s 'ontrapou ['ɔ̃:nt-, 'ɑ̃:nt-, 'ɑːnt-] (ɑ̃trapo), -z [.5:n-, entrepreneur, -s ontrapra'na:* (atra-10:n-, a:n-, a:n-, -pre'n-]

pranæ:r), -z entresol, -s 'ontresol ['5:n-, 'o:n-, 'a:n-, 'a:n-] (atresol), -z

entropy 'entropi

entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'trast [en-], -s, -in, -id

entry, -ies 'entri, -iz

entwine, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-], -z, -in, -d

entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s, -in, -id

enumerable i'nju:mərəbl [i:'n-] enumeratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nju:-

mareit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z enumeration, -s i,nju:məˈreiʃən, -z enumerative i'nju:mərətiv [-reit-]

enunciable i'nansiabl [-nsja-, -nsia-, ephemeris, ephemerides i'femaris [e'f-, -nsja-] enunciatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nansieit [-nsjeit, -nsieit, -nsjeit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z enunciation, -s i,nansi'eifon, -z enunciative i'nansiativ [-nsjat-, -nsjat-, -nsieit-, -sieit-, -nsieit-, -nsjeit-] enurle, -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [-'njoə*], -z, -rin, -d envelop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'velap [en-], -s, -in, -t, -mant/s envelope, -s 'enviloup ['on-, -vəl-], -s envenom, -s, -ing, -ed in venom [en-], -z, -in, -d enviab|le, -ly, -leness 'enviab|l [-vja-], -li, -lnis envious, -ly, -ness 'envios [-vjos], -li, envirion (v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s in'vaior on [en-], -onz, -onin [-nin], -and, -anmont/s environs (s.) 'enviranz [in'vaiəranz, en'vaiər-] envisagle, -es, -ing, -ed in'vizid3 [en-], -iz, -in, -d envoy, -s 'envoi, -z env|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s env|i, -iz, -iin [-jin], -id, -iə*/z [-ja*/z] enwrap, -s, -ping, -ped in rep [en-], -s, enwreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:0 [en-], -z, -in, -d enzyme, -s 'enzaim, -z eocene 'i(:)ousi:n ['iəs-] Eochaidh 'jokei ['joxei] Eoli-=Aeolieolith, -s 'i:ouliθ, -s Eothen (title of book by Kinglake) i(:)'ouθen ['i(:)ouθen] epact, -s i:pækt, -s Epaminondas e pæmi nondæs [i,p-] eparch, -s; -y, -ies 'epark, -s; -i, -iz epaulement, -s e'po:lmont [i'p-], -s epaulet, -s epoulet [-po:l-, -pol-], -s epenthes is, -es e pendis is [-0əs-], -i:z epenthetic epen'detik epergne, -s i'pə:n [e'pɛən], -z

epexegesis e peksi dai:sis

-al.

-al i'femər|ə

-ies

epexegetic,

-əl, -əli ephah, -s 'i:fə, -z

ephemer a, -as,

-'fi:m-], -əz, -əl ephemerality,

[e,f-, -,fi:m-], -iz

-'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z ephemeron, -s i'femeron [e'f-, -'fi:m-. -rən], -z ephemerous i'femərəs [e'f-, -'fi:m-] Ephesian, -s i'fi:zjən [-i:zjən, -i:zən, -i:zjən, -i:ziən], -z Ephesus 'efisəs ephod, -s 'i:fod ['ef-], -z Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friem] Ephrata 'efroto Ephron 'efron ['i:f-] epiblast, -s 'epiblæst, -s epic (s. adj.), -s 'epik, -s epicene (s. adj.), -s 'episi:n. -z epicentre, -s 'episenta*, -z Epicharmus epi'ka:məs epici|sm, -st/s 'episi|zəm, -st/s Epictetus epik'ti:təs epicure, -s 'epikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z Epicurean, -s epikjua'ri(:)on [-kjoo'r-, -kjoə'r-, -kjo:'r-], -z 'epik juərizəm [-kioər-. epicurism -kjoar-, -kjo:r-l Epicurus ,epi'kjuərəs [-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-] epicycle, -s 'episaikl, -z epicyclic epi'saiklik [-'sik-] epicycloid, -s 'epi'saikloid [,epi's-], -z Epidaurus epi'do:res epidemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally epi-'demik, -s, -əl, -əli epiderm|al, -ic, -is, -oid ,epi'də:m|ol, -ik, -is, -oid epidiascope, -s epi'daiaskoup, -s epigene 'epidai:n epigenesis epi'dzenisis epiglott|al, -ic, epi'glot|l['epi'g-, 'epi,g-], epiglottis, -es epi'glotis ['epi'g-, 'epi,g-], epigone, -s 'epigoun, -z Epigoni e'pigənai [-ni:] epigram, -s 'epigræm, -z epigrammatic, -al, -ally epigra'mætik. -əl, -əli epigrammatist, -s epi'græmətist, -s epigrammatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed epi'græmətaiz, -iz, -in, -d epigraph, -s 'epigra:f [-græf], -s epigrapher, -s e'pigrafa* [i'p-], -z epigraphic epi'græfik -ally e,peksi'dzetik, epigraph|ist/s, -y e'pigraf|ist/s [i'p-]. epilepsy 'epilepsi ſe'f-, epileptic (s. adj.), -s, -al epi'leptik, -s. i,femə'rælit|i epilogic epi'lodzik

epilogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed e'pilo- | equalit|y, -ies i(:)'kwolit|i, -iz dzaiz [i'p-, -loudz-], -iz, -in, -d epilogue, -s 'epilog, -z Epimenides epi'menidi:z Epinal 'epinl (epinal) [-iz epiphan|y (E.), -ies i'pifən|i [e'p-, -fn|i], Epipsychidion episai kidion [-ipsai-, -dien] Epirus e'paieres [i'p-] episcopac y, -ies i'piskəpəs i [e'p-], -iz episcop|al, -ally i'piskap|al [e'p-], -ali episcopalian (s. adj.), -s, -ism i piskapeiljən [e,p-, -kou'p-, -liən], -z, -izəm episcopate, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -koup-, -peit], -s episcope, -s 'episkoup, -s episcopiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'piskəpaiz [e'p-, -koup-], -iz, -iŋ, -d episode, -s 'episoud, -z episodic, -al, -ally epi'sodik, -ol, -oli epistle, -s i pisl, -z epistler, -s i pistla*, -z epistolary i'pistələri [e'p-, -t|əri] epistoler, -s i'pistələ* [e'p-], -z epistoliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pistəlaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d epistyle, -s epistail, -z epitaph, -s 'epita:f [-tæf], -s epithalami|um, -a, -ums mj|əm [-mĭ|-], -ə, -əmz epiθə'leiepithelium, -s epi'di:ljəm [-liəm], -z epithet, -s 'epi0et [-0it], -s epithetic epi'0etik epitome, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], -z epitomic, -al epi'tomik, -al epitomist, -s i pitamist [e'p-], -s epitomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, ->*/z epoch, -s 'i:pok [rarely 'ep-], -s epochal 'epokal [i:'pok-] epoch-making 'i:pok, meikin epode, -s 'epoud, -z eponym, -s epounim [-pən-], -z eponymous i'ponimos [e'p-] epopee, -s 'epoupi: [-pəp-], -z epos, -es 'epos, -iz Epping 'epin Epps eps epsilon, -s ep'sailen [rarely 'epsilon], -z Epsom 'epsəm Epstein (sculptor) 'epstain Epworth 'epwə:θ equability ekwə biliti [,i:k-, -lət-] equab|le, -ly, -leness 'ekwəb|l ['i:k-], -li, equial (s. adj. v.), -ally, -alness; -als, -alling, -alled 'i:kw|ol, -oli, -olnis; -əlz, -əlin, -əld

equalization [-isa-], -s i:kwəlai'zeifən [-li'z-], -z equaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:kwəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d equanimity i:kwə'nimiti [ek-] equanimous, -ly, -ness i(:)'kwæniməs [e'k-], -li, -nis equat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweit [i:'k-], -s, -in, -id equation, -s i'kwei[ən [-eizən], -z equator, -s i'kweita*, -z equatorial (s. adj.), -s, -ly ekwə'to:riəl [,i:k-], -z, -i equerry, -ies i'kwerii ['ekwərii], -iz Note.—The pronunciation at court is i'kweri. equestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism i'kwestriən [e'k-], -z, -izəm equestrienne, -s i kwestri'en [e,k-], -z equiangular i:kwi'ængjulə* equidistant, -ly 'i:kwi'distant [,i:k-], -li equilateral 'i:kwi'lætərəl [,i:k-] i:kwiequilibrat|e, -ed -es, -ing, laibreit [-'lib-, i(:)'kwilib-], -s, -in, -id equilibration i:kwilai'breifen [i:kwili'b-, i(:),kwili'b-] [,i:kwiequilibrist, -s i(:)'kwilibrist 'librist], -s equilibrium i:kwi'libriem equimultiple, -s 'i:kwi'maltipl [,i:k-], -z equine 'i:kwain ['ek-] equinoctial (s. adj.), -s i:kwi'nokfel [,ek-], -z equinox, -es 'i:kwinoks ['ek-], -iz equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwip, -s, -in, -t, -ment/s equipage, -s 'ekwipida, -iz equipois|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekwipoiz ['i:k-], -iz, -in, -d equitable, -ly, -leness 'ekwitəb|1, -li, equitation ekwi'teison equity, -ies 'ekwit|i, -iz equivalence, -t/s, -tly i'kwivələn|s [-vlə-], -t/s, -tli equivocal, -ally, -alness i'kwivək al [-vuk-], -əli, -əlnis -ed, -or/s equivocatle, -es, -ing, i'kwivəkeit [-vuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/Z equivocation, -s i,kwivə'keifən [-vu'k-], equivoke [-voque], -s 'ekwivouk, -s Equuleus e'kwuliəs er (interj.) A:, 9: era, -s iərə, -z eradiatie, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieit [i:'1-, -djeit], -s, -in, -id

eradiation i reidi'eisən [i: r-]

eradicable i'rædikəbl eradicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -in, -id eradication i,rædi'keisen eradicative i'rædikətiv [-keit-] Erard, -s 'era:d (era:r), -z eras |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement; -able i'reiz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z, -mant; -abl erasion, -s i'reizən, -z Erasmian, -s, -ism i'ræzmiən [e'r-, -mjən], -z, -izəm Erasmus i'ræzməs [e'r-] Erastian, -s, -ism i'ræstiən [e'r-, -tjən], -z, -izəm Erastus i'ræstəs [e'r-] erasure, -s i'reizə*, -z Erath i'ra:θ [e'r-] Erdington 'a:dintan *G3 919 Erebus 'eribəs Erec 'iərek Erechtheum erek'θi(:)əm Erechtheus i'rekθju:s [e'r-, -θĭəs, -θjəs] erect (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id; -ail erection, -s i'rekfan, -z eremite, -s 'erimait, -s eremitic, -al eri mitik, -al Eretria, -n/s i'retrio [e'r-], -n/z erewhile sə'wail [-'hw-] Erewhon 'eriwon [-wən, -ihw-] erg, -s ə:g, -z ergo 'a:gou ergon, -s 'a:gan, -z ergonic, -s, -ally a: gonik, -s, -ali ergosterol a: gosterol [-stier-] ergot, -ism 'ə:gət [-gət], -izəm eric (E.), -s 'erik, -s erica (E.) 'erikə ericaceous eri'keisəs Erie 'iəri Erin 'iərin Eris 'eris eristic, -s e'ristik, -s Erith iəri0 Eritrea, -n/s eri'trie [-'treie], -n/z Erle a:1 erl-king, -s 'ə:l-kiŋ ['ə:l'kiŋ], -z Erlynne 'ə:lin ermine, -s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d erne (E.), -s ə:n, -z Ernest 'a:nist Ernle 'ə:nli erodle, -es, -ing, -ed i'roud [e'r-], -z, -in, -id Eroica e'rouikə [i'r-] Eros 'eros ['iəros, also 'erouz by Greek scholars]

erosion, -s i'rougen [e'r-], -z erosive i'rousiv [e'r-] erotic (s. adj.), -s i'rotik [e'r-], -s eroticism e'rotisizem [i'r-] err, -s, -ing, -ed a:*, -z, -rin, -d errand, -s 'erand, -z errand-boy, -s 'erandboi, -z errant, -ly, -ry 'erant, -li, -ri erratic, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli errat|um, -a e'ra:t|əm [i'r-, -'reit-], -ə Erroll 'eral erroneous, -ly, -ness i'rounjos [e'r--nĭəs], -li, -nis error, -s 'era*, -z ersatz 'səzæts ('erzats) Erse a:s Erskine 'ə:skin erst ə:st erstwhile 'a:st-wail [-thw-] erubescen|ce, -cy, -t ,eru(:)'besn|s, -si, eruct, -s, -ing, -ed i'rakt [i:'r-], -s, -in, eructatle, -es, -ing, -ed i'rakteit [i:'r-], -s, -in, -id eructation, -s i:rak'teifen, -z erudite, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)dait [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis erudition eru(:)'difan [-rju(:)-] erupt, -s, -ing, -ed i'rapt [e'r-], -s, -in, eruption, -s i'rapfon [e'r-], -z eruptive, -ly, -ness i'raptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis Ervine 'a:vin erysipelas eri'sipiləs [-pəl-, -lis] erythema eri'θi:mə Eryx 'eriks Erzerum 'səzəru:m Esau 'i:so: escalade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed eskə'leid ['---], -z, -in, -id escalator, -s 'eskəleitə*, -z escallop, -ed is'kolap [es-], -t escapade, -s eska peid, -z escaple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s is keip [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mont/s escapi|sm, -st/s is'keipi|zəm [es-], -st/s escarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s is'ka:p [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mont/s eschalot, -s 'esələt [,esə'l-], -s eschar, -s 'eska:*, -z escharotic (s. adj.), -s ,eskə'rətik, -s eschatological eskətə lədzikəl [-kæt-] eschatolog|ist/s, -y eska tolad3|ist/s, -i escheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tsit [es-]. -s, -iŋ, -id eschew, -s, -ing, -ed is't[u: [es-], -z, -in [-'tfuin], -d

eschscholtzia, -s is'kəlfə [is'kəltfə, es- | Esquimau, -x 'eskimou, -z koltsia, es koltsja, e soltsia, e soltsja, Escombe 'eskəm Escorial eskori'a:l [es'ko:riəl] escort (s.), -s 'esko:t, -s escort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is ko:t [es-], -s, -in, -id Escow 'eskou escritoire, -s 'eskri(:)'twa:* [-'two:*, '--- (Eskritwa:r), -z escudo. -s es'ku:dou, -z esculent (s. adj.), -s 'eskjulent, -s Escurial es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-] escutcheon, -s is'kat[on [es-], -z Esdaile 'ezdeil Esdraelon ezdrei'i:lon [-drə'i:-] Esdras 'ezdræs [-rəs] Esher 'i:fə* Esias i'zaiəs [e'z-, -æs] Esk esk Eskimo, -(e)s 'eskimou, -z Esmé 'ezmi Esmeralda ezmə'rældə Esmond(e) 'ezmand esophageal i(:),sofə'dʒi(:)əl [,i:sof-] esopha|gus, -gi i(:)'səfə|gəs, -gai [-dʒai] esoteric, -al, -ally esou terik [i:s-], -al, espalier (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is pælje* [es-, -liə*], -z, -riŋ, -d esparto es'pa:tou especi|al, -ally is'pef|al [es-], -ali [-li] Esperant ist/s. -0 espa rænt ist/s [-pe'r-, -'ra:n-], -ou Note. esperant- is the pronunciation used by speakers of Esperanto. Espeut es'pju:t espial is paid [es-] espionage espiə'na:3 espienidz, es paienidz, is paienidz] [,espjə'na:3, (espjona:3, pronounced as French espionnage) esplanade, -s esplaineid [rarely esplana:d], -z Esplanade (in Western Australia) 'esplana:d espous|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s is'pauz [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z espressivo espre'si:vou esprit 'espri: (espri) esprit-de-corps 'espri:də'kə:* (sspridesply, -ies, -ying, -ied is plai [es-], -aiz, -aiin, -aid Espy 'espi Esq. is'kwaia* [es-]

Esquiline 'eskwilain

Esquimalt es'kwaimo:lt

esquire, -s is'kwaia* [es-], -z ess, -es es, -iz essay (s.), -s; -ist/s 'esei .[-si], -z; -ist/s essay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei ['esei], -z, -in, -d, -9*/z esse 'esi Essen 'esn essence, -s 'esns, -iz Essene, -s 'esi:n [e'si:n], -z essential, -ally, -alness i'senfol [e's-], -əli [-li], -əlnis essentiality i sensi'æliti [e.s-] Essex 'esiks establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s is'tæblis [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mont/s estate, -s is'teit [es-], -s Estcourt 'estko:t Este 'esti esteem (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-], -z, -in, -d Estey 'esti Esther 'esta*, 'es0a* esp. in the N. esthet-=aesthet-Esthonia, -n/s es'tounjo [es'θou-, -nio], estimab|le, -ly, -leness 'estimab|l, -li, estimate (s.), -s 'estimit [-meit], -s estimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s estimate, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z estimation esti meison estiv-=aestiv-Estmere 'estmia* Estonia, -n/s es'tounje [-nie], -n/z estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s is top [es-], -s, -in, -t; -id3, -al/z estrade, -s es'tra:d, -z -edness, estrang |e, -es, -ed. -ing. -ement/s is treind3 [es-], -iz, -ij, -d, -idnis, -mont/s estreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-], -s, -in, -id estuary, -ies 'estjuari [-tjwar-, -tjuar-, -tjoər-, -tſŭər-, -tſwər-, -tsoər-, -tjur-, -tsur-], -iz esurien ce, -cy, -t i'sjuəriən s [-'sjoər-], -si, -t Etah 'i:tə Etain 'etein Etamin 'etəmin etc. it'setrə [et-, ət-] etcetera, -s it'setro [et-, ot-], -z etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etf, -in/z, -t, -a*/z etern|al, -ally i(:)'to:n|l, -ali [-li]

-es, -ing, -ed etymon, -s 'etimon, -z eternalize [-is|e], i(:)'tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d eternit|y, -ies i(:)'tə:nit|i, -iz eterniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i:'to:naiz, -iz, -in, -d Etesian i'ti:3jən [-3ĭən, -3ən] Eteson 'i:tsn Ethbaal ed beist susual Jewish pronunciation e0'ba:1] Ethel, -bald, -bert 'e021, -bo:ld, -be:t Ethelberta e001'bo:to Ethelburga e001'bo:go Ethel|red, -wulf 'e001|red, -wulf ether, -s i:00*, -z ethereal, -ly i(:)'@iəriəl [-'@jə:r-], -i etherealize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'Oiəriəlaiz [-'Ojə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Etherege 'e0ərid3 etheric, -s, -ally i(:)'Oerik, -s, -ali Etherington 'eðerinten etherizle [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:0əraiz, -iz, -in, -d ethic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'e0ik, -s, -ol, Ethiop, -s 'i:θiop [-θjop], -s Ethiopia, -n/s i:0i'oupjə [-piə], -n/z Ethiopic i:0i'opik [-i'oup-] ethnic, -al, -ally 'eonik, -ol, -oli ethnographer, -s e0'nografa*, -z ethnographic enou'græfik [-nə'g-] ethnography e0'nografi ethnologic, eθnou'lodzik -al, -ally [-nə'l-], -əl, -əli ethnolog|ist/s, -y e0'nolod3|ist/s, -i ethologic, -al i:00u'lodzik [-00'l-], -ol ethologist/s, -y i(:)'0olod3|ist/s, -1 ethos 'i:θos ethyl (commercial and general proninciation) 'e0il, (chemists' pronunciation) 'i:θail ethylene 'e0ili:n etiolatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiouleit [-tiol-], -s, -in, -id etiolog|ist/s, -y |i:ti'olod3|ist/s, -i etiquette eti'ket ['etiket] Etna 'etnə Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z Etonian, -s i(:)'tounjən [-nĭən], -z Etruria, -n/s i truerie [-troer-], -n/z Etruscan, -s i'traskon, -z Ettrick 'etrik Etty 'eti etui, -s e'twi:, -z etymologic, -al, -ally etimo'lod3ik, -al, etymologist/s, -y, -ies eti'molodzist/s, -ed etymologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, eti'moledzaiz, -iz, -in, -d

Euboea ju: biə [jub-, -bi:ə] eucalyptus, -es ,ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s -ally ,ju:kə ristik eucharistic, -al, [juk-], -ol, -oli euchre (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə*, -z. -rin, -d Euclid, -s 'ju:klid, -z Euclidean ju: 'klidiən [ju'k-, -djən] eud(a)emoni|sm, -st/s ju:'di:məni|zəm [ju'd-], -st/s eudiometer, -s ,ju:di'omito* [jud-], -z Eudocia ju: dous jə [ju'd-, -siə, -siə] Eudora ju:'do:rə [ju'd-] Eudoxia ju: doksie [ju'd-, -sje] Eudoxus ju: 'doksəs [ju'd-] Eugen (English name) 'ju:dzen [-dzin, -d3ən], (Germanname) 'oigən (oy'ge:n) ju: zein, (English name) Eugene 'ju:dʒi:n, ju:'dʒi:n Note. - Eugene Goossens, the musician. pronounces ju: zein. o'njeigin Onegin Eugene (jiv'genji a'njegin) Eugenia ju: dzi:njə [ju'dz-, -niə] eugenic, -s ju: dzenik [ju'dz-], -s Eugénie (as English name) ju: zeini, ju:'3i:ni, ju:'d3i:ni Eugenius ju:'dzi:njəs [ju'dz-, -niəs] Eulalia ju: 'leiljə [ju'l-, -lĭə] Euler (English name) 'ju:lo*, (German name) 'silə* ('sylər) eulogist, -s 'ju:ladaist, -s eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:la'dzistik, -al, -ali ju:'loudzjem [ju'l-. -S eulogium, -dʒĭəm], -z eulogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lodzaiz, -iz, -in, -d eulogly, -ies 'ju:lədʒ|i, -iz Eunice (modern Christian name) 'ju:nis, (biblical name) ju(:)'naisi eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -izəm euonymus, -es ju(:) onimos, -iz eupepsia ju: pepsia [-sja] eupeptic ju: peptik Euphemia ju: fi:mjə [ju'f-, -mĭə] euphemism, -s 'ju:fimizam, -z euphemistic, -al, -ally ju:fi'mistik -əl. -əli euphemiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fimaiz, -iz, -in, -d euphonic, -al, -ally ju: fonik [ju'f-], -ol. euphonious, -ly ju: founjes [ju'f-, -nies]. -li ju:'founjem [ju'f-, euphonium, -S -niem], -z

euphoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:- | evanescen|ce, -t/ly |i:və'nesn|s [|ev-| fənaiz [-foun-, -fun-], -iz, -in, -d euphony 'ju:fəni [-fun-] euphrasy ju:frasi Euphrates ju: 'freiti:z [ju'f-] Euphronius ju: 'frounjes [ju'f-, -nïes] Euphrosyne ju: 'frozini: [ju'f-] Euphues 'ju:fju(:)i:z euphui|sm/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)i|zəm/z,-st/s euphuistic ju:fju(:) istik Eurasian, -s juə reizjən [joə'r-, joə'r-, jo: r-, -eiziən, -eizən, -eisən], -z eureka jua'ri:ka [joar-] eurhythm|ic/s, -y ju:'riom|ik/s [ju'r-, juə'r-, joə'r-, -'riθm-], -i Euripides jus ripidi:z [jos r-] Euripus juə'raipəs [joə'r-] Europa jua roupa [joa'r-] Europe 'juərəp ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-] European, -s ,juərə pi(:)ən [,joər-, ,joər-, ,jo:r-], -z europeaniz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ,juərə'pi(:)ənaiz [,joər-, ,jɔər-, ,jɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Eurus 'juərəs ['joər-] Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [joə'r-] Eurylochus juə'riləkəs [joə'r-] Eusebian, -s ju: si:bjən [ju's-, -biən], -z Eusebius ju: si:bjəs [ju's-, -bĭəs] Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis] Eustachian ju:s'teifjən [-fiən, -fən, rarely -'teikjən, -'teikiən] Eustachius ju:s'teikjəs [-kĭəs] Eustis 'ju:stis Euston 'ju:stan Eutaw 'ju:to: Euterpe ju: 'tə:pi [ju't-] euthanasia ,ju:θə'neizjə [-eizĭə, -eiʒjə, -eiziə, -eizə] Eutropius ju: 'troupjes [ju't-, -pies] Euxine 'ju:ksain Eva 'i:və evacuant (s. adj.), -s i'vækjŭent [i:'v-, -kjwənt], -s evacuatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i vækjueit [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, $-\frac{\partial^*}{z}$ evacuation, -s i,vækju'eifən [i:,v-], -z evacuee, -s i vækju(:)'i: [i:,v-], -z evad |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid. -z, -in, -id, -a*/z evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljueit, -s, -in, -id evaluation, -s i vælju eisøn, -z Evan 'evan Evander i'vændə* evanescle, -es, -ing, -ed i:vo'nes [iev-], -iz, -in, -t

-t/li evangel, -s i'vænd3el [-d3əl], -z evangelic (s. adj.), -s, -al/s, -ally, -alism i:væn'd3elik [ev-, -vən-], -s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizəm Evangeline i'vændzili:n [-dzəl-, -dz]-] evangelist, -s i'vændzilist [-dzəl-, -dz]-], [-d39'1-, evangelistic i,vænd3i'listik -d3|'istik] evangelization [-isa-] i,vændzilai'zei-∫ən [-dʒəl-, -dʒ]-, -li'z-] evangeliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing. i'vændzilaiz [-dzəl-, -dz]-], -iz, -in, -d Evans 'evanz Evanson 'evansn Evanston 'evanstan Evansville 'evanzvil evaporable i'væpərəbl evaporatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væpereit, -s, -in, -id, -e*/z evaporation, -s i væpə reisən, -z evasion, -s i veizan, -z evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv, -li, -nis eve (E.), -s i:v, -z Evele(i)gh 'i:vli Evelina evi'li:nə Eveline 'i:vlin, 'evlin, 'evili:n Evelyn 'i:vlin, 'evlin ev en (s. adj. v. adv.), -enly, -enness; -ens, -ening, -ened 'i:v|on, -ənnis; -ənz, -nin [-ənin], -ənd Evenden 'evandan evening (s.) (close of day), -s 'i:vnin, -Z Evens 'evanz evensong, -s 'i:vanson, -z event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fol] eventide, -s 'i:vantaid, -z eventual, -ly i'ventjuel [-tjwel, -tjuel, -tswəl, -tjul, -tsul], -i eventuality, -ies i ventju alit [-tfu-], eventuatle, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit, -s, -in, -id ever 'eva* Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'ever|a:d, -ist, -it evergreen (s. adj.), -s 'evegri:n, -z Everitt 'everit everlasting, -ly, -ness eve'la:stin, -li, evermore 'eva'ma:* [-'maa*, also sometimes '-- when followed by a stress] Evers 'evez Evershed 'evəsed eversion i'və:[ən [i:'v-] Eversley 'evəzli

evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'vo:t [i:'v-], -s, -in, every, -body 'evri, -bodi [-bodi] everyday (adj.) 'evridei ['--'-] Everyman 'evrimæn everyone 'evriwan everything 'evriting everywhere 'evriwsea* [-ihw-] Evesham 'i:v[əm [locally also 'i:vi[əm] Evett, -s 'evit, -s evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -in, -id eviction, -s i(:)'vikfon, -z evidencle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'evidens, -iz, -in, -t evident, -ly 'evident, -li evidential, -ally evi'densol, -ali evidentiary evidensori evil (s. adj.), -ils, -illy 'i:v|1 [-il], -lz [-ilz], -ili evil-doer, -s 'i:vl'du(:) = ['i:vil-], -z evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:v|'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d evil-minded, -ness 'i:vl'maindid ['i:vil-, '----], -nis evil-speaking 'i:vl'spi:kin ['i:vil-] evine e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vins, -iz, -in, -t; -iv evincib|le, -ly i'vinsəb|l [-sib-], -li evirate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vireit ['ev-], -s, -in, -id eviscerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'visoreit [i:'v-], -s, -in, -id evisceration i visə reisən [i:,v-] evocatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'evoukeit ['i:v-, -vək-], -s, -iŋ, -id evocation, -s evou'keisən [i:v-, -və'k-], evok|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk [i:'v-], -s, -in, -t evolute, -s 'i:vəlu:t ['ev-, -voul-, -lju:t], evolution, -s i:və'lu:fən [iev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:-], -z evolutional i:vəˈlu:ʃənl [ˌev-, -ˈlju:-,
-ʃnəl, -ʃul, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl] evolutionary i:və'lu:[nəri [,ev-, -vou'l-, - lju:-, -ſnəri, -ʃənəri] evolutioni|sm, -st/s | i:vəˈlu:ʃəni|zəm [ev-, -vou'l-, -'lju:-, -[ni-], -st/s evolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'volv [i:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl Evors 'i:vo:z evulsion, -s i'val[on [i:'v-], -z Ewart 'ju(:) at Ewbank ju:bænk ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -læm/z Ewell 'ju(:)əl Ewen 'ju(:)in

ewe-neck, -s 'juinek, -s

ewer, -s 'ju(:) 9*, -z Ewing 'ju(:)in ex eks exacerbatle, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)beit, -s, -in, -id exacerbation, -s eks æs ?(:) bei [an, -z exact (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s. -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ig'zækt [eq-], -a*, -ist, -li [ig'zækli, 'gzækli], -nis [ig'zæknis]; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z exaction, -s ig'zæk[on [eg-], -z exactitude ig'zæktitju:d [eg-] exaggerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-'zædʒəreit [eg-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z exaggeration, -s ig,zæd50'reiføn [eq-]. exaggerative ig'zædʒərətiv [eg-, -reit-] exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zo:lt [eg-, -'zolt], -s, -in, -id/li, -idnis exaltation, -s egzo:l'teifen [eks-, -ol-], exam, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z examen, -s eg'zeimen, -z examination, -s ig,zæmi'neiføn [eg-], -z examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iq'zæmin [eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z examinee, -s ig,zæmi'ni: [eg-], -z example (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ig-'za:mp|l [eg-], -lz, -lin, -ld exarch, -s; -ate/s 'eksa:k, -s; -eit/s exasperatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iq-'za:spøreit [eg-, -'zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -0*/Z ig,za:spə'reifən [eg-, exasperation -,zæs-Excalibur eks kælibə* excavatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekskəveit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z excavation, -s ,eksko'veifon, -z exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -in, -id exceeding (adj.), -ly ik'si:din [ek-], -li excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -in, -d cellen|ce, -ces, -cy, -cie -cies. excellen ce, excelsior ek'selsio:* [ik-, -sĭə*, -sjə*] except (v. prep. conj.), -s, -ing, -ed ik'sept [ek-], -s, -in, -id exception, -s ik'sep[øn [ek-], -z exceptionable, -ly, -leness ik'sep[nəb]l [ek-, -snə-, -sənə-], -li, -lnis exceptional, -tionally ik'septonl [ek-. -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli. -[nli, -[nli, -[ənəli] excerpt (s.), -s 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s excerpt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ek'sə:pt [ik-], -s, -in, -id excerption, -s ek'sə:pfan [ik-], -z

excess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-], excruciation iks,kru:[i'eifən [eks-, -u:si-] -iz, -in, -t excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li,

exchangle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;

-eable iks'tseindz [eks-], -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z; -9bl

exchangeability iks,tfeind39'biliti [eks-,

exchangee, -s ekstsein'dzi: [iks,ts-], -z exchequer, -s iks'tseka* [eks-], -z excisable ek'saizəbl [ik-]

excise (s.) (tax), -man, -men ek'saiz [ik's-, 'eksaiz], -mæn, -men

excis|e (v.) (cut out), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saiz [ik-], -iz, -in, -d

excision, -s ek'sigen [ik-], -z excitability ik saitə biliti [ek-, -lət-] excitant, -s 'eksitant [ik'saitant], -s

excitation, -s eksi'teifan, -z

excitat|ive, -ory ek'saitət|iv [ik-], -ori excit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis

exclaim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-], -z, -in, -d

exclamation, -s ,eksklə meisən, -z exclamatory eks'klæmətəri [iks-] exclude, -es, -ing, -ed iks klu:d [eks-], -z, -in, -id

exclusion, -s iks'klu:30n [eks-], -z exclusionist, -s iks'klu:3ənist [eks-, -3nist], -s

exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klu:siv [eks-],

excogitatle, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kodziteit [iks-], -s, -in, -id

excogitation, -s eks [iks,kod3-, ekskod3-], -z eks kodzi'tei [an excommunicatie, -es, -ing, -ed ekska-

'mju:nikeit [-'mjun-], -s, -in, -id excommunication, -s 'ekskə mju:ni-'keisən [-mjun-], -z

excoriatie, -es, -ing, -ed eks'ko:rieit [iks-, -'kɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id excoriation,

-s eks,ko:ri'eifan [iks-, -,kor-], -z

excrement, -s 'ekskriment [-krem-], -s excremental ekskri'mentl [-krə'm-] excrementitious ekskrimen'tifəs [-krəm-]

excrescence, -ces, -t iks'kresn|s [eks-],

excretle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -in, -id; -iv, -əri excretion, -s eks'kri:[on [iks-], -z

excruciatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:fieit [eks-, -fjeit], -s, -in/li, -id

exculpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekskalpeit, -s, -in, -id

exculpation ekskal peifon ['ekskalexculpatory eks'kalpətəri peitari]

excurs|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kə;s [eks-], -iz, -in, -t

excursion, -s iks'ka:[an [eks-], -z -s iks'kə: [nist [eks-, excursionist, -[anist], -s

excursioniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed iks'kə:ʃnaiz [eks-, -ʃənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d excursive, -ly, -ness eks'kə:siv [iks-], -li, -nis

excursus, -es eks'kə:səs [iks-], -iz excusable, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəb|l [eks-], -li, -lnis

excusatory iks'kju:zətəri [eks-] excuse (s.), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz excus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z [eks-], -iz, -in, -d

Exe eks exeat, -s 'eksiæt [-sjæt], -s execrable, -ly, -leness 'eksikrəb|l, -li, -lnis

execrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksikreit, -s, -in, -id

execration, -s eksi'kreifen, -z execrative, -ively, -ory 'eksikreit|iv, -ivli, -əri

executant, -s ig'zekjutant [eg-], -s executle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able eksikju:t, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z; -abl execution, -s eksi kju: jon, -z executioner, -s eksi kju: fna* [-fna*,

-ʃənə*], -z executive (s. adj.), -s, -ly ig'zekjutiv

[eg-], -z, -li executor, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjuto* [eg-], -z; -sip/s

executory ig'zekjutəri [eg-] executrix, -es ig zekjutriks [eg-], -iz

exegesis eksi'dzi:sis exegetic, -al, -ally, -s eksi'dzetik, -al, -əli, -s

Exell 'eksl

exemplar, -s ig'zempla* [eg-, -la:*], -z

exemplarity egzem plæriti -iness ig'zemplər|i exemplary, -ily. [eg-], -ili, -inis

-s ig,zemplifi'kei∫øn exemplification, [eg-], -z

exemplify, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zempli|fai [eg-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid exempt (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt

[eg-], -s, -in, -id exemption, -s ig'zemp[on [eg-], -z exequatur, -s eksi'kweita*, -z exequies 'eksikwiz exercis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'eksəsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z exercitation eg zə:si'teifən [ig-] exergue, -s ek'sə:g ['eksə:g], -z exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'za:t [eg-], -s, -in, -id; -iv exertion, -s ig'zə:[ən [eg-], -z exes 'eksiz Exeter 'eksətə* [-sitə*] exeunt 'eksiant [-sjant, -sjent, -sjent] exfoliatle, -es, -ing, -ed eks'foulieit

[-ljeit], -s, -iŋ, -id exfoliation, -s eks fouli eifen [,eksfou-], exhalant eks'heilənt [eg'zei-] exhalation, -s ekshə'leifən [egzə'l-], -z exhalle, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeil],

-z, -iŋ, -d exhaust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible, -less ig'zo:st [eg-], -s, -in, -id, ->*/z; -əbl [-ibl], -lis

exhaustion ig zo:stson [eg-]

exhaustive, -ly, -ness ig zo:stiv [eg-], -li, -nis

exhibit (s.), -s ig'zibit [eg'zib-, 'egzib-],-s exhibit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory ig'zibit [eg-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri

exhibition, -s eksi'biføn, -z

exhibitioner, -s eksi'bijnə* [-jənə*, -[nə*], -z

exhibitionism eksi'bijnizəm [-jəni-] exhilarant, -s ig'zilərənt [eg'z-, ek's-], -s exhibitant [e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'ziləreit [eg'z-, ek's-], -s, -in, -id exhibitant [e, -ek's-]

exhilaration ig zilə reifən [eg z-, ek s-] exhilarative ig'zilərətiv [eg'z-, ek's-,

-reit-] exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zo:t [eg-], -s, -in,

exhortation, -s egzo: teifen [ekso:-], -z exhortative, -ory ig'zo:tativ [eg-], -ari exhumation, ekshju: meison -8

[,eksçu:-], -z exhum|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ekshju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -it), -d, -9*/z

exigen | ce, -ces, -t 'eksidzən|s ['egzi-], -siz, -t

exigency, -ies 'eksidəəns|i ['egzidə-, ig'zid3-, eg'zid3-, ek'sid3-], -iz

Note. In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long. exiguity eksi'gju(:)iti exiguous, -ness eg'zigjuəs [ig'z-, ek's-, -gjwəs], -nis exille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksail ['egz-], -z, -in, -d

exilic eg'zilik [ek's-] exility eg'ziliti [ek's-]

exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist [eg-], -s, -in,

existen|ce, -ces, -t ig'zistən|s [eg-], -siz, -t

existential egzis'tenfal

existentialism egzis tenfəlizəm [-fli-]

exit, -s 'eksit ['egzit], -s ex libris eks'laibris [-'lib-]

Exmoor 'eksmuə* [-moə*, -mɔə*,-mɔ:*] Exmouth (in Devon) 'eksmau0 [-mo0],

(in Australia) 'eksmauθ Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally at Exmouth in Devon.

exode, -s 'eksoud, -z exodus (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz

ex officio eksə fijiou [-so f-, -jjou, -isiou, -isjou]

exogam|ous, -y ek'səgəm|əs, -i

exon, -s 'ekson, -z

exonerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zonereit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

exoneration ig,zono reifon [eg-] exonerative ig zənərətiv [eg-, -reit-] exorbitan | ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zo:bitan | s [eg-], -si, -t/li

exorcis e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekso:saiz ['egz-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

exorci|sm, -st/s 'eksə:si|zəm ['egz-], exordium, -s ek'so:djem [eg'z-, -diem],

exoteric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally eksou-'terik, -s, -əl, -əli

exotic (s. adj.), -s eg'zətik [ek's-, ig'z-], -s expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd [eks-], -z, -in, -id, -9*/z

expanse, -s iks pæns [eks-], -iz

iks pænsa biliti Teks-, expansibility -si'b-, -lət-]

expansib|le, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəb|l [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

expansile iks pænsail [eks-]

expansion, -s iks pænføn [eks-], -z expansive, -ly, -ness iks pænsiv [eks-],

-li, -nis ex parte 'eks'pa:ti [-'--]

expatiatle, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peisieit [iks-, -jeit], -s, -in, -id

expatiation, -s eks peifileifen [iks-], -z expatiative, -ory eks peifjet iv [iks--ʃīət-, -ʃieit-], -əri

expatriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætrieit | expir|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paiə* [eks-],

expatriation eks pætri eifan [iks pæt-, ekspeit-, ekspæt-1

expect, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks pekt

[eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z expectanice, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pektən|s [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li

expectation, -s ekspek'teifan, -z

expectorant (s. adj.), -s eks'pektərənt

expectorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektareit [iks-], -s, -in, -id

expectoration eks,pektə'reifən [iks-] expedien|ce, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:djən|s [eks-, -dĭən-], -si, -t/s, -tli

expedit e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidait [-ped-], -s, -in, -id

expedition, -s ekspi'difan, -z

expeditious, -ly, -ness ekspi'dijəs, -li,

expel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable iks'pel [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl expend, -s, -ing, -ed iks pend [eks-], -z,

expendable (s. adj.), -s iks'pendəbl

expenditure, -s iks'penditso* [eks-], -z expense, -s iks pens [eks-], -iz

expensive, -ly, -ness iks pensiv [eks-],

experienc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks piariens [eks-, -'pje:r-], -iz, -in, -t experiment (s.), -s iks'periment [eks-],

experiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'periment [eks-], -s, -in, -id

experiment al, -ally eks,peri'ment|l [iks,per-, eksper-], -əli [-li]

experimentali|sm, -st/s eks.peri'mentəli|zəm [iks,per-, eksper-, -t|i-], -st/s experimentalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks,peri mentəlaiz [iks,per-,eksper-],

experimentation, -s eks, perimen'tei-[an [iks-], -z

expert (s.), -s 'ekspa:t, -s

expert (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'ekspect [also eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, when not attributive], -ist, -li, -nis expiable 'ekspiabl [-pja-]

expiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieit [-pjeit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z expiation, -s ekspi'eifan, -z

expiatory 'ekspieteri [-pjet-, -pieit-] expiration, -s ekspaia reisan -pi'r-], -z

expiratory iks paiərətəri [eks-]

-z, -rin, -d

expiry iks'paiəri [eks-] explain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able iks'plein [eks-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

explanation, -s eksplaneifan, -z explanator, -s eksplə neijən, -z explanator, -ily, -iness iks plænətərli [eks-, -nit-], -ili, -inis

expletive (s. adj.), -s, -ly eks'pli:tiv [iks-], -z, -li

[eks'plikəbl, explicable eksplikəbl iks'p-]

Note.—The pronunciations with stress on the second syllable are becoming common, and seem likely to supersede the other before long.

explicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeit, -s, -in, -id

explication, -s ekspli'keifən, -z explicative eks'plikativ [iks-, keitiv]

explicatory eks'plikatari [iks-, 'eksplikeitəri

explicit, -ly, -ness iks plisit [eks-], -li, -nis

explode, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'ploud [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

exploit (s.), -s 'eksploit, -s exploit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'ploit [eks-],

-s, -in, -id exploitation eksploiteisen

exploration, -s eksplo: reifan [-pla'r-], -z explorative, -ory eks'plo:ret|v [iks--'ploar-, -'plor-], -ari

explore, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plo:* [eks-, -'ploo*], -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z explosion, -s iks plouzen [eks-], -z

explosive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness iksplousiv [eks-, -ouziv], -z, -li, -nis exponent, -s, eks'pounent [iks-], -s exponential ekspou'nen[al [-pa'n-]

export (s.), -s 'ekspo:t, -s export (v.), -s, eksport, -s [iks-vel-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks port [iks-, ekspo:t], -s, -in, -id, -9*/Z

exportable eks'po:tabl [iks-] exportation ekspo: teifan

exposal, -s iks'pouzel [eks-], -z expose, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s iks pouz [eks-], -iz, -in, -d, -dnis, -0*/2

expose, -s eks pouzei (skspoze), -z exposition, ekspə'zisən -pou'z-], -z

expositive eks'pozitiv [iks-, -zət-] exposit|or/s, -ory eks'pozit|o*/z [iks-],

expostulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks Postjuleit [eks-, -tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -9*/z

-t[u-], -z

[eks-, expostulative iks'postjulativ -tsu-, -leit-]

expostulatory Teks-, iks'postjulatari -tsu-, -leitəri]

exposure, -s iks'pougo* [eks-], -z

expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks paund [eks-], -z, -in, -id, -2*/z

express (s. adj. v.), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed iks pres [eks-], -iz; -li, -nis; -in, -t expressible iks presabl [eks-, -sib-]

expression, -s iks'prefon [eks-], -z expressional iks pre[an] [eks-, -[n], -[n]] expression ism, iks'prefn|izəm -ist/s

[eks-, -[ən-], -ist/s expressionistic iks, prefe'nistik [eks-, -ſņ'is-]

expressionless iks prefenlis [eks-] expressive, -ly, -ness iks'presiv [eks-], -li, -nis

express|man, -men iks'pres|mæn [eks-],

expropriatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eksprouprieit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

expropriation, eks,proupri'eifan -S [,eksprou-], -z [-in, -d

expugn, -s, -ing, -ed eks'pju:n [iks-], -z, expugnable eks'pagnabl [iks-]

expulsion, -s iks palfon [eks-], -z expulsive iks palsiv [eks-]

expungle, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pand3 [iks-], -iz, -in, -d

expurgatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-Pa:geit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

expurgation, -s ekspe: geisen, -z expurgatorial eks,pa:ga'ta:rial [,ekspa:-] expurgatory eks'pə:gətəri

exquisite, -ly, -ness 'ekskwizit [eks-'kwizit, iks'kwizit], -li, -nis

Note.—The forms eks'kwizit iks'kwizit becoming are common.

exscind, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sind [ik-], -z, -in, -id

exsect, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ik-], -s, -in, -id

exsection, -s ek'sekfan [ik-], -z ex-service 'eks'sə:vis ['eks,sə:vis]

exsiccatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s sikeit ['ekssi-], -s, -in, -id, -3*/z

exsiccation eksi'keijen [ekssi-] extant eks'tænt [iks't-, 'ekstənt]

extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eks.tempə reinjəs [ekstem-, -pu'r-, -niəs], -li,

extemporary iks'tempereri [eks-] extempore eks'temperi [iks-]

expostulation, -s iks postju'leifen [eks-, extemporization [-isa-], -s eks tempərai'zeifən [iks-, -pur-], -z

extemporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'temperaiz [eks-, -pur-], -iz, -in, -d, -0*/Z

extend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z, -in, -id

iks,tensə'biliti extensibility -si'b-, -lət-]

extensible iks tensabl [eks-, -sib-] extensile eks'tensail [iks-]

extension, -s iks'tenfan [eks-], -z extensive, -ly, -ness iks'tensiv [eks-].

-li, -nis extensor, -s iks'tenso* [eks-], -z

extent, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s

extenuatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'tenjueit [iks-], -s, -in/li, -id

extenuation, -s eks,tenju'eiføn [iks-], -z extenuative eks'tenjuətiv [iks-, -jwət-, -jueit-]

eks'tenjuətəri Tiks-. extenuatory -jwət-, -jueitəri]

exterior (s. adj.), -s, -ly eks'tiəriə*

['eks't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li exteriority eks tiəri oriti [ekstiə-, -jə:r-] -es, -ing, exterioriz|e [-is|e],

eks'tiəriəraiz [iks-, -'tjə:r-], -iz, -in, -d exterminable eks'tə:minəbl [iks-] exterminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-

'tə:mineit [iks-], -s, -in, -id, -0*/z eks tə:mi'neifən extermination, -S -neit-1 [iks-], -z eks'tə:minətiv Tiks-, exterminative eks'tə:minətəri liks-.

exterminatory extern (s. adj.), -s eks'tə:n ['eks'tə:n], -z -neit-]

external (s. adj.), -als, -ally eks'tə:n|] ['eks't-, 'ekst-], -|z, -oli [-|i] Note.—The form 'ekstə:n| is chiefly

used attributively, or when the word is in contrast with internal.

-st/s eks'tə:nəli|zəm externali|sm, [-nli-], -st/s

externality eksta: næliti

externalization [-isa-] eks,tə:nəlai'zei-Jan [-nlai-]

externaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks-'tə:nəlaiz [-nļaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d exterritorial 'eks,teri'tə:rĭəl

extinct iks'tinkt [eks-]

extinction, -s iks tink on [eks-], -z extinctive iks'tinktiv [eks-]

extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment: -able iks'tingwis [eks-], -iz, -in, -t.

-ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl extirpatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eksta:peit [-tap-], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

extirpation, -s eksta: peisan, -z extol, -s, -ling, -led iks'tol [eks-, -'toul], -z, -in, -d Exton 'ekstən extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'to:t [eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z extortion, -s iks'to: [on [eks-], -z extortionate, -ly iks to: [nit eks-, -sənit, -snit], -li extortioner, -s iks'to: spa* [eks-, -sana*, -∫nə*], -z extra (s. adj. adv.), -s 'ekstra, -z extract (s.), -s 'ekstrækt, -s extract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able, -ive iks'trækt [eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -iv extraction, -s iks'træksøn [eks-], -z extradit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'ekstrodait, -s, -in, -id; -əbl extradition, -s ,ekstrə'difən, -z extrajudici|al, -ally 'ekstrodzu(:)'dis|al, -əli [-li] extramural 'ekstrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-, -'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-] extraneous, -ly eks'treinjəs [-niəs], -li extraordinar y, -ily, -iness iks'tro:dnr|i [eks'tro:-, ekstrə'o:-, -dinəri, -dənəri], -ili, -inis extrasensory 'ekstrə'sensəri extraterritorial 'ekstrə, teri'tə:riəl extravagan ce, -ces, -t/ly iks'trævigen s [eks-, -vəg-], -siz, -t/li extravaganza, -S eks,træva gænza [iks,træv-, ekstræv-], -z extravasat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'træveseit [iks-], -s, -in, -id extravasation, eks,trævə'seifən -S [ekstræv-], -z extreme (s. adj.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness iks'tri:m [eks-], -z, -ist, -li, -nis Note.—Some Catholics pronounce 'ekstri:m in extreme unction. extremi|sm, -st/s iks'tri:mi|zem [eks-], -st/s extremit|y, -ies iks'tremit|i [eks-], -iz extricable 'ekstrikabl extricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekstrikeit, -s, -in, -id extrication ekstri'keifan extrinsic, -al, -ally eks'trinsik, -al, -əli extroversion ekstrou'va: [an extrovert, -s 'ekstrouve:t [-trev-], -s extrude, -es, -ing, -ed eks'tru:d [iks-], -z, -in, -id extrusion, -s eks'tru:30n [iks-], -z

extrus|ive, -ory eks'tru:s|iv [iks-], -ori exuberan ce, -cy, -t/ly ig'zju:bərən s [eg-, -'zu:-], -si, -t/li exuberatle, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:bəreit [eg-, -'zu:-], -s, -in, -id exudation, -s eksju: deisen [egz-], -z exude, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:d [eg'z-, ek's-], -z, -in, -id exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ig'zalt [eg-], -s, -in/li, -id exultanice, -cy, -t/ly ig'zaltanis [eg-], -si, -t/li exultation egzal'teifan [eks-, -al-] exuviae ig'zju:vii: [eg-, -'zu:-] exuvial ig'zju:vjəl [eg-, -'zu:-, -vĭəl] exuviatle, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zju:vieit [eg-, -'zu:-, -vjeit], -s, -in, -id exuviation ig,zju:vi'eison [eg-, -,zu:-] Eyam 'i:əm eyas, -es aiəs, -iz Eyck aik eye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ai, -z, -in, -d Eye (place) ai eye-ball, -s 'aibo:l, -z eyebright 'aibrait eyebrow, -s 'aibrau, -z eyeglass, -es 'aigla:s, -iz eye-hole, -s 'aihoul, -z eyelash, -es 'ailæſ, -iz eyeless 'ailis eyelet, -s 'ailit, -s eye-lid, -s 'ailid, -z eyemark, -s 'aima:k, -s Eyemouth 'aimə0 eye-opener, -s 'ai oupne* [-pne*], -z eye-piece, -s ai-pi:s, -iz eye-rhyme, -s 'airaim, -z eyeshot 'ai-sot eyesight, -s 'ai-sait, -s eyesore, -s 'ai-so:* [-soo*], -z eye-|tooth, -teeth 'ai-|tu:θ, -ti:θ eyewash aiwo eye-water 'ai,wo:to* eye-witness, -es 'ai'witnis [-,wit-], -iz Eyles ailz Eynsford 'einsfed eyot, -s eit ['eiət], -s Note.—The local pronunciation the Thames valley is eit. eyre (E.) Ea* eyr|ie, -y, -ies 'aiər|i ['ɛər-], -i, -iz Eyton (in Shropshire) aitn, (in Herefordshire) 'eitn, (surname) 'aitn, 'i:tn Eziongeber 'i:zion'gi:bə* [-ziən-, -zjən-] Ezra ezra

F (the letter), -'s ef, -s fa (musical note), -s fa:, -z Fabel 'feibəl Faber (English name) 'feibə*, (German name) 'fa:bə* ('fa:bər) Fabian, -s 'feibjən [-biən], -z Falbius, -bii 'fei|bjəs [-biəs], -biai fable, -s, -d 'feibl, -z, -d fabric, -s fæbrik, -s fabricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s keit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z fabrication, -s fæbri'keisen, -z Fabricius fə brissəs [-sjəs, -səs] fabulist, -s 'fæbjulist, -s fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjules, -li, -nis Fabyan feibjən [-biən] facade, -s fo'sa:d [fæ's-], -z facle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feis, -iz, -in, -t face-ache feis-eik face-lifting 'feis-lifting facer, -s 'feisə*, -z facet, -s, -ed 'fæsit [-set, 'feis-], -s, -id facetiae fə'si:sii: [-sji:] facetious, -ly, -ness fə'si: ʃəs, -li, -nis facia, -s feijə, -z facilal, -ally 'feis||al [-si||al, -si||al], -ali facile fæsail [-sil] facilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliteit, -s, -in, -id facilitation fə sili'teisən facility, -ies fə'silit|i [-lət-], -iz facing (s.), -s 'feisin, -z facsimile, -s fæk'simili, -z fact, -s fækt, -s fact-finding 'fækt,faindin faction, -s fæksøn, -z factional fæksen! [-spl, -snl] factious, -ly, -ness fæksəs, -li, -nis factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tisəs, -li, -nis factitive fæktitiv factor, -s; -age 'fæktə*, -z; -rid3 factorial fæk'to:riel factor y, -ies 'fækter i, -iz factotum, -s fæk'toutem, -z factual 'fæktjuel [-tjwel, -tjul, -tſŭəl, -tswal, -tsul] facul|a, -ae fækjul|ə, -i: facultative 'fækeltetiv [-teit-] facult|y, -ies 'fækølt|i, -iz

fad, -s fæd, -z Faddiley 'fædili faddi|sh, -sm, -st/s 'fædi|ʃ, -zəm, -st/s Faddle 'fædl fadd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fæd|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis fadle, -es, -ing, -ed feid, -z, -in, -id Fadladeen fædle'di:n faeces 'fi:si:z Faed feid faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feieri ['feer-] Fainer 'fa:fnə* ['fæf-] ('fa:fnər) fag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -in, -d Fagan 'feigen fag-end, -s 'fæg'end ['fægend], -z Fagg(e) fæg Faggetter 'fægitə* faggot, -s 'fægət, -s Fagin 'feigin fag-master, -s 'fæg,ma:stə*, -z fagott|ist/s, -o/s fa'got|ist/s, -ou/z fah (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s fa:, -z Fahley, -ie 'feili, -i Fahrenheit 'færenhait ['fa:r-] faience fai'ā:ns [fei-, -'5:ns, fail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed feil, -z, -in/z, faille (silk material) feil Failsworth 'feilzwa:0 failure, -s 'feiljə*, -z fain fein faint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed feint, -s, -li, -nis; -in, -id faint-heart, -s 'feintha:t, -s faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feint'ha:tid ['feint,h-], -li, -nis faintish 'feintis Fainwell 'feinwel [-wəl] fair (s. adj. adv.) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness feə*, -z, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis Fairbairn, -s 'feabean, -z Fairbank, -s 'feebænk, -s Fairbeard 'feabiad Fairbrother 'fea,braða* Fairburn 'feaba:n Fairbury 'feabari Fairchild 'fea-tfaild Fairclough 'fea-klaf

fair-do-fanatic fair-do 'feə'du: fair do's 'fea'du:z fair-faced 'fea-feist Fairfax 'fea-fæks Fairfield 'fea-fi:ld Fairford 'feafad fair-haired 'fea'head ['feah- esp. when attributive] Fairhaven 'fea, heivan Fairholme 'feahoum Fairholt 'feahoult fairish 'fearif Fairlegh 'feali Fairleigh 'fsəli, -li: Fairlight 'feelait Fairman 'feaman fair-minded 'feə maindid ['feə m-] Fairmont 'feement [-mont] Fairmount 'feamaunt fairness 'feanis Fairport 'fea-po:t Fairscribe 'fea-skraib Fairservice 'feə,sə:vis fair-spoken 'feə'spoukan ['feə,s-] Fairview 'feaviu: fairway, -s 'feawei, -z fair-weather 'fea, weða* Fairweather fee weőe* fair|y (s. adj.), -ies 'fear|i, -iz fairy land, -like 'fsəri lænd, -laik fairy-ring, -s 'feari'rin, -z fairy-tale, -s 'feariteil, -z faith (F.), -s feiθ, -s faith|ful (F.), -fully, -fulness |fei0|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Faithfull 'fei0ful faith-heal|er/s, -ing 'fei0,hi:l|ə*/z, -in faithless, -ly, -ness feiolis, -li, -nis Faithorne 'fei-0o:n fak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feik, Fakenham 'feiknəm [-knəm] Fakes feiks fakir, -s; -ism 'fa:kiə* [fə'kiə*], -z; |-rizəm fa-la, -s fa:'la:, -z Falaba fælə ba: falcate, -d 'fælkeit, -id falchion, -s fo:ltfon, -z falcon, -s, -er/s 'fo:lkən ['folk-, 'fo:k-], -Z, -9*/Z Note. - 'fo:k- is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry. Falconbridge 'fo:kanbridg ['fo:lk-, 'folk-] Falconer 'fo:kna*, 'fo:lkana* ['folk-] falconry 'fo:lkønri ['folk-, 'fo:k-] (see note to falcon)

Falcy 'fælsi, 'fo:lsi Falder 'fo:lda* ['fol-] falderal, -s 'fælde'ræl ['---], -z faldstool, -s 'fo:ldstu:l. -z Falerii fə'liəriai [fæ'l-, -rii:] Falernian fə'lə:njən [-niən] Falk fo:k Falkenbridge 'fo:kanbrida ['fo:lk-, 'folk-] Falkirk 'fo:lko:k ['folk-] Falkland (Viscount) 'fo:kland, (place in Scotland) 'fo:lkland ['folk-], (Islands) 'fo:lkland ['folk-, 'fo:k-] Falkner 'fo:kno* fall (s. v.), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fo:1, -z, -in, fel, 'fo:lan fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leifəs, -li, -nis fallac|y, -ies 'fæləs|i, -iz fal-lal, -s 'fæ'læl ['fæl'læl, -'-], -z Faller 'fælə* fallibility fæli'biliti [-lo'b-, -lot-] [-lnis fallible, -ly, -leness fæləbli [-lib-], -li, Falloden, -on 'fæleden [-loud-], -en fallow (s. adj. v.), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed 'fælou, -z, -nis; -in ['fæloin], -d fallow-deer 'fæloudio* ['fælou'd-] Fallowfield 'fæloufi:ld Fallows 'fælouz Falmouth 'fælmə0 false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fo:ls [fols], -0*,
-ist, -li, -nis falsehood, -s 'fo:lshud ['fols-, -sud], -Z falsetto, -s fo:l'setou [fol-], -z Falshaw 'fo:lfo: ['fol-] falsification, -s 'fo:lsifi'keifon ,---'--], -z -fier/s falsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, fɔ:lsi|fai ['fɔls-], -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faio*/z falsit|y, -ies 'fo:lsit|i ['fols-], -iz Falstaff 'fo:lsta:f ['fol-] Falstaffian fo:ls'to:fjen [fol-, -fien] falt er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'fo:lt|a* ['fol-], -az, -arin/li, -əd, -ərə*/z Famagusta fæmə gustə [fa:m-] fame, -d feim, -d familiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly fə'miljə* [-lĭə*], familiarity, -ies fo mili erit i, -iz -ed familiariz|e [-is|e], -es, fə'miljəraiz [-liər-], -iz, -iŋ, -d famil|y, -ies 'fæmil|i [-məl-], -iz famine, -s 'fæmin, -z famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmis, -iz, -in, -t famous, -ly, -ness 'feimas, -li, -nis fan (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn, -z, -in, -d fanatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætik [fn'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli

fanaticism fə'nætisizəm [fn'æ-] fanaticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed fə'nætisaiz [fn'æ-], -iz, -in, -d fanci|ful, -fully, -fulness fænsi|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Fancourt 'fænko:t fancly (s. adj. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s fæns|i, -iz, -iin [-jin], -id, -iə*/z $[-j\theta^*/z]$ fancy-ball, -s 'fænsi'bo:l, -z fancy-dress, -es 'fænsi'dres [also '--when attributive], -iz fancy-free 'fænsi'fri: fancy-work 'fænsiwe:k fandango, -s fæn'dæŋgou, -z fane (F.), -s fein, -z Faneuil fæn! fanfare, -s 'fænfeə*, -z fanfaronade, -s fænfærə na:d [-'neid], -z fang (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis Faning feinin fanlight, -s 'fænlait, -s fanner, -s 'fænə*, -z Fannlick, -ing, -y 'fæn|ik, -in, -i Fanshawe fænso: fantail, -s 'fæn-teil, -z fantasia, -s fæn'teizjə [-'ta:z-, -ziə, fæntə'ziə, fæntə'siə], -z fantastic, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstik [fən-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis fantas|y, -ies 'fæntəs|i [-əz|i], -iz fantod, -s 'fæntod, -z far fa:* farad, -s færad, -z Faraday 'færədi [-dei] far-away (adj.) 'fa:rəwei farce, -s fa:s, -iz farceur, -s fa: se:*, -z farcic|al, -ally 'fa:sik|ol, -oli farcy 'fa:si Fardell 'fa:del farle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fea*, -z, -rin, -d Farebrother 'fea, braða* Fareham feerem farewell, -s 'fee'wel ['--, -'- according to sentence-stress], -z Farewell 'fsawel [-wal] far-famed 'fa:'feimd [also 'fa:-feimd when attributive] far-fetched 'fa:'fetst [also 'fa:-fetst when attributive] far-flung 'fa:'flan [also 'fa:-flan when attributive] Farglo, -us 'fa:glou, -es Faribault færibou Faridkot fə'ri:dkout (Hind. fəridkot) farina fə'rainə

Farina fə'ri:nə farinaceous færi'neisəs Faring|don, -ton 'færin|dən, -tən farinose 'færinous Farjeon 'fa:d30n Far|leigh, -ley 'fa:|li, -li farm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fa:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Farm|an, -er 'fa:m|ən, -ə* farmhou|se, -ses 'fa:mhau|s, -ziz Farmington 'fa:minten farmstead, -s 'fa:msted, -z farmyard, -s 'fa:m-ja:d ['-'-], -z Farnaby fa:nabi Farnborough 'fa:nbərə Farn(e) fa:n Farn|ham, -worth 'fa:n|əm, -wə:0 faro 'feerou Faroe 'fearou faroese feerou'i:z farouche fə'ru: [fa:'r-, fæ'r-] Farquhar 'fa:kwə*, 'fa:kə* Farquharson 'fa:kəsn farrago, -(e)s fə'ra:gou [-'reig-], -z Farragut 'færagat Farr ant, -ar fær ont, -o* Farrlen, -er 'færløn, -9* far-reaching 'fa: ri:tfin [also 'fa: rwhen attributive] farrier, -s; -y, -ies færiə*, -z; -ri, -riz Farring|don, -ford, -ton 'færin|dən, farrow (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færou, -z, -iŋ ['færoiŋ], -d far-seeing 'fa:'si:in ['fa:,si:in] far-sighted, -ness 'fa: 'saitid, -nis Farsley 'fa:zli farth|er, -est 'fa:0|0*, -ist farthing, -s 'fa:ðin, -z farthingale, -s 'fa:ðingeil, -z Farwell 'fa:wel [-wel] fascia, -s (name-board, instrument board, belt on a planet) 'feisə [-siə, -siə], (strip of stone, wood, etc., in architecture) feifo [-sio, -sio, also when referring to classical architecture 'feisjə], (medical term) 'fæsiə [-sjə, fasciated 'fæsieitid fascicle, -s 'fæsikl, -z fascicule, -s 'fæsikju:l, -z fascinatle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s fæsineit, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z fascination, -s fæsi'neifen, -z fascine, -s fæ'si:n [fə's-], -z fascism 'fæfizəm [-æsi-]

Fascist, -s 'fæsist [-æsi-], -s Fascisti fæ'sisti: [fə's-] fash, -es, -ing, -ed fæs, -iz, -in, -t fashi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'fæssən, -onz, -nin [-onin], -and, -na*/z [-ana*/z] fashionab|le, -ly, -leness 'fæsnəb|l [-ʃṇə-], -li, -lnis fashionmonger, -s 'fæsən mangə*, -z fashion-plate, -s 'fæsənpleit, -s Fasolt 'fa:zolt ('fa:zolt) fast (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s fa:st, -s, -a*, -ist, -nis; -in, -id, -a*/z fast-day, -s 'fa:stdei, -z fast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fa:s|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd fastener, -s 'fa:sna*, -z fastening (s.) (contrivance for fastening), -s fa:snin, -z fasti (F.) 'fæsti: [-tai] fastidious, -ly, -ness fæs'tidiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis fastness, -es 'fa:stnis, -iz Fastnet 'fa:stnet [-nit] Fastolf 'fæstolf fat (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt, -9*, -ist, -nis, -id fat|al, -ally 'feit|l, -əli [-t|i] fatali|sm, -st/s 'feitəli|zəm [-t|i-], -st/s fatalistic feitə'listik [-tl'i-] fatalit|y, -ies fə'tælit|i [fei't-], -iz fate (F.), -s, -ed feit, -s, -id fateful 'feitful fathead, -s 'fæthed, -z fath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fa:ð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd fatherhood 'fa:őəhud father-in-law, fathers-in-law 'fa:ðərinlə: [-ðəin-], 'fa:ðəzinlə: fatherland, -s 'fa:ðəlænd, -z fatherless 'fa:ðəlis fatherly, -iness 'fa:ðəl|i, -inis fathom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less 'fæðəm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis fathom-line, -s 'fæðəmlain, -z fatigule (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fo'ti:g, -z, -in/li, -d Fatima 'fætimə fatling, -s 'fætlin, -z fatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s fæt|n, -nz, -nin, -nd, -no*/z fattish 'fætis fatt|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fæt|i, -iz, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis fatuity fə'tju(:)iti [fæ't-] fatuous, -ly, -ness 'fætjues [-tjwes], -li, -nis

faubourg, -s 'foubuəg [-boəg, -bə:g] [(fobu:r), -z faucal 'fo:kal fauces 'fo:si:z faucet, -s 'fo:sit, -s Fauclett, -it 'fo:s|it, -it Faudel 'fo:dl faugh pф: [fo:] Note.—This & is often accompanied by vibration of the lips. Faulconbridge 'fo:kanbrida ['fo:lk-] Faulds fouldz, fo:ldz Faulhorn 'faulho:n Faulk fo:k Faulkes fo:ks, fo:lks Faulkland 'fo:kland ['fo:lk-] Faulkner 'fo:kno* Faulks fouks fault, -s fo:lt [folt], -s 'fo:lt,faind|9*/z faultfind|er/s, -ing ['folt-], -in faultless, -ly, -ness 'fo:ltlis ['folt-], -li, -nis faultly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fo:lt|i ['folt-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis faun, -s fo:n, -z fauna 'fo:na Faunch fo:nt[Fauntleroy 'fo:ntləroi ['font-] Faust faust Faustina fo:s'ti:na Faustus 'fo:stəs fauteuil, -s 'foutə:i [fou'tə:i, -ə:l] (fotœ:j), -z Faux fou, fo:ks faux pas (sing.) 'fou'pa:, (plur.) 'fou'pa:z Favel (surname) 'feival Faversham 'fævəsəm [fei'v-, Favoni an, -us fə'vounj|ən -nĭ|ən], -əs fav our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'feiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ərə*/z 'feivərəb|l, favourable, -ly, -leness -li, -lnis favourit|e, -es; -ism 'feivarit, -s; -izam favourless 'feivəlis Fawcett 'fo:sit, 'fosit Fawkes fo:ks Fawkner 'fo:kna* Fawley 'fo:li fawn (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fo:n, -z, -in/li, -d, -9*/z Fawssett 'fo:sit fay (F.), -s fei, -z Fayette fei'et Fayette City 'feiet'siti Fayetteville 'feietvil Faygate 'feigeit Faza(c)kerley fə'zækəli

fe (name of note in Tonic Sol-fa), -(')s | federali|sm, -st/s |federali|zem, -st/s fi:, -z te (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting a short note off the beat) generally fi, but the first fe in the sequence ta fe tay fe is sometimes sounded as fo. See ta. Feaist fi:st fealty 'fi:olti fear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fia*, -z, -rin, -d Fearenside 'fo:nsaid, 'fioransaid -fəli fear ful, -fully, -fulness 'fie ful, [-fuli], -fulnis Feargus 'fə:gəs fearless, -ly, -ness 'fielis, -li, -nis Fearn(e) fa:n Fearnside 'fa:nsaid Fearon 'fiərən fearsome, -ly, -ness fiesem, -li, -nis feasibility fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-] feasible 'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis feast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:st, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z feat, -s fi:t, -s feather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə*, -z, -rin, -d feather-bed, -s 'feðabed ['feða'bed], -z feather-brain, -s, -ed 'fedebrein, -z, -d feather-edge, -s 'feðareda ['feða'eda, 'feðəed3, '--'-], -iz feather-head, -s 'feoshed, -z featherstitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'feðəstit∫, -iz, -iŋ, -t Featherston 'feösstən Featherstone 'feðesten [-stoun] Featherstonehaugh 'feðastanha: featherweight, -s fedaweit, -s feather y, -iness 'feðər i, -inis Featley fi:tli featly 'fi:tli feature (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless fi:tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis febrifuge, -s febrifju:dz, -iz febrile 'fi:brail February 'februari [-ruar-, -roar-, -rur-] Note.—There exists also a fairly common pronunciation 'febjuəri. fecit 'fi:sit [feikit] Feckenham 'feknəm feckless, -ly, -ness feklis, -li, -nis feculen ce, -t fekjulen s, -t fecund fi:kand ['fek-, -kand] fecundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kəndeit ['fek-, -knn-], -s, -in, -id fecundation fi:kən'deisən [fek-, -kan-] fecundity fi'kanditi [fi:'k-, fe'k-] fed (from feed) fed federal 'federal

federate (s. adj.), -s 'federit [-reit], -s federat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'federeit, -s, -iŋ, -id federation, -s fedə'reifən, -z federative 'federativ [-reit-] fee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d fi:, -z, -in, -d feeb|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:b|l, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis 'fi:bl'maindid -ness feeble-minded, ['fi:bl₁m-], -nis feed (s. v.), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s fi:d, -z, -in, fed, 'fi:də*/z feeding-bottle, -s 'fi:din,botl, -z feeding-cup, -s 'fi:din-kap, -s feed-pipe, -s 'fi:dpaip, -s feed-tank, -s 'fi:dtænk, -s fee-faw-fum 'fi:'fo:'fam ['fi:-fo:'f-] fee-fo-fum 'fi:'fou'fam ['fi:-fou'f-] Feeheny 'fi:ni, 'fiəni feel (s. v.), -s, -ing, felt fi:l, -z, -in, felt feeler, -s 'fi:la*, -z feeling (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'fi:lin, -z, -li fee-simple, -s 'fi: 'simpl, -z feet (plur. of foot) fi:t fee-tail 'fi: 'teil feign, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness fein, -z, -in, -d, -idli, -idnis Feilden 'fi:ldən Feilding 'fi:ldin Feiling 'failin Feiller 'failə* feint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -in, -id Feiron 'fiaran Feisal 'faisəl ['feis-] Feist fi:st feldspar 'feldspa:* ['fel-spa:*] Felicia fi'lisĭə [fe'l-, -sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə] felicitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fi'lisiteit [fe'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id felicitation, -s fi,lisi'teifon [fe,l-], -z felicitous, -ly, -ness fi'lisites [fe'l-], -li, -nis felicity (F.) fi'lisiti [fe'l-] feline (s. adj.), -s 'fi:lain, -z felinity fi'liniti [fi:'l-] Felix, -stowe 'fi:liks, -tou fell (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, $-\frac{\partial^*}{z}$ fell (from fall) fel fellah, -s, -een 'fele, -z, -hi:n [,fele'hi:n] Felling 'felin felloe, -s 'felou, -z fellow, -s 'felou [colloquially also 'felo in sense of 'person'], -z fellow-citizen/s, -creature/s 'telou|-'sitizen/z, -'kri:tfe*/z

Fellowes 'felouz fellow-feeling 'felou'fi:lin fellow-man, -men felou men [-'mæ:n], Fellows 'felouz |-'men fellowship, -s 'feloufip, -s Felltham !fel@am fell|y, -ies 'fel|i, -iz felo de se 'fi:loudi: 'si: felon, -s 'felon, -z felonious, -ly, -ness fi'lounjos [fe'l-, -nies], -li, -nis felon|y, -ies 'felən|i, -iz Felpham 'felpəm felspar 'fel-spa:* Felste(a)d 'felstid [-ted] falt (s.), -s felt, -s felt (from feel) felt Feltham (place) 'feltom, (personal name) felting, -s 'feltin, -z Felton 'feltan [fel0əm felucca, -s fe'lakə [fi'l-], -z female (s. adj.), -s 'fi:meil, -z feme, -s fi:m, -z feminine, -ly, -ness 'feminin, -li, -nis femininit|y, -ies femi'ninit|i, -iz femini|sm, -st/s 'femini|zom, -st/s feminiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'feminaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d femora (alternative plur. of femur) 'femərə ['fi:m-] femoral 'femoral femur, -s 'fi:ma*, -z fen, -s (F.) fen, -z fencle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eless fens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis Fenchurch 'fen-tjo:tj fend, -s, -ing, -ed fend, -z, -in, -id fender, -s 'fende*, -z Fenella fi'nela fenestr|a, -al fi'nestr|ə [fə'n-], -əl Fenham 'fenəm Fenian, -s; -ism fi:njən [-niən], -z; -izəm Fenimore 'fenimo:* [-moo*] Fenn fen fennel 'fenl Fennell 'fenl Fennessy 'fenisi [-nəs-] Fennimore 'fenimo:* [-moə*] fenny (F.) 'feni Fenton 'fentan Fenwick (English surname) 'fenik, (American surname) 'fenwik, (places in Great Britain) 'fenik Feodor 'fi(:)edo:* ['fi(:)oud-] Feodora fi(:)ə'dɔ:rə [fi(:)ou'd-] feoff (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s fef [fi:f], -s, -in, -t, ->*/z, -mont/s feoffee, -s fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], -z

feoffor, -s fe'fo:* [fi:'fo:*], -z ferae naturae 'fiəri:nə'tjuəri: [-'tjoər-, -'tjoor-, -'tjo:r-] feral 'fieral Feramors 'feramo:z Ferdinand 'fə:dinənd [-dnənd] feretor y, -ies 'feritar i, -iz Fergus, -(s)on 'fa:gas, -n ferial 'fiəriəl ['fer-] ferine 'fierain Feringhee, -s fə'ringi, -z Fermanagh fə(:) mænə ferment (s.), -s 'fa:ment, -s ferment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; fə(:)'ment, -s, -in, -id; -əbl fermentation, -s fa:men'teifan [-man-], fermentative, -ly, -ness fo: mentativ, -li, -nis Fermor 'fa:ma:* Fermoy (near Cork) fo: moi, (street in London) 'fə:məi fern (F.), -s fo:n, -z Fernandez (Spanish navigator) fo: 'nændez [fə'n-], see also Juan F. ferner y, -ies 'fə:nər i, -iz Fernhough 'fə:nhou Fernihough [-nyh-] 'fə:nihaf, -hou ferny 'fə:ni ferocious, -ly, -ness fə'roufəs [fi'r-, fe'r-], -li, -nis ferocity fe'rositi [fi'r-, fe'r-] Ferrand 'ferand Ferrar 'fera* ferrel (F.), -s 'feral, -z ferreous 'feriəs Ferrer, -s 'fero*, -z ferret (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ferit, -s, -in, -id ferric 'ferik Ferrier 'ferio* Ferris, -burg 'feris, -ba:g ferro-concrete 'ferou'konkri:t [-'konk-] ferrotype, -s 'feroutaip, -s ferrous 'feras ferruginous fe'ru:dzinəs [fə'r-] ferrule, -s 'feru:1 [-ral], -z Note.— feral is the pronunciation used by those connected with the umbrella trade. ferry (s.v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'fer|i, -iz, -iin, -id ferry-boat, -s 'feribout, -s [-mæn], ferry man, -men 'feri mon -man [-men] fertile, -ly 'fa:tail, -li

fertility fo: 'tiliti

fertilization [-isa-] ,fə:tilai'zei[#n [-li'z-]

fertiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiancé(e), -s fi'ā:nsei [fi'ā:ns-, fi'a:ns-, 'fə:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z ferule, -s 'feru:l, -z ferven|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'fo:van|si, -t/li, -tnis fervid, -ly, -ness 'fo:vid, -li, -nis fervour 'fo:vo* fescue, -s 'feskju:, -z fesse, -s fes, -iz Fessenden 'fesndən fest|al, -ally 'fest|l, -ali fest|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|o*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd Festiniog fes'tiniog (Welsh fes'tinjog) festival, -s 'festaval [-tiv-], -z festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis festivit|y, -ies fes'tivit|i, -iz festoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z, -in, -d Festus 'festas fetch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fets, -1z, -in, -t, -0*/z fête, -s; -day/s feit, -s; -dei/z fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tid], -li, -nis fetish, -es; -ism 'fi:tif ['fetif], -iz; -izem fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlok, -s, -t letter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feto*, -z, ['fetiz -rin, -d Fettes (place) 'fetis, (surname) 'fetis, Fettesian, -s fe'ti:zjon [-zion], -z fett|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fet|l, -lz, -lin, -ld feu (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -in [fjuin], -d feud, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l feudali|sm, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zəm [-dli-], -st/s feudality fju: dæliti feudalization [-isa-] fju:dəlai'zeifən [-dlai'z-, -dəli'z-, -dli'z-] ieudaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəlaiz [-dlaiz], -iz, -in, -d feudatory 'fju:dətəri feuilleton, -s 'fə:itɔ̃:ŋ ['fə:lt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -ton] (fœjtő), -z fever, -s, -ed 'fi:va*, -z, -d fever-heat 'fi:vəhi:t Teverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:verif, -li, -nis Feversham fevəfəm few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə* [fjuə*, fjoo*], -ist [fjuist], -nis fey fei fez (F.), -es fez, -iz Fezzan fe'za:n ['fezæn] Ffitch fit Ffolliot 'foljet [-liet] Froulkes fouks, foulks, fauks, fu:ks Firangcon 'frænken

fi'o:ns-, fi'ons-, fi'o:ns-, fi'ons-] (fjase), flasco, -s fi'æskou, -z fiat (decree), -s 'faiæt ['fai-ət], -s Fiat (car), -s fiet ['fi:æt], -s fib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z. -in, -d, -a*/z fiberglas 'faibəgla:s fibre, -s, -d; -less 'faibə*, -z, -d; -lis fibriform 'faibrifo:m fibr|il/s, -in 'faibr|il/z, -in fibrositis faibrou'saitis [-brə's-] fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faibres, -li, -nis fibul|a, -as, -ae 'fibjul|ə, -əz, -i: fichu, -s 'fi: [u: ['fi]-, -[ju:] (fi]y), -z fick|le, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fik|l, -le* -list, -lnis fiction, -s 'fikfan, -z fictional 'fiksən [-snəl, -snl, -snl, -snəl] fictionist, -s 'fik[ənist [-[nist], -s fictitious, -ly, -ness fik'tijəs, -li, -nis fictive 'fiktiv fid, -s fid, -z fidd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fid|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -la*/z [-la*/z] fiddle-bow, -s 'fidlbou, -z fiddle-case, -s 'fidlkeis, -iz fiddle-de-dee 'fidldi'di: fiddle-fadd le (s. v. interj.), -les, -ling. -led 'fidl fæd|l, -lz, -lin, -ld fiddlestick, -s 'fidlstik, -s Fidele fi'di:li Fidelia fi'di:ljə [-lĭə] Fidelio (opera) fi'deiliou [-ljou] fidelity fi'deliti [fai'd-] fidget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fidgit, -s. -in, -id fidgetly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fidgitli. -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Fido 'faidou fiducial, -ly fi'dju: fjəl [-u: fiəl, -u: sjəl, -u:sĭəl], -i fiduciar y, -ies fi'dju: [jər]i -u:[ə-, -u:sjə-, -u:sĭə-], -iz fie fai fief, -s fi:f, -s field (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:ld, -z, -in, -id, ->*/z field-day, -s 'fi:lddei, -z Field|en, -er 'fi:ld|on, -o* fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfea*, -z field-glass, -es 'fi:ldgla:s, -iz field-grey 'fi:ld'grei field-gun, -s 'fi:ldgAn, -z field-hospital, -s 'fi:ld'hospitl, -z field-ice 'fi:ld-ais Fielding 'fi:ldin field-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'ma:[al ['-,--], -z

field-mouse, -mice 'fi:ld maus, -mais field-officer, -s 'fi:ld,ofisa*, -z fields man, -men 'fi:ldz|mon. -mən [-men] field-telegraph, -s 'fi:ld'teligra:f [-græf], field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telifoun. -z field-work, -s 'fi:ld-wo:k. -s Fieller 'faila* fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndif, -li, -nis Fiennes fainz fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fies [fje:s], -o*, -ist, -li, -nis fierly, -ily, -iness 'faiərli, -ili, -inis fifle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faif, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z Fife, -shire faif, -[iə* [-[ə*] fife-major, -s 'faif'meidzə*, -z Fifield 'faifi:ld fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fif'ti:n [also 'fift-, fif'taccording to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s fifth, -s, -ly fif0 [-ft0], -s, -li fiftly, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fiftli, -iz. -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifould fifty-fifty 'fifti'fifti fig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fig, -z, -in, -d Figaro 'figarou (figaro) Figg, -is fig, -is fight (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s fait, -s, -in, fo:t, 'faito*/z fighting-cock, -s 'faitin-kok, -s fig-lea|f, -ves 'figli:|f, -vz figment, -s 'figment, -s fig-tree, -s 'figtri:, -z figurability figjurə biliti [-gər-, -lət-] figurable 'figjurəbl [-gər-] figurant, -s figjurant, -s figurante (French fem. of figurant), -s figju'raint [-'roint, -'roint, -'roint] (figyra:t), -s figurant e (Italian fem. of figurant), -i figju rænt|i, -i: figuration, -s ,figju'reifan, -z figurative, -ly, -ness 'figjurativ [-gjar-, -gər-], -li, -nis figur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'figə*, -z, -rin, -d figure-head, -s 'figəhed, -z figurine, -s 'figjuri:n, -z Fiji fi: 'dzi: ['-'-, also '- when attributive] Fijian, -s fi: dai:en, -z filacer, -s 'filəsə*, -z filament, -s 'filament, -s filamentous file mentes filbert, -s 'filbə(:)t, -s filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s filtf, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z

Fildes faildz fille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fail, -z, -in, -d filemot 'filimot Filey 'faili filial, -ly, -ness 'filial [-lial], -i, -nis filiation fili'eifan filibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z filibust|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'filibast|a*, -az, -arin, -ad filigr|ane, -ee 'filigr|ein, -i: filings 'failing Filioque fi:li'oukwi [fail-, fil-] Filipino, -s fili pi:nou, -z Filkin, -s 'filkin, -z fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fil, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'filit, -s, -in, -id fillip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'filip, -s, -in, -t Fillmore 'filmo:* [-moo*] fill y, -ies 'fil i, -iz film, -s film, -z film-actor, -s 'film, æktə*, -z filmland 'filmlænd film-star, -s 'film-sta:*, -z film y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'film i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Filon (surname) 'failən filt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'filt|o*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd filter-paper, -s 'filtə,peipə* ['filtə'p-], -z filth file filth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness filθ|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis filtrate (s.), -s 'filtrit [-reit], -s filtratle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed filtreit, -s, -in, -id filtration, -s fil'treifan, -z fin, -s fin, -z finable 'fainabl fin|al, -ally 'fain|1, -oli [-li] finale, -s fi'na:li, -z finalist, -s 'fainelist [-nlist], -s finality fai'næliti finalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fainəlaiz financle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fai'næns [-nlaiz], -iz, -in, -d [fi'n-], -iz, -in, -t financi al, -ally fai'næn [|əl [fi'n-], -əli financier (s.), -s fai'nænsio* [fi'n-, -sja*], -z Finchampsted (in Berks.) fintfomsted [-tid] find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s faind, -z, -in/z, faund, 'faində*/z Findlater 'findleitə* Findlay 'findlei [-li]

fin e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, fir, -s fo:*, -z -eness; -ing, -ed fain, -z; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, fine-drew 'fain-'dro: ['--], -z, -in, -n, 'fain'dru: ['--] finery 'faineri fine-spun 'fain'span ['fain-span] finess|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fi'nes, -iz, -in, -t Fingal (place) 'fingal Fingall (Lord) fin go:1 fing|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'fing | a*, -az, -arin/z, -ad finger - alphabet, 'finger,ælfebit -S [-gə, 2el-, -qə, el-, -bet], -s finger-board, -s 'fingabo:d [-boad], -z finger-bowl, -s 'fingaboul, -z finger-breadth, -s'fingabred0 [-bret0], -s finger-glass, -es 'fingagla:s, -iz finger-mark, -s 'fingema:k, -s finger-nail, -s 'fingeneil, -z finger-plate, -s 'finga-pleit, -s finger-post, -s 'fingapoust, -s finger-print, -s 'finga-print, -s finger-stall, -s 'fingo-sto:l, -z Fingest (in Bucks.) 'find3ist finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z finical, -ally, -alness 'finik ol, -əli, -əlnis finicking 'finikin finickly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'finikli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis finikin 'finikin finis 'fainis ['fi:nis] finish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s finis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Finisterre finis'tsa* ['finistsa*] finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis finitude 'fainitju:d Finlaison 'finlisn Finland, -er/s 'finland, -a*/z Finlay 'finlei [-li] Finlayson 'finlisn Finley 'finli Finn, -s fin, -z Finnan 'finan Finney 'fini Finn|ic, -ish 'fin|ik, -if Finnon 'finan Finno-Ugrian 'finou'ju:grien finny 'fini Finsbury 'finzberi Finsteraarhorn finster a:ho:n Finzean 'finan Finzi 'finzi Fiona fi'ouna flord, -s fjo:d [fi'o:d], -z fiorin 'faiərin

Firbank 'fa:bænk firle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faio*. -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z fire-alarm, -s 'faiərə,la:m ['faiəə,l-]. -z fire-arm, -s 'faiəra:m ['faiəa:m], -z fireball, -s 'faiəbo:l, -z fire-balloon, -s 'faiəbə,lu:n, -z fire-bomb, -s 'faiəbəm, -z fire-box, -es 'faiəbəks, -iz firebrand, -s 'faiəbrænd, -z fire-brick, -s 'faiəbrik, -s fire-brigade, -s 'faiəbri, geid, -z fireclay 'faia-klei fire-control, -s 'faio-kon, troul, -z firedamp 'faiedæmp fire-dance, -s 'faia-da:ns, -iz fire-drill, -s 'faio-dril, -z fire-eat|er/s, -ing | 'faiə, 'i:t-, 'faiə, i:t-], -iŋ 'faiər,i:t|a*/z fire-engine, -s 'faier, endzin ['faie, en-. 'faiə, en-], -z fire-escape, -s 'faiəris,keip ['faiər, 'is-, 'faiə,is-], -s fire-extinguisher, -s 'faiəriks,tingwifa* ['faio'iks-, 'faioiks-, -eks-], -z fire-fight|er/s, -ing faio, fait|o*/z, -in firefly, -ies 'faio-fl|ai, -aiz fire-guard, -s 'faiəqa:d, -z fire-hose, -s 'faishouz, -iz fire-insurance, -s faisin-, -, sor-, -, sor-, 'faiərin, [uərəns -,[o:r-], -iz fire iron, -s 'faier, aien ['faie, 'aien. 'faiə, aiən], -z fire-light, -er/s 'faiəlait, -ə*/z firelock, -s 'faiəlok, -s fire man, -men fais mon, -mon [-men] fireplace, -s 'faio-pleis, -iz fire-plug, -s 'faio-plag, -z fire-power 'faiə,pauə* fireproof 'faia-pru:f fire-screen, -s faio-skri:n, -z fire-ship, -s 'faia-fip, -s fireside, -s 'faia-said, -z fire-squad, -s 'faio-skwod, -z fire-stick. -s 'faio-stik, -s firestone 'faiə-stoun fire-trap, -s 'faio-træp, -s fire-watch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faiowotf. -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z fire-water 'faiə, wo:tə* firewood 'faiowud fireworks faiewe:ks fire-worship, -per/s 'faiə, wə: fip, -a*/z firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s faiorin, -lain/z, -pa:ti, -pa:tiz, -point/s

firkin, -s 'fo:kin, -z firm (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fə:m, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis firmament, -s 'fa:mamant, -s firman, -s fə: 'ma:n ['fə:ma:n, 'fə:mən], -z firry, -iness 'fə:r|i, -inis Firsby 'fə:zbi first, -ly fə:st, -li firstborn 'fə:stbo:n first-class 'fə:st'kla:s [also '-- when attributive] first-fruit, -s 'fə:stfru:t, -s first-hand 'fo:st'hænd [also '-- when attributive firstling, -s 'fa:stlin, -z firstly 'fə:stli first-rate 'fo:st'reit [also '-- when attributive] firth (F.), -s fə:θ, -s fisc fisk fiscal (s. adj.), -s 'fiskal, -z fish (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fif, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z fish-ball, -s 'fisbo:l, -z fishbone, -s 'fisboun, -z fish-carver, -s 'fij,ka:və*, -z fisher (F.), -s 'fijə*, -z fisher man, -men 'fisə|mən, -mən [-men] fisher y, -ies 'fisər i, -iz Fishguard 'fisga:d fish-hook, -s 'fishuk ['fisuk], -s fishing-rod, -s 'fisinrod, -z fishing-tackle 'fijin tækl Fishkill 'fiskil fish-kni|fe, -ves 'fi|nai|f, -vz fishmonger, -s 'fij,mange*, -z fishplate, -s 'fispleit, -s fishpond, -s 'fispond, -z fish-sauce 'fij'so:s fish-slice, -s 'fislais, -iz fish-strainer, -s 'fij streine*, -z fishtail 'fisteil fish-torpedo, -es 'fisto: pi:dou, -z Fishwick fifwik fishwi|fe, -ves 'fi|wai|f, -vz fish woman, -women 'fij|,wumən, -, wimin fishly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fij|i, -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis Fisk(e) fisk Fison 'faisn fissile 'fisail fission 'fifan fissionable 'fisnabl [-sanabl] fissiparous fi'siparas fissure, -s, -d 'fifə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikal

fisticuff, -s 'fistiknf, -s fistula, -as, -ar, -ous 'fistjul|2, -2z, -ə*, -əs fit (s. adj. v.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fit, -s, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in/li, -id, -0*/z fitch (F.), -es fits, -iz Fitchburg 'fitsba:g fitchew, -s 'fitfu:, -z -fulness 'fit|ful, -fuli fit|ful, -fully, [-fəli], -fulnis fitment, -s 'fitment, -s fitting-out 'fitin'aut fitting-room, -s 'fitinrum [-ru:m], -z fitting-shop, -s 'fitin-sop, -s Fitzalan fits'ælən Fitzcharles fits'tsa:lz Fitzclarence fits'klærøns Fitzdottrel fits'dotral Fitzgeorge fits'd30:d3 Fitzgerald fits'dzerald Fitzgibbon fits'gibən Fitzhardinge fits'ha:din Fitzharris fits'hæris Fitzherbert fits'ha:bat Fitzhugh fits'hju: [-'çu:] Fitzjames fits dzeimz [in James Fitzjames often 'fitsd3-] Fitzjohn (surname) fits'dzon Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fitsd3onz'ævinju: Fitzmaurice fits'moris Fitzpatrick fits'pætrik Fitzroy (surname) fits'roi, (square and street in London) 'fitsroi Fitzsimmons fits'simenz Fitzstephen fits'sti:van Fitzurse fits'a:s Fitzwalter fits'wo:lta* [-'wol-] Fitzwilliam fits'wiljem Fitswygram fits'waigram five, -fold faiv, -fould five-ish 'faivi fivepen ce, -ny 'faifpən s ['faivp-], -i five-ply 'faiv'plai ['--] fiver, -s 'faivə*, -z fix (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s; -able, -ative fiks, -iz, -in, -t, -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətiv fixation fik'seifen fixity 'fiksiti fixture, -s 'fikstfə*, -z fizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiz, -iz, fizz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fiz|l, -lz, fizz|y, -ier, -iest, -iness fiz|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis fjord, -s fjo:d, -z

Flamsteed 'flæmsti:d

flab flæb flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbega:st, -s, -in, -id flabb|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæb|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksid, -li, -nis flaccidity flæk'siditi Flaccus 'flækəs Fladgate 'flædgit [-geit] flag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -in, -d flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptin ['-,--], -z flag-day, -s 'flægdei, -z flagellant. 'flædzilent [fle'dzel-, -S flæ'dʒel-], -s flagellatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædgeleit [-d3il-, -d3əl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z flagellation, -s flædze'leiføn [-dzi'l-, -d39'l-], -z flagell|um, -a fla'd3el|am [flæ'd3-], -a flageolet, -s flæd39'let [-d30u'l-, '---], -s Flagg flæg flaggy 'flægi flagitious, -ly, -ness fla'dzifas, -li, -nis flag-lieutenan t, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flægle-'tenən|t [-lə't-, -lef't-, -ləf't-], -ts, -si, -Siz Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy These -lu: tenon- or -'lu:tnon-. forms appear to be now nearly obsolete. flag-officer, -s 'flæg,ofisə*, -z flagon, -s flægen, -z flagran|cy, -t/ly fleigran|si, -t/li flag-|ship/s, -staff/s 'flæg|sip/s, -staff/s flagstone, -s 'flægstoun, -z flag-wagging 'flæg wægin flag-waving 'flæg, weivin Flaherty 'flæsti, 'flæsti, 'flæsti flail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleil, -z, -in, -d flair, -s flea*, -z flak flæk flak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleik, -s, -in, -t flake-white 'fleik'wait [-'hw-, in contrast 'fleik-wait, 'fleikhwait] flak|y, -ily, -iness 'fleik|i, -ili, -inis flam, -s flæm, -z Flambard 'flæmba:d [-bəd] flambeau (F.), -s 'flæmbou, -z Flamborough flæmbere flamboyant flæm'boient [-in, -d flam e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleim, -z, flame-colour, -ed 'fleim,kala*, -d flamen, -s fleimen, -z flamingo, -(e)s fla mingou [flæ'm-], -z Flaminius flə miniəs [flæ m-, -njəs] Flammock 'flæmək Flamstead 'flæmstid [-sted]

flamy 'fleimi flan, -s flæn, -z Flanders 'fla:ndəz flange, -s, -d flændz, -iz, -d flank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flænk, -s, -in, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z flannel, -s, -led 'flæn|, -z, -d flannelette flænl'et [-no'let] flannelly 'flænli flap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -in, -t flapdoodle 'flæp,du:dl flapjack, -s 'flæpdzæk, -s flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z [-rin/li, -d flar e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed flee*, -z. flare-pa|th, -ths 'flee-pa: |0, -oz flare-up, -s 'flear'Ap ['--], -s flash (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæf, -iz, -in, -t flashback, -s 'flæsbæk, -s flash-card, -s 'flæska:d, -z flashlight, -s 'flæflait, -s flash-point, -s 'flæspoint, -s flashly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæfli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis flask, -s fla:sk, -s flasket, -s 'fla:skit, -s flat (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Flatbush 'flætbus flatfish, -es 'flætfis, -iz flatfoot 'flætfut flat-footed 'flæt'futid ['-,--] flathead, -s 'flæthed, -z flat-iron, -s 'flæt,aiən, -z Flatland 'flætlænd flatlet, -s 'flætlit, -s flattlen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flætln. -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flæta*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z flatter|y, -ies 'flætər|i, -iz flattish 'flætif flatulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjulen|s, -si, flatus, -es 'fleites, -iz -t/li flat ways, -wise 'flæt weiz, -waiz flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flo:nt. -s. -in/li, -id, -9*/z flautist, -s 'flo:tist, -s Flavel 'flævel Flavell fla'vel, 'fleival Flavi|a, -an, -us 'fleivj|ə [-vĭ|ə], -ən, -əs flavorous 'fleiveres flav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured: -ourless 'fleiv| a*, -az, -arin/z, -ad: flaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flo:, -z, -in, -d flawless, -ly, -ness 'flo:lis, -li, -nis

flax-Flook flax, -en flæks, -on Flaxman 'flæksman flaxy 'flæksi flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flei, -z, -in, -d, flea, -s fli:, -z [-0*/z fleabane 'fli:bein flea-bite, -s 'fli:bait, -s fleam, -s fli:m, -z Fleance 'fli:ons [flions] Fleay flei flèche, -s fleis, -iz fleck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -in, -t Flecknoe 'fleknou flection, -s 'flek fan, -z flectional 'fleksənl [-snl, -snl, -sənəl] fled (from flee) fled fledgle, -es, -ing, -ed; -(e)ling/s fled3, -iz, -in, -d; -lin/z flee, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s fli:, -z, -in, fled, 'fli:>*/z fleec|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness fli:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis Fleeming 'flemin fleer (sneer) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flia*, -z, -rin, -d fleet (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed fli:t, -s; -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in/li, -id Fleetwood 'fli:t-wud Fleming, -s, -ton 'flemin, -z, -ton Flemish 'flemif Flemming 'flemin flens e, -es, -ing, -ed flenz, -iz, -in, -d flesh (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed flef, -iz, $-i\eta/z$, -tflesh-colour, -ed 'fleskala*, -d flesh-eat|er/s, -ing 'flef,i:t|a*/z, -in flesh-hook, -s 'fleshuk ['flesuk], -s fleshless 'fleslis fleshly, -iness 'flesli, -inis flesh-pot, -s 'flespot, -s flesh-tint 'flestint flesh-wound, -s 'fleswu:nd, -z flesh|y, -iness 'fles|i, -inis fletcher (F.), -s 'fletsə*, -z Flete fli:t fleur-de-lis 'flə:də'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli) Fleur de Lis (place in Mon.) ,flə:də'li: flew (from fly v.) flu: flex, -es fleks, -iz flexibility |fleksə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-] flexib|le, -ly, -leness 'fleksəb|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis flexion, -s 'flekfan, -z flexor, -s 'fleksa*, -z flexure, -s 'flekfo*, -z flibbertigibbet, -s 'flibəti'dzibit, -s flick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flik, -s, -in, -t

flicker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə*, -z -rin, -d flier, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaiə*], -z flight (F.), -s flait, -s flight-deck, -s 'flaitdek, -s flightly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis flim-flam, -s 'flim-flæm, -z Flimnap flimnæp flims y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimz i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis flinch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flints, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z flinders (F.) 'flindəz fling (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flin, -z, -in, flint (F.), -s flint, -s flint-glass 'flint'gla:s ['flintg-] flint-lock, -s 'flint-lok, -s Flintshire 'flint-[iə* [-[ə*] flintstone 'flintstoun Flintwinch 'flint-wint' flint|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flint|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis flip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -in, flip-flap (s. adv.), -s 'flipflæp, -s flippan|cy, -t/ly, -tness flipen|si, -t/li, -tnis flipper, -s 'flipp*, -z flirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flott, -s, -in/li, -id flirtation, -s fla: teifan, -z flirtatious fla: tei fas flit, -s, -ting, -ted flit, -s, -in, -id flitch (F.), -es flitf, -iz Flite flait flitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'flito*, -z, -rin, -d flitter-|mouse, -mice flitte |maus, -mais Flixton 'flikstən float (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age flout, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -id3 floatation flou'teisen -dock/s 'floutin|floating-|bridge/s, brid3/iz, -'dok/s float-stone, -s 'floutstoun, -z floccule, -s 'flokju:l, -z flocculent 'flokjulent flock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flok, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i Flockton 'flokton Flodden 'flodn flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flog, -z, -in/z, -d floe, -s flou, -z flood (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s tlad, -z, -in, -id; -geit/s floodtide 'fladtaid Flook fluk

floor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flo:* [floa*], -z, -rin, -d, -ra*/z floor-|cloth, -cloths 'flo:|klo0 ['floa|-, -klo:θ], -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] flop (s. v. adv. interj.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s flop, -s, -in, -t, -o*/z flopply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness flopli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis flora (F.) 'flo:re floral 'florel ['flor-] Floren ce, -tine 'floren s, -tain Flores 'flo:riz florescen | ce, -t flo: resn |s [flo'r-], -t floret, -s 'flo:rit [-ret], -s Florian 'flo:rion floriatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'florrieit, -s, -in, -id floricultur al, flo:ri'kaltfor ol -ist/s [,flor-], -ist/s floriculture 'flo:rikaltse* ['flor-] florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'florid, -ist, -li, -nis Florida 'florido floriferous flo: riferes [flor-] Florimel 'florimel florin, -s 'florin, -z Florinda flo: 'rində [flo'r-, flə'r-] Florio 'flo:riou florist, -s 'florist, -s Florizel 'florizel Florrie 'flori floruit 'flo:ruit [-rjuit] Florus 'flo:res floss (F.), -y flos, -i Flossie 'flosi flos'silk 'flos'silk flotation, -s flou'teifon, -z flotilla, -s flou'tilə [flə't-], -z flotsam 'flotsam [-sæm] Floud flad flouncle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t flound er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered flaund|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd flour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flauo*, -z, -rin, -d flourish (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flarij, -iz, -in/li, -t flour-mill, -s 'flauəmil, -z floury 'flauəri flout (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaut, -s, -in/li, -id flow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owingness, -owed flou, -ouz, -ouin/li, -ouinnis, -oud flower (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flauo*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z flower-bearing 'flaue, bearing flower-|bed/s, 'flaus|bed/z,

-bud/s

-bad/z

floweret, -s 'flauerit [-ret], -s flower-garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s 'flauə | ga:dn/z, -qə:1/z rarely -geəl/z, -giəl/z], -hed/z flowerless 'flauəlis flower-|pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s 'flaue|pot/s, -,se:vis/iz, -sto:k/s flowery 'flaueri flown (from fly) floun Floy|d, -er floi|d, -o* 'flu flu: fluctuatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'flaktjueit [-t[ueit], -s, -in, -id fluctuation, -s ,flaktju'eifen [-tfu-], -z Flud d, -yer flad, -jo* flue, -s flu:, -z Fluellen flu(:)'elin [-tnis fluen|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)on|si, -t/li, flue-pipe, -s 'flu:-paip, -s flue-work 'flu:wə:k fluff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flaf, -s, -in, -t; -i, -io*, -iist, -inis fluid (s. adj.), -s 'flu(:)id, -z fluidity flu(:)'iditi flukle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flu:k, -s, -in, -t. -ə*/z; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis flummery 'flameri flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flamaks, -iz, -in, -t flump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flamp, -s, -in, -t [flamt] flung (from fling) flan flunkey, -s; -ism 'flanki, -z; -izəm fluor 'flu(:)o:* ['flu(:)o*] fluorescen ce, -t fluo resn s [,flu:o'r-, ,flu(:)ɔ:'r-, ,flu(:)ɔ'r-], -t fluoric flu(:)'ɔrik fluor ine, -ite 'fluor i:n ['flu:or-], -ait fluor-spar 'fluo-spa:* ['flu:o-, 'flu:o:-] flurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flarii. -iz, -iiŋ, -id flush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flas, -iz, -in, -t flushing (F.), -s 'flasin, -z flust|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flastla*, -az, -arin, -ad flut (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ist/s; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis flutter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'flato*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z fluvial 'flu:vjəl [-vĭəl] flux, -es flaks, -iz fluxion, -s 'flakfon, -z fluxional 'flakfon! [-fn], -fnl] fly (s. v.) (all senses) (F.), -ies, -ying, flew, flown, flier/s fl|ai, -aiz, -aiin, flu:, floun, 'flai-9*/z ['flai9*/z]

flyable 'flai-əbl ['flaiəbl] fly-blow, -s, -n 'flai-blou, -z, -n fly-bomb, -s 'flaibom, -z [-,fisin fly-|catcher/s, -fishing 'flai|,kætfə*/z, flyer, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaiə*], -z flying-|man, -men 'flaiin |mæn, -men flying-officer, -s 'flaiin, ofisə*, -z fly-lea f, -ves 'flaili: f, -vz fly-line, -s 'flailain, -z fly man, -men 'flai mən, -mən [-men] Flyn n, -t flin, -t fly-paper, -s 'flai peipa*, -z fly-sheet, -s 'flai-si:t, -s fly-swatter, -s 'flai,swote*, -z flyway, -s 'flaiwei, -z flywheel, -s 'flaiwi:l [-hwi:l], -z Foakes fouks foal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -in, -d foam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness foum, -z, -in, -d; -i, -inis Foard fo:d [foed] fob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed fob, -z, -in, -d focal 'foukal Fochabers 'fokəbəz ['foxə-] Focke (surname) fok fo'c'sle, -s 'fouksl, -z fo|cus (s.), -ci 'fou|kəs, -sai [-ki:] focus (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'foukəs, -iz, *ebcl' rabbol foe, -s fou, -z l-in, -t foe man, -men 'fou men, -men [-men] foetal 'fi:tl foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tid, -li, -nis foetus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz fog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fog, -z, -in, -d fog-bank, -s 'fogbænk, -s fog-bound 'fogbaund Fogerty 'fougeti fogey, -s, -ish, -ism 'fougi, -z, -is, -izəm Fogg fog fogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fog|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis fog-horn, -s 'fogho:n, -z fogram, -s fougræm, -z fog-signal, -s 'fog, sign| [-nəl], -z fog y, -ies 'foug | i, -iz fogyi|sh, -sm 'fougii|s, -zem foible, -s 'foibl, -z foil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foil, -z, -in, -d foison, -s foizn, -z foist, -s, -ing, -ed foist, -s, -in, -id Foker 'fouka* fold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fould, -z, Foley 'fouli |-in, -id, -9*/z Folgate 'folgit [-geit] Folger 'fould39* foliage 'fouliid3 [-ljid3] foliate (adj.) 'fouliit [-ljit, -lieit, -ljeit]

foliatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'foulieit [-ljeit], -s, -in, -id foliation, -s fouli'eifan, -z folio, -s 'fouliou [-ljou], -z Foliot 'foliət [-ljət] Foljambe 'fuld3əm folk, -s fouk, -s folk-dance, -s 'foukdo:ns, -iz Folkes foulks Folkestone 'foukstan folklore 'fouk-lo:* [-loa*] folklorist, -s 'fouk, lo:rist, -s folk-song, -s 'foukson, -z folk-tale, -s 'foukteil, -z Foll|en, -ett 'fol|in [-en], -it Follick 'folik follicle, -s 'folikl, -z Folliott 'foliet [-ljet] follow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed, -ower/s 'follou, -ouz, -ouin/z, -oud, -0u2*/z follow-my-leader 'foloumi'li:da* follow-on, -s 'folou'on, -z follow-through, -s 'folou'θru:, -z foll|y, -ies (F.) 'fol|i, -iz Fomalhaut 'foumalout ['fomalha:t] foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou ment, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z fond fond fond fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fond, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis ['fonnis] fond|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fond|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z font, -s, -al font, -s, -l Fontenoy 'fontenoi [-tin-] Fonthill 'fonthil Foochow fu: tsau ['-'-] food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstaf, -s fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -in, -d fooler|y, -ies 'fu:lər|i, -iz fool-hard y, -iest, -ily, -iness ha:d|i, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:lif, -li, -nis fool-proof 'fu:l-pru:f foolscap (cap), -s 'fu:lzkæp, -s foolscap (paper size) 'fu:lskæp [-lzk-] floot (s.), -eet flut, -i:t foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -in, -id football, -s, -er/s 'futbo:l, -z, -a*/z foot-ba|th, -ths 'futba: |θ, -oz footboard, -s 'futbo:d [-boad], -z foot-bridge, -s 'futbridg, -iz Foote fut footer 'futa* foot-|fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fo:1/z, -ga:d/z foot-fault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'futfo:lt [-folt], -s, -in, -id

foothill, -s 'futhil, -z foothold, -s 'futhould, -z footing (s.), -s 'futin, -z foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fu:t|l, -lz, -lin, -ld foot-light, -s 'futlait, -s foot|man, -men 'fut|mən, -mən footmark, -s 'futma:k, -s footnote, -s 'futnout, -s footpad, -s 'futpæd, -z foot-passenger, -s 'fut,pæsind39*, -z footpa|th, -ths 'futpa: |0, -dz footplate, -s 'futpleit, -s foot-pound, -s 'fut'paund, -z foot-print, -s 'futprint, -s foot-pump, -s 'futpamp, -s foot-race, -s 'fut-reis, -iz foot-rule, -s 'fut-ru:l, -z Foots Cray 'futs'krei foot-soldier, -s 'fut, sould39* [-dj9*]. -z footsore 'futso:* [-soo*] footstep, -s 'futstep, -s footstool, -s 'futstu:l, -z foot-warmer, -s 'fut wo:ma*, -z footwear 'futwee* fooz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s fu:z|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z $[-l_{\theta}*/z]$ fop, -s fop, -s fopper|y, -ies 'foper|i, -iz Foppington 'fopington foppish, -ly, -ness 'fopis, -li, -nis for (prep. conj.) fo:* (strong form), for (occasional strong form before vowels), fo* (weak form), f (alternative weak form before consonants), fr (alternative weak form before vowels) foragle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'forid3, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z forasmuch fərəz mats [,fo:r-, ,for-] foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'forei, -z, -in, -d forbade (from forbid) fo'beid [fo:'b-, -'bæd] forbear (s.) (ancestor), -s 'fo:bea*, -z forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, forborne fo: bea*, -z, -rin/li, fo: bo:* [-'bɔə*], fɔ:'bɔ:n Note.—The verb forbear is sometimes pronounced 'fo:beo* when contrasted with bear. This change of stress is not generally made in the inflected forms of the word. forbearance fo: bearans Forbes fo:bz, 'fo:bis forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden fə'bid [fɔ:'b-], -z, -in/li, fə'beid [fo:'b-, -'bæd], fo'bidn [fo:'b-] forbore (from forbear) fo: bo:* [-'boo*]

forcle (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s fo:s, -iz, -in, -t, -idli. -idnis, -ə*/z force ful, -fully, -fulness 'fo:s ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis force-meat 'fo:s-mi:t forceps, -es 'fo:seps [-sips], -iz force-pump, -s fo:s-pamp, -s forcer, -s fo:so*, -z forcible, -ly, -leness 'fo:sab|l [-sib-], -li, -lnis forcing-pit, -s 'fo:sinpit, -s ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able fo:d, -z, -in, -id; -abl Fordcombe 'fo:dkam Ford e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fo:d, -a*, -əm, -inbrid3 fordone fo: dan Fordoun 'fo:den [-dn] Fordyce fo:dais fore fo:* [foa*] forearm (s.), -s 'fo:ra:m ['foera:m, 'fo:a:m, 'foəa:m], -z forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fo:r'a:m [foər'a:m, fo:'a:m, foə'a:m, '-'-], -z, -in, -d forebodle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fo: boud [fə'b-], -z, -in/li, -id, ->*/z foreboding (s.), -s fo: boudin [fo'b-], -z forecabin, -s 'fo: kæbin ['foo,k-], -z forecast (s.), -s 'fo:-ka:st ['foo-], -s forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fo:-ka:st ['foo-ka:st, fo:'ka:st, foo'ka:st], -s, -in, -id, -o*/z forecastle, -s 'fouksl, -z foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fo: klouz, -iz, -in, -d foreclosure, -s fo: klou39*, -z forecourt, -s 'fo:-ko:t ['foa-], -s foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fo:'du:m, -z, -in, -d fore-end, -s 'fo:rend ['foorend, 'fo:end, foend], -z fore father/s, -finger/s 'fo: fa: ðe*/z ['foə|-], -,fingə*/z fore-|foot, -feet 'fo:-|fut ['foo-], -fi:t forefront 'fo:-frant ['foa-] fore go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone, -goer/s fo: gou, -gouz, -gouin, -'went, -'gon [-'go:n, as adjective 'fo:g-, 'foeg-], -'goue*/z foreground, -s 'fo:graund ['foeg-], -z forehand 'fo:hænd ['foa-] forehead, -s 'forid [-red, rarely 'fo:hed, 'foohed], -z foreign, -er/s forin, -a*/z forejudgle, -es, -ing, -ed fo: d3Ad3, -iz, -in, -d

fore know, -knows, -knowing, -knew, forewent (from forego) fo: went [foo-] -known fo: nou, -'nouz, 'nouin, -'nju:, -'noun foreknowledge 'fo: 'nolida [fo: 'n-] Note.—There is also a form -'noul-(used chiefly by clergy). forel 'forel foreland (F.), -s 'fo:land ['foal-], -z foreleg, -s 'fo:leg ['foəl-], -z forelock, -s 'fo:lok ['foa-], -s fore man (F.), -men 'fo: men, -men foremast, -s 'fo:ma:st ['foo-, nautical pronunciation -most], -s foremost 'fo:moust ['foo-, -most] forenoon, -s 'fo:nu:n ['foo-], -z forensic fa'rensik [fa'r-] fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fo:ro:'dein ['foo-], -z, -in, -d forepart, -s 'fo:-pa:t ['foa-], -s fore run, -runs, -running, -ran fo: | ran [foo-], -'ranz, -'ranin, -'ræn forerunner, -s 'fo: rano* ['foo-, '-'--], -z foresail, -s 'fo:seil ['foo-, nautical pronunciation -sl], -z fore|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fo:|'si: [foə|-], -'si:z, -'si:in, -'so:, -'si:n foreshad ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fo:'sæd|ou [foo-], -ouz, -ouin, -oud, -ouo*/z foreshore, -s 'fo:-so:* ['fo:-so*, 'foe-soe*], foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fo:-'s:t|n [foo-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fo:'fou [foo-], -z, -in [-'soin], -d, -n foresight, -s 'fo:-sait ['foo-sait], -s foreskin, -s 'fo:-skin ['foo-skin], -s forest (F.), -s 'forist, -s forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fo:'sto:l [foə-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z forester (F.), -s 'forista*, -z forest-land 'foristlænd forestry 'foristri foretaste (s.), -s 'fo:-teist ['foo-], -s foretast|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed fo: 'teist [foo-], -s, -in, -id fore tell, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fo: |'tel [foo-], -'telz, -'telin, -'tould, -'telə*/z forethought 'fo:-0o:t ['foo-0o:t] foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fo:-top ['foo-t-, nautical pronunciation -top], -s; -ma:st/s fore-topsail, -s 'fo:-topseil ['foo-t-, nautical pronunciation -sl], -z forever fa'reva* forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fo: wo:n [foo-], -z, -in, -d

fore woman, -women 'fo: wuman ['foa-], - wimin foreword, -s 'fo:we:d ['foe-], -z forfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'fo:fit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl forfeiture, -s 'fo:fitfo* ,-z forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fo:'fend, -z, -in, -id forgat (archaic form of forgot) fo: get [fə'g-] forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fo:'gæðə*, -z, -rin, -d forgave (from forgive) fo'geiv [fo:'g-] forg|e. (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fo:d3, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z forger y, -ies fo:dzer i, -iz for get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fə|'get, -'gets, -'getin, -'got, -'gotn forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis forget-me-not, -s fo'getminot, -s forgive, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiven; -able, -eness fə'giv, -z, -in, fə'geiv, fə'giv|n; -əbl, -nis for go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fo: gou, -gouz, -gouin, -went, -'gon [-'go:n] forgot (from forget) fa'got Forington 'forinten fork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fo:k, -s, -in, -t fork y, -iness 'fo:k i, -inis forlorn, -ness fo'lo:n, -nis form (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fo:m, -z, -in, -d, -0*/z form al, -ally 'fo:m al, -ali formaldehyde fo: 'mældihaid formalin 'fo:məlin formali|sm, -st/s 'fo:məli|zəm [-m|i-], -st/s formality, -ies fo: mælit i, -12 formamint, -s 'fo:memint, -s Forman 'fo:men format, -s 'fo:mæt, -s [-ma:, -z] formation, -s fo: meison, -z formative 'fo:mativ forme, -s fo:m, -z former (adj.), -ly 'fo:ma*, -li 'fo:midəb|l formic 'fo:mik formidable, -ly, -leness Formidable (name of ship) fo: 'midəbl ['fo:mid-] formless, -ness 'fo:mlis, -nis [-ouz|a], Formorian, -s fo: mo:rien, -z 1-2n/z Formos a, -an/s fo: mous a Formosus fo: mouses formul|a, -ae, -as 'fo:mjul|ə, -i:, -əz

formular y, -ies 'fo:mjulər i, -iz formulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'fo:mjuleit, -s, -in, -id formulation, -s fo:mju'leisen, -z Forn|ax, -ey 'fo:n|æks, -i fornicatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fo:nikeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z fornication fo:ni'keifen forrader 'forodo* Forres 'foris Forrest, -er 'forist, -9* for sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken fə|'seik [fo:'s-], -'seiks, -'seikin, -'suk, - seikan Forshaw 'fo: so: forsooth fə'su:θ [fɔ:'s-] Forster 'fo:sto* forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn fo: swee*, -z, -rin, fo: swo:* [-00*], fo:'swo:n Forsyte, -ism 'fo:sait, -izem Forsyth fo: saiθ forsythia, -s fo: saiθjə [-θĭə], -z fort, -s fo:t, -s fortalice, -s 'fo:telis, -iz forte (strong point), -s fo:t, -s forte (in music), -s 'fo:ti, -z Fortescue 'fo:tiskju: Forteviot fo: 'ti:vjət [-vĭət] forth (F.) fo:θ forthcoming fo:θ'kamin [also '-,-- when attributive] forthwith 'fo:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fo:θ'w-] Forties (area in the North Sea) 'fo:tiz fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiiθ [-tjiθ, -tjəθ], -s fortification, -s fo:tifi'keifen, -z fortilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -flable 'fo:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faiə*z; -faiəbl Fortinbras 'fo:tinbræs fort is (phonetic term), -es 'fo:t is, -i:z -eiz fortissimo, -s fo: 'tisimou, -z fortitude 'fo:titju:d fortnight, -s 'fo:tnait, -s fortnightly (F.), -ies 'fo:t, naitl|i [fo:t'n-], Fortnum fo:tnem -1Z fortress, -es 'fo:tris, -iz fortuitous, -ly, -ness fo: 'tju(:) itəs, -li, -nis fortuit|y, -ies fo: 'tju(:)it|i, -iz fortun ate, -ately, -ateness 'fo:tsn|it, [-tsn|it, -tsen|it], -itli [-etli], -itnis Fortunatus fo:tju(:) neites fortune, -s; -less fo:tson, -z; -lis Fortune (surname) 'fo:tju:n fortune-hunter/s, fo:tfon --teller/s ,hanta*/z, -,tela*/z * H

fortly, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fo:t|i, -iz, $-ii\theta/s$ [- $ji\theta/s$, $-i\partial\theta/s$, - $j\partial\theta/s$], -ifould forum, -s 'fo:rəm, -z forward (s. adj. v. interj.), -s, -ly, -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fo:wed, -z, -li, -nis, -e*, -ist; -in, -id, -9*/z forwent (from forgo) fo: went Fos bery, -broke, -bury 'foz bari, -bruk, -bari Foss fos fosse, -s fos, -iz fossil, -s 'fosl [-sil], -z fossiliferous fosi'liferes fosilai zei [an fossilization -isa-[-li'z-] fossiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fosilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d fost|er (s. v.) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erage fost|o*, -oz, -orin, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əridʒ foster-|brother/s, -child, -children. -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fosta|brado*/z, -tsaild, -tsil ron [-tsuld-], - fa:ðə*/z, - mʌðə*/z, - sistə*/z fother, -s 'foða*, -z Fothergill 'foðəgil Fothering ay, -ham 'foderin |gei, -em Fouberts 'fu:bo:ts fought (from fight) fo:t foul (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed faul, -z; -o*, -ist, -li ['fauli], -nis; -in, -d Foulden 'foulden Foulds fouldz Foulerton 'fulatn Foulger 'fu:ld39*, 'fu:lg9* Foulis faulz Foulkes fouks, fauks foul-mouthed 'faulmauod foulness 'faulnis Foulness 'faul'nes [also '-- and -'according to sentence stress] foul-play 'faul'plei Foulsham (in Norfolk) 'foulsem foul-spoken faul spouken found, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z, -in, -id, -9*/z found (from find) faund foundation, -s faun'deison, -z foundationer, -s faun'deisno* [-sono*. -[nə*], -z found er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faund | a*. -əz, -əriŋ, -əd foundling (F.), -s 'faundlin, -z foundress, -es 'faundris [-res], -iz foundry, -ies 'faundr |i, -iz fount (fountain, source), -s faunt, -s

fount (of type), -s faunt [font], -s Note.—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce font. fountain (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z fountain-head, -s 'fauntin'hed ['---], -z four, -s, -th/s, -thly fo:* [foo*], -z, - θ /s, -θli four-cornered 'fo: ko:ned ['foe-, also '-,-- when attributive four-dimensional 'fo:-di'menfənl ['foo-, -dai'm-, -snəl, -snl, -snəl fourfold 'fo:-fould ['foa-] four-footed 'fo: 'futid ['foo-, also '-,-when attributive Fourier 'furiei ['furio*] (furje) four-in-hand, -s 'fo:rin'hænd ['foorin-, 'fo:in-], -z fourish 'fo:rif ['foər-] four-legged 'fo:legd ['foo'legid] fourpence 'fo:pans fourpenny 'fo:pəni [-pni, -pni] four-ply 'fo:-plai ['foa-, '-'-] four-poster, -s 'fo: 'pousta* ['foa-], -z fourscore 'fo: 'sko:* ['foa'skoa*, also 'fo:-sko:*, 'foo-skoo* when immediately followed by a stress four-sidedness 'fo: 'saididnis ['foo's-] foursome, -s 'fɔ:səm ['fɔə-], -z fo:'skwɛə* ['fɔə ['foo'skweo*, fo:-skwea*, foa-skwea*] fourteen, -s, -th/s 'fo:'ti:n ['foo-, also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress], -z, fourth, -s, -ly fo:θ [fooθ], -s, -li four-wheeler, -s 'fo: 'wi:lə* ['foə-, -'hw-], Fowey foi ['foui] Fowke fauk, fouk Fowkes fouks fowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faul, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Fowler 'faula* Fowles faulz fowl-hou|se, -ses 'faulhau|s, -ziz fowling-|net/s, -piece/s 'faulin|net/s, -pi:s/iz fowl-run, -s 'faulran, -z Fownes faunz fox (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed foks, -iz, -in, -t Foxboro' 'foksbere fox-brush, -es 'foksbraf, -iz Foxcroft 'fokskroft [-kro:ft] Foxfield 'foksfi:ld foxglove, -s 'foksglav, -z foxhole, -s 'fokshoul, -z foxhound, -s 'fokshaund, -z foxhunt, -s 'fokshant, -s

Foxwell 'fokswal [-wel] foxly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'foksli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis foyer, -s 'foiei (fwaje), -z Foyers 'foiaz Foyle foil fracas (sing.) 'fræka:, (plur.) -z Frackville 'frækvil fraction, -s 'frækføn, -z fractional 'frækfen! [-[nel, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] fractious, -ly, -ness 'fræksəs, -li, -nis fracture (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured 'fræk|tfə*, -tfəz, -tfərin, -tfəd Fradin 'freidin fragile, -ly, -ness 'fræd3ail [rarely -d3il], -li, -nis fragility frə'dziliti [fræ'dz-] fragment, -s 'frægment, -s fragmental fræg'mentl fragmentary, -ily, -iness frægmentər|i [fræg'mentər|i], -ili, -inis fragmentation frægmen'teiføn [-mon-] fragran|ce, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freigran|s, -si, -t/li, -tnis frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis frailt|y, -ies 'freilt|i, -iz Fram fræm fram|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z frame-up, -s 'freimap ['-'-], -s framework, -s 'freimwə:k, -s Framingham 'freiminəm Framlingham 'fræmlinem Frampton 'fræmpten franc, -s frænk, -s France fra:ns Frances 'fra:nsis Francesca fræn'seskə, fræn'tseskə franchise, -s 'fræntsaiz, -iz Francie 'fra:nsi Francillon fræn'silen Francis 'fra:nsis Franciscan, -s fræn'sisken, -z Francisco (personal name) fræn'siskou, (in San Francisco) fran'siskou Franck fra:yk [fra:ŋk, fræŋk] (frā:k) Franco-German 'frænkou'dzə:mən francolin, -s 'frænkoulin [-kəl-], -z Franconia, -n fræn'kounje [-nie], -n fræng'kounje [-nie], -n fræng'kounje [-nie], -n frængillty frændzi'biliti [-dze'b-, -nie frangible, -ness 'frændzibl [-dzəb-], -nis frank (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed frænk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -t [frænt] Frank, -s frænk, -s Frankau (English surname) 'frænkou

'fri: mən,

free man (of a city), -men Frankfort 'frænkfət [-fo:t] frankincense 'frænkin,sens Frankish 'frænkif Frankland 'frænkland franklin (F.), -s 'frænklin, -z Franklyn frænklin frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntik, -ali, -nis Franz frænts frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -in, -t Frascati fræs'ka:ti Fraser, -burgh 'freizə*, -bərə [-bʌrə] fratern|al, -ally fro'to:n|l, -oli fraternit|y, -ies frə'tə:nit|i, -iz fraternization [-isa-] frætənai zeisən [-tə:n-, -ni'z-] fraterniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s frætənaiz [-tə:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z fratricidal freitri'saidl [fræt-] fratricide, -s 'freitrisaid ['fræt-], -z Fratton 'frætn fraud, -s fro:d, -z fraudulen|ce, -t/ly 'fro:djulen|s, -t/li fraught fro:t fray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -in, -d Frazer 'freizə* frazil 'freizil frazz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fræz|1, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld freak, -s fri:k, -s Freake fri:k freakish, -ly, -ness 'fri:kif, -li, -nis freakly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Frean fri:n freck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frek|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld freckly frekli [-li] Frecknall frekno: [-n]] Fred, -die, -dy fred, -i, -i Frederic(k) 'fredrik Frederica fredə ri:kə free (adj. v.), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s fri:, -ə* [friə*], -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [friə*/z] freebooter, -s 'fri: bu:to*, -z free-born fri: bo:n ['fri:bo:n esp. when attributive] freed|man, -men 'fri:d|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən] freedom, -s 'fri:dəm, -z free-hand (adj.) 'fri:hænd free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri: ha:tid, -li, freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:hould ['fri:ould], -z; -0*/z free-lance, -s 'fri:'la:ns ['--], -iz Freeling 'fri:lin

-mon, (opposed to slave) 'fri:|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən] Freeman 'fri:man freemason, -s 'fri: meisn, -z 'fri: meisnri ['fri:'m-, freemasonry fri:'m-] Freeport 'fri:-po:t freesia, -s 'fri:zjə [-zĭə, -ʒjə, -ʒĭə, -ʒə], -z free-spoken 'fri: spoukan ['-,--] freestone 'fri:-stoun freethinker, -s 'fri:'0inka*, -z Freetown 'fri:-taun free-trade, -er/s 'fri: 'treid, ->*/z free-wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-, '--], -z, -in, -d freewill 'fri: wil [also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] freez|e, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s friz, -iz, -in, frouz, frouzn, 'frizə*/z freezing-machine, -s 'frizinmə, fi:n, -z freezing-mixture fri:zin,mikst[a* freezing-point 'fri:zinpoint Freiburg 'fraibə:g freight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age freit, -s, -in, -id, ->*/z; -id3 Fremantle 'fri:mæntl fremitus 'fremitas Fremont fri'mont French frent frenchi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frent[i|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid French|man, -men 'frentf|men, -men french-polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'frentf'polif, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z 'frents |-French woman, -women wuman, -wimin french|y, -ily, -iness 'frentf|i, -ili, -inis frenz|y, -ies, -ied/ly 'frenz|i, -iz, -id/li frequen ce, -cy, -cies fri:kwən|s, -si, -siz frequent (adj.), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li. frequent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fri-'kwent [fri:'k-], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z frequentation fri:kwen'teifen frequentative (s. adj.), -s fri'kwentətiv. -Z Frere fria* fresco, -(e)s 'freskou, -z fresh; -er, -est, -ly, -ness fref, -a*, -ist. -li. -nis fresh|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fref|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd fresher (s.), -s 'fresa*, -z freshet, -s fresit, -s fresh|man, -men 'fresmən, -mən freshwater (F.) 'fref, wo:to* Fresno 'freznou

fret (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret, frisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frisk, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z fret|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fret|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis fret saw/s, -work 'fret so:/z, -wo:k Freud, -ian froid, -jen [-ĭen] Frey (English surname) frei Frever fria*, 'fraia* friability frais biliti [-lat-] friable, -ness 'fraiabl, -nis friar, -s 'fraia*, -z friar y, -ies 'fraier i, -iz fribb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'frib|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] fricandeau, -x 'frikəndou [-ka:n-] (frikado), -z fricassee (s.), -s ,frikə'si: ['frikəs-], -z fricassee (v.), -s, -ing, -d friko'si:, -z, -in, -d fricative (s. adj.), -s 'frikətiv, -z friction, -s; -less 'frik [on, -z; -lis frictional 'frikfən| [-fn|, -fn|, -fənəl] Friday, -s 'fraidi [-dei], -z fried (from fry) fraid friend, -s frend, -z friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis friendl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness |frendl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Friendly, -ies frendli, -iz friendship, -s 'frendsip, -s Friern 'fraian fries (from fry) fraiz Friesian fri:zjən [-zĭən, -ʒjən, -ʒĭən, Friesic 'fri:zik Friesland, -er/s 'fri:zland [-lænd], -a*/z frieze (F.), -s fri:z, -iz frigate, -s 'frigit [-gət], -s fright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frait, -s, -in, fright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'frait|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd fright|ful, -fully, -fulness |frait|ful, -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -fulnis frigid, -ly, -ness fridgid, -li, -nis frigidity fri'dziditi Friis fri:s frij, -es fridg, -iz frill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fril, -z, -in, -d frill|y, -ier, -iest 'fril|i, -ĭə*, -iist Frimley 'frimli fring |e(s, v)|, -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y frind3, -iz, -in, -d; -lis, -i fripper y, -ies 'fripər i, -iz frisette, -s fri'zet, -s

-s, -in, -t, -a*/z frisket, -s 'friskit. -s friskly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'friskli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Friswell 'frizwal [-wel] frit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -in, -id frith (F.), -s friθ, -s Frithsden (near Berkhamsted) 'fri:zdon ['friz-, 'fri0sdən] fritillar y. -ies fri'tilər i, -iz fritter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'frito*, -z, -rin, -d Fritton 'fritn Fritz frits friv|ol, -ols, -oling, -oled friv|ol, -olz, -lin [-əlin], -əld frivolity, -ies fri'volit|i, -iz frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frivolos [-v]os], -li, Frizell fri'zel frizette, -s fri'zet, -s Frizinghall 'fraizinho:l Frizington 'frizinten friz(z), -es, -ing, -ed friz, -iz, -in, -d frizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'friz|l, -lin [-lin], -ld frizzly, -iness 'frizli [-zl|i], -inis frizz|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'friz|i, -iist, -inis fro frou Fröbel 'frə:bəl ('frø:bəl) Frobisher 'froubifo* frock, -s frok, -s frock-coat, -s, -ed 'frok'kout [also frokkwhen followed by a stress], -s, -id frog, -s frog, -z frogg|y (s. adj.), -ies 'frog|i, -iz frog man, -men 'frog men, -men Frogmore 'frogmo:* [-moo*] frolic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'frolik, -s, -in, -t frolicsome, -ness 'froliksom, -nis from from (strong form), from, (weak forms) Frome (in Somerset) fru:m frond, -s frond, -z front (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -5, -in, -id frontage, -s 'frantidg, -iz frontal (s.), -s 'frantl ['fron-], -z frontier, -s 'frantjə* ['fron-, -tĭə*, -tiə*], frontispiece, -s 'frantispi:s ['fron-], -iz Frisian, -s 'frizien [-zjen, -zjen, -zjen, front|less, -let/s 'frant|lis, -lit/s frost frost (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frost [fro:st], -s, -in, -id

frost|bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frost|-|fuel, -s fjuel [fjoel, fjuil, 'fjuiel, fjuil], bait/s ['fro:st-], -,bitn, -baund frostwork 'frost-we:k ['fro:st-] frostly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frostli ['fro:st-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis froth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fro θ [fro: θ], -s, -in, -t Frothingham 'froðinam froth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'froθ|i ['fro:0|i], -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis Froud fru:d, fraud Froude fru:d frou-frou 'fru:-fru: froward, -ly, -ness 'fround ['frouwed], -li, -nis Frowde fru:d, fraud frown (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z, -in/li, -d frowst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness fraust, -s, -in, -id; -i, -inis frowz|y, -iness frauz|i, -inis froze, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n fructiferous frak'tifərəs fructification fraktifi'keifen fructi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied |frakti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid frug|al, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|ol, -oli, -əlnis frugality fru(:)'gæliti fruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fruit, -s, -in, -id; -id3 fruitarian, -s fru: teəriən, -z fruiterer, -s fru:tərə*, -z fruit ful, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis fruition fru(:)'ison fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tlis, -li, -nis fruit|y, -ier, -iest, -iness fruit|i, -io* -iist, -inis frumenty fru:menti frump, -s; -ish framp, -s; -ij frustratle, -es, -ing, -ed fras treit ['frastreit], -s, -in, -id frustration fras treifen frust um, -a, -ums frast om, -a, -amz fr|y (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr|ai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid Frye frai Fuad 'fu(:)æd fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z fuchsine 'fu:ksi:n fu|cus, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai fudd||e (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
| fad|| -lz, -lin, -ld, -lo*/z
| fudg|| -lz, -lin, -ld, -lo*/z fudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fad3, -iz, -in, -d Fudge fju:d3, fad3

fug, -s fag, -z fugacious, -ly, -ness fju(:) 'qeifəs, -li, -nis fugacity fju(:)'gæsiti fugal 'fju:qal fuggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fagli, -io*. -iist, -inis fugitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dzitiv [-d3ət-], -z, -li, -nis fugle|man, -men 'fju:glmæn [-mən]. -men [-mən] fugue, -s fju:q, -z Fuehrer, -s 'fjuərə* ['fjoə-, 'fjoə-, 'fjo:-], -ZFulcher 'fultfo* fulcrium, -a, -ums 'falkriam, -a, -amz fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment ful'fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt Fulford 'fulfod fulgent, -ly 'faldzent, -li fulgurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'falgjuereit. -s, -iŋ, -id Fulham fulam fuliginous, -ly fju: 'lidaines, -li Fulke fulk full, -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -o*, -ist, -i. -nis full-blooded 'ful'bladid [also '- -- when attributive] 'ful'bloun [also '-- when full-blown attributive full-bodied 'ful'bodid [also '-,-- when attributive] fuller (F.), -s 'fulə*, -z Fullerton 'fulətn full-face 'ful'feis ['ful-feis] full-fledged 'ful'fled3d [also 'ful-fled3d when attributive] full-grown 'ful'groun [also '-- when attributive] 'ful'leηθ [also full-length attributive] fulmar, -s 'fulma*, -z Fulmer (in Bucks.) 'fulmo* fulminatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'falmineit, -s, fulmination, -s falmi'neifən, -z -iŋ, -id fulness 'fulnis fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm, -li, -nis Fulton 'fultan Fulvia 'falviə [-vjə] fulvous 'falves Fulwood 'fulwud fumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'famb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -la/*z fum|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z, in, -d

fumigate-futtock fumigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi- | furnace, -s 'fo:nis, -iz geit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z fumigation, -s fju:mi'geifan, -z funambulist, -s fju(:)'næmbjulist, -s function (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned $f_{An}k$ [| σ n, - σ nz, -nin [- σ nin], - σ nd functional, -tionally 'fank|fanl [-fnal, -[nl, -[nl, -[nnli, -[nli, -[nli, -[ənəli] functionarly, -ies 'fank nor i [-fonor-, -ſnər-], -iz fund (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fand, -z, -in, -id fundament, -s 'fandament, -s fundament|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally fandə'ment|l, -lz, -əli [-li] fundamentali|sm, -st/s fandamentəli|zəm [-t|i-], -st/s fundamentality fandamen'tæliti fund-holder, -s 'fand, houlda*, -z fundless 'fandlis Fundy 'fandi funeral, -s 'fju:noral, -z funereal fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njə:r-] fungible (s. adj.), -s 'fandzibl, -z fung us, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy 'fangles, -ai ['fandzi, 'fandzai], -esiz; -oid, -os, -osi funicle, -s 'fju:nikl, -z funicular (s. adj.), -s fju(:)'nikjulə* [fə'nik-, fn'ik-, -kjəl-], -z funicul|us, -i fju(:)'nikjul|əs, -ai funk (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fank, -s, -in, -t [fant] funkia, -s 'faŋkjə [-kjə], -z funk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'faŋk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis funnel, -s 'fanl, -z funn y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fan i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis funnybone, -s 'faniboun, -z fur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red fo:*, -z, -rin, -d Furbear fa:bea* furbelow, -s 'fa:bilou, -z furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fo:bif, -iz, -in, -t furcate (adj.) 'fə:keit [-kit] furcatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fo:keit [fə:'k-], -s, -in, -id furcation, -s fə:ˈkeiʃən, -z furibund ˈfjuəribʌnd [ˈfjoər-, ˈfjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -bənd] rioso (F.) fjuəri'o fjoər-, fjo:r-, -'ousou] fjuəri'ouzou furioso [,fjoər-, furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjoər-, 'fjoer-, 'fjo:r-], -li, -nis furl, -s, -ing, -ed fa:l, -z, -in, -d furlong, -s 'fa:lon, -z

furlough, -s 'fo:lou. -z

Furneaux 'fə:nou Furness 'fa:nis [-nes] Furneux (in Herts.) fa:niks [-nu:] Note.—'fo:niks is the more usual local pronunciation. furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fo:nif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z furniture 'fə:nit[ə* Furnival(1) 'fə:nivəl furore (admiration, craze), -s fjuaro:ri [fjoə'r-, 'fjuəro:*], -z furore (musical term) fu'ro:ri furrier (s.), -s 'fariə*, -z furrier y, -ies 'farier i, -iz furr ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy far ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud; -oui furrly, -ier, -iest, -iness fa:rli [rarely 'far-], -io*, -iist, -inis furth|er (adj. v. adv.), -ers, -ering, -ed, -erer/s 'fə:ŏ|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd, furthor, -ere/s 'fə:ŏ|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -*/z furtherance 'fə:ðərəns furthermore 'fə:ðə'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*] furthermost 'fə:ðəmoust furthest 'fə:ðist furtive, -ly, -ness 'fo:tiv, -li, -nis furuncle, -s 'fjuərankl ['fjoər-], -z furly (F.), -ies 'fjuər|i ['fjoər-, 'fjo:r-], -iz furze; -bush/es fə:z; -bus/iz Fusbos 'fazbos fus|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -jz, -in, -d fusee, -s fju:'zi:, -z fuselage, -s 'fju:zila:3 [-lid3], -iz fusel-oil 'fju:zl'oil fusibility fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-] fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zib-] fusil, -s 'fju:zil, -z fusilier, -s, fju:zi'liə* [-zə'liə*, -zl'iə*], -z fusillade, -s fju:zi'leid, -z fuss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fas, -iz, fussly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fas|i, -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis fustian 'fastiən [-tjən] fustigatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'fastigeit, -s, -in, -id fustigation, -s fasti'geifan, -z fustly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:tail, -li, -nis futility, -ies fju(:)'tilit|i, -iz futtock, -s 'fatak, -s

future (s. adj.), -s 'fju:tʃo*, -z
futurist, -s 'fju:tʃorist [-tʃur-], -s
futuritly, -ies fju(:)'tjuoritli [-'tjoor-,
-'tjoor-, -'tjo:r-], -iz
fuzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faz, -iz, -in,
-d
fuzzball, -s 'fazbo:l, -z

fuzzbuzz, -es 'fazbaz, -iz fuzzly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'faz|i, -ĭo*, -iist, -ili, -inis Fyf(f)e faif Fyfleld 'faifi:ld ['fai-fi:ld] Fyne, -s fain, -z Fyson 'faisn

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G (the letter), -'s dzi:, -z gab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -in, -d Gabbatha 'gæbəθə Gabbitas 'gæbitæs gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæb|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] gaberdine, -s 'gæbədi:n [,gæbə'di:n], -z gaberlunzie, -s gæbə'lanzi ['gæbəl-, Gabii 'gæbii: [-biai] [-nji], -z gabion, -s 'geibjən [-biən], -z gable, -s, -d 'geibl, -z, -d gablet, -s 'geiblit, -s gable-window, -s 'geibl'windou, -z Gaboon gə'bu:n Gabriel 'geibriəl gab|y, -ies 'geib|i, -iz Gaby 'ga:bi Gacrux (star) 'gei-kraks gad (s. v. interj.) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded gæd, -z, -iŋ, -id gadabout, -s 'gædəbaut, -s Gadara 'gædərə Gadarene, -s gædə'ri:n ['gædəri:n], -z Gaddesdon 'gædzdən Gade (English river) geid, (Danish composer) 'ga:də Gades 'geidi:z gadfly, -ies 'gædfl|ai, -aiz gadget, -s 'gædzit, -s Gadhel, -s 'gædel, -z Gadhelic gæ'delik [gə'd-] Gadite, -s 'gædait, -s Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -don, -hil gadwall, -s 'gædwo:l, -z gadzooks 'gæd'zu:ks Gaekwad 'gaikwa:d (Hind. gaekvar) Gael, -s geil, -z Gaelic 'geilik ['gælik] Gaetulia gi: tju:ljə [dʒi:-, -lĭə] gaff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -in, -t gaffe, -s gæf, -s gaffer, -s 'gæfə*, -z Gaffney 'gæfni gag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -in, -d gaga (s. adj.), -s 'gæga:, -z gagle (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geidz, -iz, -in, -d gaiet y (G.), -ies 'geiə ti ['geiit-], -iz gaily 'geili

gain (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able, -less gein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -lis Gaines geinz gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis gain say, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said, -sayer/s gein|'sei, -'seiz, -'seiin, -'seid, -'seid [-'sed], -'seiə*/z Note.—Also pronounced by some with stress on first syllable: 'geinsel, geinseiz, etc. Gainsborough, -s 'geinzbərə, -z Gairdner 'gsədnə*, 'ga:d-Gairloch 'geələk [-ləx] Gaisberg 'gaizbə:g Gaisford 'geisfed gait, -s geit, -s gaiter, -s 'geita*, -z Gaitskell 'geitskell Gaius 'gaiəs gala, -s 'ga:lə ['geil-], -z Gala (river) 'ga:la galactic gə'læktik Galahad 'gæləhæd Galan (surname) 'geilən galantine, -s 'gælenti:n [,gælen'ti:n], -z Galapas 'gæləpæs Galashiels gælə'fi:lz Galata 'gælətə Galatea gælə'tiə Galatia gəlleisjə [-siə, -sə] Galatian, -s gə'leisjən [-siən, -sən], -z galax y, -ies 'gæləks i, -iz Galba 'gælbə galbanum 'gælbənəm Galbraith gæl'breiθ gale (G.), -s geil, -z Galen 'geilin [-lən] galena (G.) gə'li:nə galenic, -al gə'lenik [gei'l-], -al Galerius gə'liəriəs Galesburg 'geilzbə:g Galilea, -n gə'lisiə [-siə, -siə, -sjə], -p Galilean, -s gæli'li(:)ən, -z Galilee 'gælili: Galileo gæli'leiou [-'li:ou] galingale 'gælingeil Galion 'gælien [-ljen] galipot 'gælipot

gall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed go:l, -z, -in, -d Gallagher 'gæləhə* [-əxə*] Gallaher 'gæləhə* gallant (s.), -s 'gælent [rarely ge'lænt], -s gallant (adj.) (brave), -ly, -ness 'gælent, -li, -nis gallant (adj.) (amorous), -ly, -ness 'gælont [rarely go'lænt], -li, -nis gallantry 'gælentri Gallatin 'gælətin gall-bladder, -s 'go:l,blædə*, -z galleon, -s 'gæliən [-ljən], -z galler y, -ies, -ied 'gælər i, -iz, -id galley, -s 'gæli, -z galley-proof, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s galley-slave, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z gall-fly, -ies 'go:l-fl|ai, -aiz Gallia 'gælið galliambic (s. adj.), -s 'gæli'æmbik, -s gallic (G.) 'gælik Gallican (s. adj.), -s 'gælikən, -z gallice 'gælisi(:) gallicism, -s 'gælisizəm, -z galliciz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d gallinaceous gæli'neisəs [-sjəs, -siəs] Gallio 'gæliou galliot, -s 'gæliet, -s Gallipoli gə'lipəli Gallipolis (in America) gælipə'li:s gallipot, -s 'gælipot, -s gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed gæli'vænt ['--], [-s, -in, -id gall-nut, -s 'go:lnAt, -s gallon, -s 'gælen, -z galloon gə'lu:n gallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gæləp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z gallopade, -s gæla'peid, -z . Gallovidian (s. adj.), -s gælou'vidien [-lə'v-, -djən], -z galloway (G.), -s 'gælewei [-luw-], -z gallows 'gælouz gallows-bird, -s 'gælouzbə:d, -z gall-stone, -s 'go:l-stoun, -z Gallup 'gæləp Gallus 'gæləs galop, -s 'gæləp, -s galore ga'lo:* [-'loa*] galosh, -es gə'ləf, -iz Galpin 'gælpin Galsham 'go:lsəm ['gol-] Galsworthy 'go:lzwə:ði, 'gæl-Note.—John Galsworthy, the author, is commonly called 'go:lzwo:ði, but his family pronounces 'gæl-. Galt, -on go:lt [golt], -on galumph, -s, -ing, -ed gə'lamf, -in, -t

Galvani gæl'va:ni galvanic gæl'vænik galvanism 'gælvənizəm [-vņi-] galvaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gælvənaiz [-vṇaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -0*/Z gælvə'nəmitə* galvanometer, -S [-vn'o-], -z Galvestone 'gælvistan Galway 'go:lwei Gama 'ga:mə Gamage 'gæmidz Gamaliel gə'meiljəl [-liəl, in Jewish usage also gə'ma:liəl, gæmə'li:əl] gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z gambado (jump), -(e)s gæm'beidou [-'ba:d-], -z gambadoes (leggings) gæm'beidouz Gambetta gæm'betə Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bjə] gambier (substance used in dyeing) 'gæmbiə* Gambier (surname) 'gæmbiə* [-biə*, -bja*] gambist, -s 'gæmbist, -s gambit, -s 'gæmbit, -s gamb|le (s. v.) (G.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæmb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -le*/z gambling-hou|se, -ses 'gæmblinhau|s, -ZIZ gamboge gæm'bu:3 gamb|ol (s. v.), -ols, -olling, -olled 'gæmb|əl, -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld gam|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d -keeper/s, game-|bag/s, -cock/s, -licence/s 'geim|bæg/z, -law/s, -kok/s, -,ki:po*/z, -lo:/z, -,laisons/iz Gamelyn 'gæmilin games-|master/s, -mistress/es 'geimz|ma:stə*/z, - mistris/iz gamester, -s 'geimstə*, -z gaming-house, -houses, -table/s 'geimin haus, - hauziz, - teibl/z gamma, -s 'gæmə, -z Gammell 'gæməl [-ml] gammer, -s 'gæmə*, -z gammon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən, -z, -in, -d gamp (G.), -s gæmp, -s gamut, -s 'gæmət, -s gam y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geim i, -ie* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis gander, -s 'gændə*, -z Gandercleugh 'gændaklu:, -klu:x -s, gandharva, -s 'gandava ['gændha:va] (Hind. gendherva), -z

Gandhi 'gændi: ['ga:n-, -di] (Hind. | Garn|et(t), -ham 'ga:n|it, -om gãdhi) Gandhi|ism, -ite/s 'gændi|izəm, -ait/s gang, -s; -er/s gæn, -z; -ə*/z Ganges 'gændzi:z gangli|on, -a, -ons 'gængli|ən, -ə, -ənz gangren|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gængri:n, -z, -in, -d gangster, -s 'gænstə* [-ŋks-], -z gangway, -s 'gænwei, -z Gannel 'gæn! gannet, -s 'gænit, -s Gannett 'gænit gan(n)ister 'gænistə* Gannon 'gænen ganoid 'gænoid Ganymede 'gænimi:d gaol (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dzeil, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z gaolbird, -s 'dzeilbə:d, -z gap, -s gæp, -s gaple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geip, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z garagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæra:3 [-rid3, -ra:d3], -iz, -iŋ, -d garb, -s, -ed ga:b, -z, -d garbage 'ga:bid3 garb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ga:b|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Garbutt 'ga:bət Garcia (English surname) 'ga:sjə [-siə], 'ga:sjə [-sĭə] gard|en (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'ga:d|n, -nz, -nin, -nd, -nə*/z Gascony 'gæskəni gardenia, -s ga: di:njə [gə'd-, -niə], -z garden-part|y, -ies 'ga:dn,pa:t|i, -iz Gard(i)ner 'ga:dna* garefowl, -s 'geəfaul, -z Gareth 'gæreθ [-riθ] (Welsh 'gareθ) Garfield 'ga:fi:ld ['ga:-fi:ld] garfish 'ga:-fif Gargantua ga: gæntjuð [-tjwð] gargantuan ga: gæntjuen [-tjwen] Gargery 'ga:dzəri garg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'ga:g|l, -lz, -lin/z, -ld gargoyle, -s 'ga:goil, -z Garibaldi gæri'bo:ldi [-'bæl-] Garioch (district in Scotland, surname) 'gæriok [-ox] garish, -ly, -ness 'geəris ['gær-], -li, -nis garland (G.), -s 'ga:lend, -z garlic, -ky 'ga:lik, -i Garlick 'ga:lik garment, -s, -ed 'ga:ment, -s, -id garner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ga:nə*, -z, -rin, -d garnet, -s 'ga:nit, -s

garnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ga:nis, -iz, -in, -t, -mont/s garnishee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ga:ni'si:, -z, -in, -d garniture 'qa:nit[a* Garr|ard, -att 'gær|ad, -at Garraway 'gærəwei garret, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s Garr et(t), -ick 'gær et [-it], -ik garris|on (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'gæris|n, -nz, -nin [-ənin], -nd Garrod, -o(u)ld 'gærod, -old garrot, -s 'gærət, -s garrott|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gə'rət, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z garrulity gæ'ru:liti [gə'r-, -'rju:-] garrulous, -ly, -ness gæruləs [-rəl-, -rjul-], -li, -nis Garston 'ga:stən garter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ga:tə*, -z, -rin, -d garth (G.), -s $ga:\theta$, -s Garwood 'ga:wud gas (s.), -es gæs, -iz gas (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -iz, -in, -t gas-|bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|bæg/z, - brækit/s, - bə:nə*/z Gascoigne 'gæskoin Gascon, -s 'gæskən, -z gasconnad e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæskə'neid, -z, -iŋ, -id Gascoyne 'gæskoin Gaselee 'geizli(:) gaselier, -s gæsə'liə*, -z gas-engine, -s 'gæs, endzin, -z gaseous, -ness 'geizjəs [-ziəs, -sjəs, -siəs, -ſjəs, -ſĭəs, ˈgæsĭəs, ˈgæsjəs, ˈgæziəs, ˈgæzjəs], -nis 'gæs|,fitə*/z, gas-fitter/s, -fixture/s gash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæſ, -iz, -iŋ, -t - fikstsə*/z 'gæsi|fai gas-helmet, -s 'gæs, helmit, -s gasi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ['geizi-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid gas-jet, -s 'gæsdzet, -s Gaskell 'gæskøl [-kel] gasket, -s 'gæskit, -s gaskin (G.), -s 'gæskin, -z gas-light 'gæslait gas-main, -s 'gæsmein, -z gas- man, -men 'gæs mæn, -men gas-|mantle/s, -mask/s 'gæs|, mæntl/z, -mgisk/s -ma:sk/s gas-meter, -s 'gæs, mi:tə*, -z gasolene 'gæsəli:n [-soulgasometer, -s gæ'səmitə* gə'zə-], -z gasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ga:sp, -s, -in, -t gas-|pipe/s, -ring/s 'gæs|paip/s, -rin/z gas-stove, -s 'gæs'stouv ['--], -z gass|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -ie*, -iist, -inis gasteropod, -s 'gæsterepod, -z gastric 'gæstrik gastritis gæs'traitis gastronomic, -al gæstre'nomik, -al gastronom ist/s, -y gæs'tronom ist/s, -i gasworks 'gæswə:ks Gatacre 'gætəkə* gatle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geit, -s, -in, -id gatecrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'geitkræſ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z 'geit|fain/z, gate-|fine/s, -keeper/s -iki:pə*/z gate-legged 'geit-legd gateless 'geit-lis geit mani, gate-money, -post/s -poust/s Gatenby 'geitnbi Gater 'geita* Gates geits Gateshead 'geitshed gateway, -s 'geit-wei, -z Gath gæ0 gath|er(s.v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s gæð|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə*/z Gathorne 'geiθɔ:n Gat|ley, -ling 'gæt|li, -lin Gatti 'gæti Gatty 'gæti Gatwick 'gætwik gauche gous gaucherie, -s 'gousəri(:), -z gaucho, -s 'gautsou ['go:ts-], -z gaud, -s go:d, -z Gauden 'go:dn gaudly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'go:d|i, -lə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis gaugle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable geidz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl Gaul, -s, -ish go:l, -z, -i gauleiter, -s 'gau laite*, -z gaum (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed go:m, -z, -in, -d Gaumont goumont [-mont] gaunt (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness go:nt, ->*, -ist, -li, -nis gauntlet (G.), -s, -ed 'go:ntlit, -s, -id Gauntlett 'go:ntlit, 'ga:n-Gauss gaus Gautama 'gautəmə (Hind. gəwtəmə) gauzle, -es; -y, -iness go:z, -iz; -i, -inis gave (from give) geiv gavelkind 'gævlkaind [-kind]

[gə'sɔ-, | Gaveston 'gævistən Gavey 'geivi Gavin 'gævin gavotte, -s ga'vot, -s Gawain 'ga:wein ['gæw-] Gawith (surname) 'geiwi0 gawk, -s go:k, -s gawk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'go:k|i, -io*, -iist, -inis gay (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei, -ə* [geə*], -ist, 'gei-li ['geili], 'gei-nis ['geinis] Gayn|ham, -or 'gein|əm, -ə* Gaza (in Egypt, formerly in Palestine) 'ga:zə [in biblical use also 'geizə] Gaza (Greek scholar) 'ga:zə gaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z gazebo, -s gə'zi:bou, -z gazelle, -s gə'zel, -z gazett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s, gazetteer, -s 'gæzi'tiə* [-zə't-], -z gazogene 'gæzədzi:n [-zoudz-] Geall gi:l gear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gia*, -z, -rin, -d -case/s 'giə|boks/iz, gear-|box/es, [-keis/iz Geare gia* Geary giari Gebal 'gi:bəl [-bæl] Gebir 'dʒi:biə* gecko, -s 'gekou, -z Ged ged Geddes 'gedis gee (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -d dzi:, -z, -in, -d geegee, -s 'dzi:dzi:, -z Geelong 'd3i:lon Geering 'giarin geese (plur. of goose) gi:s Geeson 'dai:sn gee-up 'd3i:'Ap geezer, -s 'gi:zə*, -z Gehazi gi'heizai [ge'h-, gə'h-, -'heizi, -ha:zi] Gehenna gi'henə [gə'h-] Geierstein 'gaiəstain Geiger 'gaigə* Geikie 'gi:ki geisha, -s 'geisə, -z gelatine dzelə'ti:n ['dzelət-] gelatiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dzi'lætinaiz [d3e'l-, d39'l-], -iz, -in, -d gelatinous dzi'lætinəs [dze'l-, dzə'l-] geld (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -in, -id gelding (s.), -s 'geldin, -z gelid, -ly, -ness 'dzelid, -li, -nis gelignite 'dzelignait Gell gel, dzel

Gell|an, -er 'gel|ən, -ə*

genial (of the chin) dzi'naiəl

genista, -s dzi'nistə [dze'n-, dzə'n-], -z

ge nius, -nii, -niuses 'dzi: njes [-nies],

geniality dzi:ni'æliti genie, -s 'dzi:ni, -z

genital, -s 'dzenitl, -z

genitival dzeni'taivəl genitive, -s 'dzenitiv [-nət-], -z

-niai, -njəsiz [-nĭəsiz]

Gellatl(e)y 'gelətli, ge'lætli gem, -s dzem, -z Gemara ge'ma:rə [gi'm-] geminatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'dzemineit. -s. -in, -id gemination demi'neifan Gemini (constellation) 'dzemini: [-nai, -ni], (aircraft) 'dzemini Gemistus dze'mistəs [dzi'm-] Gemmi 'qemi gemmiferous dae miferes gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s gemsbok, -s 'gemzbok, -s' gemshorn, -s 'gemzho:n, -z gen dzen gendarme, -s '3@:nda:m ['3@:nd-, '3o:nd-, '3o:nd-] (3@darm), -z gender (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dzendo*, -z, gene (G.), -s d3i:n, -z genealogic al, -ally dzi:njə'lodzik|əl [,dʒen-, -nĭə-], -əli genealog|ist/s, -y, -ies d3i:ni'ælad3|ist/s [,dʒen-], -i, -iz genera (plur. of genus) 'd3enərə gener al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'dzener al, generalissimo, -s dzenara lisimou, -z generalit|y, -ies |d3enə'rælit|i, -iz generalization [-isa-], lai'zeiʃən [-li'z-], -z dzeneregeneraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able dzenerelaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl generalship 'dzenərəl jip generatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dzenareit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z generation, -s 'dʒenə'reiʃən, -z generative 'dʒenərətiv [-reit-] generator, -s 'dzenereite*, -z generatri|x, -ces 'dzenəreitri|ks, -si:z generic, -ally dzi'nerik [dzə'n-, dze'n-], generosity dgene'rositi generous, -ly, -ness 'd3enərəs, -li, -nis Genesis (book of the Bible) 'dzenisis [old-fashioned -siz] Genesius dzi'ni:sjəs [dze'n-, dzə'n-, -siəs] Genesta dzi'nestə [dze'n-, dzə'n-]

Gennesare t, -th gi'nezəri t [ge'n-, gə'n-, -re|t], -θ Genoa 'dzenouə [dzə'nouə] genocide dzenousaid Genoese daenou'i:z [also 'daenoui:z when attributive] genre 3a:yr [35:yr, 3a:nr, 30:nr, 30:nr] (3ã:r) gen|s, -tes dzen|z, -ti:z Genseric 'gensərik ['dʒen-] Gensing 'genzin [-nsin] gent, -s dzent, -s genteel, -ly, -ness daen'ti:1 [daən-], -li, gentes (plur. of gens) 'dzenti:z gentian, -s 'dzenfien [-[jen, -[en], -z gentile (G.), -s 'dzentail, -z gentility dzen'tiliti [dzən-] gent|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'd3ent|l, -la*, -list, -li, -lnis gentlefolk, -s 'dzentlfouk, -s gentle|man, -men 'dzentl|mən, [-men] -men-at-arms gentle man-at-arms, -mənət'a:mz 'dgentl|mənət'a:mz, [-men-] gentlemanlike 'dzentlmənlaik gentlemanly, -iness 'dzentlmənl|i, -inis gentle woman, -women 'dzentli wuman, -wimin gentry (G.) 'dzentri genuflect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dzenju(:)flekt, -s, -in, -id genuflection, -s ,dzenju(:)'flekfon, -2 genuine, -ly, -ness 'dzenjuin, -li, -nis ['dgen|əs], gen us. -era 'dai:n|əs dzenərə Geo. d30:d3 geocentric, -al, -ally dzi(:)ou'sentrik, genet, -s 'dzenit, -s -əl, -əli genetic, -s, -ally dzi'netik [dze'n-, geode, -s 'd3i(:)oud, -z geodesic, -al 'd3i(:)ou'desik [-'di:5-], dʒəˈn-], -s, -əli Geneva, -n/s dzi'ni:və [dzə'n-], -n/z Genevieve (in Coleridge's poem 'Love') geodesy d3i(:)'odisi dzena vi:v Geoffr(e)y 'dzefri Geneviève (Saint) "zenvi'eiv (zənvjɛ:v) Geoghegan 'geigen, 'gougen geographer, -s dzi'ografa* ['dzjog-], efil genial (amiable), -ly, -ness 'dzi:njel dziə græfik [-nĭəl], -i, -nis geographic, -al, -ally [dʒiouˈg-], -əl, -əli

geograph|y, -ies dzi'ograf|i ['dzjog-, | Gerontius ga'rontias [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjas, 'd30g-], -iz geologic, -al, -ally dziə'lodzik [dziou'l-], -əl, -əli geolog|ist/s, -y d3i'olod3|ist/s, -i geologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed d3i'olodzaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d geomancy 'dai:oumænsi geometer, -s d3i'omita*, -z geometric, -ally daia metrik -al, [dʒiou'm-], -əl, -əli dzioume'trifan geometrician, [dʒi,om-, -mi't-], -z geometry, -ies dzi'omitrii ['dzjom-, 'dʒɔm-], -iz Geordie 'd30:di George, -s d30:d3, -iz georgette d30: d3et Georgia, -n/s 'dzo:dzjo [-dzio], -n/z Georgiana d30:d3i'a:nə georgic (G.), -s 'd30:d3ik, -s Georgina dzo: dzi:nə Geraint 'geraint Gerald 'dzerəld Geraldine 'dzereldi:n, -dain Note.—'dzerəldain Coleridge's in 'Christabel.' geranium, -s dzi'reinjəm [dzə'r-, -niəm], Gerard 'dzera:d (English name) ['dʒerəd], dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d] Gérard (French name) dze'ra:d (zera:r) gerfalcon, -s 'd30; fo:lkon [-,fo:kon], -z Note. Those who practise the sport Gergesene, -s 'gə:gisi:n [-gəs-, -ges-, geriatric, -s dzeri'ætrik, -s geriatry dzeriatri Gerizim ge'raizim [gə'r-, -'ri:zim, 'gerizim germ, -s d39:m, -z Germain (street) 'dzə:mən [-mein] German, -s 'dzə:mən, -z germander d39: mænd9* [d39'm-] germane d39: mein ['--] Germanic dzə: mænik [dzə'm-] germani|sm/s, -st/s dzə:məni|zəm/z, germanization [-isa-] d39:monai'zeifon germaniz e -ing. [-is|e], -es, dzə:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Germany 'dzə:məni germicide, -s 'dzə:misaid, -z germinal 'dzə:min germinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'd50:mineit,

-s, -in, -id

germination, -s dzə:mi'neifon, -z

-n[iəs, -n[jəs, -n[əs] gerontolog|ist/s, -y dzeron'tolodz|ist/s [-rən-], -i Gerrans 'geranz [-ra:d], Gerrard 'dzerəd dze'ra:d [dzə'ra:d] Note.—The telephone exchange in London is pronounced 'dzered or 'dzera:d Gerrard's Cross 'dzeradz'kros [-ra:dz-. -'kro:s] Gerry geri gerrymand|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'dzerimænd| a* [rarely 'ge-], -az, -arin, Gershwin 'gə:swin Gertrude 'ga:tru:d Gerty 'gə:ti gerund, -s 'dzerand [-rand], -z gerundive, -s dzi'randiv [dze'r-, dze'r-], Gervase 'd39:v9s Geryon 'gerien gesso 'dzesou gest, -s dzest, -s Gestapo ges'ta:pou gestation dzes'teifan gesticulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dzes'tikjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z gesticulation, -s dzes tikju leifen, -z gesticulatory dzes'tikjulatari [-leit-] gesture, -s 'dzestfə*, -z get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -in, got Getae 'geitai ['dzi:ti:] get-at-able get'ætabl get-away, -s 'getawei, -z Gethin 'geoin Gethsemane geo'semani get-rich-quick 'get-ritf'kwik Getty 'geti Gettysburg 'getizbə:g get-up, -s 'getap ['get'ap, get'ap], -s geum, -s 'dai:em [daiem], -z gewgaw, -s 'gju:go:, -z gewser (hot spring), -s 'gaizə* ['gi:z-], -z Note.—In New Zealand the pronunciation is always 'qaizə*. geyser (apparatus for heating water), -s 'gizə* [in New Zealand 'gaizə*], -z ghastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ga:stl|i, -ia* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Gha(u)t, -s go:t, -s ghee gi: Ghent gent gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z ghetto, -s 'getou, -z Ghibelline, -s 'gibilain, -z

Ghoorka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-], -z ghost, -s; -like goust, -s; -laik ghostly, -iness 'goustli, -inis ghost-writer, -s 'goust, raite*, -z ghoul, -s; -ish gu:l [gaul], -z; -if Ghurka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z G.I., -'s 'dzi: 'ai [attributively 'dzi:ai], -z giant, -s; -like 'dzaient, -s; -laik giantess, -es 'dzaientis [-tes], -iz Giaour 'dzauə* Gibb gib gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dzibə*, -z, -rin, -d gibberish 'gibəris [rarely 'dzib-] gibbet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dzibit, -s, -in, -id Gibbie 'dzibi gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z gibbosity gi'bositi gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gibəs, -li, -nis Gibbs gibz gible (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s d3aib, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z Gibeah 'gibiə Gibeon 'gibiən giblet, -s 'dziblit, -s Giblett 'giblit Gibraltar dzi'bro:ltə* [-rol-] Gibraltarian, -s dzibro:l'tearian [-rol-], -z Gibson 'gibsn gibus, -es 'dzaibəs ['dzib-], -iz Gick dzik Gidding, -s 'gidin, -z gidd|y (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gid|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis giddy-headed 'gidi,hedid Gidea 'gidiə Gideon 'gidiən Gielgud (English name) 'gilgud ['gi:l-] Giffard 'dzifəd Giffen 'gifin, 'dzifin Gifford (place near Haddington) 'gifed, (surname) 'gifəd, 'dzifəd Note.—The present Baron Gifford is 'dzifəd. gift, -s, -ed gift, -s, -id gig, -s gig, -z Gigadibs 'gigədibz gigant|ean, -esque d3aigæn't|i(:)ən, gigantic, -ally dzai'gæntik, -əli gigg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s gig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-la*/z]Gight (in Scotland) gikt [gixt] Giglio 'dzi:liou [-ljou] gigolo, -s 'zigəlou, -z gigot, -s 'dzigət, -s

gigue, -s 3i:g [3ig], -z Gihon 'gaihon [in Jewish usage sometimes 'gi:houn] Gilbert 'gilbət Gilbertian gil'bə:tjən [-tĭən] Gilbey 'gilbi Gilboa gil'bouə Gilchrist 'gilkrist gild, -s, -ing, -ed, gilt, gilder/s gild, -z, -in, -id, gilt, 'gildə*/z Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'gildə*, -sli:v, -səm Gilding 'gildin Gildredge 'gil-drid3 ['gild-rid3, -red3] Gilead 'giliæd Giles dzailz Gilfil 'gilfil Gilfillan gil'filən Gilford 'gilfad Gilgal 'gilgæl [-go:l, rarely gil'go:l] Gilham 'giləm Gilheney (surname) gi'li:ni Gilheny gil'hi:ni Gilkes dzilks gill (respiratory organ, ravine), -s gil, -z gill (measure), -s dzil, -z Gill gil Note.—But dzil in Jack and Gill (now more usually written Jack and Jill). Gillam 'giləm Gillard gi'la:d, 'gila:d, 'gilad Gillen 'gilən Gilleney (surname) 'giləni Gillespie gi'lespi Gillett 'gilit, 'gilet, gi'let, dzi'let Gillette (surname, razor), -s dzi'let, -s Gilley 'gili Gilliam 'gilĭəm Gillian 'dʒilĭən [-ljən], 'gil-Gilliat 'giliət [-ljət] Gillick gilik gillie (G.), -s 'gili, -z Gillies 'gilis Gilling, -s 'gilin, -z 'dziliŋəm, (in Gillingham (in Kent) Dorset and Norfolk) 'gil-, (surname) 'gil-, 'dʒil-Gillison 'gilisn Gillmore 'gilmo:* [-mɔə*] Gillott 'dzilət, 'gilət Gillow, -ray 'gillou, -rei Gills gilz Gillson 'dʒilsn gillyflower, -s 'dzili,flaua*, -z Gil|man, -mer, -more 'gil|man, -mo:* [-moə*] Gilmour 'gilmə* [-mɔ:*, -mɔə*] Gilpatrick gil'pætrik Gilpin 'gilpin

Gilroy 'gilroi Gilson 'dʒilsn, 'gilsn gilt (s.) gilt gilt-edged 'gilt-ed3d [also 'gilt'ed3d when not attributive] Gilwhite 'gilwait ['gilhw-] gimbal, -s 'dzimbəl, -z gimb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gimb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld Gimblett 'gimblit gimerack, -s 'dzimkræk, -s gimlet, -s 'gimlit, -s gimp gimp Gimson 'gimsn, 'dzimsn gin (s.) (all senses), -s dzin, -z gin (if) gin Ginevra dzi'nevrə Gingell 'gind391 ginger, -s 'd3ind39*, -z ginger-ale [-dʒə¹ʔeil, 'dʒindʒər'eil -d3ə'eil] gingerbeer, -s 'daindae'bie*, -z gingerbeer-bottle, -s d3ind39'bi9,botl, -z gingerbread, -s 'dzindzəbred, -z gingerly 'd3ind3əli ginger-wine 'dzindzə' wain ginger y, -iness 'dzindzər i, -inis gingham, -s 'ginəm, -z gingival dzin'dzaivel gingko, -s 'ginkou, -z Ginkel(l) 'giŋkəl Ginn gin Ginsberg 'ginzbə:g ginseng 'dzinsen gin-shop, -s 'dzin-sop, -s Giovanni dziou'va:ni [dzou'v-, dzə'v-, -'væni] (dʒo'vanni) gip (gipsy), -s dzip, -s gip (to clean fish), -s, -ping, -ped gip, -s, -iŋ, -t Gippsland gipslænd gips|y, -ies dzips|i, -iz giraffe, -s dzi'ra:f [-'ræf], -s Giralda dzi'rældə girandole, -s 'dzirəndoul, -z gird (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, girt gə:d, -z, -in, -id, ga:t girder, -s 'gə:də*, -z gird|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:d|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Girdlestone 'gə:dlstən Girgashite, -s 'gə:gəsait, -s Girgasite, -s 'gə:gəsait, -s girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness ga:l [rarely geal, gial], -z; -hud; -is/li, -i[nis Girondist, -s dzi'rondist, -s **girt** (s.), -s gə:t, -s

girt (from gird) ga:t girth, -s gə:θ, -s Girtin 'gə:tin Girton 'ga:tn Girtonian, -s gə: tounjən [-niən], -z Gisbourne 'gizbo:n [-boən] Gissing 'gisin gist, -s dzist, -s Gita 'gi:tə (Hind. gita) gittern, -s 'gita:n, -z Giuseppe dzu(:)'sepi (dzu'seppe) giv|e, -es, -ing, gave, giv|en, -er/s giv, -z, -in, geiv, giv|n, -a*/z give-and-take 'givən'teik Givenchy gi'ventsi (zivasi) Gizeh 'gi:zei [-zi] gizzard, -s 'gizəd, -z glacé 'glæsei glacial 'gleisjəl [-sĭəl, -ʃjəl, -ʃiəl, -ʃəl, 'glæsĭəl, 'glæsjəl] glaciation glæsi'eisen [gleis-] glacier, -s 'glæsjə*, -z glacis (sing.) 'glæsis ['glæsi], (plur.) glæsiz glacises (alternative plur. of glacis) qlæsisiz glad (adj.); glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness glæd [glæ:d]; 'glæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis glad (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -in, -id gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glæd|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd glade, -s gleid, -z gladiator, -s 'glædieitə*, -z gladiatorial glædĭə'tə:rĭəl [-djə-] gladiole, -s 'glædioul, -z -uses, -l glædĭəl-, glædi'oul|əs gladiol us, ['glædioul-, glə'daiəl-], -əsiz, -ai gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nis gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z Gladstonian glæds'tounjen [-nien] Glad | win, -ys 'glæd | win, -is glagolitic glægou'litik [-gə'l-] glair, -eous, -y glea*, -rias, -ri Glaisdale (in Yorks.) 'gleizdeil [locally -dl] Glaisher 'gleisə* glaive, -s gleiv, -z Glamis gla:mz [[-[ə*] Glamorgan, -shire gla'ma:gan, -sia* glamorous, -ly 'glæmərəs, -li glamour 'glæma* glancle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed gla:ns. -iz, -iŋ/li, -t gland, -s glænd, -z glander|s, -ed 'glændə|z ['gla:n-], -d glandiferous glæn'difərəs glandul|ar, -ous 'glændjul|ə*, -əs

glandule, -s 'glændju:l, -z Glanvill(e) 'glænvil Glapthorne 'glæpθɔ:n glar |e|(s, v), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed glea*, -z, -rin/li, -rinnis, -d Glarus 'gla:rəs Glasgow 'gla:sgou ['gla:zg-, 'gla:sk-, | 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-] glasier (G.), -s 'gleizjə* [-zĭə*, -ʒjə*, -3ĭə*, -3ə*], -z Glasneven gla:s'nevan glass, -es gla:s, -iz [-in glass-blow|er/s, -ing 'gla:s,blou|9*/z, glass-cutter, -s 'gla:s,kAto*, -z glassful, -s 'gla:sful, -z glass-hou|se, -ses 'gla:shau|s, -ziz glass-paper 'gla:s,peipa* glassware 'gla:s-weə* glass-work, -s 'gla:s-wə:k, -s glasswort 'gla:s-wa:t glass | y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness | gla:s|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis 'glæstenberi ['glæsn-, Glastonbury 'gla:s-] Glaswegian, -s glæs'wi:d3jən [gla:s-, glæz-, gla:z-, -dʒĭən, -dʒən], -z glaucoma, -tous glo: koume, -tes glaucous 'glo:kəs Glave gleiv glaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Glazebrook 'gleizbruk glazier, -s 'gleizjə* [-zĭə, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*, -39*], -z Glazunov 'glæzu(:)nof [-nov] (gləzu'nof) gleam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z, -in, -d; -i glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z, $-i\eta/z$, -d, $-\partial^*/z$ glebe, -s gli:b, -z glee, -s gli:, -z glee ful, -fully, -fulness 'gli: ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis glee man, -men gli: mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] glee-singer, -s 'gli: sine*, -z Glegg gleg Gleichen (English surname) 'glaikən Glemsford 'glemsfad glen (G.), -s glen, -z Glenallan glen'ælen Glenalmond glen'a:mand Glenavon (in N. Ireland) glen'æven Glenavy (in N. Ireland) glen'eivi Glencairn glen'ksən Glencoe glen'kou Glendale glen'deil, 'glendeil Glendin(n)ing glen'dinin

Glendower glen'daua* Glenelg glen'elg Glenfinnan glen'finan glengarr y (G.), -ies glen'gær i, -iz Glenlivet glen'livit Glenmore glen'mo:* [-'moə*] Glenrothes glen'ro0is Glenwood 'glenwud glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis glid e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s glaid, -z, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z glimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed glima*, -z, -rin/z, -rinli, -d glimps|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glimps, -iz, -in, -t glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -in, -id glissadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'sa:d [-'seid], -z, -iŋ, -id Glisson 'glisn glist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis|n, glittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'glit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd gloaming 'gloumin gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -in, -id globe-trott|er/s, -ing 'gloub,trot|a*/z, -in globose 'gloubous [glou'b-] globous 'gloubes globosity glou'bositi globular, -ly 'globjula*, -li globule, -s 'globju:1, -z glockenspiel, -s 'glokenspi:l, -z gloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -in, gloom y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness glu:m|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Gloria, -s 'glo:riə, -z Gloriana glo:ri'a:nə glorification glo:rifi'keison glorify, -fies, -fying, -fied, glo:ri|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faie*/z glorious, -ly, -ness 'glo:ries, -li, -nis glor y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glo:r|i, -iz, -iin, -id glory-hole, -s 'glo:rihoul, -z gloss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glos, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z glossar|ist/s, -y, -ies 'gloser|ist/s, -i, -iz glossematic, -s glosi'mætik, -s glossological glossological glossological glossological glose'lodzikl [-sou'l-] glossolog|ist/s, -y glo'solod3|ist/s, -i Glossop 'glosep

gloss y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glos i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Gloster 'glosto* glottal 'glotl [rarely 'gloutl] glottic 'glotik glottis, -es 'glotis, -iz glottology glo'toled3i ['glo:s-], Gloucester, -shire 'glosto* -\[iə* [-\[iə*] Note.—Older members of county families usually pronounce 'glo:s-. glove, -s, -d glav, -z, -d glove-fight, -s 'glavfait, -s glover (G.), -s 'glava*, -z glove-stretcher, -s 'glav, stret[a*, -z glow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed glou, -ouz, -ouin/li, -oud glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'glaue*, -z, -rin, -d glow-worm, -s glouwe:m, -z gloxinia, -s glok sinjə [-niə], -z gloz e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glouz, -iz, -in, -d Glubbdubbdrib glabdab'drib glucose 'glu:kous [-ouz] glu e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:, -z, -in [gluin], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z] glue-pot, -s 'glu:-pot, -s gluey, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis gluish 'glu(:)if glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glam, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis glut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glat, -s, -in, -id glut|en, -in 'glu:t|ən [-|in, -|n], -in glutinous, -ly, -ness glu:tines, -li, -nis glutton, -s glatn, -z gluttoniz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'glatuaiz [-tənaiz], -iz, -in, -d gluttonous, -ly 'glatnes [-tenes], -li gluttony 'glatni [-təni] glycerine glisə'ri:n ['glisəri:n, 'glisərin] glycogen 'glikoudzen ['glaik-, -kədz-] glycol 'glaikol ['glik-, -kəl] Glyn glin Glynde (in Sussex) glaind Glyndebourne 'glaindbo:n [-boən] Glynne glin glyph, -s glif, -s glyptic 'gliptik glyptography glip'tografi G-|man, -men d3i:|mæn, -men gnaphalium næ'feiljem [ne'f-, -liem] gnar, -s, -ring, -red na:*, -z, -rin, -d gnarl, -s, -ed na:1, -z, -d gnash, -es, -ing, -ed næſ, -iz, -iŋ, -t gnat, -s næt, -s gnathic 'næθik gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s no:, -z, -in, -d,

gneiss nais [gn-] gnome (goblin), -s noum, -z gnome (maxim), -s 'noumi:, -z gnomic, -al 'noumik, -al gnomish 'noumif gnomon, -s 'noumon [-man], -z gnomonic, -al, -ally nou'monik, -al, -ali gnos|is, -es 'nous|is, -i:z Gnossall (near Stafford) 'nousl gnostic (s. adj.), -s 'nostik, -s gnosticism 'nostisizam gnu, -s nu: [nju:], -z go (s. v.), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s gou, -z, -in [goin], went, gon [go:n], goua*/z Goa goua Goad goud, 'gouad goad (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed goud, -z, -in, -id go-ahead 'goushed goal, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s goul, -z; -,ki:po*/z, -poust/s goat, -s gout, -s goatee, -s gou'ti: [also 'gouti: in goatee beard], -z goat-herd, -s 'goutha:d, -z Goathland goubland goatish 'goutif goat's-beard, -s 'goutsbiad, -z goat-sucker, -s 'gout, sake*, -z gob, -s gob, -z gobang gou'bæn ['goub-] gobbet, -s 'gobit, -s gobb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gob|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Gobbo 'gobou Gobelin 'goubəlin ['gobəlin] (goblê) go-between, -s 'gou-bi,twi:n, -z Gobi 'goubi goblet, -s 'goblit, -s goblin, -s 'goblin, -z gob|y, -ies goub|i, -iz go-by 'goubai go-cart, -s 'gou-ka:t, -s god, -s god, -z God god [rarely go:d] Godalming 'godlmin god|child, -children 'god|tfaild, -tfildran [-,tsuldran, -,tsldran] Goddard 'goded, -da:d god-daughter, -s 'god,do:ta*, -z goddess, -es 'godis, -iz Goderich 'goudrits godetia, -s gou'di: [99'd-, -[jə, -[iə], -z godfather, -s 'god, fa: ðə*, -z god-fearing 'god, fierin god-forsaken 'godfə,seikn God|free, -frey 'god|fri, -fri god-given 'god, given godhead (G.), -s 'godhed, -z

Godiva gə'daivə [gou'd-] Godkin 'godkin godless, -ly, -ness 'godlis, -li, -nis godlike 'godlaik godly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'godl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Godman (surname) 'godmon God-man (Christ) 'god'mæn ['--] Godmanchester 'godman,tfesta* godmother, -s 'god, mado*, -z Godolphin gə'dəlfin godown, -s 'goudaun, -z godparent, -s 'god pearant, -s God's-acre, -s 'godz,eika*, -z godsend, -s 'godsend, -z godson, -s 'godsan, -z god-speed 'god'spi:d [-'-] godward (G.) 'godwad Godwin 'godwin godwit, -s 'godwit, -s Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gø:tə) Goff(e) gof goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'goufe*, -z, -rin, -d Gog, -s gog, -z Gogarty 'gougati gogg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gog|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld goggle-eyed 'goglaid Gogmagog 'gogmagog Gogo 'gougou going|s, -s-on 'gouin|z, -z'on goitre, -s, -d 'goite*, -z, -d goitrous 'goitres Golby 'goulbi Golconda gol'konda gold gould gold-beater, -s 'gould bi:ta*, -z gold-beater's skin gould'bi:təzskin gold-digger, -s 'gould,diga*, -z gold-dust 'goulddast ['gould'd-] golden 'gouldan goldfield, -s 'gouldfi:ld, -z goldfinch, -es 'gouldfints, -iz goldfish, -es 'gouldfis, -iz Golding 'goulding gold-lace 'gould'leis gold-leaf 'gouldli:f gold-mine, -s 'gouldmain, -z Goldsborough 'gouldzbara Goldschmidt (English name) 'gouldsmit goldsmith (G.), -s 'gouldsmiθ, -s goldstick, -s 'gouldstik, -s gold-wire 'gould'waia* golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s golf [rarely gof], -s, -in, -t, -a*/z golf-|club/s, -links 'golf|klab/z [rarely 'gof-], -links Golgotha 'golgəθə

Goliath gə'laiəθ [gou'l-] Golightly (surname) gə'laitli [gou'l-] Gollancz gə'lænts, go'lænts, 'golənts Note.—Those unfamiliar with the name sometimes use other pronunciations such as 'golænks or go'lænks. V. Gollancz, of the publishing firm, pronounces go'lænts. golliwog, -s 'goliwog, -z golly 'goli golosh, -es gə'ləʃ, -iz Golton 'goltan Gomar, -ist/s 'gouma*, -rist/s Gomersal (in Yorks.) 'goməsəl Gomes 'goumez' Gomme gom Gomorrah gə'mərə Gomshall (in Surrey) 'gamsəl ['gom-] Gondibert 'gondibe:t gondola, -s 'gondələ, -z gondolier, -s gonda'lia*, -z gone (from go) gon [go:n] Goneril 'goneril gonfalon, -s 'gonfələn, -z gong, -s gon, -z Gonin 'gounin goniometer, -s gouni'omito*, -z Gonville 'gonvil Gooch gu:tf good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness gud, -z, -nis good (interj.) gud [gui:d] Good ale, -all, -body 'gud|eil, -o:l, -,bod good-bye (s.), -s gud'bai, -z good-bye (interj.) 'gud'bai [gud'b-] Goodchild 'gudtsaild good day (on meeting) gud'dei ['-'-], (on Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used, as in good morning, q.v. Goode gud Goodell gu'del Good enough, -eve 'gud innf, -i:v good evening (on meeting) gud'i:vnin, Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used, as in good morning, q.v. good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'gudfənλθin [-fn,λθin, -f,nλθin], -z Goodge gudz [gu:dz] Goodhart 'gudha:t 'gud'hju:mod good-hearted 'gud'ha:tid [gud'hju:-, -'çu:-, old-fashioned -'ju:-], good-humoured, goodish 'gudif good-looking 'gud'lukin [also '-,-,-'according to sentence stress]

goodly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis good man, -men 'gud mæn, -men Goodman 'gudmən good morning (on meeting) gud mo:nin ['-'--], (on parting) 'gud'mo:nin [-'--] Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used (see Jones, 'Outline of English Phonetics,' §§1016, 1070, 1072). good morrow gud'morou good-natured, -ly 'gud'neitsəd [gud'n-], goodness 'gudnis good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-] Good|rich, -sir, -son 'gud|ritf, -so*, -sn goods-train, -s 'gudztrein, -z 'gud'tempad good-tempered, -ly [gud't-, also '-,-- when attributive], -li goodwilfe, -ves 'gudwailf, -vz goodwill, -s 'gud'wil [-'-], -z Good win, -wood 'gud win, -wud -iness goodly (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, gud|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Good year, -yer 'gud|je(:)*, -je* goofly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gu:fli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Googe gudz [gu:dz] Googie 'gu:gi googly 'gu:gli Goole gu:l goon, -s gu:n, -z Goonhilly 'gu:n,hili gooply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:p|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis goosander, -s gu:'sændə*, -z gloose (bird), -eese glu:s, -1:s goose (tailor's iron), -s guis, -iz gooseberr y, -ies; -y-fool 'guzber i, -iz; -i'fu:l goose-|flesh, -grass 'gu:s|flef, -gra:s goose-note, -s 'gu:s-nout, -s goose-quill, -s 'gu:s-kwil, -z goose-step 'gu:sstep goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z gopher, -s goufa*, -z Gophir 'goufe* Gorboduc 'go:bedak Gordi an, -um 'go:dj|ən [-dĭ|ən], -əm Gordon 'go:dn gor|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed go:* [goə*], -z, -riŋ, -d Gorell 'goral gorg|e (s.v.), -es, -ing, -edgo:d3, -iz, -in, -d Gorgeous, -ly, -ness go:d39s, -li, -nis Gorges 'go:dziz gorget, -s 'go:dzit, -s Gorgie 'go:gi Gorgon, -s go:gen, -z Gorgonzola, -s go:gen'zoule, -z

Gorham go:rəm gorilla, -s gə'rilə [gu'r-], -z Goring go:rin Gorizia go'ritsĭə [gə'r-] Gorleston go:lstan gormandiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'go:məndaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Gornergrat 'go:nəgræt Goronwy go'ronwi (Welsh go'ronui) Gorringe gorind3 gorse go:s Gorst go:st Gorton 'go:tn gor|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'go:r|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis gos, -es gos, -iz Goschen 'gousen gosh go goshawk, -s 'gosho:k, -s Goshen gousen gosling (G.), -s 'gozlin, -z go-slow 'gou'slou gospel (G.), -s 'gospel [-pel], -z gospeller, -s 'gospələ*, -z Gosport 'gospo:t gossamer 'gosəmə* Gosschalk 'gostfo:k Goss(e) gos gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gosip, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i got (from get) got Goth, -s goo, -s Gotha (in Germany) 'goudo ['gouto] ('go:ta:), (old-fashioned English spelling of Göta in Sweden) 'goute Gotham (in Notts.) 'goutem, (in New York) 'gouθəm, 'goθəm Note.—In man of Gotham the usual pronunciation is 'goutem, but gotom may sometimes be heard from people unfamiliar with the place in Notts. Gothenburg 'go0anba:g ['gotn-] Gothic gobik gothicism, -s 'goθisizem, -z gothiciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'goθisaiz, -iz, -in, -d Gothland 'gooland gotten (from get) 'gotn gouache gu'a: [gwa:]] (gwas) Gouda (Dutch town, cheese) 'gauda gougle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gaud3 [gu:d3], -iz, -in, -d Gough gof goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-la:ʃ], -iz Goulburn (place name) 'goulba:n, (surname) 'gu:lbə:n Gould gu:ld

Goulden 'gu:ldən Goulding 'gu:ldin Gounod 'qu:nou (quno) gourd, -s guad [goad], -z Gourlay, -ey 'guəl|i ['goə-], -i gourmand, -s 'guəmənd ['goəm-] (qur--id gourmet, -s 'guəmei ['goəm-] (gurme), -z gout, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis Govan 'gavən Gover gouve* govern, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance, -ess/es 'gaven, -z, -in ['gavnin], -d; -əbl, -əns, -is/iz ['gʌvnis/iz] government, -s 'gavnment [-vmment, -s, -in, -id -vənmənt, -vəmənt], -s governmental gaven'mentl governor, -s 'gavənə* [-vnə*, -vnə*], -z governor-general, -s 'gavənə'dzenərəl Grady 'greidi [-vnə-, -vnə-], -z Graeme greim governorship, -s 'gavənəsip [-vnə-, -vna-, -s Govey gouvi Govier 'gouvia* [-via*] Gow gau Gowan 'gau-ən Gowen 'gau-ən ['gauin] Gower 'gaua*, go:* [goa*] Note .- 'gauə* is used in Gower Street and for the place in Wales. go:* [900*] is the family name of the Duke of Sutherland; this pronunciation is also used in Leveson-Gower Gowing 'gauin gowk, -s gauk, -s gown, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d gowns man, -men 'gaunz mən, -mən -men Gowrie 'gauri Gozo 'gouzou G.P., -'s 'd3i: pi:, -z grab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z grabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'græb|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Grabham 'græbem Gracch|us, -i 'græk|əs, -i: [-ai] grac|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz, -in, -t Gracechurch 'greis-t[a:t[grace|ful, -fully, -fulness greis ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis ['grænnis] graceless, -ly, -ness 'greislis, -li, -nis grace-note, -s 'greis-nout, -s Gracie 'greisi grand child, gracious, -ly, -ness 'greisəs, -li, -nis grackle, -s 'grækl, -z

gradat|e, -es, -ing, -ed gradeit, -s, -in, gradation, -s gra'deifan, -z gradational gra'deisan [-[n], -[n], -saal] gradle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greid, -z, -in, Gradgrind 'grædgraind gradient, -s 'greidjent [-dient], -s gradin, -s 'greidin, -z gradual (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'grædjual [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒŭəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], graduate (s.), -s 'grædjuit [-djueit], -s graduat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædjueit, graduation, -s grædju'eisøn, -z graduator, -s 'grædjueitə*, -z gradus, -es 'greidəs, -iz graft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graft, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z Grafton 'gra:ften Graham(e) 'greiəm [greəm] Grahamston 'greiəmstən ['greəm-] Grahamstown 'greiəmztaun ['greəm-] grail (G.), -s greil, -z grain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y grein, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z; -i Grainger 'greind30* gram, -s græm, -z gramercy gra'ma:si graminaceous greimi'neisos [græm-] gramineous grei'miniəs [græ'm-, -njəs] graminivorous græmi'nivaras grammalogue, -s 'græmələg, -z grammar, -s 'græmə*, -z grammar-school, -s 'græmə-sku:l, -z grammarian, -s grə'msəriən, -z grammatic, -al, -ally grammatik, -al, -all grammaticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, grə'mætisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d gramme, -s græm, -z gramophone, -s 'græməfoun, -z Grampian, -s 'græmpjen [-pien], -z grampus, -es 'græmpəs, -iz Granada grə'na:də (gra'nada) granar y, -ies 'græner i, -iz Granbury 'grænberi grand; grandler, -est, -ly, -ness grand [græ:nd]; 'grænd|ə*, -ist, -li, _nis grandam, -s 'grændæm, -z 'græn-|tfaild, grand-aunt, -s 'grænd-a:nt, -s -children - tsildran [-tsuldran, -tsldran] granddad, -s 'grændæd [-ndd-], -z

granddaughter, -s 'græn,do:to* [-nd,d-], grand-duchess, -es 'grænd'datsis [also grænd,d-, esp. when followed by a stress], -iz grand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [also grændd- esp. when followed by a stress], -s grandee, -s græn'di:, -z grandeur 'grænd39* [-dju9*, -djo9*, -dja* grandfather, -s 'grænd, fa:ðə*, -z Grandgent 'grændzent [-dzent] grandiloquen ce, -t/ly græn'diləkwən|s [-luk-], -t/li grandiose, [-djous, -ly 'grændious -diouz, -djouz], -li grandiosity grændi'əsiti Grandison 'grændisn grandma, -s 'grænma:, -z grandmamma, -s 'grænmə,ma:, -z grandmother, -s 'græn, maða* [-nd,m-], grand-nephew, -s 'græn,nevju: [-nd,n-, -,nefju:, '-'--], -z grand-niece, -s 'grænni:s [-ndn-, '-'-], -iz grandpa, -s 'grænpa:, -z grandpapa, -s 'grænpə,pa:, -z grandparent, -s 'græn pearant [-nd.p-], grandsire, -s 'græn,saio* [-nd,s-], -z grandson, -s grænsan [-nds-], -z grand-stand, -s 'grændstænd ['-'-], -z grand-uncle, -s 'grænd, nykl, -z grange (G.), -s greindz, -iz Grangemouth 'greindzməθ [-mauθ] granger (G.), -s 'greindzo*, -z grangeriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'greindzəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Grange town, -ville 'greind3 taun, -vil granite (G.), -s 'grænit, -s granitic græ'nitik grann|y, -ies 'græn|i, -iz granolithic grænou'liðik [-nə'l-] grant (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed graint, -s, -in, -id grantee, -s gra:n'ti:, -z Grantham (in Lincs.) græn0əm [rarely græntəm], (surname) 'græn0əm Grantie 'gra:nti Granton 'gra:ntən ['græn-] grantor, -s gra:n'to:*, -z Grantown græntaun granular, -y 'grænjulə*, -ri granulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id granulation, -s grænju'leisøn, -z granule, -s 'grænju:l, -z

granul|ite, -ous 'grænjul|ait, -os Granville 'grænvil grape (G.), -s greip, -s grape-cure, -s 'greipkjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjɔə*, -kjɔ:*], -z grape-fruit, -s 'greip-fru:t, -s grape-shot 'greip-fot grape-|stone/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip!stoun/z, -, sugo*, -vain/z graph, -s græf [gra:f], -s graphic (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik, -s, -al, -ali graphite 'græfait ['greif-] graphology græ'foledzi graphometer, -s græ'fomita*, -z graphophone, -s græfefoun, -z grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-nl], -z grapple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græpll. -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] grappling-iron, -s 'græplin,aien [-plin-], grapy greipi Grasmere 'gra:s-miə* grasp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s gra:sp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z grass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gra:s, -iz, -in, -t grass-cutter, -s 'gra:s,kato*, -z grass-green 'gra:s'gri:n ['gra:sg-] grasshopper, -s 'gra:s,hope*, -z grass-land 'gra:s-lænd grass-plot, -s 'gra:s'plot ['gra:s-plot], -s grass-wid ow/s, -ower/s 'gra:swid|ou/z, -oue*/z grass|y, -ier, -iest 'gra:s|i, -iə* [-jə*]. -iist [-jist] grata (in persona grata) 'gra:to [oldfashioned 'greita] grat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s greit, -s, -in/li, -id, -o*/z grate ful, -fully, -fulness greit ful. -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Gratian 'greisjən [-siən] (Shakespearian character) Gratiano gra:si'a:nou gratification, -s grætifi'keifen, -z gratilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'græti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faie*/z gratin 'grætɛ̃:ŋ [-tæŋ] (gratɛ̃) grating (s.), -s 'greitin, -z Gratiot (in U.S.A.) 'græſiet [-ʃjet, greis-] gratis 'greitis ['gra:tis, 'grætis] gratitude 'grætitju:d Grattan 'grætn gratuitous, -ly, -ness gro'tju(:)itos, -li -nis gratuit|y, -ies grə'tju(:)it|i, -iz gravam en, -ina gra veim en, -ina grave (accent above a letter) gra:v

grav e (s. adj. v.) (other senses), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s greiv, -z; -9*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d, -∂n, -∂*/z

grave-|clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|klouoz [old-fashioned -klouz], -,digə*/z

grav el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly 'græv|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -li [-əli] gravel-|pit/s, -walk/s græval|pit/s, -'wo:k/s

graven (from grave v.) 'greivan

Graves greivz

Gravesend 'greivz'end [-v'zend, -'-] grave-|stone/s, -yard/s |greiv|stoun/z, -ja:d/z

graving-dock, -s 'greivindok, -s

gravitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s, gravitation grævi'teifan [-iŋ, -id gravity 'græviti

grav y, -ies 'greiv i, -iz

gravy-spoon, -s 'greivi-spu:n, -z

gray (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, 'grei-nis greinis

graybeard, -s 'greibiad, -z

gray-eyed 'greiaid

gray-haired 'grei'hsəd ['greih- when attributive)

gray-headed 'grei'hedid ['grei,h- when attributive]

grayish greiif grayling, -s 'greilin, -z

Grayson 'greisn graystone 'grei-stoun

graz e, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -in, -d grazier, -s 'greizjə* [-zĭə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒĭə*, -39*], -z

grease (s.), -s gri:s, -iz

greas|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z [gri:s], -iz, -in, -d [gri:st], -0*/z grease-box, -es 'gri:sboks, -iz

grease-paint 'gri:s-peint

grease-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s

greas y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'griz|i [ˈgriːs|i], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili,

Note.—Some people use the forms 'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference of meaning, 'gri:si having reference merely to the presence of grease and 'qri:zi having reference to slipperiness caused by grease. Thus with such speakers a candlestick might be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candlegrease) without necessarily being gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi (i.e. slippery) without being exactly gri:si.

great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -9* -ist, -li, -nis

great-aunt, -s 'greit'a:nt ['--], -s great-coat, -s 'greit'kout ['--, also -when preceded by a stress], -s

'greitgreat-grand child. -children græn-|tfaild, -tfildren [-tfuldren, -tfldran]

'greit'grængreat-granddaughter, -S do:to* [-nd,d-], -z

'greit'grændgreat-grandfather, -S ,fa:ðə*, -z

'greit'grængreat-grandmother. -S mʌðə* [-nd,m-], -z

'greit'grændgreat-grandparent, -S pearant, -s

'greit'grænsan great-grandson, -S [-nds-], -z

Greatham (in Durham) 'gri:tom, (in Northants. and Sussex) 'gretom

Greathead 'greithed Greatheart 'greitha:t

great-hearted 'greit'ha:tid [also 'greit,h-

esp. when attributive] Greatorex 'greitereks

greats greits great-uncle, -s 'greit'Ankl ['-,--], -z

greaves gri:vz Greaves gri:vz, greivz grebe, -s gri:b, -z Grecian, -s 'gri: fan, -z

Greece gri:s greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:d, -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Greek, -s gri:k, -s Greel(e)y 'gri:li

green (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed gri:n, -z; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d

Green(e) gri:n Greenall 'gri:no:l Greenaway 'gri:nəwei greenery 'gri:nəri green-eyed 'gri:naid

Greenfield 'gri:nfi:ld greenfinch, -es 'gri:nfints, -iz greenfly 'gri:nflai

Greenford 'gri:nfed

['gri:ng-, greengage, -s 'gri:ngeid3 ---, also '--, -'-, according to sentence-

greengrocer, -s 'gri:n_igrousə* [-i:ŋ_ig-]

Greenhalgh 'gri:nhælf, -hæld3, -ho: Green haulgh, -hill 'gri:n|ho:, -hil Greenhithe 'gri:nhaið

greenhou|se, -ses 'gri:nhau|s, -ziz greenish (G.), -ness 'gri:nif, -nis

Greenland (country), -er/s 'gri:nland Grice grais [-lænd], -ə*/z Greenland (surname) 'gri:nland Greenleaf 'gri:nli:f Greenock 'gri:nək ['grin-, 'gren-] Greenore gri:'no:* [-'noə*] Greenough 'gri:nou Green |point, -port 'gri:n|point, -po:t green-room, -s 'gri:nrum [-ru:m], -z greensand 'gri:n-sænd Greenslade gri:n-sleid Greensleeves 'gri:n-sli:vz greenstone 'gri:n-stoun greensward 'gri:n-swo:d Green ville, -well 'gri:n vil, -wal [-wel] Greenwich 'grinid3 ['gren-, -it]] greenwood (G.), -s 'gri:nwud, -z greeny 'gri:ni greet (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed gri:t, -s, -in/z, Greetland 'gri:tland Greg(g) greg gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'gearias [gri'g-], -li, -nis Gregorian, -s gre'go:riən [gri'g-], -z Gregory, -powder 'gregori, -,paudo* Greig greg gremlin, -s 'gremlin, -z Grenada gre'neidə [grə'n-] grenade, -s gri'neid [gre'n-, grə'n-], -z grenadier (G.), -s grena'dia*, -z grenadin, -s grenadin, -z grenadine grena'di:n ['grenadi:n] Grenadines grena di:nz Grendel 'grendl Gren|fell, -ville 'gren|fel, -vil Gresham 'gresəm Gres|ley, -well 'grez|li, -well Greta (English name) 'gri:tə, 'gretə, greita Gretel (German name) 'gretl ('gre:təl) Gretna 'gretnə Greuze, -s gra:z (grø:z), -iz Greville 'grevil [-vl] grew (from grow) gru: grey (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, 'grei-nis ['greinis] greybeard, -s 'greibied, -z greycoat (G.), -s 'grei-kout, -s grey-eyed greiaid grey-haired 'grei'head ['greih- when attributive] grey-headed 'grei'hedid ['grei,h- when attributive] greyhound, -s 'greihaund, -z greyish 'greiis Grey lock, -son 'greillok, -sn Gribble 'gribl

grid, -s grid, -z griddle, -s 'gridl, -z gridiron, -s 'grid,aiən, -z Gridley 'gridli grief, -s gri:f, -s Grieg (Norwegian composer) gri:q Grierson griesn grievance, -s 'gri:vens, -iz griev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z grievous, -ly, -ness 'gri:vəs, -li, -nis griffin (G.), -s 'grifin, -z Griffith, -s 'grifiθ, -s grig, -s grig, -z Grigg, -s grig, -z Grildrig 'grildrig grill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gril, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z grillage, -s 'grilida, -iz grille, -s gril, -z grill-room, -s 'grilrum [-ru:m], -z grilse grils grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grim, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis grimacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gri'meis, -iz, -iŋ, -t Grimald 'griməld grimalkin, -s gri'mælkin, -z grim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed graim, -z, -in, -d Grimes graimz Grimm grim Grimsby 'grimzbi Grimsel 'grimzl Grim|shaw, -wig 'grim|so:, -wig grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'graim|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis grin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned grin, -z, -in, -d grind (s. v.), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s graind, -z, -in, graund, 'graində*/z Grindal 'grindal Grindelwald 'grindlva:ld grindery 'graindəri Grindon 'grinden grindstone, -s 'graindstoun, -z Grinnell gri'nel Grinstead 'grinstid [-sted] grip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped grip, -s, -in, -t griple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed graip, -s, -in, -t gripes (s.) graips grippe grip [gri:p] (grip) gripsack, -s 'gripsæk, -s Griqua, -s, -land 'grikwə, -z, -lænd grisaille gri'zeil [gri(:)'zai, -'zail] (gri-Griscom 'griskəm Griselda gri'zeldə

grisette, -s gri'zet, -s Grisewood 'graizwud griskin 'griskin grisly, -iest, -iness 'grizl|i, -iist, -inis Grisons 'gri:zɔ̃:ŋ [-zɔ:ŋ, -zɔŋ] (grizɔ̃) grist grist gristle 'grisl gristly 'grisli [-sli] Griswold 'grizwould grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun Gritton 'gritn gritt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grit|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Grizel gri'zel grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d grizzly (s. adj.), -ies 'grizl|i, -iz groan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z, $-i\eta/z$, -dgroat (coin), -s grout, -s groats (grain) grouts Grobian, -s 'groubjen [-bien], -z grocer, -s 'grousə*, -z grocer y, -ies 'grouser i, -iz Grocott 'groket Grocyn 'grousin grog grog grogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grog|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis grogram 'grogram grog-shop, -s 'grogsop, -s groin, -s groin, -z gromwell 'gromwəl [-wel] Grongar 'gronge* groom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m], grooms man, -men 'grumz mən ['gru:mz-], -mən [-men] groov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d groov y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:v|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis grop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z Grosart 'grouza:t grosbeak, -s 'grousbi:k, -s groschen 'grousen ['gros-] Grose grous, grouz Grosmont (in Yorks.) 'groument [-mont, locally also 'grousment], (in Mon.) grosment gross (s. adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness grous, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis Gross (surname) gros Grossmith 'grous-miθ Grosvenor 'grouvnə* Grote grout grotesque, -ly, -ness grou'tesk, -li, -nis

grotto, -s 'grotou, -z ground (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graund, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z ground (from grind) graund groundage 'graundid3 ground-ash 'graund'æs ground-bass, -es 'graund'beis, -iz ground-floor, -s 'graund'flo: [-'floo*, also '-- esp. when attributive], -z ground-hog, -s 'graund'hog ['--], -z ground-ivy 'graund'aivi groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis groundling, -s 'graundlin, -z 'graund|mæn ground-man, -men [-mən], -men [-mən] ground-nut, -s 'graundnat, -s ground-plan, -s 'graund'plæn ['--], -z ground-rent, -s 'graund-rent, -s 'graundz|mən groundsel 'graunsl grounds man, -men [-mæn], -mən [-men] ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel ['--], -z group (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s, groundwork 'graund-wa:k grous|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s graus, -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z grov|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s grov|l ['grav-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] grow, -ows, -owing, grew, grown, -ower/s grou, -ouz, -ouin, grui, growl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul, grown-up (s.), -s 'grounap ['groun'ap, groun'Ap], -s grown-up (adj.) 'grounAP growth, -s grouθ, -s grub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grab, grubb|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'grab|i, -io*, grudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed grads, -iz, -in/li, -d gruelling (s. adj.), -s 'gruəlin ['gru:əl-], Gruenther (American surname) 'grando'* gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, -li, -nis gruff, -er gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis grumb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s gramb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -la*/z

grump|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness | Guiana gi'a:nə [gai'ænə] gramp|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Grundtvig (English surname) 'gruntvig Grundy 'grandi grunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z Gruyère 'gru:jsə* (gryjs:r) gryphon, -s 'grifan, -z Guadalquivir gwa:dəl'kwivə* [¡gwa:dəlki'viə*] (gwadalki'bir) Guadeloupe gwa:də'lu:p Guaira 'gwaiərə guano, -s 'gwa:nou [gju(:)'a:nou], -z Guarani, -s gwa:rə'ni:, -z guarantee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d gæren'ti:, -z, -in, -d guarantor, -s gæren'to:* [ge'rænto:*], -z guarant|y, -ies 'gærent|i, -iz guard (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ga:d, -z, -in, -id/li, -idnis guardian (G.), -s; -ship 'ga:djən [-diən], -z; -sip guardrail, -s 'ga:d-reil, -z guard-room, -s 'ga:d-rum [-ru:m], -z guard-ship, -s 'ga:dsip, -s guards man, -men 'ga:dz mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] Guarneri, -us/es gwa: niəri, -əs/iz Guatemala, -n/s gwæti'ma:lə [gwa:t-], guava, -s 'gwa:və, -z |-n/z|Guayaquil gwaiə'ki:l [-'kil] Guayra (old-fashioned spelling of Guaira) gwaiərə Gubbins 'gabinz gudgeon, -s 'gadzen, -z Gudrun 'gudru:n [gu'd-] Gue gju: Guedalla gwi'dælə [gwe'd-, gwə'd-] guelder-rose, -s 'geldə'rouz, -iz Guelph gwelf guerdon, -s 'gə:dən, -z guerilla gə'rilə guernsey (G.), -s 'gə:nzi, -z guerrilla, -s gə'rilə, -z guess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -work ges, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z; -əbl, -wə:k guest (G.), -s gest, -s guest-chamber, -s 'gest, tseimbə*, -z guest-hou|se, -ses 'gesthau|s, -ziz guest-night, -s 'gestnait, -s guest-room, -s 'gestnare, [-ru:m], -z guest-towel, -s 'gest-tauel [-taul], -z guffaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ga'fo: [gə'f-], -z, -in, -d Guggisberg (English surname) 'gagispə:a I

Note.—The local pronunciation in British Guiana is gai'ænə. Guianese gaiə'ni:z guidle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance gaid, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əns guide-book, -s 'gaidbuk, -s guide-post, -s 'gaidpoust, -s guide-rail, -s 'gaid-reil, -z guide-rope, -s 'gaid-roup, -s Guido 'gwi:dou guidon, -s 'gaiden, -z guild, -s gild, -z Guildenstern 'gildənstə:n guilder, -s 'gildə*, -z Guildford 'gilfəd guildhall (G.), -s 'gild'ho:l [also '-- esp. when attributive], -z Guilding 'gildin guile gail guile |ful, -fully, -fulness 'gail |ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis guileless, -ly, -ness 'gaillis, -li, -nis Guilford 'gilfad Guillamore 'giləmɔ:* [-mɔə*] Guillebaud (English surname) 'gi:lbou, gilibou guillemot, -s 'gilimot, -s Guillim 'gwilim guillotin e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gilə'ti:n ['gilət-], -z, -iŋ, -d Note.—Some people use '--- for the noun and ---- for the verb. guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gilt, -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis guiltless, -ly, -ness 'giltlis, -li, -nis guinea (G.), -s 'gini, -z -pig/s gini|guinea-|corn, -fowl|s, ko:n, -faul/z, -pig/z Guinevere 'gwinivia* ['gin-] Guinness 'ginis, gi'nes Note.—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves gi'nes; others call themselves 'ginis. The beer is called 'ginis. Guisborough (in Yorks.) 'gizbere guise, -s gaiz, -iz Guise gi:z [gwi:z] (gui:z, gi:z) Guiseley 'gaizli guitar, -s gi'ta:*, -z guitarist, -s gi'ta:rist, -:-Guiver 'gaivə* Gujarat gu:dzə'ra:t [gudz-] (Hind. gw_frat) Gujarati gu(:)dzə'ra:ti (Hind. gwjrati) gulch (s. v.), -es galf, -iz gulden, -s 'guldən ['gu:l-], -z gules gju:lz

gulf, -s; -y qalf, -s; -i gull (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able gal, -z, -in, -d; -abl gull-catcher, -s 'gal, kætfə*. -z guller y, -ies 'galer i, -iz gullet, -s 'qalit, -s gullibility ,gali'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-] gullible 'galəbl [-lib-] Gulliver 'galivə* gull y (G.), -ies 'galli, -iz gulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed galp, -s, -in, gum (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s gam, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z gumboil, -s 'gamboil, -z Gummere 'gaməri Gummidge 'gamida gumm|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness gam|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis gumption 'gampson gum-tree, -s 'gam-tri:, -z gun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s qan, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z -boat/s, -carriage/z, gun-|barrel/s, -case/s, -cotton -bout/s, -,kærid3/iz, -keis/iz, -,kotn Gunby Hadath 'ganbi'hædə0 gun-drill 'gan-dril gun-fire 'gan, faio* gun|man, -men 'gʌn|mən [-mæn], -mən gun-metal 'gan metal gunnel, -s 'gan|, -z Gunner 'qnna* Gunnersbury 'ganazbari gunnery 'ganari Gunning 'ganin Gunnison ganisn gunpowder 'gan paudo* gun-room, -s 'ganrum [-ru:m], -z gun-runn er/s, -ing gan,ran 3*/z, -in gunshot, -s 'gan-fot, -s gunsmith, -s 'gnn-smi0, -s gun-stock, -s 'gan-stok, -s Gunt|er, -ram 'gant|a*, -ram gunwale, -s 'ganl, -z Gupta 'guptə (Hind. gwpta) gurg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:g|l, -lz, -lin, -ld Gurkha, -s 'guəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z Gurley gə:li Gurnall gə:nl gurnard (G.), -s 'gə:nəd, -z gurnet, -s 'gə:nit, -s Gur ney, -ton 'qo: ni, -tn guru, -s 'guru: ['gu:r-, 'guər-] (Hind. gwru), -z Gus gas

gush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s $g^{\Lambda J}$, -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z Gushington 'qafintan gusset, -s 'gasit, -s Gussy 'qasi gust, -s gast, -s gustation gas'teisen gustatory 'qastətəri Gustavus gus'ta:vəs [qns-] gusto 'gastou gust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gast|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis gut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted gat, -s, -in, -id Gutenberg 'qu:tnbə:q Guthrie 'gλθri gutta-percha 'qatə'pə:t[ə [,--'--] gutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gato*, -z, -rin, -d guttersnipe, -s 'qata-snaip, -s guttur al (s. adj.), -als, -ally gater al, -əlz, -əli guy (G.), -s gai, -z Guyda (Christian name) 'gaida Guy Fawkes 'gai'fo:ks Guzman (character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho!') 'gazmən ['guzm-, 'gubguzz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gAz|l, -lz, ma:n] -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] (Hind. Gwalia 'gwa:ljə [-liə] [-ljo:*] Gwalior 'gwa:lio:* gvalyer) Gwatkin 'gwotkin Gwendo|len, -line, -lyn 'gwendo|lin, -lin [-li:n], -lin Gwinnett gwi'net Gwladys 'glædis (Welsh 'gwladis) Gwrych gu'ri:k [-'ri:x] (Welsh gwri:x) Gwydyr 'gwidiə* [-də*] (Welsh 'gwidir) gwyniad, -s 'gwiniæd, -z Gwyn(ne) gwin Gye dzai, gai Gyges 'gaidzi:z Gyle (surname) gail gym dzim gymnasium, -s dzim'ka:nə, -z gymnasium, -s dzim'neizjəm [-ziəm], -z gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dzim'næstik, -s, -al, -ali gymnosophist, -s dzim'nosəfist, -s gynaecological gainikə lodgikəl [-ni-k-] gaini'koleda gynaecolog ist/s, **-y** ist/s [-ni:'k-], -i Gyngell gindzel

gyp, -s dʒip, -s
Gyp (nickname) dʒip, (French authoress)
ʒip (ʒip)
gyps|eous, -ous 'dʒips|ĭəs [-jəs], -əs
gypsophila, -s dʒip'səfilə, -z
gypsum 'dʒipsəm
gyps|y, -ies 'dʒips|i, -iz
gyrate (adj.) 'dʒaiərit ['dʒaiəreit]
gyrat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˌdʒaiə'reit, -s,
_in, -id
gyration, -s ˌdʒaiə'reifən, -z
gyratory 'dʒaiərətəri [ˌdʒaiə'reitəri]

gyr|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'd5aio*, -z, -rin, -d gyrodine, -s 'd5aiorodain [-roud-], -z gyromancy 'd5aioroumænsi [-rom-] gyron, -s 'd5aioron [-ron], -z [-s gyroscope, -s 'gaioroskoup ['d5aio-], gyroscopic (gaioros'kopik [,d5aio-] gyrosin, -s 'd5aiorouzin [-ros-], -z gyrostat, -s 'gaiorouzite ['d5aio-, -ros-], -s [-ro's-], -s gyrostatic, -s (gaiorous'tætik [,d5aio-, gyv|e, -es, -ing, -ed d5aiv, -z, -in, -d

H (the letter), -'s eits, -iz ha ha: Haakon 'ho:kon ['ha:k-, -kon] Haarlem 'ha:lem [-lem] Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kak, hə'bækək] Habberton 'hæbətən habeas corpus 'heibjəs'ko:pəs [-biəs-, habendum hə'bendəm [hæ'b-] haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbədæfə*, -z, habergeon, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z Habershon hæbəfən habiliment, -s ha'biliment [hæ'b-, also occasionally o'b- when not initial], -s habilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s habiliteit [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'bwhen not initial], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z habilitation ha bili teifan [hæ b-, also occasionally a,b- when not initial] Habington habinton habit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbit, -s, -in, habitab|le, -ly, -leness 'hæbitəb|l, -li, habitant (inhabitant), -s 'hæbitant, -s habitant (Canadian), -s 'hæbitɔ̃:ŋ ['æb-, -toŋ] (abitā), -z habitat, -s 'hæbitæt, -s habitation, -s ,hæbi'teisøn, -z habitual, -ly hə'bitjuəl [hæ'b-, -tjwəl, -tjul, -tjuel, -tjwel, -tjul, also occasionally 9'b- when not initial], -i habituatle, -es, -ing, -ed habitjueit [hæ'b-, -tsueit, also occasionally 9'bwhen not initial], -s, -in, -id habitude, -s 'hæbitju:d, -z habitué, -s hə'bitjuei [hæ'b-, occasionally o'b- when not initial] (abitqe), -z hachures hæ'[juə* [-'[uə*] hacienda, -s hæsi'endə, -z hack (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z hackberry, -ies 'hækber|i [-bər|i], -iz hacker y, -ies 'hækər i, -iz Hackett 'hækit hack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hæk|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

hackney (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, 'hækni, -z, -in ['hæknjin], -d hacksaw, -s 'hækso:, -z hackwork 'hækwə:k had (from have) had (strong form), had, ad, d (weak forms) Hadad 'heidæd Hadadezer hædə'di:zə* Hadar (star) 'heida:* Hadath 'hædəb Haddington hædinten haddock (H.), -s 'hædek, -s Haddon 'hædn hadle, -es, -ing, -ed heid, -z, -in, -id Haden 'heidn Hades 'heidi:z Hadfield 'hædfi:ld hadji, -s 'hædʒi(:), -z Had leigh, -ley, -low hæd li, -li, -lou hadn't 'hædnt [also 'hædn when not Hadow 'hædou hadst hædst (strong form), hadst, adst (weak forms) Hadubrand 'hædubrænd haemal 'hi:mal haematite 'hemətait haemoglobin hi:mou'gloubin ['--'-] haemophilia hi:mou'filiə haemorrhage, -s 'hemərida, -iz haemorrhoid, -s 'hemeroid, -z Haes (English surname) heiz haft, -s ha:ft, -s Hagar (biblical name) 'heiga:* [-g9*], (modern personal name) heiga Hagarene, -s 'hægəri:n [,--'-, heigd: ri:n], -z hagberry, -ies 'hægber|i [-bər|i], -iz Haggai 'hægeiai [-giai, -gai, hæ'geiai] haggard (H.), -est hæged, -ist Hagger, -ston 'hægə*, -stən haggis, -es 'hægis, -iz haggish, -ly, -ness hægif, -li, -nis haggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s hægl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] hagiolog|ist/s, -y |hægi'oled3|ist/s, i hagioscope, -s 'hægïəskoup [-gjəs-], -s 214

hag-seed hægsi:d Hague heig hag-weed 'hæqwi:d ha-ha ha(:)'ha: Haidarabad 'haidaraba:d ['haidara'b-, haidərə'b-] (Hind. həydərabad) Haidee hai'di: Haig heig Haigh heig hail (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y heil, -z, -in, -d; -i Hailes heilz Haile Selassie 'hailisi'læsi Haileybury heilibəri hail-fellow, -s 'heil felou, -z hail-fellow-well-met 'heil, felou' wel' met Hailsham 'heilsəm hailstone, -s 'heil-stoun, -z hailstorm, -s 'heil-sto:m, -z Hainan hai'næn ['-'-] Hainault (forest) 'heino:t [-no:lt, -nolt] Hainhault heino:lt hair, -s hea*, -z hair-breadth, -s 'hso-bredθ [-bretθ], -s hairbrush, -es 'hea-braf, -iz haircloth hεə-kləθ [-klə:θ] haircut, -s hea-kat, -s haircuttler/s, -ing 'hea,kat|a*/z, -in hair-do, -s 'heədu:, -z hairdresser, -s 'hea dresa*, -z hair-dye, -s 'heə-dai, -z hairgrass 'hea-gra:s hairless 'heəlis hair-line, -s 'heəlain, -z hair-net, -s 'heənet, -s hair-oil 'heəroil ['heəoil] hairpin, -s heapin, -z hair's-breadth, -s 'hεəzbredθ [-bretθ], hair-shirt, -s 'heə'fə:t ['--], -s hair-space, -s 'hea-speis, -iz hair-splitting hea spliting hair-spring, -s 'hea-sprin, -z hair-stroke, -s 'hea-strouk, -s hairly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hearli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Haiti heiti Haitian, -s 'heifjon [-fion, -fon, 'heitjon, -tien], -z hake, -s heik, -s Hakluyt 'hæklu:t Hakodate hækou'da:ti [-kə'd-] Hal hæl halation, -s ho'leifan [hæ'l-], -z halberd, -s 'hælbə(:)d, -z halberdier, -s hælbə(:)'diə*, -z halcyon, -s hælsiən [-sjən], -z Halcyone hæl'saiəni Hald ane, -on 'ho:ld ein ['hol-], -on

halle (adj. v.) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing, -ed heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -in, -d Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ half, -ves ha: f, -vz Note 1 .- Words not entered below which are formed by prefixing halfto a participle have double stress e.g. half-done 'ha:f'dan, halfashamed 'ha:f-ə'feimd, half-dressed 'ha:f'drest. Note 2.- Half past, in half past ten. half past eleven, etc., is pro-nounced ha:pos(t) by many: 'ha:pəs 'ten, 'ha:pəst i'levn, etc. half a crown 'ha:fə'kraun [also '---. half a dozen 'ha:fə'dazn [also '--,--, -- according to sentence-stress] half and half 'ha:fond'ha:f half-back, -s 'ha:f'bæk ['--], -s half-baked 'ha:f'beikt ['--] half-binding 'ha:f,baindin half-blood 'ha:fblad half-bound 'ha:f'baund ['--] half-bred 'ha:fbred half-|breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'ha:flbri:d/z, -braðə*/z, -ka:st/s half-crown, -s 'ha:f'kraun [also -'when preceded by a stress], -z half-dozen, -s 'ha:f'dazn [also '-,--, -'--, according to sentence-stress], -z half-hardy 'ha:f'ha:di [also '-,- when attributive] half-hearted 'ha:f'ha:tid ['ha:f,h-, esp. when attributive] half-hearted|ly, -ness 'ha:f'ha:tid|li, -nis half-holiday, -s 'ha:f'holedi [-lid-, -dei]. -Z half-hose 'ha:f'houz ['--] half-hour, -s 'ha:f'aua* [also '--, -'according to sentence-stress], -z half-hourly 'ha:f'auəli half-length, -s 'ha:f'lenθ [-ŋkθ, '--], -s half-mast 'ha:f'ma:st half-measure, -s 'ha:f'me39* ['-,--], -z half-moon, -s 'ha:f'mu:n [also -'- when preceded by a stress], -z half-mourning 'ha:f'mo:nin [-'moen-] Halford 'ho:lfad ['hol-], 'hælhalf-pay 'ha:f'pei halfpence 'heipans halfpenn|y, -ies; -yworth/s 'heipn|i [-pn|i, -pan|i], -iz; -iwa:0/s ['heipa0/s] Halfpenny 'ha:fpeni [-pəni] half-plate, -s 'ha:fpleit, -s half-price 'ha:f'prais [also according to sentence-stress]

half-seas-over 'ha:fsi:z'ouva*

[holt], -s, -in/li, -id

half-shift, -s 'ha:f'fift ['--], -s halter, -s 'ho:lta* ['hol-], -z half-sister, -s 'ha:f,sistə*, -z half-size 'ha:f'saiz [also halve, -es, -ing, -ed ha:v, -z, -in, -d when halves (plur. of half) ha:vz attributive] halyard, -s 'hæljed, -z half-sovereign, -s 'ha:f'sovrin, -z Halys 'heilis half-tide 'ha:f'taid ['--] ham (H.), -s hæm, -z half-time, -r/s 'ha:f'taim, -a*/z hamadryad, -s hæmə'drai-əd [-'draiæd], half-tint, -s 'ha:ftint, -s half-tone, -s 'ha:ftoun, -z Haman (biblical name) 'heimæn [-man], half-tru|th, -ths 'ha:f-tru:|0, -oz (modern surname) 'heimən half-volley, -s 'ha:f'voli, -z Hamar 'heimo:* half-way 'ha:f'wei [also '--, -'- according Hamath 'heimæθ Hamble, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -don, to sentence-stress] half-witted 'ha:f'witid [also '-,-- when -dan, -tan attributive] half-year, -s 'ha:f'jə:* [-'jiə*], -z Hamblin 'hæmblin Hambourg hæmbə:g [-buəg, -boəg] half-yearly 'ha:f'jə:li [-'jiəli] Hambro 'hæmbrə Haliburton 'hælibə:tn halibut 'hælibət [-bʌt] Hamburg 'hæmbə:g hamburger, -s 'hæmbə:gə*, -z Halicarnassus hælika: næsəs halidom 'hælidəm hamburg(h), -s 'hæmbərə, -z Hamelin 'hæmilin Halidon 'hæliden Halifax 'hælifæks Hamerton hæmeten Halkett 'ho:lkit, 'hælkit, 'hækit ham-handed 'hæm,hændid Hamilear hæ'milka:* [hə'm-, 'hæmil-] hall (H.), -s ho:1, -z Hallam 'hæləm Hamilton hamilton Hamiltonian hæmil'tounjen [-nien] hallelujah (H.), -s hæli'lu:jə, -z Haller 'hæla* Hamish 'heimif Halley 'hæli Hamite, -s 'hæmait, -s halliard = halyard Hamitic hæ'mitik [hə'm-] Halli|day, -well 'hæli|dei, -wəl [-wel] hamlet (H.), -s 'hæmlit, -s hall-mark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ho:l-'ma:k ['-], -s, -in, -t Haml|ey, -in 'hæml|i, -in hammam, -s 'hæmæm [-məm], -z hammer (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæme*, hallo(a) ha'lou ['ha'lou, rarely 'hæ'lou, -z, -rin, -d halloo (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed ha'lu: hammer-blow, -s 'hæmə-blou, -z [hæ'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d Hammerfest 'hæməfest hallow, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hællou, hammer-head, -s 'hæməhed, -z -ouz, -ouin, -oud Hammersmith 'hæməsmiθ Hallowe'en hælou'i:n [,hæ-] hammock, -s 'hæmək, -s Hallowmas, -es 'hæloumæs [-məs], -iz Ham(m)ond 'hæmend Hallows 'hælouz Hammurabi hæmu'ra:bi hallucination, -s hə lu:si neifən [-lju:-, hamper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpa*, also occasionally al-when not initial], -z, -rin, -d Hamp|stead, -ton hæmp|stid [-sted], halm, -s ha:m, -z halma 'hælmə halo (s.), -(e)s 'heilou, -z hallo (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heillou, Hamshaw 'hæmso: hamstring (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, hamstring 'hæm-string, -z, -in, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud Halpine 'hælpin Hals (Dutch artist), -es hæls [hælz], 'hæm-stran Halsbury 'ho:lzb@ri ['hol-] hamza, -s 'hæmzə, -z Han (Chinese dynasty) hæn Halsey 'ho:lsi Halstead 'ho:lsted ['hol-, -stid], 'hæl-Hanan hænen Hananiah hænə'naiə halt (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ho:lt Hanbury 'hænbəri

Hancock 'hænkok

hand (s. v.) (H.), -s; handling, -ed, -er/s | hang-over, -s 'hæn,ouve*, -z hank, -s hænk, -s hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|in, -id, -2*/z hank er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hænk | 2*. hand-|bag/s, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s, -əz, -ərin, -əd -book/s, 'hænd|bæg/z, -cart/s Hankow hæn'kau [hæŋ'k-, '-'-] -,bærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s, hank y, -ies 'hænk i, -iz -ka:t/s hanky-panky 'hæŋki'pæŋki ['--,--] Handcock 'hændkok Hanley 'hænli handcuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkaf, Hannah 'hænə -s, -in, -t Hann|ay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən Handel 'hændl Hannibal 'hænibal Handelian hæn'di:ljən [-liən] Hannington hæninten handful, -s hændful, -z Hanoi hæ'noi hand-glass, -es 'hændqla:s, -iz Hanover 'hænəvə* [-nouv-] hand-grenade, -s 'hændgri,neid [-gra,n-, Hanoverian, -s, hænou! viəriən [-nə'v-],-z -gre,n-, '--'-], -z Hansa 'hænsə [-nzə] handgrip, -s 'hændgrip, -s Hansard 'hænsəd [-sa:d] handhold, -s ,hændhould, -z Hanse, -s hæns, -iz handicap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s Hanseatic ,hænsi'ætik [-nzi-] hændikæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z hans|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|ol. handi|craft/s, -work 'hændi|kra:ft/s, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld -wa:k Hänsel (German name) 'hænsel ('hensel) handkerchief. -s 'hænkətsif, -s Hans|ell, -on 'hæns|l, -n Note.—There exists also a pronunciahansom (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z; tion 'hænkətsi:f with a plural -'kæb/z -tsi:fs or -tsi:vz. The use of these Hants hænts forms is becoming fairly common. Han way, -well 'hæn wei, -well [-well hand le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s hap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -iŋ, -t haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-] 'hænd|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -la*/z [-la*/z] hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplis, -li, -nis handle-bar, -s 'hændlba:*, -z haply 'hæpli handless 'hændlis hap'orth, -s 'heipəθ, -s Handley 'hændli happlen, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæplen. hand-line/s, 'hænd|lain/z, -loom/s -anz, -nin/z [-anin/z, -nin/z], -and -lu:m/z [attributive] Happisburgh (in Norfolk) 'heizbere hand-made 'hænd'meid [also '-- when happ|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæp|i, -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis hand-maid, -s, -en/s hændmeid, -z, -n/z hand-out, -s 'hændaut, -s happy-go-lucky hæpigou,laki hand-rail, -s 'hænd-reil, -z Hapsburg hæpsba:q Hands hændz hara-kiri 'hærə'kiri hand-screen, -s 'hændskri:n, -z harangule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s handsel = hanselhə'ræn [also occasionally ə'r- when handshake, -s 'hændfeik, -s not initial], -z, -in, -d, -2*/z handsome, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hænsəm, harass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -iz, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis -in, -t, ->*/z handwork hænd-weik Harben 'ha:ben hand-worked hænd we:kt['hænd-we:kt] Harberton 'ha:bətən handwriting, -s hænd, raitin, -z harbinger, -s 'ha:bind30*, -z hand y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd i, Harborough 'ha:bara -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis hang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s harbour (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured. -ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'ha:b|a*, hæŋ, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, hʌŋ, 'hæŋə*/z hangar, -s 'hæŋə* [-ŋgə*, -ŋgɑ:*], -z hang-dog (s. adj.), -s 'hæŋdəg, -z -oz, -orin, -od, -oro*/z; -oridz, -olis harbour-master, -s 'ha:bə,ma:stə*, -z Harcourt 'ha:ket [-ke:t] Hanger hæne* hard (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness haid. hanger-on, 'hænor'on, hangers-on -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis 'hæŋəz'ən hang|man, -men hæn|mon, -mon hardbake (s.) 'ha:dbeik hard-baked 'ha:d'beikt ['--] hang-nail, -s 'hænneil, -z

Harley 'ha:li

hard-boiled—Harrovian hard-boiled 'ha:d'boild ['-- when attri- | Harlesden 'ha:lzdən butive Hardcastle 'ha:d,ka:sl hard-earned 'ha:d'a:nd [also '-- when attributive hardlen (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'ha:d|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd hard-featured 'ha:d'fi:t[əd ['---] hard-fought 'ha:d'fo:t ['-] hard-grained 'ha:d'greind ['--] hard-headed 'ha:d'hedid [also '---, -'-according to sentence-stress] hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'ha:d'ha:tid [also '-,--, -'-- according to sentencestress], -li, -nis Hardicanute 'ha:dikənju:t ['ha:dikə'n-] hardihood 'ha:dihud Harding(e) 'ha:din hard|ish, -ly 'ha:d|if, -li Hardres ha:dz Hardress 'ha:dres [-dris] hardship, -s 'ha:dsip, -s hard-up 'ha:d'Ap [-'-] hardware 'ha:d-wee* Hardwick(e) 'ha:d-wik hardwood 'ha:d-wud hard|y (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood 'ha:d|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -ihud hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained hsa*, -z; -bel/z, -breind harelip, -s, -ped 'hea'lip ['--], -s, -t harem, -s 'hearem [-ram, ha'ri:m, ha:'ri:m, 'ha:ri:m], -z Harenc (surname) 'haron hare's-foot 'heazfut Harewood 'ha:wud, 'heewud Note.—The Earl of Harewood pronounces 'ha:wud, and his house is

called 'ha:wud 'haus. The village in Yorks. is now generally pronounced 'heawud, though 'ha:wud may sometimes be heard from very old people there. Other people with the surname Harewood pronounce 'heawud. Har ford, -graves 'ha: fed, -greivz

Hargreaves 'ha:gri:vz, -greivz haricot, -s 'hærikou, -z Harington 'hærinten hark (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed ha:k, -s, -in, -t Harlaw 'ha:lo: [ha:'lo:] Harlech 'ha:lek [-lex] Harleian ha: 'li(:) ən ['ha:liən, esp. when attributive] harlequin, -s 'ha:likwin, -z harlequinade, -s ,ha:likwi'neid, -z

Harlock 'ha:lok harlot, -s, -ry 'ha:let, -s, -ri Harlow(e) 'ha:lou harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ha:m, -z, -in, Harmer 'ha:ma* harm|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ha:m|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis harmless, -ly, -ness 'ha:mlis, -li, -nis Harmonia ha: mounja [-nia] -s, -al, -ally harmonie (s. adj.), harmonic|a/s, -on/s ha:'monik|a/z, ha:'monik, -s, -əl, -əli harmonious, -ly, -ness ha: mounjos -ən/z [-nĭəs], -li, -nis harmonium, -s ha: mounjam [-niam], -z harmonization [-isa-], -s ha:manaiharmoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'zei∫ən, -z 'ha:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z harmon|y, -ies 'ha:mən|i, -iz Harmsworth 'ha:mzwə(:)θ harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ha:nis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Harold 'hærald harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s harp, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z Harpenden 'ha:penden Harper 'ha:pə* Harpham 'ha:pəm Harpocration ha:pou'kreifjen [-pe'kharpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ha:'pu:n, -z, -in, -d, -2*/z harpsichord, -s 'ha:psiko:d, -z harply, -ies 'ha:pli, -iz harquebus, -es 'ha:kwibəs, -iz Harraden 'hærədən [-den] Harrap 'hærəp harridan, -s 'hæridan, -z Harrie 'hæri harrier, -s 'hærïə*, -z Harriman, -ngton hæri men, -nten Harriot 'hæriet Harris, -on 'hæris, -n Harrisson hærisn Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z Harrogate 'hærəgit [-roug-, -geit] Harrovian, -s hə'rouvjən [hæ'r-, -viən],

Hasluck 'hæzlak [-lak]

harrlow (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed 'hær ou, -ouz, -ouin/li, -oud Harrowby 'hæroubi [-rəbi] harry (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær|i, -iz, -iin, -id Harsant 'ha:sant harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ha: f, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis hart (H.), -s ha:t, -s hartal, -s'ha:ta:l [-təl] (Hind. hərtal), -z Harte ha:t hartebeest, -s 'ha:tibi:st, -s Hartford 'ha:tfed Harthan (surname) 'ha:ðən, 'ha:θən Hartington 'ha:tinton Hartland 'ha:tland Hartlepool 'ha:tlipu:l ['ha:tlpu:l] Hartley 'ha:tli harts|horn (H.), -tongue/s 'ha:ts|ho:n, -tan/z Hartz ha:ts harum-scarum 'heərəm'skeərəm Harun-al-Raschid hæ'ru:nælræ'fi:d [ha:'r-, '---'--, -'ræʃid] haruspex, haruspices haraspeks ['hæraspeks], hə'raspisi:z Harvard 'ha:vad [-va:d] Harverson 'ha:vəsn harvest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ha:vist, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z harvest-bug, -s 'ha:vistbAg, -z harvest-home 'ha:vist'houm harvest-|man, -men; -moon/s 'ha:vist|mæn, -men; -mu:n/z Harvey ha:vi Harwich 'hærid3 [rarely -it]] Harwood 'ha:wud Harz ha:ts has (from have) hæz (strong form), haz, az, z, s (weak forms) Note.—The form z is only used after words ending in a voiced sound other than z or 3; s is only used after words ending in a breathed consonant other than s or s. Hasdrubal 'hæzdrubøl [-bæl] Haselden 'hæzlden Hasemer 'heizmə* hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæf, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z Haslam hæzlem Haslemere 'heizlmiə* haslet 'heizlit Haslett 'heizlit [-lət], 'hæzlit Note. A. W. Haslett, editor of Science To-day, pronounces 'heizlet. Haslingden 'hæzlinden

hasn't 'hæznt [also 'hæzn when not final] hasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ha:sp [hæsp], -s, -in, -t Hassall 'hæsl Hassan (district in India) 'hasen ['hæs-], (Arabic name) he'so:n ['hæsen, 'hasan] hassock (H.), -s 'hæsək, -s hast (from have) (H.) hæst (strong form), host, ost, st (weak forms) hastle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heist, -s, -in, hastlen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heisln. -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Hastings heisting hastly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heistli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis hasty-pudding 'heisti pudin hat, -s hæt, -s hat-band, -s 'hætbænd, -z hat-box, -es 'hætboks, -iz hat-brush, -es 'hætbraf, -iz hatch (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hætf. -iz, -in, -t hatchet, -s 'hætsit, -s hatchment, -s 'hætsment, -s hatchway (H.), -s 'hætswei, -z hatle (s. v'), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heit. -s, -in, -id, -a*/z hate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'heit|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Hatfield 'hætfi:ld hath (from have) hæθ (strong form). həθ, əθ (weak forms) Hathaway 'hæθəwei Hather|ell, -leigh, -ley 'hæðə|rəl, -li [-li:], -li Hathersage 'hæðəsidʒ [-sedʒ] Hatherton 'hæðətən [-tn] Hathorn(e) 'ho:θo:n Hathway 'hæθwei hatless 'hætlis hat-peg, -s hætpeg, -z hat-pin, -s 'hætpin, -z hat-rack, -s 'hæt-ræk, -s hatred 'heitrid hat-stand, -s 'hæt-stænd, -z hatter, -s 'hætə*, -z Hatteras 'hætərəs Hattlo, -on hætlou, -n hauberk, -s 'ho:bo:k, -s haugh, -s ho:, -z Haughton 'ho:tn haughtly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ho:tli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis haul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age ho:1, -z, -in, -d; -id3

haulier, -s 'ho:ljo* [-lĭo*], -z haulm, -s ho:m, -z haunch, -es ho:nt[, -iz [-id haunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ho:nt, -s, -in, Hausa, -s 'hausə ['hauzə], -z hautboy, -s 'ouboi ['hou-], -z hauteur ou'ta:* ['outa:*] (otce:r) Havana, -s hə'vænə [also occasionally o'v- when not initial], -z Havard hæva:d [-vəd] have (one who has), -s hæv, -z have (v.); hast; has; having; had hav (strong form), hav, av, v (weak forms); hæst (strong form), həst, əst, st (weak forms); hæz (strong form), həz, əz, z, s (weak forms); 'hævin; hæd (strong form), had, ad, d (weak forms) Note.—The weak form z is only used after voiced sounds other than z and 3. The weak form s is only used after breathed consonants other than s and [. Havell 'hævel Havelo(e)k 'hævlok [-lok] haven, -s 'heivn, -z have-not, -s 'hævnot, -s haven't hævnt [also hævn when not haver (s.) (one who has), -s 'hævə* -z haver (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed 'heivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d Haverford, -west havefed, -west Havergal 'hævəgəl Haverhill 'heivəril haversack, -s 'hævəsæk, -s Haverstock hævestok Havil|ah, -and 'hævil|ə, -ənd havoc 'hævək Havre ha:vr [-və*] haw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ho:, -z, -in, -d Hawaii ha: waii: [hə'w-, -'wa:i:] Hawaiian ha: waii-ən [hə'w-, -'waijən] Haward 'heiwed, 'ho:ed, ho:d Hawarden (in Flintshire) ha:dn['ho:dn], (Viscount) hei wo:dn, (townin U.S.A.) 'hei wa:dn Haweis 'ho:is Hawes ho:z hawfinch, -es 'ho:-fints, -iz ['ho:'ho: haw-haw (s.), -s 'ho:ho:, -z, (interj.) Hawick 'ho:ik hawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ho:k, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z Hawke, -s ho:k, -s hawk-eyed 'ho:k-aid Hawkins 'ho:kinz hawkish 'ho:kif Hawksley 'ho:ksli

hawkweed 'ho:k-wi:d Hawkwood 'ho:k-wud Hawley 'ho:li Haworth 'hɔ:əθ, 'hɔ:wə(:)θ, 'hauəθ hawse, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s ho:z, -iz; -houl/z, -paip/s hawser, -s 'ho:zə*, -z hawthorn, -s 'ho:θo:n, -z Hawthornden 'ho:θo:ndən Hawthorne 'ho:θo:n Haxton 'hæksten hay (H.) hei hay-box, -es 'hei-boks, -iz hay-cart, -s 'hei-ka:t, -s haycock, -s 'hei-kok, -s Haycock 'heikok ['hei-kok] Haydlen, -on 'heidln, -n Haydn (composer) 'haidn Hayes, -ford heiz, -fod hay-fever 'hei'fi:və* ['-,--] hay-field, -s 'hei-fi:ld, -z hay-fork, -s 'hei-fo:k, -s Hayhow 'heihau Hayhurst 'heiəst, 'heihə:st Hayles heilz hay-loft, -s 'hei-loft [-lo:ft], -s hay-mak|er/s, -ing hei meik|a*/2, -in Haymarket 'hei, ma:kit Haynes heinz hayrick, -s 'heirik, -s Hays heiz haystack, -s 'hei-stæk, -s Haytler, -or 'heitle*, -e* Hazael 'hæzeiel ['heiz-, -zeiel, hæ'z-, hazard (a.), -s 'heiwed, -z hayward (H.), -s 'heiwad, -z hazard (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd, hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis hazle (c. n.) hazle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heiz, -in, -d hazel, -s; -nut/s 'heizl, -z; -nAt/s Hazelhurst 'heizlhə:st Hazen 'heizn Hazledean 'heizldi:n Hazlerigg 'heizlrig Hazlett 'heizlit [-lət], 'hæzlit [-lət] Hazlitt 'heizlit, 'hæzlit Note.—William Hazlitt, the essay ist called himself 'heizlit, and propresent members of his family pownounce the name thus. He is, how hæzlit. In the Hazlitt Gallery in London the pronunciation haz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness heiz|i, jo* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

hear, -s, -ing/s, heard, hearer/s hio*

H-bomb, -s 'eit[bom, -z he hi: (normal form), i:, hi, i (frequent weak forms) head (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed, -z, -in, -id headach|e, -es, -y 'hedeik, -s, -i headband, -s 'hedbænd, -z head-|cloth, -cloths 'hed|klo0 [-klo:0], -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] head-dress, -es 'heddres, -iz header, -s heda*, -z head-first 'hed'fə:st head-gear, -s 'hedgio*, -z head-hunt|er/s, -ing 'hed,hant|a*/z, -in heading, -s 'hedin, -z Headingl(e)y 'hedinli Headlam 'hedlam headland, -s 'hedland, -z headless hedlis head-light, -s 'hedlait, -s headline, -s 'hedlain, -z headlong 'hedlon head man, -men (of group of workers) 'hed|'mæn [-'mæ:n, 'hedmæn], -'men ['-], (of tribe) 'hed mæn [-man], -men [-man] head-master/s, 'hed|--mistress/es 'ma:sta*/z, -'mistris/iz head-note, -s 'hednout, -s head-on 'hed'on ['--] headphone, -s 'hedfoun, -z headpiece, -s 'hedpi:s, -iz headquarters Talso 'hed'kwo:təz 'hed k-, hed'k-, according to sentencehead-rest, -s 'hed-rest, -s stress head-room 'hed-rum [-ru:m] headship, -s hedsip, -s heads man, -men 'hedz mən, -mən headstone (H.), -s 'hedstoun, -z headstrong hedstron head-water, -s 'hed, wo:ta*, -z headway, -s hedwei, -z head-wind, -s 'hedwind, -z head-word, -s 'hedwa:d, -z head-work hedwa:k headly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hedli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Heagerty 'hegəti heal (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -in, Healey 'hi:li |-d, -0*/z health, -s hele, -s health|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hel0|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis health-giving 'helo giving health y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness held i, Healy 'hi:li heap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hip, -s, -in, -t heat-wave, -s hitt-weiv, -z

[hjə:*, çə:*], -z, -riŋ/z, hə:d, 'hiərə*/z ['hjə:rə*/z, 'çə:rə*/z] heard (from hear) (H.) ha:d hear hear 'hiə'hiə* ['hjə:'hjə:*, 'çə:'çə:*] hearklen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ha:klan -anz, -nin [-nin, -anin], -and Hearn(e) ha:n hearsay 'hiəsei ['hjə:s-, 'çə:s-] hearse, -s ha:s, -iz hearse-|cloth, -cloths ha:s|klo0 [-klo:0]. -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] Hearsey 'ha:si Hearst ha:st heart, -s ha:t, -s heartache 'ha:t-eik heart-beat, -s 'ha:tbi:t, -s heart-blood 'ha:tblad heartbreak, -ing 'ha:tbreik, -in heart-broken 'ha:t,brouken heartburn, -ing/s 'ha:tba:n, -in/z heart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened ha:t|n, -nz. -nin [-nin], -nd heartfelt ha:tfelt hearth, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s ha:θ, -s; -bras/iz, -rag/z, -stoun/z heartless, -ly, -ness 'ha:tlis, -li, -nis heart-rending 'ha:t, rendin heart-searching, -s 'ha:t,so:tfin, -z heart's-ease 'ha:ts-i:z heart-service 'ha:t,sə:vis heart-shaped 'ha:t-feipt heart-sick, -ness 'ha:t-sik, -nis heartsore ha:t-so:* [-soa*] heart-string, -s 'ha:t-strin, -z heartly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hattli. -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis heat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s. -in, -id, -ə*/z heath (H.), -s hi:θ, -s Heathcoat 'hi:θkout Heathcote 'he0kət, 'hi:0kət heathen (s. adj.), -s, -dom 'hi:ðan, -z, heathenish, -ly, -ness 'hi: ðənif [-ðnif], -li, -nis heathenism 'hi:ðənizəm [-ðni-] heatheniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, 'hiːðənaiz [-ðṇaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d heather (H.), -s, -y 'heðə*, -z, -ri -ed heather-bell, -s 'heðabel, -z Heath|field, -man 'hi:θ|fi:ld, -mən heath|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i, -īə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Heaton 'hi:tn heat-spot, -s 'hi:t-spot, -s heat-stroke, -s 'hi:t-strouk, -s

heavle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove, Hedger, -ley 'hed39*, -li heaver/s hi:v, -z, -in, -d, houv, hedgerow, -s 'hedgrou, -z 'hi:və*/z Hedges 'hedgiz hedge-sparrow, -s 'hed3, spærou ['-'-], -z heaven, -s; -born 'hevn, -z; -bo:n heavenly, -iness 'hevnli, -inis Hedley 'hedli heavenward, -s 'hevnwad, -z hedon ism, -st/s 'hi:dəni zəm [-doun-], Heaviside 'hevisaid heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -in, -id heavly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hevli, heed|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hi:d|ful, -fuli -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis heavy-handed 'hevi'hændid ['--,--] [-fəli], -fulnis heavy-hearted 'hevi'ha:tid ['--,--] heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlis, -li, -nis heavy-laden 'hevi'leidn [also '-- -- when heehaw (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing,
'hi:'ho: [-'-, '--], -z, -ing, -d attributive] heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -in, -d Heazell 'hi:zol Heelas 'hi:los Hebden 'hebden Heep hi:p hebdomad|al, -ary heb'domad|l, -ari Heffer 'hefo* heft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness heft|i, Hebe 'hi:bi(:) Heber 'hi:ba* -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Heberden 'hebodan Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breiik [he'b-], Hegarty 'hegati Hegel 'heigl ('he:gəl) -al, -ali Hegelian hei gi:ljən [he'g-, -liən] Hebrai|sm/s, -st/s 'hi:breii|z@m/z, -st/s ['hed3im-, hebraiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breiaiz, hegemony hi(:)'geməni Hegira 'hedzirə [hi'dzaiərə, he'dzaiərə] -iz, -in, -d he-goat, -s 'hi: 'gout [in contrast '-], -s Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z Hebrides 'hebridi:z [-brəd-] Hebron (biblical place name) 'hebron Heidelberg 'haidlbə:q ['hi:b-], (modern surname) 'hebrən Heidsieck 'haidsi:k heifer, -s 'hefo*, -z Hecate 'hekəti(:) heigh hei hecatomb, -s 'hekətoum [-tu:m, -təm], heigh-ho 'hei'hou Heigho 'heiou heck|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek|l, height|en, -ens, -ening, -ened hait|n, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Hecla 'heklə -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-tɛə*, ek'ta:*] Heighton heitn (skta:r), -z Heighway 'haiwei hectic 'hektik Heinekey 'hainiki hectogramme, -s 'hektougræm [-təg-], Heinemann 'hainəmən [-mæn] heinous, -ly, -ness 'heinəs, -li, -nis heir, -s; -dom, -less so*, -z; -dom, heir-apparent hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektougra:f [-təg-, -græf], -s, -in, -t heirs-apparent hectographic hektou græfik [-tə'g-] heir-apparent, pærant ['səə'p-, -'psər-], 'səzə'phectolitre, -s 'hektou,li:to*, -z hectometre, -s 'hektou, mi:ta*, -z heir-at-law, heirs-at-law hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hekta*, ['səət-], 'səzət'lo: heiress, -es 'səris [-res], -iz -z, -rin, -d Hecuba hekjuba heirloom, -s 'səlu:m, -z Hecyra 'hekirə heirship 'səfip hedera 'hedere Hekla 'heklə Hedgcock hedzkok held (from hold) held hedgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedg, Helen 'helin Helena 'helinə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z occasionally i'l- when not initial] hedgehog, -s 'hedghog, -z pronunciation, except in the name Note.—'helinə is the more hedgehop, -s, -ping, -ped 'hedghop, -s, -in, -t of the island St. Helena (q.v.). Hedgeley 'hedgli Helensburgh 'helinzbərə [-barə]

Helenus 'helinəs heliac 'hi:liæk heliac|al, -ally hi(:)'laiək|əl [he'l-], -əli Heliades he'laiadi:z helianth|us, -i, -uses hi:li'ænθ|əs [hel-], -ai, -əsiz Helicon 'helikən [-kon] helicopter, -s 'helikoptə*, -z Heligoland 'heligoulænd heliocentric, -al, -ally hi:liou'sentrik [-ljou-], -əl, -əli Heliogabalus hi:liou'gæbələs [-ljou-] heliogram, -s 'hi:liougræm [-ljoug-, -ljog-, -lĭəg-], -z heliograph, -s 'hi:liougra:f [-ljoug-, -ljəg-, -lĭəg-, -græf], -s heliograph|er/s, -y hi:li'ograf|a*/z, -i heliographic, -al hi:liou'græfik [-ljou'g-, -ljə'g-, -lĭə'g-], -əl heliogravure, 'hi:liougra'vjua* [-'vjoə*], -z heliometer, -s hi:li'omito*, -z Heliopolis hi:li'opəlis Helios 'hi:lios helioscope, -s hi:ljaskoup [-lias-], -s heliostat, -s 'hi:lioustæt [-ljous-, -ljos-, -liəs-], -s heliotrope, -s heljotroup [-lio-, rarely 'hi:l-], -s helium hi:ljəm [-liəm] heli|x, -xes, helices 'hi:li|ks, -ksiz, 'helisi:z ['hi:l-] hell (H.), -s hel, -z he'll (=he will) hi:l Hellas 'helæs hellebore 'helibo:* [-boə*] Hellene, -s 'heli:n, -z Hellenic he'li:nik helleni|sm/s, -st/s 'helini|zəm/z, -st/s hellenistic, -al, -ally heli'nistik, -al, helleniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'helinaiz, -iz, -in, -d Heller 'hele* Hellespont helispont hell-fire 'hel'faiə* hell-gate, -s 'hel'geit, -s hell-hound, -s 'helhaund, -z Hellingly (in Sussex) 'helinlai hellish, -ly, -ness helif, -li, -nis hello 'he'lou [-'-, hə'lou] hellward helwad helm, -s helm, -z helmet, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -id Helmholtz 'helmhoults ('helmholts) helminth, -s 'helmin0, -s Helmsley (in Yorks.) 'helmzli [locally 'hemz-]

helms man, -men 'helmz mən, -mən [-men] helot, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helet, -s; -ida. -izəm, -ri help (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s help. -s, -in, -t, -o*/z help|ful, -fully, -fulness 'help|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis helpless, -ly, -ness 'helplis, -li, -nis helpmate, -s 'helpmeit, -s helpmeet, -s 'helpmi:t, -s Helps helps Helsingfors 'helsinfo:z Helsinki helsinki Helston(e) 'helston helter-skelter 'heltə'skeltə* Helvellyn hel'velin Helvetia, -n/s hel'vi:ʃjə [-ʃiə], -n/z Helvetic hel'vetik Helvetius hel'vi: [jəs [-ʃiəs] (ɛlvɛsjvs) Hely 'hi:li hem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hem, -z, -in, hem (interj.) mm [hm] hemal 'hi:məl [-m]] he-|man, -men 'hi:|'mæn [-'mæ:n]. -'men Hemans 'hemanz hematite 'hemotait Hemel Hempstead 'hemel'hempstid Heming 'hemin hemicycle, -s 'hemi saikl, -z hemisphere, -s 'hemisfia*, -z hemispheric, -al hemi'sferik, -al hemistich, -s 'hemistik, -s hemlock, -s 'hemlok, -s hemoglobin ,hi:mou'gloubin ['--'-] hemorrhage, -s 'hemoridg, -iz hemorrhoid, -s 'heməroid, -z hemp, -en; -seed hemp, -an; -si:d Hemp(e)l 'hempl hem-stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'hem-stitf, -iz, -in, -t Hemy hemi hen, -s; -bane hen, -z; -bein hence hens hence|forth. -forward 'hens|'fo:θ. bew:cl'hench man, -men hent men, -men hen-coop, -s 'henku:p, -s hendecagon, -s hen'dekagan, -z hendecasyllabic, -s 'hendekəsi'læbik, -s hendecasyllable, -s 'hendekə,siləbl, -z Henderson 'hendəsn hendiadys hen'daiadis Hendon 'hendən Heneage 'henida Hengest 'hengist [-gest]

Henley 'henli Henlopen hen'loupen henna 'henə hennerly, -ies 'henerli, -iz Henness(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-] Henniker henika* Henning 'henin henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -in, -t Henrietta henri'eta Henriques (English surname) hen'ri:kiz hen-roost, -s 'henru:st, -s Henry 'henri Hensen 'hensn Hens|ley, -low(e) 'henz|li, -lou Henson hensn Henty 'henti hepatic hi'pætik [he'p-] hepatica, -s hi'pætika [he'p-], -z hepatite 'hepatait Hepburn 'hebə(:)n Hephaestus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-] Hephzibah 'hefsibə ['heps-] heptachord, -s 'heptaka:d, -z heptad, -s 'heptæd, -z heptaglot 'heptaglot heptagon, -s heptəgən, -z heptagonal hep'tægən] heptahedr on, -ons, -a; -al 'hepta'hedr|on [-'hi:d-, 'heptə,h-, heptə'h-], heptameron hep'tæmərən heptarch, -s; -y, -ies hepta:k, -s; -i, -iz Heptateuch heptatju:k Hepworth 'hepwa:0 her ha:* (normal form), a:*, ha*, a* (frequent weak forms) Heraclean herə kli(:)ən Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hjə:r-, 'çə:r-] Heraclitus here klaites herald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herold, -z, -in, -id; -ri heraldic, -ally he'rældik [hi'r-, hə'r-], Herapath (surname) 'herapa:0 Herat he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, -'ra:t] herb, -s; -age ha:b, -z; -id3 herbaceous ha: beifas [ha'b-] herbal 'ha:bal herbalist, -s 'ha:balist [-blist], -s herbarium, -s ha: beariam, -z Herbert 'ha:bat herbivorous ha: bivaras herborist, -s 'ha:barist, -s herboriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ha:bəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Herculaneum hə:kju'leinjəm [-niəm] herculean hə:kju'li(:)ən [hə:'kju:ljən, - kju:liən]

Hercules 'ha:kjuli:z herd (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed ha:d, -z, -in. -id Herdener 'ha:dana* [-din-] herd-instinct 'ha:d'instinkt ['-,--] herds man, -men 'ho:dz mən, -mən here hia* [hja:*, ça:*] hereabouts 'hiere, bauts ['hje:r-, 'çe:r-] hereafter hiər'a:ftə* [hjə:r-, çə:r-] hereby 'hiə'bai ['hjə:'b-, 'çə:'b-, also '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] hereditable hi'reditabl [he'r-, ha'r-] hereditament, -s heri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-, -tim-], -s hi'reditər|i -ily, -iness hereditary, [he'r-, he'r-, also occasionally i'r-, e'rwhen not initial], -ili, -inis heredity hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, iin]. occasionally i'r-, o'r- when not initial, Hereford, -shire 'herifod, -sia* [-sa*] herein 'hiər'in ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-, -'-] hereinafter 'hiərin'a:ftə* ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-, hereof hiər'ov [hjə:r-, çə:r-, -'of] hiərərou [he'riərou, Herero, -S hə'riərou], -z heresiarch, -s he'ri:zia:k, -s heres|y, -ies 'herəs|i [-ris-], -iz heretic (s. adj.), -s 'herotik [-rit-], -s heretical, -ly hi'retik|əl [hə'r-, also occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial], hereto 'hiə'tu: ['hjə:'t-, 'çə:'t-, -'-] heretofore 'hietu'fo:* ['hje:-, -'fɔə*, ,--'-] hereunder hiər'andə* [hjə:r-, çə:r-] hereunto 'hiəran'tu: ['hjə:r-, ,--'-7 ['hjə:r-, hereupon 'hiərə'pon '---, ,--'-] Hereward heriwad ['hjə:'w-, herewith 'hiə'wið -'wiθ, -'-] Herford 'hə:fəd, 'ha:fəd 'herit|abl, heriot, -s 'heriət, -s -or/s herit able. -age/s, -id3/iz, -ə*/z Herkomer, -s 'ha:kama*, -z Herlichy 'ha:liki Herlihy 'ha:lihi hə:'mæfrədait Herman 'hə:mən hermaphrodite. [-frud-], -s hermetic, -al, -ally ho: metik, -al, -ali Hermia 'hə:mjə [-miə] Hermione ha: maiani

hermit, -s 'ha:mit, -s

hermitage (H.), -s 'hə:mitid3, -iz hermit-crab, -s 'hə:mit'kræb ['---], -z hermitical ha: mitikal Hermocrates ha: mokrati:z Hermogenes ha: modzini:z Hermon 'ha:man hern, -s ha:n, -z Herne hain hernia, -l 'hə:njə [-nĭə], -l hero (H.), -es 'hiərou ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-], Herod 'herod Herodian, -s he'roudjen [hi'r-, he'r-, -dien], -z Herodias he'roudiæs [hi'r-, hə'r-] Herodotus he'rodotos [hi'r-, ho'r-] heroic, -s, -al, -ally hi'rouik [he'r-, hə'r-], -s, -əl, -əli heroin herouin heroine, -s herouin, -z heroism herouizam heron (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'heron, -z; -ri, hero-worship ['hjə:r-, 'hiərou, wə: sip [-1:62 herpes hə:pi:z Herr (German title) hso* (hsr) Herrick, -ies 'herlik, -is herring (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s herin, -z; -boun/z, -pond/z herringer, -s 'herino*, -z Herrnhuter, -s 'hean,hu:to* ['hearan-], -Z hers haz Hersant 'ha:snt Herschel(l) 'hə:[əl herself ha: self [ha's-, also a:'s-, a'swhen not initial Herstmonceux ,hə:s/mən'sju: -'su:] Hertford (in England), -shire ha:fed ['hɑ:tf-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*] Hertford (in U.S.A.) 'hə:tfəd Herts. ha:ts [ha:ts] Hertslet 'ha:tslit Hertz, -ian hə:ts, -iən [-jən] Hervey 'ha:vi, 'hə:vi Herzegovina heatsagou'vi:na [ha:ts-] Herzog (English surname) 'ha:tsog he's (=he is or he has) hiz (normal form), hiz, iz (occasional weak forms) Hesba hezba Hesiod hi:siod [hes-, -jod, -ĭod] hesitan ce, -cy, -t/ly hezitan s, -si, -t/li hesitatle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'heziteit, -s, -in/li, -id hesitation, -s hezi'teifon, -z Hesketh heskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]

Hesper 'hespa* Hesperian hes pierien Hesperides hes peridi:z Hesperus 'hesparas Hessle, -en 'hesli, -n hessian (H.), -s 'hesiən [-sjən], -z Hester 'hesta* Hesychius he'sikiəs heteroclite (s. adj.), -s 'heterouklait [-rək-], -s heterodox, -y 'heterodoks [-roud-], -i heterodyne 'hetərədain [-roud-] heterogeneity heteroudgi'ni:iti [-redg-, -d3ə'n-, -'ni(:)əti] heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'heterou'dzi:nies [,het-, -re'dz-, -'dzen-, -nies], -li. heterogenesis heterou'dzenisis [-re'dz-] heteronym ous, -y hete ronim es, -i Hetherington heðarintan Hetty 'heti [coa'r-] heuristic hjuo'ristik [çuo'r-, hjoo'r-, hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s hju: [cu:], -z, -in [hjuin, cuin], -d, -n, -ə*/z [hjuə*/z, çuə*/z] Hewlard, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju(:) |ad ['çu(:)|-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it Hewke hju:k [çu:k] Hew|lett, -son 'hju:|lit ['çu:|-], -sn hexachord, -s heksəkə:d, -z hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z hexagon|al, -ally hek'sægən|l, -əli hexahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'hekso'hedr|on [-'hi:d-, 'heksə,h-, heksə'h-], -anz, -a; -al Hexam 'heksəm hexameter, -s hek'sæmita*, -z Hexateuch heksətju:k Hexham 'heksəm hev hei Heycock 'heikok ['hei-kok] heyday 'heidei Heyno 'heinou Heysham 'heifəm Heytesbury 'heitsbari Heywood 'heiwud Hezekiah hezi'kaiə Hezlewood 'hezlwud hi hai hiatus, -es hai'eitəs, -iz Hiawatha haiə woθə hib, -s hib, -z Hibbert 'hiba(:)t hibernal hai'bə:nl hibernatle, -es, -ing, -ed haiba:neit, -s. hibernation, -s ,haibə: 'neifən [-bə'n-], -z Hibernia hai'bə:njə [-nĭə]

Hibernian (s. adj.), -s (as ordinarily used) hai'bə:njən [-niən], (in name of football club) hi'bə:njən [-niən], -z Hibernicism, -s hai'bə:nisizəm, -z hibiscus hi'biskəs hic ha? [hik] hiccup [-ough] (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hikap, -s, -in, -t Hichens 'hitsinz Hickinbotham 'hikinbotem hickory (H.) 'hikəri Hick|s, -son hik|s, -sn hid (from hide) hid hidalgo, -s hi'dælgou, -z hide (s.), -s haid, -z hidle (conceal), -es, -ing/s, hid, hidden haid, -z, -in/z, hid, 'hidn hidle (beat), -es, -ing/s, -ed haid, -z, $-i\eta/z$, -idhidebound 'haidbaund hideous, -ly, -ness 'hidiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis hiding-place, -s 'haidinpleis, -iz hie, -s, -ing, -d hai, -z, -in, -d Hierapolis haiə ræpəlis [-pul-] hierarch, -s 'haiəra:k, -s hierarchal haiə ra:kal hierarchic, -al, -ally haiə ra kik, -əl, [-əli hierarch|y, -ies haiəra:k|i, -iz hieratic ,haiə'rætik hieroglyph, -s 'haiərəglif [-roug-], -s hieroglyphic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally haiərə glifik [-rou'g-], -s, -əl, -əli Hieronymus haiə roniməs hierophant, -s 'haiərəfænt [-rouf-], -s Higginbotham 'higinbotom Higgin|s, -son higin|z, -sn $\begin{array}{lll} \text{higg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hig|l,} \\ \text{-lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]} \end{array}$ higgledy-piggledy 'higldi'pigldi high, -er, -est hai, 'hai-ə* ['haiə*], Higham, -s 'hai-əm, -z | haiist highborn 'haibo:n highbrow (s. adj.), -s 'hai-brau, -z high-church, -man, -men 'hai'tsə:ts, -man, -man [-men] high-day, -s haidei, -z high-falut|in, -ing 'hai-fə'lu:t|in, -in highflier ghflier [-flyer], [-'flaio*], -z -S 'hai'flai-ə* highflown 'hai-floun Highflyer 'hai,flai-ə* high-frequency 'hai'fri:kwənsi Highgate 'haigit [-geit] high-handed 'hai'hændid [also 'hai,hwhen attributive [-0*/Z highland (H.), -s; -er/s 'hailend, -z; highlight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hailait, -s, -in, -id hillock, -s 'hilek, -s

highly (in a high manner) 'hai-li, ['haili], (very, very much) 'haili high-minded 'hai'maindid [also -'-- according to sentence-stress] high-mindedness 'hai'maindidnis high-necked 'hai'nekt [also '- when attributive] highness (quality of being high) 'hai-nis Highness (title), -es 'hainis, -iz high-pitched 'hai'pitst [also 'hai-pitst when attributive] high-pressure hai preso* [also '-,- when attributive] high-priced 'hai'praist [also 'hai-praist when attributive] high-priest, -s, -hood 'hai'pri:st [also hai'p- when preceded by a stress], -s. -hud high-principled 'hai'prinsapld [-sip-] high-rank|er/s, -ing hai rænk|ə*/z, -ing high-road, -s 'hai'roud, -z 'hai saundin high-sounding 'hai's- when not attributive] high-spirited 'hai'spiritid high-stepper, -s 'hai'stepə* ['-,-], -z high-stepping 'hai, stepin High Street 'hai-stri:t Highton 'haitn high-toned 'hai'tound ['hai-tound] high-up, -s 'hainp ['-'-], -s high-water-mark, -s hai wo:tomqtk [hai'w-], -s highway|man, -men 'haiwei|mən, -mən hik|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haik, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z hilarious, -ly, -ness hi'learias, -li, -nis hilarity hi'læriti Hilary 'hiləri Hilda 'hildə Hildebrand 'hildebrænd Hildegard 'hildega:d hill (H.), -s hil, -z Hillary hiləri Hillborn 'hilbo:n Hillel 'hilel [-ləl] Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland is with hill-folk 'hil-fouk Hillhead hil'hed ['hilhed] Hilliard 'hiliad [-ljad, -liad, -ljad] Hillingdon 'hilindən hill man, -men 'hil mæn, -men Hillman, -s 'hilman, -z

Hillsboro 'hilzbərə [-bʌrə] Note.—The local pronunciation in U.S.A. is with - barou Hillsborough 'hilzbere hill-side, -s 'hil'said ['hil-said], -z Hillside 'hil'said hill-top, -s 'hil'top ['hil-top], -s Hilltop (name of road) 'hil-top hilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hilli, -io*, -iist, -inis Hillyard 'hiljəd [-ja:d] hilt, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -id hilum, -s 'hailəm, -z Hilversum 'hilvəsum him him (normal form), im (frequent weak form) Himalaya, -s, -n himə'leiə [rarely hi'ma:ləjə, hi'ma:liə], -z, -n himself him'self [also im- when not initial Himyaritic himjə'ritik [-miə-] Hinchliffe 'hintflif Hinckley 'hinkli hind (s. adj.) (H.), -s haind, -z Hinde haind Hindenburg (German name) 'hindonbə:g ('hindənburk, -burç) hinder (adj.), -most 'haində*, -moust hindler (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'hind|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z Hinderwell 'hindəwel [-wəl] Hindi 'hin'di: ['hind-, hin'd-] Hindle 'hindl 'hindli, Hindley (surname) 'haindli, (town in Lancs.) 'hindli Hindlip 'hindlip hindmost haindmoust hind-quarters 'haind'kwo:təz hindrance, -s 'hindrans, -iz Hindu [-doo], -s 'hin'du: [hin'du:, also hindu: when attributive], -z Hinduism 'hindu(:)izəm Hindu-Kush 'hindu: ku: [-'ku]] Hindustan hindu'sta:n [-'stæn] Hindustani hindu'sta:ni [-'stæni] hingle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hind3, -iz, -in, -d Hingston hinksten Hinkson hinksn hint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -in, -id hinterland 'hintəlænd Hinton 'hinten Hiorns 'haienz hip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -in, -t hip-ba|th, -ths hipba:|θ, -δz hip-bone, -s 'hipboun, -z hip-joint, -s 'hipdzoint, -s Hipparchus hi'pa:kəs

hipped hipt hippety-hop, -pety 'hipati'hop, -ati Hippias 'hipiæs hippish 'hipif hippo, -s 'hipou, -z Hippocrates hi'pokrati:z hippocratic hipou'krætik [-pə'k-] Hippocrene hipou'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-, also in poetry 'hipoukri:n] Hippodamia ,hipoudo'maio [-pod-] hippodrome (H.), -s 'hipadroum, -z Hippolyt|a, -e, -us hi'polit|a, -i:, -as hippopotam|us, -uses, -i təm|əs, -əsiz, -ai hipə'po-Hiram (biblical name) 'haiərəm [-ræm], (modern personal name) 'haiərəm,' (town in U.S.A.) 'haiərəm hircine 'hə:sain Hird ha:d hirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s: -eling/s 'haiə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z; Hiroshima ,hiro'fi:ma [hi'rofima] Hirst ha:st hirsute 'hə:sju:t his hiz (normal form), iz (frequent weak form) hispanic his pænik hispanist, -s 'hispənist [-pæn-], -s hiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s his, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z hist s:t [hist] histologic al, -ally ,histə'lədzik al, -ali histolog|ist/s, -y his'toled3|ist/s, -i historian, -s his'to:rien [also occasionally is- when not initial], -z historic, -al, -ally his'torik [also occasionally is- when not initial], -21, -21i historiograph|er/s, -y histo:ri'ogrəf|ə*/z [his,to:r-, histor-, his,tor-]. histor y, -ies 'hister i, -iz Histriomastix 'histriou'mæstiks histrionic, -al, -ally histri'onik, -al, -ali histrionism 'histrionizam hit (s. v), -s, -ting, -ter/s hit, -s, -in. -0*/Z hitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hitf, -iz, -in, -t Hitch cock, -ens 'hits kok, -inz hitch-hik e, -es, -ing, -ed 'hitshaik, -s, -iŋ, -t Hitchin, -s 'hitfin, -z hither (H.) 'hiðə* hitherto 'hiða'tu: [also '---, --'- according to sentence-stress] Hitler (German name) 'hitle* ('hitler) Hitlerian hit'liəriən Hitlerite, -s 'hitlerait, -s

Hittite, -s 'hitait, -s hiv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -in, -d hives (disease) haivz Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s Hlakpa La 'lo:kpə'lo: ho hou Hoadl(e)y 'houdli Hoangho 'houæn'hou hoar (H.) ho:* [hoo*] hoard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ho:d [hood], -z, -in, -id, -a*/z hoarding (s.), -s 'ho:din ['hoad-], -z Hoare ho:* [hoo*] hoar-frost, -s 'ho: frost ['hoo'f-, -'fro:st], hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ho:s [hoes], -e*. -ist, -li, -nis hoarly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ho:r|i ['hoər-], -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis hoax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s houks, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z hob, -s hob, -z Hobart 'houba:t hobbadehoy, -s 'hobedi'hoi, -z Hobbema, -s 'hobimə, -z Hobbes hobz hobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hob|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] hobbledehoy, -s 'hobbldi'hoi, -z Hobbs hobz hobb|y, -ies 'hob|i, -iz hobby-horse, -s 'hobiho:s, -iz Hobday 'hobdei hobgoblin, -s 'hob,goblin, -z Hobhouse 'hobhaus hobnail, -s, -ed 'hobneil, -z, -d hobnob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hobnob ['-'-], -z, -in, -d hobo, -s 'houbou, -z Hoboken 'hou, bouken [-bek-] Hobson 'hobsn Hoby houbi Hoccleve 'hokli:v hochheimer 'hokhaima* ['hoxh-] hock, -s hok, -s hockey 'hoki hockey-stick, -s 'hoki-stik, -s Hock|in, -ing 'hok|in, -in hocus-pocus 'houkes' poukes hod, -s hod, -z Hodd|er, -esdon 'hod|a*, -zdan hodge (H.), -s hodg, -iz hodge-podge 'hodgpodg Hodgles, -kin/son hodgliz, -kin/sn Hodgson 'hodgsn hod man, -men 'hod men, -men [-men] hodograph, -s 'hodogra:f [-græf], -s

hodometer, -s ho'domito*, -z Hodson 'hodsn hoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -ing [hoin], -d, $-\frac{\partial^*}{z}$ [hoo*/z] Hoe hou Hoey hoi, 'houi hog, -s hog, -z Hogan hougen Hogarth 'houga:θ Hogarthian hou'qa:0jən [-0iən] Hogben 'hogben [-ben] pcd ggoH hogger y, -ies 'hogər i, -iz hogget (H.), -s 'hogit, -s hoggish, -ly, -ness hogif, -li, -nis hogmanay 'hogmanei [,--'-] hogshead, -s 'hogzhed, -z Hogue houg Hohenzollern, -s houen zolen [houin-] (,ho:ən'tsələrn), -z hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hoik, -s, -in, -t hoist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hoist, -s, -ing, hoi polloi hoi'poloi hoity-toity 'hoiti'toiti hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki hokum 'houkem Holbech 'houlbi:tf Holbeck 'holbek Holborn (in London) 'houben ['houlb-] 'holbə:n Holbrook(e) 'houlbruk, 'hol-Holburn (near Aberdeen) ['houl-] hold (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s hould, -z, -in, held, 'houlda*/z hold-all, -s 'houldo:1, -z Holden 'houlden Holder 'houlda* Holdfast, -s 'houldfa:st, -s holding (s.), -s 'houldin. -z hold-up, -s 'houldap ['hould'ap], Holdsworth 'houldzwə:θ hole (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -iŋ, -d hole-and-corner 'houland'ko:no* Holford 'houlfed holiday, -s 'holodi [-lid-, -dei], -z 'holadi,meika* Holiday 'holidei holiday - maker, -S [-lid-, -dei-], -z Holies houliz Holifield 'holifi:ld Holinshed 'holinfed

Holkam 'houkam

Holkar 'houlke' (Hind. holker)

home-bred 'houm'bred [also '-- when holland (H.), -s 'holend, -z hollandaise holon'deiz [also '--- when attributive] Hollander, -s 'holondo*, -z hollands 'holondz Holles 'holis Hollingsworth holinzwa:θ Hollins 'holinz hollo, -oes, -oing, -oed 'hollou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud Hollom 'holom hollow (s. adj. v.), -ows; -ower, -owest, -owly, -owness; -owing, 'hollou, -ouz; -oue*, -ouist, -ouli, -ounis; -ouin, -oud Holloway 'holowei [-luw-] hollow-eyed 'holowaid holly (H.), -ies 'hol|i, -iz hollyhock, -s 'holihok, -s Hollywood 'holiwud holm (H.), -s houm, -z Holman 'houlman Holmby 'houmbi Holmer 'houlma* Holmes, -dale houmz, -deil holm-oak, -s 'houm'ouk, -s holocaust, -s 'holoko:st, -s Holofernes holo'fo:ni:z [-lou'f-] holograph, -s'hologra:f[-loug-, -græf], -s holpen (archaic p. partic. of help) 'houlpan Holroyd 'holroid Holst (Gustav H., musical composer) houlst Holstein 'holstain holster, -s, -ed 'houlsto*, -z, -d holt (H.), -s hoult, -s Holtby 'houltbi Holtham (surname) 'houl0am, 'hol0am, 'hou@əm holus-bolus 'houles' boules 'houl i, holly (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness Holycross 'houli-kros [-kro:s] Holyhead 'holihed Holyoake 'houliouk Holyrood 'holiru:d holyston|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'houlistoun, -z, -in, -d Holy-week 'houliwi:k Holywell 'holiwal [-wel] homage; -r/s 'homida; -9*/z homburg (H.), -s 'hombo:g, -z home (s. adv.), -s houm, -z Home houm, hju:m [çu:m] Milne-Home,
Note.—hju:m [çu:m] in Milne-Home, Douglas-Home, and the Earl of Home.

attributive] 'houm'bru:d home-brewed when attributive] home-coming, -s 'houm,kamin, -z home-grown 'houm'groun [also when attributive] homeland (H.), -s 'houmlænd, -z homeless, -ness houmlis, -nis homelike 'houmlaik homely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'houmlji, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis home-made 'houm'meid [also '-- when attributive Homer 'houma* Homeric (relating to Homer) hou merik, (name of ship) 'houmarik Homerton homoton homesick, -ness 'houm-sik, -nis homespun, -s 'houm-span, -z homestead, -s 'houm-sted [-stid], -z home-thrust, -s 'houm'θrast, -s homeward, -s 'houmwad, -z Homfray hamfri homicidal homi'saidl ['--- esp. when attributive] homicide, -s 'homisaid, -z Homildon 'homildən homily, -ies 'homil|i, -iz hominy homini homo 'houmou homoeopath, -s 'houmjapæ0 [-mioup--miəp-, -mjoup-], -s homoeopathic, -al, -ally ,houmja-'pæθik [-miou'p-, -miə'p-, -mjou'p-], -əl, -əli homoeopath|ist/s, -y houmi'opa0|ist/s. homogeneity ,homoud3e'ni:iti [,houm-, -məd3-, -d3i'n-, -'ni(:)əti] homogeneous, -ly, -ness homo'dai:njos [houm-, -mou'dz-, -'dzen-, -nĭəs], -li, -nis homograph, -s 'homougra:f ['houm-, -məg-, -græf], -s homographic homou græfik [houm--mə'g-] homologous ho'mologos [hou'm-, ho'm-] homologue, -s 'homolog, -z homology ho'molodzi [hou'm-, ho'm-] homonym, -s 'homonim [-moun-], -z homonymous, -ly ho'monimos [hou'm-. hə'm-], -li homonymy ho'monimi [hou'm-, ho'm-] homophone, -s 'homofoun [-mouf-], -z homophon ous, -y ho'mofen es [hou'm-. hə'm-], -i homorganic ,homo: 'gænik

homosexual, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuel hoopoe, -s 'hu:pu:, -z [-ksjwəl, -ksjul, -kswəl, -ksul], -ist/s homosexuality 'houmouseksju'æliti [-k[u-] hon. (H.) (son of a peer, etc.) 'onerebl, (without salary) 'onereri Hondurlas, -an/s hon'djuərləs [-'djoər-, -r æs], -ən/z hon|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn, -z, -in, -d honest, -ly; -y 'onist, -li; -i honey, -ed 'hani, -d honey-bag, -s hanibæg, -z honey-bee, -s 'hanibi: -z Honeybourne 'hanibo:n [-boen, -boen, -buən] honeycomb (H.), -s, -ed 'hanikoum, -z, honeydew 'hanidju: honey-guide, -s 'hanigaid, -z honeymoon, -s 'hanimu:n, -z honeysucker, -s 'hani, saka*, -z honeysuckle, -s 'hani sakl, -z Hong-Kong hon kon ['hon'k-] Honiton 'honitn [locally 'hon-] Honolulu hono'lu:lu: Honor 'one* honorarium, -s one'reeriem [,hon-, -'ra:r-], -z honorary 'onereri honorific (s. adj.), -s ponerifik, -s Honorius hou no:ries [ho'n-] honour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ono*, -z, -rin, honourab|le, -ly, -leness 'ouereb|l, -li, honours-|man, -men 'ənəz|mæn, -men Honyman haniman hood (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less hud, -z, -in, -id; -lis hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwink, -s, -in, -t [-wint] hoo|f (s.), -fs, -ves hu:|f, -fs, -vz hoof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -in, -t Hoog(h)ly 'hu:qli hook (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s huk, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z hookah, -s 'hukə [-ka:], -z Hooke, -r huk, -9* hook-nosed 'huk'nouzd ['hukn-] hook-up, -s 'hukap, -s Hooley 'hu:li hooligan (H.), -s 'hu:ligən, -z hoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -in, -t

hooper (H.), -s 'hu:pə*, -z

hooping-cough 'hu:pin-kof [-ko:f]

hooray hu'rei ['-'-] hoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -in, -id hooter, -s 'hu:ta*, -z hoover (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hu:və*, -z, -rin, -d hooves (from hoof) hu:vz hop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hop, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z Hoperaft 'hopkra:ft hople (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s, -in. -t hope ful (H.), -fully, -fulness houp ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis hopeless, -ly, -ness 'houplis, -li, -nis Hopetoun 'houpton, -taun hop-field, -s 'hopfi:ld, -z Hopkin|s, -son hopkin|z, -sn hoplite, -s 'hoplait, -s Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hopomi'oam ['---] hop-pick|er/s, -ing 'hop,pik|o*/z, -ing Hoppner, -s 'hopno*, -z hopscotch 'hopskotf Hopton 'hopton hop-vine, -s 'hopvain, -z Hor ho:* Horace 'horas [-ris] Horatian ho'reifjən [hə'r-, -fiən, -fən] Horatio ho'reisiou [ho'r-, -sjou] Horaltius, -tii ho'rei|[jəs [hə'r-, -[jəs, -∫əs], -∫iai Horbury 'ho:bari horde, -s ho:d, -z Horeb 'ho:reb horizon, -s hə'raizn [hu'r-, also ə'r-, horizont|al, -ally hori'zont|l, -ali [-|i] Horlick 'ho:lik hormone, -s 'ho:moun, -z horn (H.), -s ho:n, -z hornbeam, -s 'ho:nbi:m, -z hornbill, -s 'ho:nbil, -z hornblende 'ho:nblend hornbook, -s 'ho:nbuk, -s Horncastle 'ho:n,ka:sl horned (poppy) 'ho:nid [-nd], (of calle, birds, etc.) ho:nd, (poetically, as in hin:ch' (noom benrod -horned -ho:nd Hornell ho: 'nel Horner 'ho:no* hornet, -s 'ho:nit, -s Horniman 'ho:niman hornpipe, -s 'ho:npaip, -s Hornsey ho:nzi hornwork, -s 'ho:n-we:k, -s

horn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ho:n|i, -ĭo* | horse-|woman, -women 'ho:s|,wumon, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis horny-handed 'ho:ni,hændid horography ho'rografi [ho:'r-] horologe, -s 'horolod3 ['ho:r-, -loud3], -iz horolog|er/s, -ist/s, -y ho'rolod3|0*/z [ho:'r-], -ist/s, -i horological horo'lodzikal [,ho:r-] horoscope, -s 'horoskoup, -s horoscopic hora'skopik horoscop|ist/s, -y ho'roskap|ist/s [ha'r-], horrib|le, -ly, -leness 'horab|l [-rib-], -li, -lnis horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'horid, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis horrific ho'rifik horriffy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'horiffai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Horrocks, -es 'horaks, -iz horror, -s 'horo*, -z horror-stricken, -struck 'hore, striken, -strak Horsa 'ho:sə hors de combat 'ho:də'kõ:mba: [-'ko:m-, - kom-] (ordokõba) hors-d'œuvre, -s o:'do:vr [ho:'d-, '-'-, -və*, '-'--] (ordœ:vr), -z horse, -s, -d ho:s, -iz, -t horseback 'ho:sbæk horse-block, -s 'ho:sblok, -s horse-box, -es 'ho:sboks, -iz horsebreaker, -s 'ho:s breika*, -z horse-bus, -es 'ho:sbas, -iz horse-chestnut, -s 'ho:s'tfesnat [-net, -stn-], -s horse-cloth, -cloths ho:s|kloth [-klo:th], -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] horse-dealer, -s 'ho:s,di:la*, -z horse-doctor, -s 'ho:s,dokto*, -z horseflesh 'ho:sfle horsefly, -ies 'ho:sfl|ai, -aiz Horse-guard, -s 'ho:s'ga:d ['ho:sg-], -z horse-hair, -laugh/s 'ho:s|heə*, -la:f/s -manship horse man (H.), -men; ho:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənsip horse-marine, -s 'ho:smə,ri:n, -z horseplay 'ho:s-plei horse-pond, -s 'ho:s-pond, -z horse-power ho:s paus* horse-racle, -es, -ing horse-reis, -iz, -in horse-radish, -es 'ho:s,rædis ['--, --], horse-sense horsens horse-train|er/s, -ing | horse|train|er/s, -ing | horse|train|er/s, -ing | horse|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|er/s|train|e horse-tram, -s 'ho:s-træm ['ho:s't-], -z horse-truck, -s 'ho:s-trak, -s -ped -ping, horse-whip (s. v.), -s, ho:s-wip ['ho:shw-], -s, -in, -t

Horsfall 'ho:s-fo:l Horsham 'ho:fem Horsley (surname, place name) 'ho:sli, 'ho:zli Note.—The place in Surrey is pronounced both ways locally, the form with z being more frequent. Horsmonden (in Kent) ho:smon'den [old-fashioned local pronunciation ho:sn'den] hors y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ho:s|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis hortat ive, -ory ho:tet iv, -eri Hortensi a, -us ho: tensi | [-nsj | a, -n | i | a, -n∫j|ə], -əs -ist/s ho:ti'kaltferel horticultur al, [-tʃur-], -ist/s horticulture 'ho:tikalt[a* Horton 'ho:tn Horwich 'horida Hosack hosak hosanna, -s hou'zænə, -z hose, -s houz, -iz Hosea hou'zia hose-pipe, -s 'houzpaip, -s hosier, -s, -y 'houʒə ['houʒjə*, -ʒĭə*, 'houzjə*, -zĭə*], -z, -ri Hosier (surname) 'houzjo* [-zio*] Hosmer 'hozma* hospice, -s 'hospis, -iz hospitable, -ly, -leness 'hospitab|l [hos'pit-], -li, -lnis hospital, -s 'hospitl, -z hospitality, -ies hospi'tælit|i, -iz hospital(l)er, -s 'hospitle* [-tele*], -z host (H.), -s houst, -s hostage, -s 'hostida, -iz hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hostal, -z; -ri, -riz hosteller, -s 'hostələ*, -z hostess, -es 'houstis [-tes], -iz hostile, -ly 'hostail, -li hostility, -ies hos'tilit|i [-let-], -iz hostler, -s 'oslə*, -z hot (adj. v.), -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -s. -ting, -ted hot, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s. -in, -id hotbed, -s 'hotbed, -z hot-blooded 'hot'bladid ['hot,b-] hot-bottle, -s 'hot'botl, -z Hotchkiss 'hotfkis hotch|pot, -potch 'hots|pot, -pots hotel, -s hou'tel [ou't-, ə't-], -z Note.—Some use the form ou'tel always; others use it occasionally when the word is not initial. Hotham (surname) 'haðam hothead, -s 'hothed, -z

hot-headed 'hot'hedid ['hot,h-] hothou|se, -ses 'hothau|s, -ziz hotpot, -s 'hotpot, -s hotspur (H.), -s 'hotspa(:)*, -z Hottentot, -s 'hotntot, -s hot-water-bottle. hot'wo:ta,botl -S ['-'--,--], -z hough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hok, -s, -in, Hough haf, hof Houghall (in Durham) 'hofl Hougham (in Kent) 'hafem Houghton 'ho:tn, 'hautn, 'houtn Note .- 'ho:tn, 'hautn seem more usual when the word is a surname: 'houtn seems more usual when the word is a place name. Houghton - le - Spring 'houtnli'sprin [dialectally 'hautn] Houltby 'houltbi hound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -in, Houndsditch 'haundzditf Hounslow 'haunzlou hour, -s, -ly 'auə*, -z, -li hourglass, -es 'aua-gla:s, -iz hour-hand, -s 'auəhænd, -z houri, -s 'huəri, -z hou|se (s.) (H.), -ses hau|s, -ziz hous|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, -iz, house-agent/s. -boat/s 'haus| eid3ant/s, -bout/s house-break|er/s, -ing 'haus breik |ə*/z, -iŋ house-dog, -s 'hausdog, -z house-dut|y, -ies 'haus,dju:t|i, -iz house-fly, -ies 'hausflai, -aiz houseful, -s 'hausful, -z household, -s; -er/s 'haushould, -z; housekeep|er/s, -ing haus ki:p|0*/z, -in house-leek, -s 'haus-li:k, -s houseless 'hauslis housemaid, -s 'haus-meid, -z housemaster. -s 'haus,ma:sta*, -z house-parlourmaid, -s 'haus'pa:ləmeid, house-partly, -ies 'haus, pa:tli, -iz house-physician, -s 'hausfi,zijon, -z house-room 'hausrum [-ru:m] house-surgeon, -s haus sə:dzən, -z house-to-house 'haus-tə'haus housetop, -s 'haus-top, -s house-warming, -s haus, wo:min, -z housewilfe (woman), -ves 'haus-wailf,

_ves -fes, housewilfe (needle-case), hazilf, -fs, -vz housewifely 'haus, waifli housewifery 'hauswiferi ['hazifri] Housman 'hausmən 'hu:ston, Houston (English surname) 'hu:stoll, 'hu:stoll, 'hu:stoll, (city in U.S.A.) 'hju:ston ['çu:-] Houghnham, -s 'huihnəm [hu'inəm], -z hove (from heave) (H.) houv hov|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'hov|əl ['hav-], -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z] 'hovel, (surname) 'houvel, Hovell hou'vel 'hov|a* Hovenden 'hovndən -ered hov|er, -ers, -ering, ['hav-], -əz, -ərin, -əd Hovis 'houvis how (H.) hau Howard 'hau-əd ['hauəd] howbeit 'hau'bi:it [hau'bhow do you do 'haudju'du: [-djə'd-) -di'd-, -dzu'd-, -dzə'd-] howdy-do, -s 'haudi'du:, -z Howe hau Howell, -s 'hauəl, -z Note.—A variant 'hauevə* is used however hau'evo* by some people when the meaning is ' however that may be.' Howick 'hauik Howlie, -itt 'hauli, -it howl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -in, -d howler, -s 'haulo*, -z Howley 'hauli Howorth hauə0 Howse hauz howsoever hausou'eva* Howson 'hausn Howth (near Dublin) houθ Hoxton 'hoksten hoy (s. interj.) (H.), -s hoi, -Z hoyden (H.), -s 'hoidn, -z Hoylake 'hoileik hub, -s hab, -z Huback 'hju:bæk ['çu:-] Hubback 'habæk, -bak Hubbard 'habad hubble-bubble, -s 'habl babl, -z hubbub, -s 'habab [-bəb], -z hubby, -ies 'hab|i, -iz huckleberry, -ies 'haklber i [-bør i], i Hubert 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-] Huckleberry 'haklberi

Hucknall 'haknəl [-n]] huckster, -s 'haksto*, -z Huddersfield 'hadəzfi:ld hudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'had|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Hud(d)leston 'hadlsten Hudibras 'hju:dibræs ['çu:-] Hud|nott, -son 'had|not, -sn hue, -s hju: [çu:], -z hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-] Hueffer 'hefa* huff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haf, -s, -in, -t huffish, -ly, -ness 'hafif, -li, -nis huffly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hafli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis hug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hag, -z, -in, -d Hugall 'hju:gel huge, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:d3 [çu:d3], -9*, -ist, -li, -nis Hugesson 'hju:gisn ['çu:-] hugger-mugger hage mage* Huggin, -s 'hagin, -z Hugh, -es hju: [çu:], -z Hughenden 'hju:əndən ['çu:-] Hugo 'hju:gou ['çu:-] Hugon 'hju:qən ['çu:-, -gən] Hugue not, -nots hju:ga not ['cu:-, -nou], -nots [-nouz] Huish 'hju(:)if ['çu(:)-] Hulbert halba(:)t hulk, -s, -ing halk, -s, -in hull (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hal, -z, -in, hullabaloo, -s haləbə'lu:, -z Hullah 'halə hullo 'ha'lou [ha'l-] Hulme hju:m [çu:m], hu:m Hulse hals Hulsean hal'si(:)ən hum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med ham, -z, -in, -d human, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -li humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju(:)'mein [çu(:)-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis humani|sm, -st/s 'hju:məni|zəm ['çu:-], -st/s humanistic hju:mə'nistik [ˌçu:-] humanitarian, -s, -ism hju(:),mæni-'teəriən ţu:mæn-], -z, -izəm ,hju:mæn-, humanit|y, -ies hju(:)'mænit|i [çu(:)-], humanization [-isa-] hju:mənai'zeifən humaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:mənaiz [ˈcuː-], -iz, -iŋ, -d humankind ˈhjuːmənˈkaind [ˈçuː-] Humber 'hambe*

Humbert 'hamba(:)t humb|le (adj. v.), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness: -les, -ling, -led 'hamb|l, -la*, -list. -li, -lnis; -lz, -lin, -ld humble-bee, -s 'hamblbi:, -z humble-pie 'hambl'pai Humboldt hamboult ['hum-] ('humbolt) humbug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hambag. -z, -in, -d humdrum 'hamdram Hume hju:m [çu:m] humer us, -i, -al 'hju:mər əs ['cu:-], -ai. Humian 'hju:mjən ['çu:-, -miən] humid, -ness 'hju:mid ['çu:-], -nis humidity hju(:)'miditi [çu(:)-] humiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hju(:)'milieit [çu(:)-], -s, -in, -id humiliation, -s hju(:), mili'eifen [çu(:)-, hju:mil-, 'çu:mil-], -z humility hju(:)'militi [çu(:)-, -lət-] humming-bird, -s 'haminbə:d, -z humming-top, -s 'hamin-top, -s hummock, -s, -ed; -y hamak, -s, -t; -i humor|al, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl ['çu:-], -əlizəm, -əlist/s humoresque, -s hju:mə'resk [,çu:-], -s humorist, -s 'hju:mərist ['çu:-, oldfashioned 'ju:-], -s humoristic hju:məˈristik [ˌçu:-, old-fashioned ˌju:-] humorous, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis humour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mo* ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -rin, -d humoursome, -ly, -ness hju:məsəm ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis hump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hamp, -s, -in, -t [hamt] humpback, -s, -ed 'hampbæk, -s, -t humph mm, mmm, mmm, hãh [hamf] Humphery hamfri Humphr(e)y, -s 'hamfri, -z Humpty-dumpty 'hampti'dampti hump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness hamp|i, -i+* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis humus 'hju:məs ['çu:-] Hun, -s han, -z hunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hants, -iz, hunchback, -s, -ed 'hantfbæk, -s, -t hundred, -s 'handred [-drid], -z hundredfold 'handredfould [-drid-] hundredth, -s 'handrede [-dride, -drete, hundredweight, -s 'handredweit [-drid-], hung (from hang) hang

Hungarian, -s han geəriən, -z Hungary hangeri hunger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hangə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z hunger-strik|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, hungerstruck, hunger-striker/s hangestraik, -s, -in, 'hange-strak, 'hangestraikə*/z hungr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hangr|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis hunk, -s hank, -s hunks, -es hanks, -iz Hunn|ic, -ish 'han|ik, -if Hunstanton han'stænten locally 'hansten] Hunsworth 'hʌnzwə(:)θ hunt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hant, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z Hunter 'hanta* Hunterian han'tiəriən hunting-box, -es 'hantinboks, -iz hunting-cap, -s 'hantin-kæp, -s hunting-crop, -s 'hantin-krop, -s Huntingdon, -shire 'hantinden, -- sie* Huntingdonian, -S hantin'dounjan [-nĭən], -z hunting-field, -s 'hantinfi:ld, -z Huntingford 'hantinfed hunting-ground, -s hantingraund, -z hunting-horn, -s 'hantinho:n, -z hunting-kni|fe, -ves 'hantinnai|f, -vz hunting-song, -s 'hantin-son, -z Huntington 'hantinten Huntl(e)y 'hantli Hunton hanten huntress, -es 'hantris, -iz Hunts. hants hunts|man, -men, -manship 'hants|mən, -mən [-men], -mənsip Hunyadi 'hunja:di ['hʌnj-, -'--] Hurd ha:d hurd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ha:d|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld hurdle-race, -s 'ha:dlreis, -iz hurdy-gurd|y, -ies 'hə:di,gə:d|i, -iz Hurford 'hə:fəd hurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ha:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z hurley (H.), -s 'hə:li, -z Hurlingham 'hə:liŋəm Hurlstone 'ha:lstan hurly-burly 'hə:li,bə:li Huron 'hjuərən ['çuə-, 'hjoə-, 'çoə-] hurrah (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu'ra:, -z, -in, -d hurrah (interj.) hu'ra: ['hu'ra:] hurray (s.), -s hu'rei, -z

hurray (interg.) hu'rei ['hu'rei] hurricane, -s 'harikən [-kin, -kein], -z hurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s 'har|i, -iz, -iin, -id/li, -io*/z hurry-scurry hari'skari hurst, -s hə:st, -s [-mon-, Hurstmonceux hə:stmən sju: -'su:] Hurstpierpoint 'ha:stpia'point hurt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing hatt, -s, -in hurt|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ha:t|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis hurt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ha:t|l, -lz, -lin, -ld husband (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hazband, -z, -in, -id husbandly 'hazbəndli 'hazbənd|mən, husband man, -men -mən [-men] husbandry 'hazbəndri hush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed has, -iz, -in, -t hush (interj.) s: [has] hushaby hasəbai Hushai 'hju:seiai ['çu:-, 'hu:-, -sai] hush-hush 'has'has ['--] hush-money has mani husk, -s hask, -s Huskisson haskisn husk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hask|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis hussar, -s hu'za:*, -z Hussey hasi Hussite, -s 'hasait, -s huss|y, -ies 'has|i ['haz|i], -iz Hussy hasi hust|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s has|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] hut, -s hat, -s hutch, -es hats, -iz Hutch eson, -ings hat sisn, -inz hatsin'sounjan Hutchinson hatsinsn Hutchinsonian, [-niən], -z Hutchison 'hatsisn Huth, -waite hu:θ, -weit hutment, -s 'hatment, -s Hutton 'hatn Hux|ley, -table 'haks|li, -tabl huzza (s., interj.), -s hu'za: [ha'z-], -z Hwang-ho hwæn hou ['-'-] hyacinth (H.), -s haiəsinθ, -s hyacinthine haid'sindain Hyades 'haiədi:z hyal|ine, -ite, -oid 'haiəl|in [-i:n, -ain],
-ait, -oid -ait, -oid Hyam, -son haiam, -sn

hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s ,haidrou'stætik

hybrid, -s; -ism 'haibrid, -z; -izəm hybridity hai briditi hybridization [-isa-] haibridai'zeisən hybridiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'haibridaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Hydaspes hai'dæspi:z Hyde haid Hyde Park 'haid'pa:k ['haidp-, haid'paccording to sentence-stress] Hyderabad 'haidərəba:d ['haidərə'b-, haidərə'b-] (Hind. həydərabad) hydra, -s 'haidrə, -z Hydrabad ['haidrə'b-, 'haidrəbæd haidrə'b-] hydrangea, [-d3] ∂ , -s hai'dreind39 -d3iə], -zhydrant, -s 'haidrant, -s hydrargyrum hai'dra:dzirəm hydrate, -s 'haidreit [-rit], -s hydraulic, -s hai'dro:lik [-'drol-], -s hydro, -s 'haidrou, -z hydrocarbon, -s 'haidrou'ka:bən [-bən], hydrocephalus 'haidrou'sefələs [,hai-, -drə's-, -'kef-] hydrochloric 'haidrə'klərik [-drou'k-, -'klo:r-, also '--, according to sentence-stress] hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haidroudai'næmik [-drəd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s hydrogen [-drədʒən, 'haidrid3an -drədʒin] hydrogenous hai'drodzinəs hydrograph|er/s, -y hai'drograf|a*/z, -1 hydrographic, -al, -ally haidrou'græfik [-drə'g-], -əl, -əli hydro|logy, -lysis hai'dro|ledzi, -lisis [-ləsis] hydromechanics 'haidroumi'kæniks hydrometer, -s hai'dromito*, -z hydrometric, -al, -ally haidrou metrik [-drə'm-], -əl, -əli hydrometry hai'dromitri hydropathic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally haidrə pæθik [-drou'p-], -s, -əl, -əli hydropath|ist/s, -y hai'dropəθ|ist/s, -i hydrophobia haidrə foubjə [-drou'f-, -bĭə] hydrophobic haidrə'foubik [-drou'f-, -'fob-] hydropic hai'dropik hydroplane, -s 'haidrouplein [-drap-], -z hydropsy 'haidropsi hydroquinone 'haidroukwi'noun [-drəkwi'n-, -'kwainoun, hai'drəkinoun] hydroscope, -s 'haidreskoup, -s hydrostat, -s 'haidroustæt [-drəs-], -s

[-drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s hydrosulphuric 'haidrousal'fjuərik [-drəs-, -'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:r-] hydrous 'haidrəs hydrox|ide/s, -yl hai'droks|aid/z, -il hyena, -s hai'i:nə, -z Hygeia hai'dzi(:)ə hygiene 'haidzi:n hygienic, -ally hai'dzi:nik, -əli hygromet|er/s, -ry hai'gromit|a*/z, -ri hygrometric, -al, -ally haigrou metrik [-grəˈm-], -əl, -əli hygroscope, -s 'haigraskoup, -s Hyksos hiksos Hylas 'hailæs Hylton 'hiltən [-tn] Hyman haimən hymen (H.), -s 'haimen, -z hymene al, -an haime ni(:) | el [-me'n-], -ən Hymettus hai metəs hymn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -in, -d hymnal, -s 'himnəl [-n]], -z hymnar y, -ies 'himnər i, -iz hymn-book, -s 'himbuk, -s hymnic 'himnik hymnody 'himnədi [-noud-] hymnolog|ist/s, -y him'noled3|ist/s, -i Hyndley 'haindli Hyndman 'haindmən hyoid 'haioid hypallage hai'pæləgi(:) [-lədʒi] Hypatia hai'peisjə [-siə, -sə] hyperacute, -ness 'haipərə'kju:t, -nis hyperbol|a, -ae, -as hai'pə:bəl|ə, -i:, -əz hyperbole hai'pə:bəli hyperbolic, -al, -ally haipe(:)'bolik, -əl, -əli hyperboli|sm, -st/s hai'pə:bəli|zəm, -st/s hyperboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed hai-'pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bəloid, -z hyperborean, -s haipə(:)bo:'ri(:)ən [-bɔ'ri(:)ən, -'bɔ:rĭən], -z hypercritic al, -ally 'haipə(:) 'kritik |əl, -əli hypercriticism 'haipə(:)'kritisizəm hypercriticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Hyperides ,haipə'raidi:z Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-] hypersensitive 'haipə(:)'sensitiv [-sətiv] hyper-space 'haipə(:)'speis hypertroph|y, -ied hai'pə:trəf|i [-trouf-], hyph|en (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened haif | an, -anz, -nin [-anin], -and

hyphenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneit | hypostasis hai'postəsis [-fin-], -s, -in, -id hypnosis hip nousis hypnotic hip notik hypnoti|sm, -st/s 'hipnəti|zəm, -st/s hypnotization [-isa-] hipnotai'zeifan hypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hipnətaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z hypo 'haipou hypochond|ria, -riac/s haipou'kond|ria [hip-, -pak-], -riæk/s hypochondriacal haipoukon'draiakal [hip-, -pək-, -kən-] hypochondriasis haipoukon'draiesis [hip-, -pak-, -kan-] hypocris|y, -ies hi pokros|i [-kris-], -iz hypocrite, -s 'hipəkrit [-puk-], -s hypocritic al, -ally hipə'kritik|al [-pou'k-], -əli hypocycloid, -s 'haipou'saikloid, -z hypoderm|a, -ic haipə'də:m|ə [-pou'd-], hypophosphate, -s ,haipou'fosfeit [-fit],

-ing, -ed [-is|e], -es, hypostatiz|e hai'postataiz, -iz, -in, -d hypostyle 'haipoustail [-pos-] hyposulphite haipou'salfait [-po's-] hypotax|is, -es haipou'tæks|is ['---] hypotenuse, -s hai'potinju:z [-nju:s, hypothecat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pοθi--tnj-], -iz keit, -s, -in, -id hypothecation, -s hai po0i'keifon, -2 hypothes|is, -es hai'pɔ0is|is [-0əs-], -iz hypothetic, -al, -ally haipou etik hypsomet|er/s, -ry hip'somit|9*/z, -ri [-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli hyrax, -es 'haiəræks, -iz hyson 'haisn hyssop 'hisəp hysteric, -s, -al, -ally his'terik, -s, -pl, hysteron-proteron 'historon'protoron hythe (H.), -s haið, -z



I (the letter, pron,), -'s ai, -z Iacchus i'ækəs [ai'æk-] Iachimo i'ækimou [ai'æk-] Iago i'a:gou Iain iən ['i:ən] iamb, -s 'aiæmb, -z iamblic/s, -us/es ai'æmblik/s, -əs/iz Ian iən ['i:ən] I'Anson 'aiənsn Ianthe ai'ænθi Iason 'aiəsn Ibadan (in Nigeria) i'bædən [-dn] Ibbertson 'ibətsn [-bə:t-] Ibbetson 'ibitsn Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z Iberus ai'biərəs [-'bjə:r-] ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz ibidem i'baidem ['ibidem] ibis, -es 'aibis, -iz Ibrahim 'ibrəhi:m [ˌibrə'hi:m] Ibrox 'aibroks Ibsen 'ibsn Icaria, -n ai'ksərĭə [i'k-], -n Icarus 'aikərəs ['ik-] icle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -in, -t ice-axe, -s 'ais-æks, -iz iceberg, -s 'aisbə:g, -z ice-boat, -s 'aisbout, -s icebound 'aisbaund ice-cap, -s 'ais-kæp, -s ice-cream, -s 'ais'kri:m [attributively 'ais-kri:m], -z icedrome, -s 'aisdroum, -z icefall, -s 'aisfo:l, -z ice-|field/s, -floe/s 'ais|fi:ld/z, -flou/z ice-hou|se, -ses aishau|s, -ziz Iceland 'aisland Icelander, -s 'aislanda* [-lænda*], -z Icelandic ais lændik ice-|man, -men 'ais|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən] ice-pack, -s 'ais-pæk, -s ice-pail, -s ais-peil, -z ice-spar 'ais'spa:* ['aisspa:*]
Ichabod 'ikəbəd ['ixə-] ichneumon, -s ik'nju:mən, -z ichnography, ik'nografi ichor 'aiko:* ichthyolog|ist/s, -y ,ik0i'olod3|ist/s, -i

ichthyosaur|us, -i, -uses ,ikθĭə'sɔ:r|əs [-θjə's-, -θiou's-], -ai, -əsiz icicle, -s 'aisikl, -z icing (s.) 'aisin Icknield 'ikni:ld Ickornshaw 'iko:nfo: Icolmkill 'i:kolm'kil icon, -s 'aikon [-kən], -z iconic ai konik Iconium ai kounjem [-niem] ai konəklæ zəm iconocla sm. -st/s [-nouk-], -st/s iconoclastic ai konə klæstik [-nou'k-] iconograph|er/s, -y aiko'nograf|a*/z [-kəˈn-], -i iconoscope, -s ai'konoskoup, -s icosahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'aikəsə-'hedr|on [-kos-, -'hi:d-, '---,--, ,---'--], -∂nz, -∂; -∂l ictus, -es 'iktəs, -iz ic|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ais|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis id id I'd (=I would, I should, or I had) aid Ida 'aidə Idaho 'aidəhou Idalia, -n ai'deiljə [-liə], -n Iddesleigh 'idzli Ide (in Devon) i:d idea, -s ai'diə, -z Note .- The pronunciation 'aidia is also sometimes heard, esp. when a stress immediately follows. ideal (s.), -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z ideal (adj.] ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l, '-- esp. when attributive ideal|ism, -ist/s ai'diəl|izəm [ai'di:əl-, 'aidjəl-, 'aidiəl-], -ist/s idealistic ai,diə'listik [ai,di:ə'l-, aidjə'l-, |aidiə'l-] ideality aidi'æliti idealization [-isa-], -s ai diəlai zeifan [-,di:əl-, -li'z-], -z idealiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaiz [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli] idem 'aidem ['idem] Note .- Some pronounce 'aid- when referring to a person but 'id- when referring to a thing.

Iden 'aidn identical, -ally, -alness ai'dentikal [rarely i'd-], -oli, -olnis identification, -s ai dentifi keifon [rarely i,d-], -z identilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable ai'denti|fai [rarely i'd-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faio*/z; -faiobl identity, -ies ai'dentit|i [rarely i'd-], -iz ideogram, -s 'idiougræm ['aid-, -diog-], ideograph, -s 'idiougra:f ['aid-, -diag-, -græf], -s ideographic, -al, -ally idiou'græfik [aid-, -diə'g-], -əl, -əli ideography ,idi'agrafi [,aid-] ideological aidĭə lədʒikəl [id-] ideolog|ist/s, -y, -ies aidi'olod3|ist/s [,id-], -i, -iz Ides aidz idioc|y, -ies 'idiəs|i ['idjəs-], -iz idiolect, -s 'idioulekt, -s idiom, -s 'idiəm ['idjəm], -z idiomatic, -al, -ally [ˌidjə'm-, idiu'm-, idju'm-, idiou'm-, idiə mætik idjou'm-], -əl, -əli idiosyncrac|y, -ies idiə'siŋkrəs|i [-djə's-, -diu's-, -dju's-, -diou's-, -djou's-], -iz idiot, -s 'idiət ['idjət], -s idiotic, -al, -ally idiotik, -al, -ali idiotism, -s 'idiətizəm ['idjət-], -z Idist, -s 'i:dist, -s id|le (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s aid|l, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ, Ido 'i:dou idol, -s 'aidl, -z idolater, -s ai'dolata*, -z idolatress, -es ai'dolatris [-tres], -iz idolatrous, -ly ai'dolatras, -li idolatry, -ies ai'dolatri, -iz idoli|sm, -st/s 'aidəli|zəm, -st/s idolization [-isa-] ,aidəlai'zeifən [-doul-] idoliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s aidəlaiz [-doul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Idomeneus ai'dominju:s [i'd-] Idris 'idris Idumea ,aidju(:)'mi(:)a [,id-] idyll, -s 'idil ['aid-], -z idyllic ai'dilik [i'd-] idyllist, -s 'aidilist, -s i.e. 'ai'i: ['ðæt'iz] if if Ife (surname) aif Iffley 'ifli Ifor 'aivə* Iggulden 'iglden

Ightham 'aitəm

igloo, -s 'iglu:, -z Igna|tian, -tius ig'nei|fjən [-fiən, -føn], -ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs] igneous 'ignies [-njes] ignis-fatuus 'ignis'fætjuəs [-tjwəs] ignit|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl ignition ig'nisən ignobility ignou'biliti [-lət-] ignob|le, -ly, -leness ig noub|l, -li, -lnis ignominious, -ly, -ness igno minios [-nou'm-, -njəs], -li, -nis ignominy 'ignəmini [-nom-] ignoramus, -es ignə reiməs [-nu'r-], //i ignoran|ce, -t/ly 'ignoran|s [-nur-], t/li ignor|e, -es, -ing, -ed ig'no:* [-'nɔɔ+], -z, -rin, -d Igoe (surname) 'aigou Igor 'i:go:* iguana, -s i'gwa:nə [ˌigju'a:nə], -z iguanodon, -s i'gwa:nədən [igju'a:-, -dən], -z ike (I.), -s aik, -s Ikey 'aiki ikon, -s 'aikon [-kən], -z Ilchester 'iltsiste* Ilfracombe ,ilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrə'k-, 'ilfrək-] iliac 'iliæk Iliad 'iliəd ['iljəd, 'iliæd, 'iljæd] Iliffe 'ailif ili|um, -a 'ilĭ|əm ['ilj|əm], -ə Ilium 'ailĭəm ['il-, -ljəm] ilk ilk Ilkestone 'ilkistən Ilkley 'ilkli ill, -ness/es il, -nis/iz I'll (=I will) ail ill-advised 'iləd'vaizd illative i'leitiv ill-bred 'il'bred [also '-- when attributive] ill-conditioned 'il-kən'difənd [also when alles] when attributive] illegalit|y, -ies ,ili(:)'gælit|i ['ili(:)'g-], ['iled3i'b" illegibility i,ledzi'biliti illegib|le, -ly, -leness i'led39b|l ['i'l', -d3ib-] -li illegitimacy ili'dzitiməsi ['ili'dz' illegitimate, -ly ili'dzitimit -dʒib-], -li, -lnis ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'ill-feived [also -təm-], -li -,- when attributive], -li, -nis

ill-feeling 'il'fi:lin ill-gotten 'il'gotn [also '-,-- when attributive] illiber|al, -ally i'liber|el ['i'l-], -ali illiberality i libə ræliti ['ilibə'r-] illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisit ['i'l-], -li, -nis illimitab|le, -ly, -leness i'limitab|l ['i'l-], -li, -lnis Illingworth 'ilinwə(:)θ Illinois ili'noi [rarely -noiz] illiteracy i'litərəsi ['i'l-] illiterate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness i'literit ['i'l-], -s, -li, -nis ill-judged 'il'd3Ad3d [also '- when attributive] ill-looking 'il lukin ill-mannered 'il'mænəd ill-nature 'il'neitsə* ill-natured, -ly 'il'neitfed [also '-,-when attributive], -li illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz Illogan i'lougan illogic|al, -ally, -alness i'lodzik|al ['i'l-], -əli, -əlnis illogicality, -ies 'ilodzi'kælit|i [i,l-], ill-omened 'il'oumend [-mond, -mind] ill-starred 'il'sta:d [also 'il-sta:d when attributive] ill-tempered 'il'temped [also '-,- when attributive ill-timed 'il'taimd [also 'il-taimd when attributive] ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t [il't-], -s, -in, -id, -mont illum|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m [i'lu:m], -z, -in, -d illuminatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:mineit [i'lu:-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z Illuminati i,lu:mi'na:ti: [old-fashioned -'neitai] illumination, -s i,lju:mi'neifən [i,lu:-], -z illuminative i'lju:minətiv [i'lu:-, -neit-] illumin|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min [i'lu:-], -z, -in, -d ill-usage 'il'ju:zid3 ill-used 'il'ju:zd [also 'ilj-, il'j- according to sentence-stress] illusion, -s i'lu:30n [i'lju:-], -z illusioni|sm, -st/s i'lu:3əni|zəm [i'lju:-, -3ni-], -st/s illusive, -ly, -ness i'lu:siv [i'lju:-], -li, illusor|y, -ily, -iness i'lu:ser|i [i'lju:-], -ili, -inis

illustratile, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'iləs-

treit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

illustration, -s iləs treifən, -z

illustrative, -ly 'iləstreitiv [rarely i'lastrativ], -li illustrious, -ly, -ness i'lastrios, -li, -nis ill-will 'il'wil ill-wisher, -s 'il'wifa*, -z Illyria, -n/s i'liriə, -n/z Illyricum i'lirikəm Ilminster 'ilminstə* I'm (=I am) aim imagle (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed 'imidz, -iz, -iŋ, -d imagery imidzeri image-worship 'imida, wa: fip imaginab|le, -ly, -leness i'mædzinəb|l. -li. -lnis imaginarly, -ily, -iness i'mædzinərli [-dʒnər-], -ili, -inis imagination, -s i mædzi neifan, -z imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædzinətiv. -li, -nis imagin|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mædzin, -z, -in/z, -d, -9*/z imago, -s, imagines (plur. of imago) i'meigou [i'ma:g-], -z, i'meidzini:z [i'ma:gineiz] imam, -s i'ma:m, -z imbecile, -s 'imbisi:l [-bəs-, -sail], -z imbecility, -ies imbi'silit|i [-bə's-]. imbible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'baib. -z, -in, -d, -a*/z imbroglio, -s im brouliou [-ljou]. -z imbrule, -es, -ing, -ed im'bru:, -z, -in [im'bruin], -d imbule, -es, -ing, -ed im'bju:, -z, -in [im'bjuin], -d Imeson 'aimisn imitability ,imita biliti [-lat-] imitable 'imitabl imitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imiteit. -s, -in, -id, -a*/z imitation, -s imi'teifan, -z imitative, -ly, -ness 'imitativ [-teit-]. -li, -nis immaculate, -ly, -ness i'mækjulit, -li. -nis immanen|ce, -t 'imənən|s, -t Immanuel i'mænjŭəl [-njwəl, -njul] immaterial, -ly imp'tipriel ['imp't-. -'tjə:r-], -i immateriali|sm, -st/s ,imə'tiəriəli|zəm ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -st/s immateriality 'imə,tiəri'æliti [-,tjə:r-] immaterializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed imə'tiəriəlaiz ['imə't-, -'tjə:r-], -iz. -in, -d immature, -ly, -ness imp'tjup* ['imp't-. -'tjoə*, -'tjoə*, -'tjo:*], -li, -nis

immaturity—imperforate immaturity ,imə'tjuəriti -'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:r-] immeasurable i'megarabl ['i'm-] immeasurably, -leness i'mezərəb|li, immediate, -ly i'mi:djət [-dʒət, -dĭət, -diit, -djit], -li immemorial, -ly imi'mo:riəl -i immense, -ly, -ness i'mens, -li, -nis immensity, -ies i'mensit|i, -iz immers|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ma:s, -iz, -in, -t immersion, -s i'ma:[an, -z immigrant, -s 'imigrant, -s immigratle, -es, -ing, -ed 'imigreit, -s, immigration, -s imi'greifan, -z imminen ce, -t/ly 'iminan s, -t/li immobile i'moubail [-bi:l] immobility imou'biliti ['imou'b-, -ma'b-, -lat-1 immobilization [-isa-] i,moubilai'zeifan -li'zimmobiliz|e [-is|e], -es. -ing, -ed i'moubilaiz, -iz, -in, -d immoderate, -ness i'moderit ['i'm-], -nis immoderately i'moderitli [-ret-] immoderation 'i,mode'reifen immodest, -ly i'modist ['i'm-], -li immodesty i'modisti ['i'm-] immolatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'imouleit [-məl-], -s, -in, -id, ->*/z immolation, -s imou'leifən [-mə'l-], -z immor|al, -ally i'mor|əl ['i'm-], -əli [-li] immoralit|y, -ies imə rælit|i [-mɔ'r-], -iz immort|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally i'mo:t|l ['i'm-], -lz, -əli [-li] immortality imo: tæliti immortaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, i'mo:təlaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d -ed immortelle, -s imo: tel, -z immovability i mu:və biliti [-lat-] Γ'imu:v-, immovab|le, -leness i'mu:vəb|l ['i'm-], immovably i'mu:vəbli -lnis immune i'mju:n immunit|y, -ies i'mju:nit|i, -iz immunization [-isa-] ,imju(:)nai'zeifən -ni zimmuniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing. 'imju(:)naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d immur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'mjuo* [-'mjoə*, -'mjɔə*, -'mjɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, immutability i,mju:tə'biliti ['i,m-, -lət-] immutable, -ly, -leness i'mju:təb|l, -li, -lnis Imogen 'imoudʒən [-mədʒ-, -dʒen] imp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed imp, -s, -in, -t imt

['imə't-, | impact (s.), -s 'impækt, -s impact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed im'pækt, -s, impair, -s, -ing, -ed im psa*, -z, -rin, -d impalle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement im pell, impalpab|le, -ly im'pælpəb|l ['im'p-], -li imparisyllabic 'im pærisi'læbik impart, -s, -ing, -ed im part, -s, -ig, -id im'pa: []2] impartation impa: teison -alness imparti al, -ally. [,impa:-, ['im'p-], -əli, -əlnis 'im,pa:si'æliti impartiality im,pa:impassability 'im,pa:sə'biliti [-lət-] impassable im'pa:səbl ['im'p-] impasse, -s æm'pa:s (ɛ̃pa:s), -iz impassive, -ly, -ness im pæsiv, -li, -nis impassivity impæ'siviti ['impæ's-] impatien|ce, -t/ly im'peifan|s, -t/li impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able im'pi:tf, -iz, -in, impeccability impekabiliti [impeka -lət-] im-pi kju:njas impeccable im'pekabl impecunious, -ness ['im-pi'k-, -nĭəs], -nis imped|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'pi:d, -z, -in, impedimenta im, pedi'menta [, impediment] impel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; impend, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt id impend, -s, -ing, -ed im pend, -z, -in, impenetrability impenetrability im, penitra biliti (im, p. lət-) impenetrable, -ly, -leness impeniten|ce, -t/ly im'penitan|s['im'p'],
-t/li imperative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness imimperator, -s impo'ra:to:* [-'reito:*,
-to*], -z imperatorial imperatorial [imper]
imperceptibility 'im-pasepta' biliti [-pə:ˌs-, -ti'b-, -lət-] septab|l ['im-pa's-, -pa:'s-, -tib-] -leness imperceptible, imperfect (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness im imperfection, -s, im-pə'fekʃən['im-pə'fimperforate im'pə:fərit ['im'p-]

imperial (s. adj.), -s. -ly im'piəriəl, implementation implimen'teisən [-'pjə:r-], -z, -i imperiali|sm. im'piəriəli zəm -st/s

[-'pjə:r-], -st/s

imper il, -ils, -illing, -illed im per il [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -iliŋ [-əliŋ, -liŋ], -ild [-ald]

imperious, -ly, -ness im'pieries [-'pje:r-], imperishability im perifo'biliti ['im.p-,

-lət-]

imperishab|le, -ly, -leness im'perisəb|l ['im'p-], -li, -lnis

impermeability im, pə:mjə'biliti ['im,p-,

-mio-, -lot-]

impermeable, -ly, -leness im'pə:mjəb|l ['im'p-, -mio-], -li, -lnis

impers onal, -onally im pass nl ['im'p-, -nl, -nli, -nli, -nli, -nli, -nli, -nli] impersonality im po:so'næliti ['im.p-, -sn'æ-]

impersonatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s impə:səneit [-sneit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z impersonation, im,pə:sə neifən -S

[-sn'ei-], -z

impertinen ce (insolence, etc.), -t/ly im'pə:tinən|s [-tnən-], -t/li

impertinen ce (irrelevance, etc.), -t/ly im'pə:tinən|s ['im'p-], -t/li

imperturbability 'im-pə(:),tə:bə'biliti [-lət-] imperturbab|le, -ly, -leness ,im-pə(:)-'tə:bəb|l ['im-pə(:)'t-], -li, -lnis

impervious, -ly, -ness im'pə:vjəs ['im'p-, -viəs], -li, -nis

impetigo impi'taigou [-pe't-] impetuosity im petju'ositi

impetuous, -ly, -ness im petjuss [-tjwss], -li, -nis

impetus 'impitas Impey 'impi

impietly, -ies im'paiet|i ['im'p-, -aiit-],

impingle, -es. -ing, -ed, -ement/s impind3, -iz, -in, -d, -ment/s

impious, -ly, -ness 'impies [-pjes], -li,-nis impish, -ly, -ness impif, -li, -nis

implacability im plæka biliti ['im,plæk-, -,pleik-, -lət-]

implacable, -ly, -leness im plækabl [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis implant (s.), -s 'im-plaint, -s

implant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pla:nt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

implantation im-pla:n'teison [-plæn-] implement (s.), -s impliment, -s

implement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'impliment, -s, -in, -id

implicate (adj.) 'implikit [-keit]

implicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'implikeit, -s, -in, -id

implication, -s impli'keifan, -z implicative, -ly im'plikativ ['implikei-

tiv], -li implicit, -ly, -ness im'plisit, -li, -nis implodle, -es, -ing, -ed im'ploud, -z, -in,

implorle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s im-'plo:* [-'ploə*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z implosion, -s im plouzen, -z

(s. adj.), -s im'plousiv implosive ['im'p-, -ouzi-], -z

imply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iedly im'plai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid, -aiidli

impolicy im'polisi ['im'p-, -ləs-] impolite, -ly, -ness im-pa'lait ['im-pa'l-. -pou'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis

impolitic im'politik ['im'p-, -lət-] imponderable (s. adj.), -s im'ponderabl. import (s.), -s import, -s

import (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'po:t [rarely 'impo:t], -s, -in, -id,

-ə*/z; -əbl importan|ce, -t/ly im'po:tan|s, -t/li importation, -s impo: teifan, -z

importunate, -ly, -ness im'po:tjunit, -li. -nis

importun|e, -es, -ing, -ed im'po:tju:n [-t[u:n, impo:'tju:n], -z, im'po:tjunin [impo:'tju:nin], im'po:tju:nd [impo: 'tju:nd]

importunitly, -ies impo: tju:nitli, -iz imposle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pouz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z; -abl imposing (adj.), -ly, -ness im'pouzin.

-li, -nis imposition, -s ,impə'zifən [-pu'z-], -z -ies im,posə'bilit|i impossibility,

[,impos-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz impossible, -ly im'posabll [-sib-], -li

impost, -s 'impoust, -s impositor/s, -ture/sim'posito*/z, -tfo*/z

impoten | ce, -cy, -t/ly impoten |s [-put-]. -si, -t/li

impound, -s, -ing, -ed im paund, -z. -in, -id

impoverish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment impovaris, -iz, -in, -t, -mant impracticability, -ies im præktika-

'bilit|i ['im,præktikə'b-, -lət-], -iz impracticable, -ly, -leness im præktik-

əb|l ['im'p-], -li, -lnis imprecatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s imprikeit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

imprecation, -s imprikeifan [-prek-], -z

imprecatory imprikeitari təri] impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -in, -d impregnability im pregna biliti [-lat-] impregnable, -ly im'pregnabll, -li impregnate (adj.) im'pregnit [-neit] impregnate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'impregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -in, -id impregnation, -s impregneison, -z impresario, -s impre'sa:riou [-pri's-, -'za:-], -z impress (s.), -es 'impres, -iz impress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz, -in, -t impressibility im presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-] impressible, -ly, -leness im'presabll [-sib-], -li, -lnis impression, -s im'presøn, -z impressionability im, prespobiliti [-sono-, - [nə-, -lət-] impressionable im'prespabl [-sna-, -[nə-] impressioni sm, -st/s im'prespi|zəm [-səni-], -st/s impressionistic im prese'nistik [-sn'i-] impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis impressment, -s im'presment, -s imprest, -s 'imprest, -s imprimatur, -s impri'meita* [-prai'm-], -Z imprimis im'praimis imprint (s.), -s 'im-print, -s imprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s, -in, -id impris on, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s im'priz|n, -nz, -nin, -nd, -nment/s improbabilit|y, -ies improbabilit|i ['im,probə'b-, -lət-], -iz improbab|le, -ly im'probab|l ['im'p-], -li improbity im'proubiti ['im'p-, -'prob-] impromptu, -s im'promptju:, -z improper, -ly im'propa* ['im'p-], -li impropriatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-'prouprieit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z impropriation, -s im proupri'eisən, -z -ies im-prə praiət i impropriet y, [-pru'p-], -iz improvability im, pru: və biliti [-lət-] improvable, -ly, -leness im'pru:vəb|l, -li, -lnis improve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s im'pru:v, -z, -in, -d, -3*/z, -ment/s improviden ce, -t/ly im'providen s, -t/li improvisation, -s improvai'zeison [-pruv-, improvi'z-], -z improvis e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'imprəvaiz [-pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

[im'preka- | impruden|ce, -t/ly im'pru:dan|s ['im'p-], impuden ce, -t/ly 'impjuden s, -t/li impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im pju:n, -z, $-i\eta$, -d, $-\partial^*/z$ impuissan|ce, -t im'pju(:)isn|s, -t impulse, -s 'impals, -iz impulsive, -ly, -ness im palsiv, -li, -nis impulsion, -s im'palson, -z impure, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im--'pjoə*, 'pjuə* ['im'p-, -'pjo:*], -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz imputability im, pju:to'biliti [,impju:t-, -lət-] imputation, -s impju(:)'teisen, -z imput|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pju:t, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl Imray, -e, -ie 'imrei, -i, -1 in in Ina 'ainə inability inabiliti ['inab-, -lat-] inaccessibility 'inæk,sesə'biliti [-nək-, inaccessib|le, -ly, -leness inæk'sesəb|l ['inæk's-, -nək-, -sib-], -li, -lnis inaccuracy, -ies in'ækjurəs|i ['in'æ', -kiərinaccur|ate, -ately in'ækjur|it ['in'æ', -kjar-] -kjər-], -itli [-ətli] inaction in akfon ['in'æ-] inactive, -ly in'æktiv ['in'æ-], -li inactivity inæk'tiviti ['inæk't-] -ness in ædikwit inadequacy in'ædikwəsi ['in'æ-] inadmissibile inadmissibile inadequate, -ly, inadmissib|le, -ly inad'misab|l ['ininadverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly inad'va:

tan|s ['inad'ra] tən|s ['inəd'v-], -si, -t/li inalienability in eiljana biliti inalienable in eiljənəbl ['in'ei-, -liən-] inalienab|ly, -leness in eiljənəb|li[-liən-], -lnis inamorata, -s in æmə'ra:tə [inæ, inanimate, -ly, -ness in enimit ['in'æ-].
-li, -nis inanit|y, -ies i'nænit|i [-'nein-], iz inappeasable inappi:zəbl ['inapp-] 'in æplika biliti inapplicable, -ness in æplikabl ['in'æ' inə plik-, inə plik-], -nis

mapposite, -ly in'apposit ['in'a-, -puz-], mappreciab|le, -ly ina'pri: fab|l ['ina'p-, -ʃjə-, -ʃiə-], -li inə prout səb|l mapproachable, -ly ['inə'p-], -li mapproprilate, -ately, -ateness ina-'proupri|it ['inə'p-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis mapt, -ly, -ness in'apt ['in'apt], -li, -nis maptitude in aptitju:d ['in'æ-] marticulate, -ly, -ness ina: tikjulit ['ina:'t-], -li, -nis martistic, -al, -ally ina: 'tistik ['ina:'t-], -əl, -əli masmuch inez'mat mattention ino'tenson ['ino't-] -ness inatentiv inattentive, -ly, ['inə't-], -li, -nis inaudibility in,o:də'biliti ['in,o:də'b-, -di'b-, -lət-] maudib|le, -ly, -leness in'o:dəb|l ['in'o:-, -dib-], -li, -lnis inaugural i'no:gjurəl [-gjər-] maugurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'no:-9jureit [-gjər-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z mauguration, -s i no:gju'reifan [-gja'r-], mauspicious, -ly, -ness ino:s'piss ['ino:s'p-, -nos-], -li, -nis inborn 'in'bo:n [also 'inb- when attributive inbreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:0, -z, -in, -d [also 'inbri:od when attributive] inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z, in, 'in'bred [also 'inbred when attributive] Inca, -s 'inkə, -z incalculability in kælkjule biliti ['inkælkjule'b-, (')in,k-, -kjel-, -let-] incalculable, -ness in kælkjulabl ['in'k-, (')iŋ'k-, -kjəl-], -nis incalculably in kælkjulabli [in k-, -kjal-] meandescen ce, -t inkæn desn s [iŋ-k-, -kən-], -t incantation, -s inkæn'teifen [in-k-], -z in keipə bilit i incapability, -ies ['in,keipə'b-, (')in,k-, -lət-], -iz ['in'k-, incapable, -ness in'keipəbl (')iŋ'k-], -nis incapacitatie, -es, -ing, -ed inka pæsiteit ['inkə'p-, in-k-, 'in-k-], -s, -in, -id incapacitation 'inka pæsi'teifan ['inka'pincapacit|y, -ies inkə pæsit|i ['inkə p-, 119-k-, 'in-k-], -iz mearceratle, -es, -ing, -ed in'ka:soreit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

incarceration, -s in ka:sə reifən [,inka:-, in,k-, in-k-], -z incarnadine in'ka:nedain [in'k-] incarnate (adj.) in'ka:nit [in'k-, -neit] incarnate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'inka:neit [in'ka:neit, 'in-k-, in'k-], -s, -in, -id incarnation (I.), -s inka: neifon [in-k-], incaution in ko: [an [ink-] incautious, -ly, -ness in'ko: fos ['in'k-], -li, -nis Ince ins incendiar ism, -y, -ies in sendjər izəm [-dĭə-], -i, -iz incense (s.) 'insens incens e (v.) (enrage), -es, -ing, -ed insens, -iz, -in, -t incens|e (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing, -ed 'insens, -iz, -in, -t incentive, -s in'sentiv, -z incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv inception, -s in sepson, -z incertitude in'sə:titju:d ['in's-] incessant, -ly in'sesnt, -li incest 'insest incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjues [-tjwes], -li, -nis inch (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed ints, -iz, -in, -t Inch|bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith 'ints||bo:ld, -keip, -kəm, -ikwin, -ki:θ inchoate (adj.), -ly 'inkoueit ['in-k-, -kouit, -'--], -li inchoat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'inkoueit ['iŋ-k-], -s, -iŋ, -id inchoation inkou'eisən [iŋ-k-] inchoative 'inkoueitiv ['in-k-, in'kouetiv, in kouetiv] Inchrye ints'rai inciden | ce, -t/s 'insiden | s, -t/s incident|al, -ally, -alness insi'dent|l, -li [-əli], -lnis incinerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-'sinəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z incineration in sina reison incipien |ce, -cy, -t/ly in sipien |s [-pjen-], -si, -t/li incis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z incision, -s in'sizen, -z incisive, -ly, -ness in'saisiv, -li, -nis incitation, -s insai'teifon [-si't-], -z incit|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'sait, -s, -in/li, -id, -o*/z, -mont/s incivility, -ies insi'vilit|i ['insi'v-], -iz Incledon 'inkldən

(')in'k-], -t/li

inclination, -s inkli'neifon [inkl-, intl-, -la'n-], -z

incline (s.), -s in'klain [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklain, 'iŋ-klain], -z

inclin|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able in'klain [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl inclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klouz [in'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -in, -d

inclosure, -s in'klou39* [in'kl-, in'tl-], -z include, -es, -ing, -ed in klu:d fin kl-,

in'tl-], -z, -in, -id

inclusion, -s in klu: 3en [in kl-, in tl-], -z inclusive, -ly in'klu:siv [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-,

incog, in'kog ['in'k-, in'k-, 'in'k-]

incognito (s. adj. adv.), -s in kognitou [in'k-], -z incoheren ce,

-t/ly inkou'hiəran|s ['inkou'h-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'hjə:r-,

incombustibility 'inkəm bastə'biliti ['in-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

incombustible, -ness inkəm'bastəbl ['inkəm'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -nis income, -s 'inkom ['ink-, -kam], -z incomer, -s 'in kama*, -z

income-tax, -es 'inkomtæks ['ink-, -kam-], -iz

incoming (s. adj.), -s 'in kamin, -z incommensurability 'inkə men ərə biliti

['iŋ-k-, -ʃur-, -lət-]

incommensurable (s. adj.), -les, -ly, -leness inkə men ərəb l ['inkə m-, in-k-, 'in-k-, -[ur-], -lz, -li, -lnis

incommensurate, -ly, -ness inko menførit ['inkə'm-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ʃur-],

incommod|e, -es, -ing, -ed |inka'moud ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -z, -iŋ, -id incommodious, -ly, -ness inka moudjas ['inkə'm-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -dĭəs], -li, -nis

incommunicable, -ly, -leness inkə mju:nikəb|l['inkə m-, iŋ-k-, iŋ-k-, - mjun-], -li, -lnis

incommutable, -ly, -leness inke'mju:təb|l ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis

incomparability in kompere biliti [in,k-, -let-]

incomparable, -ly, -leness in komperəb|l [iŋˈk-], -li, -lnis

incompatibility 'inkəm,pætə'biliti [ˌiŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

incompatible, -ly, -leness inkam-'pætəb|l ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

inclemen|cy, -t/ly in'klemen|si ['in'k-, | incompeten|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'kompitən|s ['in'k-, (')iŋ'k-], -si, -t/li

incomplete, -ly, -ness inkemiplit ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis

incompletion inkam'pli:fan ['inkam'pin-k-, in-k-]

in komprihensaincomprehensibility biliti ['in,komprihensə'b-, iŋ,k-,

incomprehensible, -ly, -leness in kompri'hensəb|l ['in,kəmpri'h-, 'in k-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

'inkəm presə'biliti incompressibility

incompressible, -ness inkəm presəbl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -sib-], nis incomputable inkəm'pju:təbl iŋ-kəm'p-, 'iŋ-kəm'p-, in'kompjutabl, 'in'kompjut-, in'kom-

inconceivability inkan si:va biliti['iŋ-k-,

inkən'si:vəbl -lat-1 inconceivable. -ness ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -nis

inconceivably inken'si:vebli [in-k-] inconclusive, -ly, -ness inkən'klusiv ['inkən'k-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, n'tl-,

,inkon'gru(:)it|i -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis incongruit y, -ies

incongruous, -ly, -ness in kongruos inconsequen[ce, -ces, -t/ly in kyonsic kwonls finite.

inconsiderab|le, -ly, -leness inkell siderable file. 'sidərəb|l ['inkən's-, ,iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li,

inconsiderate, -ly, -ness inkən'sidərit ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis inconsideration ['in-k-]

inconsistency, -cies, -t/ly inkonsistency, tonsi [inlocation] iŋ-k-], -siz. ton|si ['inkon's-, in-k-,

inconsolab|le, -ly, -leness | inkon'soul | jinkon's-, |inj-k-, |inj-k-], |inj-k-, |inj-k-],

inconspicuous, -ly, -ness inkon'spik jŭas ['inkan's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -kjwas], -li, -nis

inconstan|cy, -t/ly in konstan|si ['in'k', in'k', in'k'] 'inkən testə biliti

incontestable, -ly inken'testable (in

kən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li continen|ce, -t/ly in'kəntinən|s incontinen ce, ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

incontrollable.

['inkən't-, ,in-k-, 'in-k-], -li incontrovertibility in,kontrəvə:tə'biliti 'in,k-, ['in,kontrava:ta'b-, in.k-, -truv-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incontrovertib|le, -ly 'inkontrə'və:təb|l

['iŋ-k-, -truv-, -tib-, -,--'---, iŋ,k-,

-'---, in'k-], -li

inconvenience (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed inkən'vi:njəns ['inkən'v-, 'iŋ-k-, -nĭəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t iŋ-k-,

inconvenient, -ly inkan'vi:njant ['inkən'v-, in-k-, in-k-, -niənt], -li

'inkən və:tə'biliti inconvertibility ['in-k-, -ti'b-, -lat-]

inkən'və:təb|l inconvertible, -ly ['inkən'v-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li incorporate (adj.) in'ko:perit [in'k-]

incorporatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed inko:pereit [in k-], -s, -in, -id

incorporation, -s in ko:po'reifon [in,k-],

incorporeal, -ly inko: po:riəl ['inko: p-, in-k-, 'in-k-], -i

incorrect, -ly, -ness inkə rekt ['inkə'r-, in-k-, 'in-k-], -li, -nis

in kəridə biliti incorrigibility -d3i'b-, -lət-]

incorrigib|le, -ly, -leness in'korid3əb|l [iŋ'k-, -dʒib-], -li, -lnis

incorruptibility 'inka rapta biliti ['in-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]

incorruptible, -ly, -leness inka'raptəb|l ['inkə'r-, in-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

(when contrasted with incorruption corruption, as is usually the case) 'inkə rapsən ['in-k-], (when not so contrasted) inkə'r- ['inkə'r-, iŋ-k-, in-k-

increase (s.), -s 'inkri:s ['in-kri:s, in kri:s, in kri:s], -iz

increas | e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed inkri:s [iŋ'k-, 'inkri:s, 'iŋ-kri:s], -iz, -in/li, -t

incredibility in kredi'biliti [in,k-, -də'b-, -lat-]

in'kredab|l incredib le, -ly, -leness [in k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis [,iŋ-kri'd-,

incredulity inkri'dju:liti -kre'd-, -krə'd-]

-ness in kredjules incredulous, -lv. [iŋ'k-], -li, -nis

increment, -s 'inkriment ['ink-], -s incriminate, -es, -ing, -ed in krimineit

[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id [in'k-, incriminatory in kriminatari -neitəri]

-ly inkən'trouləb|l | incrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ'k-], -s, -in, -id

incrustation, -s inkras teifen [in-k-] -z incubatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive. -ory 'inkjubeit ['ink-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv, -əri

incubation inkju beifan [ink-] incubus, -es 'inkjubəs ['ink-], -iz

inculcatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inkalkeit ['in-k-, -kəl-, in'kalkeit, in'kal-]. -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

inculcation inkal'keifon [in-k-]

inculpat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkalpeit ['in-k-, in'kalpeit, in'k-], -s, -in, -id inculpation inkal peifon [in-k-]

inculpatory in kalpatari [in k-, 'inkalpeitəri, 'in-kalpeitəri]

incumben|cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kambən|si [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli

incunabula inkju(:) næbjulə [iŋ-k-] incur, -s, -ring, -red in'ka:* [in'k-], -z,

-riŋ, -d incurability in kjuərə biliti ['in kjuərə'b-, iŋ k-, 'iŋ k-, -joər-, -joər-, -jo:r-, -lat-1

incurable, -ness in'kjuərəbl ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]. -nis

incurious in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-. -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]

incursion, -s in'ka: [an [in'k-], -z incursive in'kə:siv [iŋ'k-]

ineurvat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkə:veit ['iŋ-k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

incurvation inka: veifon [in-k-]

incurve, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'kə:v [in'k-. in'k-], -z, -in, -d [also 'inkə:vd. in-ko:vd, esp. when attributive

incus e (s. adi. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-'kju:z [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Ind (surname) ind, (India) ind [aind] Indaur in'do:* (Hind. yndəwr)

indebted, -ness in'detid, -nis

indecen | cy, -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn|si['in'd-]. -siz, -t/li

indecipherable ,indi'saifərəbl ['indi's-] indecision indi'sizon ['indi's-] indi'saisiv -ness

-ly, indecisive, -ly, ['indi's-], -li, -nis

indeclinable (s. adj.), -s indi'klainabl ['indi'k-], -z

indecomposable 'in,di;kəm'pouzəbl indecorous, -ly, -ness in'dekeres ['in'd-].

-li, -nis indecorum ,indi'ko:rəm ['indi'k-]

indeed (adv.) in'di:d, (interj.) in'di:d ['in'd-]

indefatigable, -ness ,indi'fætigəbl, -nis

indicative (adj.) (pointing out), -ly in-

'dikətiv ['indikeitiv], -li

indefatigably indi'fætigabli indicatory in'dikətəri ['indikeitəri] indefeasibility 'indi,fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, indict, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able -lət-1 in'dait, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z, -mont/s; indefeasible indi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-] -əbl indefeasibly indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-] indiction, -s in'diksən, -z indefensible indi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-] Indies 'indiz -t/ly in'difran|s indefensibly indi'fensəbli [-sib-] indifferen ce, indefinable indi'fainabl ['indi'f-] -су, [-fərən-], -si, -t/li indefinably indi'fainabli indigen|ce, -t/ly 'indidgen|s, -t/li indefinite, -ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-, indigene, -s 'indidai:n, -z -fnit, -fnit], -li, -nis indigenous in didgines [-danes] indigestibility 'indi,d3estə'biliti [-ti'b-, indelibility in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-, -lə'b-, -lət-] indelible in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-] -lət-] indigestible, -ness indi'dzestəbl ['inindelibly in'delibli [-ləb-] indelicacly, -ies in'delikəs|i ['in'd-], -iz di'd3-, -tib-], -nis ['indi'd3-, indelicate, -ly in'delikit ['in'd-], -li indigestion indi'dzestfon indemnification, -s in demnifi keison, -z -ests-] indemni fy, -fies, -fying, -fied in'demindignant, -ly in'dignant, -li ni|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid indignation , indig neifon indemnit|y, -ies in demnit|i, -iz indignitly, -ies in dignitli, -iz indemonstrable in'demonstrabl ['in'd-, indirect, -ly, -ness indirekt ['indi'r-, indi'mons-, 'indi'mons-] indent (s.), -s 'indent [-'-], -s -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis ['indi's-, indent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -in, indiscernible indisp:nobl indisciplin|e, -able in disiplin [in'd-], -plindiscreet indentation, -s ,inden'teifan, -z indis krit indenture, -s in dent[o*, -z indiscreet, -ly, -ness independen ce, -cy indi pendən s, -si indiscretion, -s indis'krefen ['indis'k-] independent (s. adj.), -s, -ly indipendent ['indi'p-], -s, -li indis kriminit Inderwick 'inda(:)wik indiscriminate, -ly indescribable indis'kraibəbl ['indis'k-] ['indis'k-], -li indiscrimination 'indis krimi'neifan indescribably indis kraibabli indispensability 'indis, penso'biliti [-lot] indispensability indis'pensabl indestructibility 'indis,traktə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-] indispensable, -ness indestructible, indispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, indis pouz [in--ness indis'traktabl ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis indestructibly ,indis'traktabli [-tib-] dis'p-], -iz, -in, -d indispə'zifən indeterminable, -ness - indi'tə:minəbl indisposition, -s [in-['indi't-], -nis dispə'z-, -pu'z-], -z indisputability 'indispju:tə biliti indeterminate, -ly, -ness ,indi'tə:minit indisputable, -ness indispiu:tabl ['ja-dis'pju:tabl ['indi't-], -li, -nis indetermination 'indi,tə:mi'neifən [in'disind|ex, -exes, -ices 'ind|eks, -eksiz, -isi:z dis'pju:t-, in'dispjutabl], -nis India, -n/s 'indjə [-diə], -n/z indis'pju:təbli indisputably ['indi's-Indiana indi'ænə [-'a:n-] pjut-] Indianapolis 'indiə'næpəlis [-djə-, -pul-] indi'sou∫jəbl indissociable india-rubber, -s 'indjə'rabə* [-dʒə-, also indissolubility 'indi,solju'biliti [-let-] indissoluble, -ness indisolubl ['indisoluble, 'ness indisoluble, 'ness ---, according to sentencestress], -z indicatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'indikeit, indissolubly indisoljubli [in'disol-]
indistinct in'disəl-, 'in'disəl-], -nis indis'tinkt -s, -in, -id, -9*/z indication, -s indi keifən, -z indistinctive, -ly, -ness indistinctive indistinct, -ness indicative (s. adj.) (in grammar), -s, -ly in'dikətiv, -z, -li indistinguishable, -ly, -leness indistinguishable the state of the sta

'tingwisəb|l ['indis't-], -li, -lnis

indit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

individual (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,indi'vidjŭəl [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒŭəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -z, -i

individuali|sm, -st/s ,indi'vidjŭeli|zøm [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dzŭel-, -dzwel-, -dzul-], -st/s

individualistic indi vidjuo'listik ['individjuo'l-, -djwo'l-, -dju'l-, -dzŭo'l-, -dzwo'l-, -dzu'l-]

individualit|y, -ies individju'ælit|i

['indi,vidju'æ-], -iz

individualization [-isa-] ,indi,vidjŭəlai-'zei∫ən ['indi,v-, -djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒŭəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -li'z-]

individualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed | indi'vidjŭəlaiz [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒŭəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

individu um, -ums, -a indi vidju om

[-djw|əm], -əmz, -ə

indivisibility 'indi,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
indivisib|le, -ly, -leness indi'vizəb|l
['indi'v-, -zib-], -li, -lnis

Indo-China 'indou'tfainə Indo-Chinese 'indou-tfai'ni:z

indocile in'dousail ['in'd-, -'dos-]
indocility indou'siliti ['indou's-]

indoctrinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'doktrineit, -s, -in, -id

indoctrination in doktri neison Indo-European, -s 'indou, juoro'pi(:)on

[-,joor-, -,joor-, -,jo:r-], -z Indo-Germanic 'indoudʒə:'mænik indolen|ce, -t/ly 'indələn|s [-dul-], -t/li

indomitab|le, -ly in'domitab|l, -li Indone|sia, -sian/s indou'ni:|zjɔ [-ziən/z, -ʒə, -sjə, -siə, -ʃə], -zjən/z [-ziən/z,

indoor 'indo:* [-doo*]

indoors 'in'do:z [-'doəz, also in'd- when

Indore (former spelling of Indaur, q.v.)

in'do:* [-'doo*]
indors|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'do:s,

-iz, -in, -t, -mont/s

Indra 'indra

indraught, -s 'in-dra:ft, -s indrawn 'in'dra:n ['in-dra:n when attri-

butive indubitable, -ness in dju:bitabl, -nis

indubitably in'dju:bitabli inducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:g, in in -t -e*/z, -ment/s

in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -o*/z, -mənt/s induct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s, -iŋ, -id. -o*/z

inductile in'daktail ['in'd-]

inductility ,indak'tiliti ['indak't-] induction, -s in'dak[on, -z

induction-coil, -s in'dakfenkoil, -z inductive, -ly in'daktiv, -li

indulg|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dald3, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z

indulgen|ce, -ces, -t/ly in'daldzen|s, -siz, -t/li

indurat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuereit [-joer-, -jur-], -s, -in, -id

Indus 'indes

industrial, -ly in'dastriel, -i industriali|sm, -st/s in'dastrieli|zem,

-st/s industrious, -ly in'dastries, -li industr|y, -ies 'indestr|i, -iz

indwel|l, -ls, -ling, -t 'in'dwel [-'-], -z,
-in, -t

indweller, -s 'in,dwelə*, -z inebriate (s. adj), -s i'ni;briit [-brĭət,

-brieit], -s inebriat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'ni:brieit,

-s, -iŋ, -id
inebriation iˌni:bri'eiʃən
inebriety ˌini(:)'braiəti

inedible in'edibl ['in'e-, -dəb-] inedited in'editid ['in'e-]

ineffab|le, -ly, -leness in'efəb|l, -li, -lnis ineffaceable ,ini'feisəbl ['ini'f-]

ineffaceably ini feisəbli

ineffective, -ly ,ini'fektiv ['ini'f-], -li ineffectual, -ly, -ness ,ini'fektjŭəl ['ini'f-, -tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃŭəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i, -nis

inefficacious, -ly ,inefi'kei se ['inefi'k-], inefficacy in'efikəsi ['in'e-] [-li inefficien|cy, -t/ly ,ini'fi on|si ['ini'f-],

-t/li inelastic ini'læstik ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-] inelasticity inilæs'tisiti ['inilæs't-, 'ini'læs't-, -lɑ:s-]

inelegan|ce, -t/ly in'eligən|s ['in'e-],
-t/li

ineligibility in elidzə biliti ['in elidzə b-, -dzi'b-, -lət-]

ineligib|le, -ly in'elidzəb|l ['in'e-dzib-], -li

-d31b-], -l1 inept, -ly, -ness i'nept [in'ept], -li, -nis ineptitude i'neptitju:d [in'ep-]

inequality, -ies ,ini(:)'kwolit|i

inequitable, -ly in'ekwitable ['in'e-],

inequitly, -ies in'ekwit|i ['in'e-], -iz ineradicable ,ini'rædikəbl ['ini'r-] ineradicably ,ini'rædikəbli inert, -ly, -ness i'nə:t, -li, -nis inertia i'nə:fjə [-ʃiə, -ʃə] inescapable inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-] inessential 'ini'sen [2] inestimable in estimabl ['in'e-] inestimably in estimabli inevitability in evitə biliti [i,ne-, -lət-] inevitable, -ness in'evitabl ['in'e-, i'ne-, 'i'ne-], -nis inevitably in'evitabli [i'ne-] inexact, -ly, -ness inig'zækt ['inig'z-, -eg-], -li, -nis inexactitude, -s inig'zæktitju:d ['inig'z-, -eg-], -z inexcusable, iniks'kju:zəbl -ness ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis inexcusably iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-] inexhaustibility 'inig,zo:stə'biliti [-eq-, -ti'b-] inexhaustible inig'zo:stabl ['inig'z-, -eq-, -tib-1 inexhaustibly ,inig'zo:stabli [-eg-, -tib-] inexorability in eksara biliti [-lat-] inexorab|le, -ly, -leness in'eksarab|l, -li, -lnis inexpedien|cy, -t/ly iniks'pi:djən|si ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -diən-], -t/li inexpensive iniks pensiv ['iniks'p-, inexperience, -d iniks'piəriəns ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'pjə:r-], -t inexpert, -ness ineks'pa:t ['ineks'p-, -niks'p-, in'eksp-, 'in'eksp-], -nis inexpiable, -ness in'ekspiabl ['in'e-, inexplicability in eksplikə biliti ['in eksplikə'b-, 'iniks plikə'b-, 'ineksplika'b-, -lat-] inexplicable. ['in'e-, iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis -ness in'eksplikabl inexplicably in'eksplikabli [iniks'plik-, inexplicit iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-] inexplorable iniks plo: rabl ['iniks'p-, ,iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-, inexpressible -ek-, -sib-] inexpressibly iniks presabli [-sib-, -ek-] inexpressive, -ness iniks presiv ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis inexpugnable iniks'pagnabl ['iniks'p-, -ek-] inextensible iniks tensebl ['iniks't-, -ek-, -sib-1 inextinguishable iniks'tingwisəbl ['iniks't-, -ek-] inextinguishably iniks'tingwisəbli

'trik-, ,ineks'trik-]

inextricably in'ekstrikabli [,iniks'trik-, ineks'trik-l Inez 'i:nez infallibility in fælə biliti [-li'b-, -lət-] infallib|le, -ly in'fæləb|l [-lib-], -li infamous, -ly, -ness infamas [-fmas], -li, -nis infamy 'infami [-fmi] infancy 'infansi infant, -s 'infant. -s infanta, -s in'fæntə, -z infante, -s in'fænti, -z infanticide, -s in'fæntisaid, -z infant|ile, -ine 'infant|ail, -ain infantry, -man, -men 'infantri, -man [-mæn], -mən [-men] infatuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fætjueit, -s, -in, -id infatuation, -s in fætju eifen, -z infect, -s, -ing, -ed in fekt, -s, -in, -id infectious, -ly, -ness in fek jes, -li, -nis infecundity infi'kanditi ['infi'k-, -fi:'k-, infelicitious, -y infi'lisities ['infi'l-, infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able in fa:*, -1 -rin, -d; -rabl inference, -s 'inferens, -iz inferential, -ally info rensial, -ali inferior (s. adj.), -s in'fiəriə* ['in'f-, [-,fjə:r-, -'fjə:r-], -z inferiority in fieri'eriti infern[al (s. adj.), -als, -ally in fa:n] -|z, -əli [-|i] inferno -s in'fə:nou, -z Inferno in'fa:nou [-'fean-] infest, -s, -ing, -ed in fest, -s, -in; -id infestation infesteifen infidelitly, -ies infidelitli [-fai'd-], -iz infiltratle, -es, -ing, -ed 'infiltreit [---], -s, -in, -id infiltration, -s infil'treifon, -z in fine in faini [- fi:n-] infinite (in non-technical sense), Note. — In church music it is customary to pronounce this word infainait or infainait had been said or infainait, but these forms are infinite (technical senses in mathematics and granular senses in mathematics) and grammar, opposed to finite) infinitesim|al, -ally infinitesim|al, -ali inextricable in'ekstrikabl ['in'e-, iniksinfinitival in fini taivel [infini t-]

infringle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s infinitive, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li infinitude, -s in'finitju:d, -z infinit|y, -ies in'finit|i, -iz infirm, -ly in'fo:m ['in'fo:m], -li infirmar|y, -ies in'fə:mər|i [-mr|i], -iz infirmit|y, -ies in'fə:mit|i, -iz infix (s.), -es 'infiks, -iz infix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fiks, -iz, -in, -t inflam |e, -es, -ing, -ed in fleim, -z, -in, -d inflammability in flæmə biliti [-lət-] inflammable, -ness in flæmabl, -nis inflammation, -s inflameifan, -z inflammatory in'flæmətəri inflat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z inflation, -s in'fleifan, -z inflect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -in, -id inflection, -s in'fleksøn, -z inflectional in flekson [-snal, -snl, -snl, -[ənəl] inflective in flektiv inflexibility in fleksə'biliti ['in fleksə'b-, -si'b-, -lət-] in'fleksəb|l inflexib|le, -ly, -leness [-sib-], -li, -lnis inflexion, -s in'flekfon, -z inflexional in'flek[ən] [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -in, -id infliction, -s in flik fon, -z inflow, -s 'in-flou, -z influence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'influens [-flwəns], -iz, -in, -t influent, -s 'influent [-flwent], -s influential, -ally influ'enflal, -ali influenza influ'enza influx, -es 'inflaks, -iz influxion in'flakson inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in fo:m, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z inform|al, -ally in'fo:m|| ['in'f-, -əl], -əli -ies info: mælit|i ['ininformality, fo:'m-], -iz informant, -s in'fo:ment, -s information, -s info'meifon [-fo:'m-], informat|ive, -ory in'fo:mot|iv, -ori infra 'infra infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -in, -id infraction, -s in frækføn, -z infralapsarian, -s 'infralæp'ssarian, -z infrangibility in frænd5i'biliti
frænd5i'b-, -d50'b-, -lət-] infrangible in'frændzibl ['in'f-, -dzəb-] infra-red 'infra'red infra-structure, -s 'infra, straktja*, -z infrequen|cy, -t in'fri:kwən|si ['in'f-], -t infrequently in'fri:kwontli

in'frindz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z, -mant/s infuriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuorieit [-'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:r-], -s, -in, -id infus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz. -in, -d, -a*/z infusible (capable of being infused) in'fju:zəbl [-zib-] infusible (not fusible) in'fju:zəbl ['in'f-. infusion, -s in'fju:50n, -z infusoria, -l, -n ,infju:'zo:rĭə [-'so:-], -l, infusory in'fju:zəri [-u:sə-] Ingall 'ingo:l Ingatestone 'ingeitstoun ['ing-] ingathering, -s in gæðarin, -z Inge in, inda Note .- The late Dean of St. Paul's was in. Ingelow 'indzilou ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dzi:njes [-nies]. -li, -nis ingénue, -s [ɛ̃:nʒei'nju: [ˌænʒ-] (ɛ̃ʒeny). ingenuity indzi'nju(:)iti [-dzə'n-] ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dzenjuos [-njwəs], -li, -nis Ingersoll, -s 'ingesol, -z Ingestre ingestri Ingham 'inam ingle (I.), -s 'ingl, -z Ingle|borough, -by 'ingl|bere, -bi ingle-nook, -s 'inglnuk, -s Inglewood 'inglwud Inglis 'inglz, 'inglis inglorious, -ly, -ness in glorries ['in g-. iŋ'g-, 'iŋ'g-], -li, -nis ingoing 'in,gowiŋ Ingold 'iŋgould Ingoldsby 'inqoldzbi ingot, -s 'ingət [-got], -s Ingpen 'inpen Ingraham 'ingrəhəm [-griəm] ingrain, -ed 'in'grein [also according to sentence-stress], -d Ingram 'ingram ingrate, -s in'greit, -s ingratiatle, -es, -ing, -ed in'greisieit [-sjeit], -s, -in, -id ingratitude in'grætitju:d ['in'g-, in'g-. in'g-] Ingrebourne 'ingribo:n [-boən] ingredient, -s in'gri:djent [in'g-, -dient]. ingress 'ingres ['ing-] in growing, -growth in growin, -groud inguinal 'ingwin!

inhabit-innumerable inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, |inj|ure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z; -abl, -ant/s inhabitation in hæbi'teifen inhalation, -s inha leifan, -z inhalle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in heil, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z inharmonious, -ly, -ness ,inha: mounjes ['inha:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis inher e, -es, -ing, -ed in hia* [-hia:*, -'ca:*], -z, -rin, -d inheren|ce, -су, -t/lv in'hiərən|s [-'hjə:r-, -'çə:r-, -'her-], -si, -t/li inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able, -ance/s in'herit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz inheritrix, -es in'heritriks, -iz inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hibit, -s, -in, -id; -əri inhibition, -s ,inhi'bifan, -z inhospitab|le, -ly, -leness in'hospitab|l ['in'h-, inhos'p-, 'inhos'p-], -li, -lnis inhospitality 'in hospi'tæliti inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən ['in'h-. -n'cu:-], -li inhumane, -ly inhju(:)'mein hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -li ['ininhumanit|y, -ies |inhju(:)'mænit|i ['inhju(:)'m-, -ncu(:)-], -iz inhumation, -s inhju(:)'meison [inçu(:)-], -z inhum|e, -es, -ing, -ed in hju:m [in-[cu:m], -z, -in, -d Inigo 'inigou inimic al, -ally i'nimik ol, -oli inimitability i,nimita'biliti [-lət-] inimitab|le, -ly, -leness i'nimitab|l, iniquitous, -ly i'nikwitəs, -li iniquitly, -ies i'nikwitli, -iz initial (s. adj. v.), -als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed i'nissəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]; -əliŋ initiate (s.), -s i'nisiit [-sjit, -sieit, -∫jeit, -ʃiət, -∫jət], -s initiat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nisieit [-sjeit], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z initiation, -s i,niji'eijen, -z initiative i'nisiativ [-sjat-, -sat-] initiatory i'nisiətəri [-sjət-, -sieitəri] initio (in ab initio) i nifiou [-'nitiou] inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'd3ekt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z injection, -s in'dzekfan, -z injudicious, -ly, -ness ind3u(:)'difes ['indʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis

injunction, -s in dzankjan, -z

injurant, -s 'indgurant [-dgar-], -s

'ind3|0*, -oz, -orin, -od, -oro*/z injurious, in'dzuəriəs -ly, -ness [-'d309r-, -'d309r-, -'d30:r-, -'d39:r-], -li, -nis injur y, -ies 'indzər i, -iz injustice in'd3Astis ['in'd3-] ink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ink, -s, -in, -t [int], -0*/z ink-bottle, -s 'ink botl, -z Inkerman 'inkemen ink-horn, -s ink-ho:n, -z inking-roller, -s 'inkin roule*, -z inkling, -s 'inklin, -z ink-pot, -s 'inkpot, -s inkstand, -s inkstænd, -z ink|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'iŋk|i, -jo* inland (s. adj.), -s 'inland [-lænd], -z inland (adv.) in'land ['-'-] inlander, -s inlanda*, -z inlay (s.) 'inlei inlay (v.), -s, -ing, inlaid 'in'lei [in'1-], -z, -in, 'in'leid [also 'inleid when attributive] inlet, -s'inlet [-lit], -s inly 'inli Inman 'inman inmate, -s 'inmeit, -s inmost 'inmoust [-məst] inn, -s in, -z innate, -ly, -ness 'i'neit ['--, -'-], -li, -nis innavigable i'nævigəbl ['in'næ-] inner, -most 'ine*, -moust [-mest] innervat|e, -es, -ing, -ed [i'nə:v-], -s, -in, -id innervation ina: vei fan Innes(s) 'inis innings, -es 'ininz, -iz Innisfail inisfeil innkeeper, -s 'in ki:pə*, -z innocen ce, -cy 'inəsn|s [-nus-], -si innocent (s. adj.) (I.), -s, -ly inesnt [-nus-, -nous-], -s, -li innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nokjues ['i'no-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis innominate i'nominit [-neit] Innous 'inəs innovatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inouveit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z innovation, -s inou'vei[an [-na'v-], -z innoxious, -ly, -ness i'nokfes ['i'no-], -li, -nis Innsbruck 'inzbruk ('insbruk) innuendo, -es inju(:)'endou, -z innumerability i nju:mara biliti [-lat-] innumerable, -ly, -leness i'nju:morəb|l, -li, -lnis

innutrition. -ous ['inju(:)'t-], -əs inobservan|ce, -t, inab'za:van|s['inab'z-], inoccupation 'in okju'peisen inoculatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nokjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z inoculation, -s i nokju leifen, -z inodorous in'ouderes ['in'ou-] inoffensive, -ly, -ness ino fensiv ['ino f-, -nu'f-], -li, -nis inofficious ,inə'fifəs ['inə'f-, -nu'f-] inoperative in'operativ ['in'o-] inopportune, -ly in'opetju:n ['in'opet-, inope't-, 'inope't-], -li inordinate, -ly, -ness i'no:dinit [-dnit], -li, -nis inorganic, -ally ino: 'gænik ['ino: 'g-], inosculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'noskjuleit, -s, -in, -id inosculation i noskju'leisen in-patient, -s in peifant, -s input, -s 'in-put, -s inquest, -s 'inkwest ['ink-], -s inquietude in'kwaiitju:d [iŋ'k-, -aiət-] inquirle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s inkwaia* [iŋ'k-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -ra*/z inquir|y, -ies in'kwaiər|i [iŋ'k-], -iz inquisition (I.), -s inkwi'zifən [iŋk-], -z inquisitional inkwi'zifən [ink-, -fnəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] inquisitive, -ly, -ness in kwizitiv [in k-, -zət-], -li, -nis inquisitor, -s in'kwizitə* [iŋ'k-], -z inquisitorial, in kwizi'to:riəl -lv [in,k-, inkwizi't-, inkwizi't-], -i inroad, -s inroud, -z inrush, -es 'inraf, -iz insalubr|ious, in-sə'lu:br|ĭəs ['in-sə'l-, -'lju:-], -iti insane, -ly, -ness in sein ['in sein], -li, insanitary, -ily, -iness in'sænitær|i ['in's-], -ili, -inis insanity in sæniti insatiability in seisjə biliti [-sə-, -sə-, insatiable, -ness in seifjəbl [-ʃiə-, -ʃə-], insatiate in'seisiit [-sjit, -sjet, -siet] inscrible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in skraib, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z inscription, -s in skripjen, -z inscrutability in skru:tə'biliti [,inskru:-, inscrutabile, -ly, -leness in'skru:təb|l, -li, -lnis

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,inju(:)'trif||on | insect, -s 'insekt, -s insectarium, -s insek'teariam, -z insecticide, -s in'sektisaid, -z insectivorous insek'tiveres -itv -elv. ,in-si'kjuə* insecur e. ['in-si'k-, -'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*], -li. inseminatle, -es, -ing, -ed in'semineit. -s, -in, -id insemination in semi neifan [insem-] insensate, -ly, -ness in senseit [-sit], -li, insensibility in.sensə'biliti Linsen--si'b-, -lət-] insensib|le, -ly, -leness in'sensabil [-sib-], -li, -lnis insensitive, -ness in sensitiv ['in's-. -sat-], -nis in separa biliti ['ininseparability separa'b-, -lat-1 inseparable in separabl ['in's-] inseparably, -leness in separabli, -lnis insert, -s, -ing, -ed in'satt, -s, -in, -id insertion, -s in'sə:fən, -z inset (s.), -s 'in-set ['inset], -s inset (v.), -s, -ting 'in'set [in'set]. -s. -in inseverable in'severabl ['in's-] inshore 'in'fo:* [-'foo*, also 'in-f-, in'faccording to sentence-stress] inside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'in'said [also 'ins-, in's- according to sentence-stress]. insider, -s 'in'saida* [also in's- when preceded by a stress], -z insidious, -ly, -ness in sidios [-djos], -li. insight 'insait insignia in signie [-nje] insignifican ce, -cy, -t/ly insig'nifikən|s ['insig'n-], -si, -t/li insincere, -ly insin'sia* ['insin's-. -sn's-, -'sjə:*], -li insincerity, -ies insin'serit|i ['insin's-. -sn's-], -iz insinuatle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-'sinjueit, -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z insinuation, -s in sinju eifen, -z insipid, -ly, -ness in sipid, -li, -nis insipidity insipiditi insipien|ce, -t in'sipĭən|s [-pjə-], -t insist, -s, -ing, -ed in sist, -s, -in, -id insisten ce, -cy, -t/ly in siston s, -si. -t/li Inskip 'inskip insou'braieti ['insou'binsobriety -sə'b-, -aiiti] insolation insou'leifan [-sa'l-]

insolen|ce, -t/ly 'insələn|s [-sul-, -soul-], | instructive, -ly, -ness in'straktiv, -li, -t/li insolubility in solju'biliti ['in solju'b-, -let-] insoluble, -ness in'soljubl ['in's-], -nis insolvable in'solvabl ['in's-] insolven|cy, -t in'solven|si ['in's-], -t insomnia in'somnia [-nja] insomuch insou matf insouciance in'su:sjəns [-siəns] (Esusja:s) insouciant in'su:sjent [-sĭent] (Esusja) inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s. -in, -id, -a*/z inspection, -s in spekfan, -z inspectorate, -s in'spektarit, -s inspectorship, -s in'spektafip, -s inspectress, -es in'spektris, -iz inspiration, -s inspa'reifan [-spi'r-], -z inspirational inspareifant [-spir-, -[nal, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] inspirator, -s inspereite* [-spir-], -z inspiratory in'spaiorotori inspirle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'spaie*, -z, -rin/li, -d, -re*/z inspirit, -s, -ing, -ed in spirit, -s, -in, -id inst. instant instability instabiliti ['instab-, -lat-] install, -s, -ing, -ed in'sto:l, -z, -in, -d installation, -s installeifan [-sto:'l-], -z instalment, -s in'sto:lment, -s instancle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'instans, -iz, -in, -t instant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'instant, -s, -li instantaneous, -ly, -ness instan'teinjas [-nies], -li, -nis instanter in'stænte* instead in sted instep, -s 'in-step, -s instigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z instigation, -s instigeifan, -z instil, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in stil, -z, -in, -d, -ment instillation instileifon instinct (s.), -s 'instinkt, -s instinct (adj.) in'stinkt instinctive, -ly in stinktiv, -li institut|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'institju:t, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z institution, -s insti'tju: fon, -z institutional ,insti'tju:[ənl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnl, -[nl, -[ənəl] instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es in'strakt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z, -ris/iz instruction, -s in'strakfen -z instructional in'strakjen [-fnel, -fn],

-nis instrument, -s 'instrument [-trem-], -s instrument al, -ally; -alist/s instrument [-trə'm-], -əli; [-list/s] instrumen'tæliti instrumentality [-trəm-, -mən-] instrumen'teison instrumentation [-trəm-, -mən-] [-dənit, insubordinate insə'bo:dnit -dinit insubordination 'insa,bo:di'neisan insubstantial in-səb'stænfəl ['in-səb'st-, -bz't-] insufferable in'saferabl insufferably in safarabli insə'fi[ən|si insufficien|cy, -t/ly ['insə'f-, in-s'fij-, 'in-s'fij-], -t/li insular, -ly, -ism 'insjula* [-sjəl-], -li, insularity insju'læriti [-sjə'l-] insulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'insjuleit [-sjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z insulation insju'leifan [-sja'l-] insulin 'insjulin insult (s.), -s 'insalt, -s insult (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'sAlt,
-s, -in/li, -id, -o*/z in sju:para biliti insuperability sju:pere'b-, -su:-, -let-] insuperable in sju:perabl ['in's-, -'su:-] insuperably in'sju:parabli [-'su:-] in-sə[†]pɔ:təbl insupportable, -ness ['in-sə'p-, insə'p-, 'insə'p-], -nis insupportably in-sə po:təbli [insə p-] insuppressible in-sə presəbl ['in-sə'p-, insə'p-, 'insə'p-, -sib-] insur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'sue* [-'soe*, -'soe*, -'soe* -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz insurmountability 'insə(:),mauntə'biliti insurgent, -s in'sə:dzənt, -s [-let-] insurmountable insə(:)'mauntəbl ['insə(:)'m-] insurrection, -s inse'rekfon, -z insurrectional inso rekjon [-fnol, -fn] -[n], -[ənəl] insurrectionarly (s. adj.), -ies inserekinsurrectioni|sm, -st/s |insə|rek|fqi|zəm ʃnər|i [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -iz [-ʃəni-], -st/s insusceptibility 'in-sə,septə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-] ['in-sə's-, insusceptible in-sə'septəbl -tib-] intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis

intaglio, -s in'ta:liou [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z intake 'in-teik intangibility in tænd39'biliti ['in tænd39'b-, -d3i'b-, -lət-] intangible, -ness in tænd 3 bl ['in't-, -d3ib-], -nis intangibly in tænd 3 obli [-d3ib-] integer, -s 'intid30*, -z integral (s.), -s 'intigral, -z integral (adj.), -ly 'intigral [in'tegral], -i Note.—As a mathematical term always 'intigral. integrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s, -in, -id integration, -s inti'greison, -z integrity in tegriti integument, -s in tegjument, -s intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s intellection intilekson intellective intilektiv intellectual, -ly inti lektjuel [-tjwel, -tjul, -tsŭəl, -tswəl, -tsul], -i intellectuali|sm, -st/s inti'lektjuəli|zəm [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tjuəl-, -tfwəl-, -tful-], intellectuality 'inti lektju'æliti [-tʃu-] intellectualizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed inti'lektjuəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tfuəl-, -t[wəl-, -t[ul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d intelligen ce, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s intelidzen|s, -siz, -t/li, -se*/z intelligentsia [,intein teli'dzentsiə li'd3-, -'gen-, -tsjə] intelligibility in telid39 biliti [-d3i'b-, -lətintelligible, -ly, -leness in'telid39b|l [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis intemperance in temperans ['in't-] intemperate, -ly, -ness in temperit ['in't-], -li, -nis intend, -s, -ing, -ed in tend, -z, -in, -id intend, -s, -ing, -ed in tend, -z, -ing, -id intendan | ce, -cy, -t/s in tend, -s, -si, -t/s intendan | ce, -cy, -t/s in tendan | s, -si, -t/s intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in tens, -3*, -ist, -li, -nis intensification, -s in tensifi kei jon, -z intensilfy, -fles, -fying, -fled, -fler/s in tensi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faia*/z intension in tenson intensit|y, -ies in'tensit|i [-sət-], -iz intensive, -ly, -ness in tensiv, -li, -nis intent (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness intention, -s, -ed intention, -s, -ed intention, -s, -ed intention

-ʃnli, -ʃənəli]

inter (Latin prep., in such phrases as inter alia, inter se) 'intə(:)* interact (s.), -s 'interækt, -s interact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed inter'ækt [-tə'?ækt, -tə'ækt, '--'-], -s, -iŋ, -id interaction inter'ækføn [-to''æ-, -to'æ-, interactive inter'æktiv [-te'?æ-, -te'æ-. interblend, -s, -ing, -ed 'into(:)'blend [,in-], -z, -in, -id inter|breed, -breeds, -breeding, -bred 'intə(:)|'bri:d [,in-], -'bri:dz, -'bri:din, -'bred intercalary in to:kələri [intə kæləri] intercalatle, -es, -ing, -ed in'ta:kaleit, -s, -in, -id intercalation, -s in to:ko'leifan, -z interced |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,into(:)-'si:d, -z, -in, -id, -9*/z intercept (s.), -s 'into(:)sept, -s intercept (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,into(:)-'sept, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z interception, -s inta(:) sepfon, -z interceptive inta(:)'septiv interceptor, -s into septo*, -z intercession, -s into sefon, -z intercessional intə'sefənl [-fnəl, -fnl. -ʃnl̩, -ʃənəl] intercessor, -s into seso* ['intoseso*], intercessory into sesori interchange (s.), -s 'inta ['inta(:)tʃ-, inta(:)'tʃ-], -iz 'into(:)'tfeind3 interchangle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,into(:)-'tfeind3 ['into(:)'tf-], -iz, -in, -d interchangeability 'intə(:),tfeind3ə'biliti interchangeable, -ness inta(:)'tfeind3-[-lət-] abl ['inta(:)'t[-], -nis interchangeably intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli intercollegiate 'intə(:)kə'li:dʒiit [in-, -ko'l-, -dajit, -dajət, -dajət, -daət] intercolonial 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl [,intə(:)kə'l-, -nĭəl] intercommunicat|e, -es, -ing, intə(:)kə mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-, -'mjun-], -s, -in, -id 'intə(:)kə,mju:niintercommunication 'keisən [-mjun-] intə(:)kə'mju:njən intercommunion ['---'--, -niən] .intə(:)kə mju:niti intercommunity intenitional, -tionally in tenish [-snal -snal interconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'into(:)-['---' kə'nekt [,in-], -s, -iŋ, -id intercostal ,intə(:)'kəstl ['intə(:)'k-] ˈʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəll, -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnlı, inter (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'to:*, -z, -rin, intercourse 'intə(:)ko:s [-koəs]

intercurrence—interpolate intercurren ce. ['intə(:)'k-], -t interdental 'into(:)'dentl [,into(:)'d-] interdependen ce, -t inta(:)di pendan s ['inta(:)di'p-], -t interdict (s.), -s 'intə(:)dikt, -s interdict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,into(:)'dikt, -s, -in, -id interdiction, -s inta(:)'dikfan, -z interest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly 'intrist [-tarest, -trast], -s, -in, -id/li interesting (adj.), -ly intristin [-torest-, -trəst-, intə restin], -li interfer|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s intə fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz interfus|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,into(:)'fju:z ['intə(:)'f-], -iz, -in, -d interfusion ,intə(:)'fju:3øn ['intə(:)'f-] interglacial 'intə(:)'gleisjəl [-siəl, -fjəl, -[iəl, -[əl, -ˈglæsjəl] interim 'interim interior (s. adj.), -s, -ly in tierie* ['in't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s inta(:)-'dzekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z interjection, -s ,into(:)'d3ekfan, -z interjec|tional, -tionally into(:)'dʒek|-ʃənl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] interknit, -s, -ting, -ted ,into(:)'nit ['intə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id interlacie, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ,into(:)-'leis, -iz, -in, -t, -ment Interlaken 'intə(:)la:kən interlard, -s, -ing, -ed into(:)'la:d ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id interlea f, -ves 'inteli: f, -vz interleavle, -es, -ing, -ed into(:)'li:v ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d interline, -es, -ing, -ed ['inta(:)'l-], -z, -in, -d ,inta(:)'lain interlinear inta(:)'linĭa* ['inta(:)'l-, interlineation, -s 'inta(:),lini'eisan, -z interlink, -s, -ing, -ed ,inta(:)'link ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'liŋt] interlock, -s, -ing, -ed into(:)'lok ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t interlocution, -s ,into(:)lou'kju:jon ['inta(:)lou'k-, -la'k-, -la'k-], -z

['intə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t

interlude, -s 'intə(:)lu:d [-lju:d], -z

into(:)'karan|s | intermarr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'into(:)mær|i [in-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id intermedd le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s intə(:)'med|l ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] intə(:)'mi:djər|i intermediarly, -ies [-dĭər-], -iz intermediate (s. adj.), -s, -ly inta(:)-'mi:djət [-diət, -djit, -diit], -s, -li interment, -s in to:mont, -s inta(:) metsou intermezzo. [-'medzou] (inter'meddzo), -z interminable in to:minabl ['in't-] -leness in to:minəb|li, interminably, -lnis interming le, -les, -ling, -led into(:) 'ming|l ['intə(:)'m-], -lz, -lin, -ld intermission inta(:)'mison intermit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent/ly into(:)'mit, -s, -in/li, -id; -ont/li intermix, -es, -ing, -ed ,into(:) miks ['intə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t intermixture, -s into(:)'mikstfo* ['intə(:)'m-], -z intern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'ta:n, -z, -in, -d, -mant/s intern|al, -ally in ta:n|| ['in't-], -ali [-li] internal tional, -tionally into(:)'næ|jon|
['into(:)'n-, -[nol, -[n], -[n], -[n], -[snol], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] Internationale intenæse'na: [-fie'n-, -ſjə'n-] internationali|sm, -st/s inta(:)'næspoli|zem [-[nel-, -[n]-, -[n]-, -[enel-], -st/s internationalization [-isa-] 'intə(:) næfnəlai zeifən [intə(:),n-, -fnəl-, -fn--[n]-, -[ənəl-, -li'z-] internationaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed intə(:)'næjnəlaiz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-, -[ənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d internecine intə(:)'ni:sain ['intə(:)'n-] internee, -s into: ni:, -z 'intə(:)r,oufi'ænik interoceanic [-tə(:), ou-, -tə(:), ou-] interpellant, -s inta(:) pelant, -s interpellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in ta:peleit [-pil-], -s, -in, -id interpellation, -s in to:pe'leifon [-pi'l-], interpenetratie, -es, -ing, -ed into(:) interlocutor, -s, -y ,inta(:)'lakjuta*, -z, penitreit ['intə(:)'p-], -s, -in, -id interlople, -es, -ing, -ed into(:)'loup interpenetration 'into(:), penitreifon 'ininterplanetary into(:) plænitøri interloper, -s 'intə(:)loupə* [,intə'l-], -z tə(:)'p-] interplay 'intə(:)'plei ['---] interpolatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in intermarriage, -s inta(:) mærid3 ['into:pouleit [-pəl-, -pul-], -s, -iŋ, -id.

-9*/z

interpolation, -s in to:pou'leifon [-po'l-, -pu'l-], -z interposal, -s ,inta(:) pouzl, -z interpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s into(:)-

pouz, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z interposition, -s in ta:pa'zifan [inta(:)-,

-pu'z-], -z

interpret, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in'tə:prit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl interpretation, -s in to:pri'teifen, -z

interpretative, -ly in to:pritativ [-teit-],

interracial ['inta(:)'r-, inta(:)'reisjal -[le]- , leil-

interregnum, -s interregnem, -z

interrelation, -s 'intə(:)ri'lei[ən [in-], -z interrogatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s interageit [-roug-, -rug-], -s, -in, -id,

interrogation, -s in tero geison [-rou'g-, -ru'g-], -z

interrogative (s. adj.), -s, -ly into rogətiv, -z, -li

interrogator y (s. adj.), -ies interrogatər|i, -iz

interrupt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s interrupt, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

interruption, -s interruption, -z intersect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s into(t)-

sekt, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

intersection, -s into(:) sekfon, -z interspace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'into(:)speis, -iz, -in, -t

interspers|e, -es, -ing, -ed into(:)'spo:s, -iz, -in, -t

interspersion intə(:)'spə:ʃən
interstellar 'intə(:)'stelə* [,in-, also intags- when attributive]

interstice, -s in tastis, -iz

intertribal into(:)'traibel ['into(:)'t-] intertwin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,into(:) twain

['intə(:)'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d

intertwist, -s, -ing, -ed into(:) twist ['intə(:)'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id

interval, -s inteval, -z

interven|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s into(:)vi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

intervention, -s into(:)'venson, -z

interview (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s intəvju:, -z, -iŋ [-vjuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-vjua*/z]

intervocalic into(:)vou'kælik ['into(:)vou'k-, -və'k-, -vu'k-]

interweav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n intə(:)'wi:v ['intə(:)'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, intə wouv ['intə(:)'w-], -on

intestac|y, -ies in'testas|i, -iz intestate (s. adj.), -s in testit [-teit], -s intestine (s. adj.), -s in'testin, -z intestinal in testin [intestain]

intimac|y, -ies 'intimes|i, -iz intimate (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'intimit, -s, -li

intimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'intimeit. -s, -in, -id

intimation, -s inti'meifen, -z

intimidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'timideit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

intimidation in timi deison

intimity in timiti intituled in titju:ld

into 'intu ['intu:], 'intə

Note.—The variant 'intu: chiefly at the ends of sentences; many people do not use this variant. The form 'into is used only before words beginning with a consonant.

intolerable, -ly, -leness in'tolerable, -li, -lnis

intoleran|ce, -t/ly in'toloran|s ['in't-], -t/li intonatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'intouneit, -s,

-in, -id intonation, -s intou'neifan [-ta'n-], -z

intonational ,intou neifonl [-to'n-, -fnol, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl]

inton|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in toun, -z, -in, -d, $\neg */z$

intoxicant (s. adj.), -s in'toksikent, -s intoxicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'toksikeit. -s, -iŋ, -id

intoxication in toksi'keifan

intractability in trækte biliti ['in trækt-

intractable, -ly, -leness in træktabll, -li,

intrados, -es in'treidos, -iz 'intrə'mjuərəl -mjoorintramural -'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-]

intransigent in trænsidgent [-'tra:nsi-, -'trænzi-, -'tra:nzi-]

intransitive, -ly in trænsitiv ['in't-, -'tra:ns-], -li

intrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-'trents, -iz, -in, -t, -mont/s

intrepid, -ly in'trepid, -li intrepidity ,intri piditi [-tre'p-]

intricac|y, -ies 'intrikəs|i [in'trik-], -iz intricate, -ly, -ness 'intrikit [in'trik-],

-li, -nis intrigule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in-'tri:g, -z, -ig, -d, ->*/z

intrinsic, -ally in trinsik [-nzik], -ali introducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s intrə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z introduction, -s introdakfon [-tru'd-].

introductive, -ory, -orily introdak- invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in vent, t|iv [-tru'd-], -ori, -orili introit, -s 'introit ['introuit, in'trouit], intromission introu'mifan [-tra'm-] intromit, -s, -ting, -ted introu'mit [-trə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

introspect, -s, -ing, -ed ,introu'spekt [-trə's-], -s, -in, -id introspection introu'spekfan [-tro's-] introspective introu'spektiv [-tro's-] introversion introu'va:[on [-tra'v-] introvert (s.), -s 'introuvo:t [-trov-],

introvert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed introu've:t [-trə'v-], -s, -in, -id

intrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d, -z, -in, -id, -a*/z

intrusion, -s in'tru:39n, -z

intrusive, -ly, -ness in tru:siv, -li, -nis -S. -ing, -ed in'tju(:)it ['intju(:)it], -s, in'tju(:)itin, 'tju(:)itid

intuition ,intju(:)'ifon intuitional ,intju(:)'ifənl [-fnəl, -fnl, -[n], -[ənəl]

intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju(:)itiv, -li, -nis intumescen|ce, -t ,intju(:) mesn|s, -t inundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inandeit

[-nən-], -s, -iŋ, -id inundation, -s inan'deifan [-nan-], -z inurie, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement i'njua* [-joə*, -joə*, -jo:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt inutility ,inju(:)'tiliti ['inju(:)'t-]

invad|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in veid, -z, -in, -id, -0*/z

invalid (s. adj.) (infirm through illness, etc.), -s 'invəli:d [-lid], -z invalid (adj.) (not valid) in'vælid ['in'v-] invalid (v.), -s, -ing, -ed involid ['---], -z, -in, -id

invalidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vælideit, -s, -in, -id

invalidation in væli'deiføn invalidity invə'liditi

invaluable in'væljŭəbl [-ljwəb-, -ljub-] invar in va:*

invariability in veəriə biliti ['in,vearĭə'b-, -lət-]

invariable in veeriebl ['in'v-] invariab|ly, -leness in veəriəb|li, -lnis invasion, -s in'veizen, -z

invasive in veisiv invective, -s in'vektiv, -z

inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -in, -d inveigle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s in'vi:g|l [-'veig-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z, -9*/z

invention, -s in'venfan, -z

inventive, -ly, -ness in ventiv, -li, -nis

inventor y, -ies 'inventr i, -iz Inverlary, -arity invo'r | sori, -æriti

Invercargill (in Scotland) invoka: gil [-'ka:gil], (in New Zealand) invo'ka:gil

Invergordon invego:dn Inverkeithing involki:ðin Inverlochy invə'ləki [-'ləxi]

inverness (I.), -es invo'nes ['-- when

attributive], -iz Inverness-shire ,invə'nes[ia* [-'nes[a*,

-'nessia*, -'nessa*] inverse (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'in'vo:s [in'v-,

also '-- when attributive], -iz, -li inversion, -s in'va: [on, -z invert (s. adj.), -s 'invə:t, -s

invert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'vo:t, -s, -in, invertebrata in və:ti'bra:tə [-'breitə, 'in və:ti'b-]

invertebrate, -s in'vo:tibrit ['in'v-, -breit], -s

Inverurie invo'ruori [-'roor-] invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in vest, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

investigat e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive, -ory in vestigeit, -s, -in, -id, ->*/z; -iv, -əri

investigation, -s in vesti geifon, -z investiture, -s in'vestitso* -tjoə*], -z

investment, -s in'vestment, -s

inveteracy in veterosi inveterate, -ly, -ness in veterit, -li, -nis invidious, -ly, -ness in vidios [-djos], -li, -nis

invigilatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vid3ileit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

invigilation, -s in vidzi'leifen, -z invigoratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-

vigareit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z invigoration in vigo reison

invincibility in vinsi biliti [-sə b-, -lət-] in'vinsab|l invincib le, -ly, -leness

[-sib-], -li, -lnis ['in,vaiəlinviolability in vaiələ biliti

ə'b-, -,vaioul-, -lət-] in'vaiələb!l inviolable, -ly, -leness

[-'vaioul-], -li, -lnis inviolate, -ly, -ness in vaielit [-'vaioul-, -leit], -li, -nis

['in,vizə'b-, invisibility in vizə biliti -zi'b-, -lət-]

invisible in'vizabl ['in'v-, -zib-] invisib|ly, -leness in'vizəb|li [-zib-], -lnis

invitation, -s inviteifan, -z invitle, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s in'vait, -s, -in/li, -innis, -id, -a*/z invocation, -s invou'keifon [-vo'k-, -vu'k-], -z invoicle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'invois, -iz, -in, -t invok|e, -es, -ing, -ed in vouk, -s, -in, -t involucre, -s 'involu:kə* [-lju:-], -z involuntary, -ily, -iness in volonter i ['in'v-, -olnt-], -ili, -inis involute, -s, -d 'involu:t [-lju:t], -s, -id involution, -s involu:[on [-'lju:-], -z involv|e, -es, -ing, -ed in volv, -z, -in, -d invulnerability in valnere biliti [invAlnere'b-, -let-] invulnerable in'valnerabl ['in'v-] invulnerably, -leness in valnerabli, inward, -s, -ly, -ness 'inwod, -z, -li, -nis Inwards 'inwadz inweavle, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n in'wi:v [in'w-], -z, -in, -d, 'in'wouv Inwood inwud [attributive] inwrought 'in'ro:t [also inr- when io (I.), -s 'aiou, -z iodate, -s, -d 'aiodeit ['aioud-], -s, -id iodic ai'odik iodide, -s 'aiədaid ['aioud-], -z iodine 'aiədi:n ['aioud-] Note. There exists also an oldfashioned pronunciation aiodain. It is used by some people who are ignorant of chemistry, but are familiar with the substance as a household commodity. iodiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiədaiz [aioud-], -iz, -in, -d iodoform ai'odəfə:m Iolanthe aio'lænθi [aiou'l-] Ioleus i'olkəs [ai'ol-] iolite 'aiəlait ['aioul-] Iolo (Welsh Christian name) (Welsh 'jolo) 'joulou ion (I.), -s 'aien ['aion], -z Iona ai ouna Ionia, -n/s ai ounje [-nie], -n/z Ionic ai onik ionization [-isa-] aionai'zei[on ioniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiənaiz, -iz, iota, -s; -cism/s ai'oute, -z; -sizem/z IOU, 's 'aiou'ju:, -z Iowa aioua ['aiawa] IPA 'ai-pi:'ei ipecacuanha ipikækju'ænə ['ipi-,kækju'æ-1

Iphicrates i'fikrəti:z Iphigenia i fidzi'naiə [ifidz-] Ipoh 'i:pou ipso facto 'ipsou'fæktou Ipswich 'ipswitf Iquique i'ki:ki Ira 'aiərə Irak, -i/s i'ra:k, -i/z Iran i'ra:n [iə'ra:n] Iranian, -s i'reinjən [ai'r-, aip'r--nĭən], -z Iraq, -i/s i'ra:k, -i/z irascibility i ræsi biliti [aia,r-, -lət-] irascib|le, -ly, -leness i'ræsib|l [,aio'r-], -li, -lnis irate ai'reit [,aiə'r-] Irawadi irə'wədi ['irə'w-] ire 'aiə* Ire|dale, -dell 'aiə|deil, -del ire ful, -fully, -fulness aio ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Ireland 'aiələnd Iremonger 'aiə, mangə* Irene ai'ri:ni [,aiə'r-], in modern use also 'airi:n ['aiər-] irenic, -al ai'ri:nik [,aiə'r-, -'ren-], -al irenicon, -s ai'ri:nikən [aiə'r-, -'ren-, -kon], -z Ireton 'aiətn iridescen | ce, -t | iri'desn | s, -t iridium ai'ridiəm [,aiə'r-, -djəm] Irion 'irion iris (I.), -es 'aiəris, -iz Irish; -ism/s 'aiərif; -izəm/z -men 'aiərif|mən, -mən Irish man, -men Irishry aiərifri Irish|woman, -women 'aiərif|,wumən -wimin irk, -s, -ing, -ed o:k, -s, -in, -t irksome, -ly, -ness 'ə:ksəm, -li, -nis Irkutsk ə: kutsk [iə'k-] (ir'kutsk) iron (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed 'aiən, -z, -iŋ, -d ironbound 'aienbaund ironclad, -s 'aiənklæd, -z -ries 'aiəniron-found|er/s, -ry, faund|a*/z, -ri, -riz irongray [-grey] 'aiən'grei [also 'aiəngwhen attributive] ironic, -al, -ally ai'ronik [,aio'r-], -al, ironing-board, -s 'aieninbo:d [-boed], -z ironmonger, -s 'aiən,mangə*, -z ironmongery 'aiən,mangəri ironmould 'aienmould ironside (I.), -s 'aiən-said, -z iron-stone 'aiən-stoun

Ironton 'aienten ironware 'aiənweə* ironwood (I.) 'aiənwud ironwork, -s 'aiənwə:k. -s iron|y (s.) (sarcasm, etc.), -ies 'aiərən|i [-rn -], -iz ircny (adj.) (like iron) 'aiəni Iroquoian irə kwəiən [-rou'k-] Iroquois (sing.) 'irəkwəi [-kwəiz], (plur.) 'irəkwoiz irradian|ce, -cy, -t i'reidjən|s [-diən-], irradiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reidieit, -s, -in, -id irradiation, -s i reidi'eisən [irei-], -z irra|tional, -tionally i'ræ|ʃənl ['i'r-, -ʃnəl, -[n], -[n], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[nli, -[nli, -[ənəli] irrationality i,ræse'næliti ['i,ræse'n-, -[n'æ-] irrebuttable iri'batəbl ['iri'b-] irreceptive iri'septiv ['iri's-] irreclaimable iri kleiməbl ['iri'k-] irreclaimably iri'kleimabli irrecognizable [-isa-] i'rekəgnaizəbl ['i'r-, 'i,rekəg'n-] irreconcilability i,rekənsailə biliti ['i,rekənsailə'b-, -lət-] irreconcilable. -ness i'rekənsailəbl ['i'r-, 'i,rekən's-], -nis irreconcilably i'rekənsailəbli [,irekən's-] irrecoverable, -ness iri kavarabl • ['iri'k-], -nis irrecoverably iri'kavarabli irredeemable. -ness iri'di:məbl ['iri'd-], -nis irredeemably iri'di:mabli irredenti|sm, -st/s ,iri'denti|zem, -st/s irreducible, -ness ,iri'dju:səbl ['iri'd-, -sib-], -nis irreducibly ,iri'dju:səbli [-sib-] irreformable iri'fo:mabl ['iri'f-] irrefragability i refraga biliti [-lat-] irrefragab|le, -ly, -leness i'refragab|l, -li, -lnis irrefutability i refjuta biliti ['i,refjutə'b-, 'iri,fju:tə'b-, -lət-] irrefutable i refjutabl ['i'r-, iri'fju:t-, 'iri'fju:t-] irrefutably i'refjutabli [,iri'fju:t-] irregular, -ly i'regjulə* ['i'r-, -gjəl-], -li irregularity, -ies i regju'lærit|i ['i,regju'l-, -gjə'l-], -iz irrelevan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relivan|s ['i'r-], -si, -siz, -t/li irreligion iri'lidgen ['iri'l-] irreligious, -ly, -ness iri'lidgəs ['iri'l-],

irremediable iri'mi:djəbl ['iri'm-, -diə-] irremediably iri'mi:djəbli [-diə-] irremovability 'iri,mu:və'biliti [-lət-] irremovable iri'mu:vəbl ['iri'm-] irrepairable ,iri'psərəbl ['iri'p-] irreparability i, repara biliti ['i, repara'b-, irreparable, -ness i'reperabl ['i'r-], -nis irreparably i'reparabli irrepatriable iri'pætriebl ['iri'p-] irreplaceable iri pleisəbl ['iri'p-] irrepressible, -ness iri'presabl ['iri'p-, -sib-], -nis irrepressibly iri'presabli [-sib-] irreproachability 'iri,proutsə'biliti [-lət-] iri proutfabl irreproachable. -ness ['iri'p-], -nis irreproachably iri'proutsabli irresistibility 'iri,zistə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-] -ness iri'zistəbl ['iri'z-, irresistible, -tib-], -nis irresistibly iri'zistabli [-tib-] irresoluble i'rezəljubl ['i'r-] irresolute, -ly, -ness i'rezəlu:t ['i'r-, -zlu:t, -zəlju:t], -li, -nis [-z]'u:-, irresolution 'i,rezə'lu:[an -zə'lju:-] irresolvability 'iri,zolvə'biliti [-lət-] irresolvable, -ness iri'zəlvəbl ['iri'z-], irrespective, -ly iris'pektiv ['iris'p-], -li irresponsibility 'iris,ponsə'biliti [-si'b-, irresponsible, -ly iris'ponsabil ['iris'p', -sib-], -li iris ponsiv irresponsive, -ly, -ness ['iris'p-], -li, -nis irrestrainable iris'treinabl ['iris't-] irretentive iri'tentiv ['iri't-] irretrievability 'iri,tri:və'biliti [-lət-] irretrievable iri'tri:vabl ['iri't-] irretrievably iri'tri:vəbli ['i'r-], irreverence, -t/ly i'reverens irreversibility 'iri,ve:sə'biliti[-si'b-,-lət-] irreversible, -ness iri'və:səbl ['iri'v-, [-vuk-, -sib-], -nis irrevocability i revəkə biliti -lət-] irrevocable i'revəkəbl [-vuk-] irrevocably i'revəkəbli [-vuk-] irrigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'irigeit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z irrigation, -s iri'geifan, -z irritab|le, -ly, -leness 'iritab|l, -li, -lnis irritant (s. adj.), -s 'iritant, -s

|-izəm, -əs

irritat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, | isochromatic ,aisoukrou'mætik [-sək-, -in/li, -id; -iv -rə'm-] irritation, -s iri'teifən, -z isochron al, -ism, -ous ai'sokran|l. irruption, -s i'rapson, -z Isocrates ai'səkrəti:z irruptive, -ly i'raptiv, -li isogloss, -es 'aisouglos, -iz Irv|ine, -ing 'ə:v|in, -in isolate (s.), -s 'aisouleit [-səl-], -s isolatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aisəleit Irving ism, -ite/s 'a:vin izam, -ait/s Irwin 'ə:win [-soul-, rarely 'aizəl-, 'aizoul-], -s, -in, is (from be) iz (strong form), z, s (weak isolation aisə'leifən [-sou'l-] forms) Note. - z is only used when the preaisə'lei[ni|zəm isolationi sm. -st/s [-sou'l-], -st/s ceding word ends in a vowel or a isolative 'aisələtiv [-səleit-, -souleit-] voiced consonant other than z or 3. s is only used when the preceding Isolda i'zəldə Isolde i'zoldə (i:'zoldə) word ends in a breathed consonant isomeric aisou merik other than s or f. Isaac, -s 'aizək [-zik], -s isomer ism, -ous ai'somer izem, -es Isabel 'izəbel isometric, -al, -ally aisou'metrik, -al, -ali Isabella izə belə isomorphic, -ism, -ous aisou'mo:fik. Isaiah ai zaiə [old-fashioned - zeiə] -izəm, -əs isophone, -s 'aisoufoun [-səf-], -z Isambard 'izəmba:d Isard 'iza:d isosceles ai sosili:z [-səl-, -sl-] Iscariot is kæriet isotherm, -s 'aisouθə:m, -z Ischia iskiə [-kjə] isothermal aisou'00:mol Iseult i: zu:lt [i'z-, -'su:lt] isotope, -s 'aisoutoup [-sət-], -s Isham (surname) 'aisəm isotopic aisou'topik [-sə't-] isotype, -s 'aisoutaip [-sət-], -s Ishbosheth 'iʃbəʃeθ [-bof-, isboseθ, iſ'bouſeθ] Ispahan ispa'ha:n [-'hæn] Isherwood ifa(:)wud Israel 'izreial [-rial, -rial, in formal Ishmael ismeial [-mial, -mial] reading also -reiel] Ishmaelitle, -es, -ish 'ismiəlait [-miəl-, Israeli, -s iz'reili, -z Israelit|e, -es, -ish 'izriəlait [-riəl-, -mjəl-, -meiəl-, -məl-], -s, -if Ishtar 'ifta:* -reiəl-], -s, -if Issachar 'isəkə* [-kɑ:*] Isidore izido:* [-doa*] iss|ue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance 'isj|u: ['if|u:, 'ifj|u:], Isidorian izi'do:rĭən isinglass aizingla:s -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z; -u(:)əbl, Isis 'aisis Isla 'ailə -u(:)əns Islam izla:m [-læm, -ləm] Istanbul istæn'bu:l [-ta:n-] isthmian (I.) 'isθmĭən [-stm-, -sm-, islamie iz'læmik Islam ism, -ite/s 'izləm izəm, -ait/s isthmus, -es 'isməs [-sθm-, -stm-], -iz -mjən] island, -s, -er/s 'ailənd, -z,-ə*/z Islay 'ailei [locally 'ailə] istle 'istli isle, -s ail, -z Istria 'istria islet, -s 'ailit [-let], -s Isleworth aizlwa(:)0 it it itacism 'i:təsizəm Islington izlintan Italian (s. adj.), -s i'tæljən, -z Islip (archbishop) 'izlip, (in Oxfordshire) italianism, -s i'tæljənizəm, -z italianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'tæljənism, -s izəm, -z aiz, -iz, -in, -d italic (I.), -s i'tælik, -s italiciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'tælisaiz, 'izmeil' izma:'i:l [isma:-, 'izmail, Ismailia izmai'li:ə [ˌismai-, -'liə] -iz, -iŋ, -d Italy 'itali ['itli] isn't 'Izmei iznt [also occasionally 'izn when not far. itch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed it \int , -iz, -i η , -t isobar, -s aisouba:*, -z Itchen 'itsin itch|y, -iness 'itf|i, -inis Isobel [-zoub-] item, -s 'aitem [-təm, -tim], -z

Izod 'aizəd

Izzard 'izəd

iterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'itereit, -s, -in, -id | Iver 'aive* iteration ita reifan iterative 'iterativ [-reit-] Ithaca 'i0əkə Ithamar 'i0əma:* [-mə*] Ithuriel i'0juəriəl [-'0joər-] itineran|cy, -t/s i'tinərən|si [ai't-], -t/s itinerar y, -ies ai'tinerer i [i't-], -iz itineratle, -es, -ing, -ed i'tinereit [ai't-], -s, -in, -id its its it's (=it is) its itself it'self Iuca ai'ju:kə Ivan 'aivan Ivanhoe 'aivanhou Ivanoff i(:)'va:nəf [-nəf] (i'vanəf) Ivatt, -s aivet [-væt], -s I've (=I have) aiv Iveagh 'aiva Ivens 'aivanz

Ives (surname, and towns St. Ives in Cornwall and Hunts.) aivz, (in Stevenson's 'St. Ives') i:vz Ivey 'aivi Ivimey 'aivimi Ivone 'aivən Ivor 'aivə* ivor|y (s. adj.) (I.), -ies 'aivər|i, -iz ivory-black 'aiveri'blæk iv|y (I.), -ies, -ied 'aiv|i, -iz, -id Ivybridge 'aivibrida ixia, -s 'iksiə [-sjə], -z Ixion ik'saian Iza 'aizə Izaby (surname) 'izəbi izal 'aizəl izard, -s 'izəd, -z Izard 'aiza:d, 'aizəd, 'izəd

Jacobitle, -es, -ism 'dzækəbait [-koub-J (the letter), -'s dzei, -z iab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed d3æb, -z, -in, -kub-], -s, -iz∂m Jacob|s, -son 'dzeikəb|z, -sn jacob's-ladder, -s 'dzeikəbz'lædə*, -z Jabalpur 'd3Abəl'puə* ['d3æb-, -'poə*, jacobus (J.), -es dzə koubəs, -iz -'poo*, -'po:*] (Hind. jobolpwr) Jacoby dza koubi, dzækabi [-kub-] jabber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s Jacomb 'dzeikəm d3æbə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z Jabberwock, -y dzebowok, -i Jacqueline 'dzækli:n ['zæ-] Jabesh-gilead 'dzeibef'giliæd jactitation daækti'teiføn [-lĭəd, jad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed d3eid, -z, -in, -ljad] Jabez 'dzeibez [-biz] jaeger (J.), -s 'jeigə*, -z Jael 'dzeiəl [dzeil, 'dzeiel] Jabin 'dzeibin jabiru, -s dzæbiru:, -z Jaffa, -s 'dzæfə, -z jag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dzæg, -z. -in, Jahorandi dzebə rændi [-bə:'r-] jabot, -s 'zæbou (zabo), -z Jachin dzeikin Jaggard 'd3ægəd jagged (adj.), -ly, -ness 'd3ægid, -li, -nis jacinth, -s 'dzæsinθ ['dzeis-], -s jagger (J.), -s 'dzægə*, -z jack (J.), -s d3æk, -s jagg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'd3æg|i, -io*, lackal, -s 'dzæko:l, -z lackanapes, -es 'dzækəneips, -iz -iist, -inis Jackass, -es dzækæs [-ka:s], -iz Jago 'dzeigou jaguar, -s 'dzægjŭə* [-gjua:*, -gwə*], Note. dzekæs is more usual for the animal and bird, but 'dzæka's is Jah dʒa: [ja:] commoner when the word is used Jahaz 'dzeihæz Jahveh 'ja:vei [ja:'vei, 'd3a:vei, 'ja:və] familiarly as a term of contempt. lack-boot, -s 'dzækbu:t ['dzæk'b-], -s lackdaw, -s 'd3ækdo:, -z jail, -s dzeil, -z jailbird, -s 'dzeilbə:d, -z Jacket, -s, -ed 'dzækit, -s, -id lack-in-office, jailer, -s 'dzeilə*, -z -'poə*, 'dzæk-['d3ai'p-, Jaipur dzai'puə* in ofis, dzæks-in ofis jacks-in-office -'poə*, -'po:*] (Hind. Jəypwr) lack-in-the-box, -es 'dzækinðəbəks, -iz lack-in-the-box, -es 'dzækinðəbəks, -iz Jairus dzei aiərəs ['dzaiərəs] iack-in-the-green, -s Jalalabad dzə,la:lə'ba:d (Hind. pəlala-[ˈdʒækinðəˈg-], -z 'dʒækinðəgri:n jack-kni|fe, -ves 'dzæknai|f, -vz jalap 'dzæləp jalousie, -s '3ælu(:)zi: [,3ælu(:)'z-], -z Jackman dzækmen jam (s.), -s dzem [dze:m], -z jack-of-all-trades Note.—Some people make a differ-'dzækəv'ɔ:I-treidz [d3æk-] ence of length according to the iack-o'-lantern, [-kou,]-, ---], -z conserve, and d3æm for 'fruit wedging,' etc. meaning, using d3æ:m for 'fruit 'dzækə,læntən jack-plane, -s 'dzækplein, -z Jack-pudding, -s 'dzæk'pudin, -z jam (v.) (wedge), -s, -ming, -med dzæm, Jackson dzeksn Jack-tar, -s 'dzæk'ta:*, -z jam (v.) (spread with jam), -s, -ming, -z, -iŋ, -d Jacob dzeikab -med d3æm [d3æ:m], -z, 'd3æmin, Jacobean dzekebi(:)en [-kou'b-] Jacobi d39 koubi daæmd [daæ:md] Jam (Indian title), -s dza:m (Hind. jam), lacobian (J.), -s dzə'koubjən [-biən], -z Jacobin (J.), -s dzə'koubjən [-biən], -z Jamaica, -n/s d39'meikə, -n/z Jacobin, -s, -ism 'dzækəbin [-koub-, jamb, -s dzæm, -z -kub-], -z, -izəm

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jamboree, -s dzembə ri:, -z James dzeimz Jameson (surname) 'dzeimsn, 'dzim-, dzem-, -misn James's 'dzeimziz Jamia 'dzamie ['dzæm-] (Hind. 19mya) Jamieson (surname) 'dzeimisn, 'dzem-, jam-jar, -s damdaa:*, -z jamm|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dzem|i, -io*, -iist, -inis jam-pot, -s 'dzæm-pot, -s Jamrach 'daæmræk Jamy 'dzeimi Jan daæn Jane dzein Janeiro dza'niarou Janet 'daænit iangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'damgll, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Janiculum dzæ'nikjuləm [dzə'n-] janitor, -s 'damita* -z janizar|y, -ies 'dzenizər|i, -iz Jansen 'daænsn Janseni sm, -ist/s 'dzænsni zem [-seni-], Januarius dzenju eəriəs January, -ies 'dʒænjŭər|i [-njuər-, -njwər-, -njur-], -iz Janus 'dzeinəs Jap, -s d3æp, -s japan (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s d39'pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z Japanese dzæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z, -pn'i:z] $|\operatorname{jap}|e'(s,v.)$, -es, -ing, -ed dzeip, -s, -in, -t Japhet 'dzeifet Japhetic dzei'fetik [dze'f-] japonica, -s dzə'pənikə, -z Jaques (surname) dzeiks, dzæks, (Shakespearian character) 'dzeikwiz jar (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red d3a:*, -z, Jardine 'dza:di:n jardinière, -s "3a:di'njsə* [-ini'ea*] (gardinje:r), -z jarful, -s 'daa:-ful, -z jargon, -s 'dag:gen, -z jargonelle, -s ,d3a:gə'nel, -z Jar ley, -man 'dza: li, -mən Jarratt, -ett 'dzærat, -et [-it] Jarr old, -ow 'dzær old, -ou jarvey, -s 'dza:vi, -z Jarv ie, -is 'daa:v i, -is Jas. dzeimz [dzæs] jasey, -s 'dzeizi, -z Jasher 'daæja* jasmine 'dzæsmin [-æzm-]

Jason 'dzeisn jasper (J.), -s 'd3æspo* [rarely 'd3a:s-], -z Jassy dzæsi jaundice, -d 'd30:ndis [rarely 'd30:n-], -t jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed d30:nt, -s, -in, -id jauntly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'd30:nt|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Java 'dag:və Javan (of Java) 'dza:vən, (biblical name) 'dzeivæn Javanese daga:vo'ni:z [also '-- when attributive] javelin (spear), -s 'dzævlin [-vəlin], (car, aeroplane) dzwelin ['dzwelin], -z jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dzo:, -z, -in, -d jaw-bone. -s 'd30:boun, -z jaw-break|er/s, -ing 'd30:,breik|a*/z, -in Jaxartes dzæk'sa:ti:z jay (J.), -s dzei, -z jazz dzæz jazz-band, -s 'd3æz'bænd [-'bæ:nd], -z Jeaffreson 'dzefəsn Jeakes dzeiks jealous, -ly, -ness 'dzeləs, -li, -nis jealous v. -ies 'dzeləs i, -iz Jeames dai:mz jean, -s dzein, -z Jean dai:n Jeaner 'dgena* Jeanette dzi'net [dzə'n-] jeans (J.) dzi:nz Jebb dzeb Jebus 'dai:bas Jebusite, -s 'dzebjuzait [-bju:z-], -s Jedburgh 'dzedbərə Jeddah 'dzedə Jedediah dzedi'daiə jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s d3i0*, jeep, -s dzi:p, -s -z, -rin/li, -d, -ro*/z Jefferies 'dzefriz Jefferson 'dzefəsn Jeffery 'dzefri Jeffrey, -s 'dzefri, -z Jehan dzi'ha:n [dzə'h-] (Hind. Jəhan) Jehangir dzi'ha:ŋgiə* [dʒə'h-] (Hind. (ripnander Jehoahaz dzi'houehæz [dze'h-] Jehoash dzi'houæ[[dzə'h-] Jehoiachin dai'hoiekin [dae'h-] Jehoiada dzi'hoiede [dze'h-] Jehoiakim dai'hoiakim [daa'h-] Jehonadab dzi'honadæb [dza'h-] Jehoram dzi'ho:rəm [dzə'h-, -ræm] Jehoshaphat dzi'hofəfæt [dzə'h-] Jehovah dzi'houvə [dzə'h-] jehu (J.), -s 'dzi:hju: ['dzi:çu:], -z

jejune, -ly, -ness dzi'dzu:n, -li, -nis jejunum, -s dzi'dzu:nəm, -z Jekyll (surname) 'dzi:kil

Note. - In Jekyll and Hyde sometimes

pronounced 'dzekil. Jelalabad, former spelling of Jalalabad, Jelf dzelf iell, -s, -ing, -ed d3el, -z, -in, -d

Jellicoe 'dzelikou

jell|y (s.v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'd3el|i, -iz, -iin [-jin], -id

ielly-bag, -s 'dzelibæg, -z

ielly-bag-stand, -s 'd3elibæg,stænd, -z Jellyby dzelibi

ielly-fish, -es 'dzelifij, -iz

iellygraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'd3eligra:f [-græf], -s, -in, -t

Jemima dzi'maimə [dzə'm-] iemm|y, -ies 'dzem|i, -iz

Jena 'jeinə ('je:na:) Jenkin, -s, -son 'dzenkin ['dzenk-], -z, Jenner 'dzena*

iennet, -s 'dzenit, -s Jennifer dzenifa* Jennings 'dzeninz

jenn y (in machinery), -ies 'dzen i, -iz jenny dzini (in billiards). -ies

['dʒen-], -iz Jenny 'dzini, 'dzeni

jeopardizje [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dzepə-

daiz, -iz, -in, -d ieopardy 'dzepadi Jephthah 'dzef0ə ierboa, -s d3ə: bouə, -z

jeremiad, -s ,dzeri'maiəd [-'maiæd], -z

Jeremiah daeri maiə [-rə'm-] Jeremy 'dʒerimi [-rəmi]

Jericho dzerikou

jerk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dzə:k, -s, -in, -t jerkin, -s dzə:kin, -z

jerk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒə:k|i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Jermyn d39:min

jeroboam (J.), -s ,dzerə'bouəm, -z Jerome (Saint) 'dzerəm [dzə'roum, dze'r., dzi'r.], (surname) dzə'roum [dze'r., dzi'r.], (dzerəm Note. Lerome, the author,

Note. Jerome K. Jerome, the author,

pronounced dzə roum. Jerram dzerəm

Jerrold dzerold

jerry (J.), -ies 'dzer|i, -iz

Jerry-build er/s, -ing 'd3eri, bild | */z, -it] jerry-built dzeribilt

Jersey (J.), -s 'dʒə:zi, -z Jerubbaal 'dʒərəb'beiəl [Jewish pronun-

ciation 'dgerə'ba:l] Jerusalem dzə'ru:sələm [dzi'r-] Jervaulx (in Yorks.) 'd50;vou ['d50;vou] Jervis 'dza:vis, 'dza:vis

Jervois 'dza:vis jess (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dzes, -iz,

-in, t jessamine (J.) 'dzesəmin Jess|e, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'd3es|i, -l,

-ikə, -i, -əp jest (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dzest, -s, -in/li, -id, -a*/z

Jeston dzestan

Jesu 'dzi:zju: Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dzezjuit [-zuit], -s,

jesuitic, -al, -ally dzezju'itik [-zu'it-], -əl, -əli

Jesus 'dai:zəs

jet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted d3et, -s, -in, -id jet-black 'dzet'blæk ['dzetb- when attributive]

Jethro 'dzeθrou

jetsam 'dzetsəm [-sæm]

jettis|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'dzetis|n [-tiz|n], -nz, -nin [-ənin], -nd jett|y (s. adj.), -ies 'dzet|i, -iz

jeu, -x 39: (30), -z Jeune dau:n Jevons 'dzevanz

Jew, -s d3u:, -z jewel (s. v.) (J.), -s, -led, jewelling 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu(:)il], -z, -d,

'dzu:əlin ['dzuəlin, 'dzu(:)ilin] 'dʒu:əlbəks ['dʒuəl-, jewel-box, -es 'dʒu:əl'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], -iz -s 'dʒu:əl-keis ['dʒuəl-,

jewel-case, -s 'dʒu:əl 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu(:)il-], -iz ['dʒuələ*, 'dʒu:ələ* -S jeweller,

'dʒu(:)ilə*], -z 'dʒu:əlri ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, jewellery

'd3u(:)il-]

Jewess, -es 'dʒu(:)is, -iz Jewin 'dʒu(:)in Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dzu(:)if, -li, -nis

Jewry 'dauari ['daoari] Jewsbury 'dzu:zberi

jew's-harp, -s 'dzu:z'ha:p, -s

Jeyes dzeiz jezail dze'zeil

Jezebel 'dzezəbl [-zib-]

Jezreel dzez'ri:l Jhelum 'dʒi:ləm (Hind. jehləm)

jib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed d3ib, -z, -in, -d

jib-boom, -s 'dzib'bu:m, -z jible (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed d3aib, -z, -in,

jiff|y, -ies 'd3if|i, -iz jig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged d3ig, -z, -in, -d jigger, -s 'dʒigə*, -z

jiggered 'dzigəd jiggery-pokery 'dzigəri'poukəri jigg|le (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒig|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld jigot, -s 'dzigət, -s jigsaw, -s 'dzigso:, -z Jill dzil jilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dzilt, -s, -in, -id Jim, -my dzim, -i jimjams 'dzimdzæmz jimp, -s dzimp, -s jing|le (s. v.) (J.), -les, -ling, -led 'dzing|l, -lz, -lin, -ld jingo (J.), -es 'dzingou, -z jingoism 'dzingouizəm jink, -s dzink, -s jinn, -s dzin, -z jinnee, -s dzi'ni:, -z jinrick sha/s, -shaw/s dzin'rik|ʃə/z, -[o:/z jitterbug, -s 'dzitəbag, -z jitters 'dzitəz jitter y, -iness 'dzitər i, -inis jiujitsu daju: dajitsu: [dau:-] Jno. dzon jo, -es d3ou, -z Joab 'dzouæb Joachim (violinist) 'jouakim ('jo:axim) Joan dzoun Joanna dzou'æna Joash 'dzouæs job (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery d3ob, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z; -ari Job dzoub jobation dzou'beifan jobmaster, -s 'dzob, ma:sta*, -z Jobson 'dzobsn, 'dzoubsn Jocelyn 'dzoslin Jochebed 'dzokabed Jock dzok jockey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɔki, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃip Jockey Club 'dzoki-klab jocose, -ly, -ness dzə'kous [dzou'k-], -li, -nis jocosity dzou'kositi [dzə'k-] jocular, -ly 'dzəkjulə*, -li jocularity dzokju'læriti jocund, -ly, -ness 'dzokand ['dzouk-, -kand], -li, -nis jocundity dzou'kanditi [dzo'k-] jod, -s jod, -z jod|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'joud|l ['jod-], -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld jodhpurs 'd3odpuəz [-poəz, -pə:z] Jodrell 'dzodrel Joe dzou Joel 'dzouel ['dzouel, dzoul]

Joey 'dzoui jog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s d309, -z, $-i\eta$, -d, $-\partial^*/z$ jogg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'd30g|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld jog-trot 'dzog'trot johannes (coin), -es dzou'ænis, -iz Johannes (personal name) jou'hænis Johannesburg dzou'hænisbə:g [dzə'h-, -izb-] Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation d39'honisb9:g, which is used by many English-speaking South Africans. Johannisberger jou'hænisbə:gə* John dgon john-dor y, -ies 'dzon'do:r i dzon'd- when preceded by a stress], -iz Johnes dzounz, dzonz Johnian, -s 'dzounjen [-nien], -z johnn y (J.), -ies 'dzon i, -1z John o' Groat's 'dzone'grouts John s, -son dzon z, -sn Johnsonese dzonse'ni:z [-sn'i:z, '--'-] Johnsonian dzon'sounjen [-nien] Johnston(e) 'dzonstan, 'dzonsn Johore dgou'ho:* [dgə'h-, -'hoə*] join (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery d3oin, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z; -ari joint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dzoint, -s, -li; -in, -id, -0*/z 'dzointjoint-stock 'dzoint-stok -t/s joint-tenan cy, -cies, tenen si, -siz, -t/s jointure, -s 'dzointsə*, -z joist, -s 'dzoist, -s jok e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s d3ouk, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z Jolland 'dzolend Jolliffe 'dzolif jolli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied d3oli|fai, jollification, -s dzolifi'keifan, -z -faiz, -faiin, -faid jollity, -ies dzoliti, -iz jolly (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'd30l|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis jollyboat, -s 'dzolibout, -s jolt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed d3oult, -s, jolt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'd3oult|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili; -inis Jolyon 'dzoljen Jon dzon Jonadab 'dzonedæb Jonah 'dzounə Jonas 'dzounəs [-næs] Jonathan 'dzoneten Jones dzounz

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jongleur, -s 35:y'gla:* [30:n-, 30n-] (35-
  glæ:r), -z
jonian 'dʒounjən [-niən]
jonquil, -s 'dzonkwil, -z
Jonson dyonsn
Joppa 'dzope
Jopson 'dzopsn
Joram 'd35:rem [-ræm]
Jordan, -s 'dzo:dn, -z
jorum, -s 'dzo:rəm, -z
joseph (J.), -s 'dzouzif [-zəf], -s
Josephine d3ouzifi:n [-zəf-]
Josephus dzou'si:fəs
Josh daos
Joshua 'dzoswa [-sŭa, -sjŭa, -sjwa]
Josiah dzou'saiə [-'zaiə]
Josias d30u'saiəs [-'zaiəs]
joss, -es dzos, -iz
joss-hou|se, -ses 'dzoshau|s, -ziz
ioss-stick, -s 'dzosstik, -s
Jost joust
jost|le, -les, -ling, -led 'd3os|l, -lz,
  -lin [-lin], -ld
jot (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted d35t, -s,
  -i\eta/z, -id
jotation, -s jou'teison, -z
joule, -s dzu:l [dzaul], -z
Joule (English surname) dzu:1, dzoul,
  dzaul
  Note.—Dr. J. P. Joule, the scientist,
     whose name was given to the unit
     of energy, pronounced dzu:l. His
     near relatives also pronounce in this
     way. There are other people of this
     name who call themselves dzoul and
     d3aul.
journal, -s 'dzə:nl, -z
journalese 'd39:n9'li:z [,--'-]
journali|sm, -st/s 'dzə:nəli|zəm [-n|i-],
journalistic dzə:nə'listik [-n]'i-]
journaliz|e
                                      -ed
  d<sub>3</sub>ə:nəlaiz [-n|aiz], -iz, -in, -d
                      -es, -ing,
journ|ey (s. v.), -eys, -eying/s, -eyed
  d<sub>3</sub>0:n|i, -iz, -iin/z [-jin/z], -id
journey man, -men 'dzə:ni mən, -mən
joust, -s daaust [dau:st], -s
Jove d3ouv
jovial, -ly, -ness 'dzouvjel [-viel]. -i,
joviality douvi'æliti
Jowett daauit, daouit
  Note. dauit, daouit
     commoner pronunciation.
                                  Jowett
     cars are called 'dzauits.
Jowitt 'dzauit, 'dzouit
   Note. Lord Jowitt (Lord Chancellor
     1945-51) pronounces 'dzouit.
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jowl, -s dzaul, -z
joy (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dzoi, -z,
  -iŋ, -d
Joyce dzois
joy|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'd30i|-
  ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
joyless, -ly, -ness 'dzoilis, -li, -nis
joyous, -ly, -ness 'dzoies, -li, -nis
joy-ride, -s 'dzoiraid, -z
joy-stick, -s 'dzoi-stik, -s
jr. 'dʒu:njə* [-nĭə*]
Juan 'dzu(:)ən
Juan Fernandez (island) 'dzu(:)ən-
  fə'nændez
Juanita (as English Christian name)
  daŭa'ni:ta [dau:a'n-], also wa'ni:ta
  [hwə-] (approximations
  Spanish pronunciation xwa'nita)
Jubal 'dzu:bəl [-bæl]
jubilant, -ly 'dzu:bilent, -li
Jubilate (s.), -s dzu:bi'la:ti [ju:bi'la:ti,
  old-fashioned dzu:bi'leiti], -z
jubilat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dzu:bileit,
  -s, -iŋ, -id
jubilation, -s d3u:bi'leifan, -z
jubilee, -s 'dzu:bili: [-li], -z
Judaea, -n/s dzu:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z
Judaeo- dzu(:)'di:ou- (following element
  also stressed)
Juda(h) 'dzu:də
Judaic, -al, -ally dzu(:)'deiik, -ol, -oli
Judai|sm, -st/s 'dzu:deii|zem, -st/s
judaiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
   'dzu:deiaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Judas, -es 'dzu:dəs, -iz
Judd dand
Jude dzu:d
Judea, -n/s d3u:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z
judg|e (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed d3Ad3,
   -iz, -iŋ, -d
judg(e)ment, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s
   'd3Ad3ment, -s; -dei/z, -ho:l/z,
judgeship, -s 'd3Ad3sip [-dssip, -dsip], -s
            'dzu:dikətfə* [dzu(:)'dik-,
judicature
   -tjuə*, -tjoə*]
judi|cial, -cially dzu(:)'di|fel, -feli
judiciary dzu(:)'disiəri [-sjə-, -sə-]
judicious, -ly, -ness dzu(:)'difəs, -li,
   -nis
Judith 'dzu:die
Judson dandsn
jug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged d3Ag, -z, -in, -d
jugful, -s 'dangful, -z
Juggernaut 'd3Agəno:t
juggins (J.), -es 'danginz, -iz
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jugg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s | Jura 'dzuərə ['dzoər-] 'd3Ag|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z| [-lə*/z] iugglery danglari jug-jug 'dangdang Jugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'sla:v [-'slæv, also ju:gou-sl- esp. when attributive], -z Jugoslavia, -n ju:gou'sla:vjə [-viə], -n jugular 'dzagjulə* [rarely 'dzu:g-] Jugurtha dzu'gə:θə juice, -s; -less dzu:s, -iz; -lis juicly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dzu:s|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis jujitsu dʒu:'dʒitsu: jujube, -s 'dzu:dzu(:)b, -z juke-box, -es 'dau:kboks, -iz Jukes dzu:ks julep, -s 'dzu:lep [-lip], -s Julia, -n 'dau:lja [-lia], -n Juliana dzu:li'a:nə, -'ænə julienne dzu:li'en [zu:-] (zyljen) Juliet 'dzu:ljət [-liət, -ljet] Julius 'dzu:ljəs [-liəs] July, -ies dzu(:)'l|ai, -aiz Julyan 'dzu:ljen jumb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s dzamb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld; -lseil/z Jumbly, -ies 'danmbli, -iz jumbo (J.), -s 'd3nmbou, -z Jumna 'dʒʌmnə (Hind. jəmna) jump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dznmp, -s, -in, -t [d3Amt], -0*/z jun. 'dʒu:njə* [-nĭə*] junction, -s 'dannkjøn, -z juncture, -s 'dannktfo*, -z June, -s dzu:n, -z Jungfrau 'junfrau jungle, -s 'dʒʌŋgl, -z jungle-fowl, -s 'danglfaul, -z jungly 'dʒʌŋgli junior, -s 'dʒuːnjə* [-nĭə*], -z juniority dzu:ni'oriti juniper, -s 'dʒu:nipə* ['dʒun-], -z Junius 'dʒu:njəs [-nĭəs] junk, -s dannk, -s junker, -s 'junka*, -z junket, -s, -ing 'dannkit, -s, -in Juno 'dzu:nou Junonian dzu(:)'nounjen [-nien] junt|a/s, -o/s 'dzant|e/z, -ou/z jupe, -s 3u:p (3yp), -s Jupiter 'dau:pita* ['daup-] jupon, -s 'zu:pon ['dzu:-, -pɔ̃:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ, -pon] (3yp5), -z

jurat, -s 'daueræt ['daoer-], -s juridical, -ally dzua'ridikal [dzoa'r-, dzu'r-], -əli 'dzuəriskən salt jurisconsult, jurisdiction, -s daueris'dikfen [daoer-], ['d309r-], -s jurisdictional daueris'dikfen [daoer-, -ſnəl, -ſn̩l, -ſnl, -ſənəl] jurisprudence 'dzuəris,pru:dəns ['dzoəris,p-, dʒuəris'p-, dʒoəris'p-] jurist, -s 'dʒuərist ['dʒoər-], -s juror, -s 'dʒuərə* ['dʒoər-], -z jurly, -ies 'dzuərli ['dzoər-], -iz jury-box, -es 'dzuəribəks ['dzoər-], -iz jury|man, -men 'dzuəri|mən ['dzoər-], -man [-men] 'dzuərima:st ['dzoər-, jury-mast, -s nautical pronunciation -məst], -s just (adj.) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
d3ast, -3*, -ist, -li, -nis just (adv.) d3Ast [rarely d3est], with some dzest even when stressed justice, -s 'danstis, -iz justiciable dans'tisiabl [-sja-, -sa-] justiciar, -s d3As'tifia:* [-isi-], -z justiciar y, -ies dzas tijior i [-is]-, -is-, justifiab|le, -ly, -leness 'd3Astifaiəb|l [,d3Asti'f-], -li, -lnis justification, -s danstifi keifon, -z justificatlive, -ory 'danstifikeiliv, -ori justify, -fles, -fying, -fled, -fled 'dʒʌsti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faio*/z stin 'dʒʌstip Justin 'danstin Justinian dans'tinien [-njen] Justus 'danstes jut, -s, -ting, -ted d3At, -s, -in, -id Juta (surname) 'dzu:tə jute (J.), -s dzu:t, -s Jutland 'dzatland juvenescen|ce, -t |dzu:vi'nesn|s [-və'n-], juvenile (s. adj.), -s 'd3u:vinail [-vən-], -2 juxtapos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'd3Akstəpouz juvenility dzu:vi'niliti [-və'n-] d3Akstəpə'zifan [,d3nkstə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d juxtaposition. -8 juxtapositional dankstapa zijanl [-pu'z--[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl]

Karl ka:l

K (the letter), -'s kei, -z Kaaba 'ka:bə ['ka:əba:] Kabaka, -s ka ba:ka, -z Kab(b)ala kə'ba:lə [kæ'b-] Kabul 'kə:bl [-bul] Kabyle, -s kə'bail [kæ'b-, 'kæbi:l], -z Kabylia kæ'biliə [kə'b-, -ljə] Kadesh 'keides Kadesh-barnea 'keide[ba:'niə [-'ba:niə] Kadmonite, -s 'kædmənait [-mon-], -s Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z Kahn ka:n kailyard, -s 'keilja:d, -z Kaiser, -s 'kaizə*, -z kakemono, -s kæki'mounou, -z Kalat kə'la:t kale keil kaleidophone, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z kaleidoscope, -s kalaidaskoup, -s kaleidoscopic kalaida skopik Kalends 'kælendz [-lindz, -ləndz] Kalgoorlie kæl'guəli [-'goə-] Kaliningrad kəlli:ningra:d [-græd] Kalundborg 'kælənbə:g kam|a, -ic ka:m|ə, -ik Kamba Dzong 'kambə'dzən ['kæm-, Kamchatka kæm'tʃætkə Kamel 'kæml Kamerun 'kæməru:n [,--'-, '--'-] kana (Japanese syllabic writing) 'ka:nə Kanarese kæne'ri:z ['--'-] Kandahar kændə'ha:* ['--'-] Kandy 'kændi Kane kein kangaroo, -s ,kængə'ru: ['--'-, sometimes in Australia '---], -z Rangchenjunga | kænt/en'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃin-] Kanna | kænt/en'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃin-] Kanpur (Caumpore) ka:n'puə* [-'poə*]

Kanpur (Caumpore) ka:n'puə* [-'poə*]

Kansae | kanpwr) Kansas kænzəs [-nsəs] Kant kænt Kantian 'kæntian [-tjan] Kanti|sm, -st/s 'kænti|zøm, -st/s kaolin 'keiəlin kapok 'keipok Rarachi kə'ra:tʃi (Hind. kəraci) Karakoram 'kærəkərəm [ˌkærə'kə:r-] Karen, -s kə'ren, -z

Karlsbad 'ka:lzbæd ('karlsba:t) karm|a, -ic 'ka:m|ə, -ik Note.—Some theosophists pronounce ka:ma, 'ka:mik, thus distinguishing these words from kama, kamic. kə:mə is an attempt at the Hind. pronunciation korma. Karnak 'ka:næk karroo, -s kə'ru:, -z Kars ka:z Kashgar 'kæfga:* Kashmir kæs'mio* ['-'-, also '-- when attributive] Kaspar 'kæspə* [-pa:*] Katakana 'kætə'ka:nə Kate keit Kater 'keitə* Katharina kæθə'ri:nə Katharine kæθərin Katherine 'kæθərin Kathleen 'kæθli:n Kathie 'kæθi Katie 'keiti Katin (surname) 'keitin Katisha 'kætisa: [-sə] Katmandu 'ka:tma:n'du: (Hind. kath-Katrine 'kætrin Kattegat ,kæti'gæt ['--'-] Katty 'kæti katydid, -s 'keitidid, -z Kavanagh 'kævənə, kə'vænə Note.—In Ireland always 'kævənə. Kay kei kayak, -s 'kaiæk, -s Kaye, -s kei, -z kea (parrot), -s 'keiə, -z Kean(e) ki:n Kearny 'kə:ni, 'ka:ni Kearnsey (in Kent) 'kə:nzi Kearsarge 'kiəsa:d3 Kearsley 'kiəzli Kearton 'kiətn, 'kə:tn Keary 'kiəri Keating(e) 'ki:tin Keats ki:ts Keble 'ki:bl Kedah (in Malaya) 'kedə 267

Kedar 'ki:da:* [-də*] Kedesh 'ki:def kedg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ked3, -iz, kedgeree, -s ked30'ri: ['--'-, '---], -z Kedleston 'kedlston Kedron 'kedron ['ki:d-] Keeble 'ki:bl keel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -in, -d keelhaul, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lho:l, -z, -in, -d keelson, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z keen, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -o*, -ist, Keen(e) ki:n -li. -nis keep (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s ki:p, -s, -in, kept, 'ki:pə*/z keepsake, -s 'ki:pseik, -s keg, -s keg, -z Kegan 'ki:gen Kehoe kjou, 'ki(:)ou Keig kiig Keighley (place in Yorks.) 'ki:θli, (surname) 'ki:θli, 'ki:li, 'kaili Keightley 'ki:tli, 'kaitli Keigwin 'kegwin Keiller 'ki:lo* Keir kia* Keith ki:θ Kekewich 'kekiwitf, 'kekwitf Kelantan ke'læntən [kə'l-] Kelat ki'læt Kelland 'keland Kellas 'kelæs Kell(e)y 'keli Kellogg 'kelog kelp kelp kelpie, -s 'kelpi, -z Kelsey 'kelsi, 'kelzi Kelso 'kelsou kelson, -s 'kelsn, -z Kelt, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik Kelvin 'kelvin Kelway 'kelwi, -wei Kemal (Pasha) ke'ma:l [kə'm-] Kemble 'kembl kemp (K.) kemp Kempenfelt 'kempenfelt Kempis 'kempis [-iŋ, -d ken (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z, Kend|al(1), -rick kend|1, -rik Kenealy ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-] Kenelm 'kenelm Kenilworth 'kenilwə:0 [-wə0] Kenite, -s 'ki:nait, -s Kenmare ken'meo* Kenmore 'kenmo:* [-moo*] Kennaird ke'nsəd [kə'n-] Kennan 'kenan Kennard ke'na:d [kə'n-]

Kennedy 'kenidi kenn|el (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'ken|l, -lz, -lin, -ld Kennerley 'kenəli Kenn|et, -eth, -ey 'ken|it, -iθ, -i Kenn icot, -ington 'ken ikat, -intan Kennish 'kenif Kenny 'keni Kenrick 'kenrik Kensal 'kensl Kensington 'kenzinten Kensit 'kenzit [-nsit] Kent, -s, -ish kent, -s, -if Kentucky ken'taki Kenwood 'kenwud Kenya 'ki:njə ['ken-] Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally. Kenyon 'kenjən [-niən] Keogh kjou, 'ki(:)ou Kepler 'keple* Keppel 'kepal kept (from keep) kept Ker ka:*, keo*, ke:* (in Scotland ker) Kerans 'keranz kerb, -s ka:b, -z kerbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z kerchief, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t Kerenhappuch 'kiəren'hæpuk -rən-, -pəkl Kergenwen ka genwan Kerguelen 'kə:qilin [-qəl-] Kerioth 'kiərio@ ['ker-] Kerith 'kiəriθ ['ker-] kermes 'kə:miz [-mi:z] kern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d Kernahan 'kə:nəhən [-niən] kerosene kerosi:n [also ---, when not attributive] Kerr ka:*, ka:* Kerry 'keri kersey (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə* Kesteven kes'ti:van kestrel, -s 'kestrel, -z Keswick 'kezik ketch (K.), -es ketf, -iz ketchup, -s 'ket[ap, -s Kettering 'ketarin kettle (K.), -s 'ketl, -z kettledrum, -s 'ketldram, -z ke'tjuərə [ki't-, Keturah kə'tuərə] Keux kju: key (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iij, -d

keyboard, -s 'ki:bo:d [-boəd], -z Keyes ki:z, kaiz Note.-Mrs. Parkinson Keyes, the American novelist, pronounces kaiz. key-hole, -s 'ki:houl, -z Keymour 'ki:mə* Keyne ki:n Keynes (surname, place near Swindon) Keinz key-note, -s 'ki:nout ['ki:'nout], -s key-ring, -s 'ki:rin, -z Keyser 'ki:zə*, 'kaizə* keystone, -s 'ki:-stoun, -z Keyte (surname) ki:t Kezia ki'zaiə [ke'z-] khaki, -s 'ka:ki [-ki:], -z Khalif, -s ka: li:f [kə li:f, 'ka:lif], -s Khalifa, -s ka:'li:fə [kə'l-], -z Khan ka:n Khanpur ka:n'puə* [-'poə*, '--] (Hind. khanpwr) Khartum ka: tu:m Khatmandu, incorrect spelling of Katmandu, q.v. Khayyam kai'a:m [kai'ja:m] khedival ki'di:vəl [ke'd-, kə'd-] Rhedive, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-, kə'd-], -z khedivial ki'di:vjəl [ke'd-, kə'd-, -vĭəl] Rhelat (former spelling of Kalat) kə'la:t [ki'l-, ke'l-] khidmatgar, -s 'kidmətga:* xydmətgar), -z (Hind. Khyber 'kaibə* Kia Ora kie'o:re kibe, -s kaib, -z lcdisal deodia kick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z kick-off, -3*/z preceded by a stress], -s kickshaw, -s kikfo:, -z kick-up, -s 'kik'o:, -z

brees, -s 'kik'np [also kik'np when preceded by a stress], -s kid (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kid, -z, -in, -id Kidderminster 'kidəminstə* kiddle (K.), -s 'kidl, -z kidd|y, -ies kid|i, -iz kid-glove (adj.) 'kidglav ['kid'glav] kidling, -s kidlin, -z kidnap, -s 'kidlin, -z 'kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnap, s, -in, -t, -0*/z kidney, -s; -bean/s kidni, -z; -bi:n/z Kidron 'kaidron ['kid-] Kieff 'ki:ef ('kijif) kier (K.), -s kie*, -z Kiev ki.ev [-ef] ('kijif) Kilbowie kil boui

Kilburn 'kilbo(:)n Kilchurn kil'hə:n [-'xə:n] Kildale 'kildeil Kildare kil'dsə* kilderkin, -s 'kildəkin, -z Kilham 'kiləm Kilimanjaro kiliman'dza:rou Kilkenny kil'keni kill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -in, |-d, -a*/z Killaloe kilə'lu: Killarney ki'la:ni Killearn ki'lə:n Killick 'kilik Killiecrankie kili krænki Killigrew 'kiligru: Killin ki'lin killjoy, -s 'kildzoi, -z Killwick 'kilwik Kilmacolm ,kilmə'koum Kilmainham kil'meinəm Kilmansegg 'kilmanseq Kilmarnock kil'ma:nək [-nok] kiln, -s kiln [kil], -z Note.—The pronunciation kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns. kilo, -s 'ki:lou, -z kilocycle, -s 'kilou, saikl, -z kilogramme, -s 'kiləgræm [-loug-], -z kilolitre, -s 'kilou,li:ta*, -z 'kilə,mi:tə* [-meter], -s kilometre [-lou,m-, ki'lomitə*], -z kiloton, -s kiloutan, -z kilowatt, -s 'kilowot [-louw-], -s Kilpatrick kil'pætrik Kilrush kil'raf Kilsyth kil'sai0 kilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -in, -id Kilwarden kil'wo:dn Kim kim Kimb|all, -erley 'kimb|l, -oli Kimbolton kim'boultan Kimmeridge 'kimərida Kimmins 'kiminz kimono, -s ki mounou, -z kin kin kinaesthetic ,kaini(:)s'0etik Kincardine kin'ka:din [kiŋ'k-, -dn] Kinchinjunga kintsin'danga kincob 'kiŋkəb kind (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kaind, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis] kindergarten, -s 'kində,ga:tn, -z kind-hearted, -ly, -ness 'kaind'ha:tid [also 'kaind,h- when attributive], -li, kind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kind|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

kindly-kittiwake kindly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaindl|i, | Kioto ki'outou ['kjoutou] -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -niis kindred kindrid kine kain kinema, -s 'kinimə, -z kinematic, -al, -s kaini'mætik [kin-], -al. -s kinematograph, -s kaini'mætəgra:f [kin-, -toug-, -græf], -s kinesis kai'ni:sis [ki'n-] kinesthetic kaini(:)s'θetik kinetic (s. adj.), -s kai'netik [ki'n-], -s king (K.), -s kin, -z king-at-arms, kings-at-arms 'kinət-'a:mz, 'kinzət'a:mz kingcraft 'kin-kra:ft kingcup, -s 'kin-kap ['kinkap], -s kingdom (K.), -s 'kindəm, -z Kingdon 'kindən kingfisher, -s 'kin,fifa*, -z King|horn, -lake 'kin|ho:n, -leik kingless 'kinlis kinglet, -s 'kinlit, -s kinglike 'kinlaik kingl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kinl|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis king-maker (K.), -s 'kin meikə*, -z kingpin, -s 'kin-pin, -z King's Bench 'kinz'bent[Kings borough, -bury, 'kinz|--cote bara, -bari, -kat [-kout] King's Counsel 'kinz'kaunsal kingship 'kinsip Kingsley 'kinzli Kings man (member of King's College, Cambridge), -men 'kinz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] Kingston(e) 'kinsten [-nks-] Kingstown 'kinsten [-nks-, 'kinztaun] Kingsway 'kinzwei Kingussie kin'ju:si kink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kink, -s, -in, -t kint kinkajou, -s 'kinkadzu:, -z kinless 'kinlis Kinn aird, -ear, -oull ki'n səd, -iə*, -u:l kino 'ki:nou Kinross kin'ros Kinsale kin'seil kinsfolk 'kinzfouk kinship 'kinfip kins man, -men kinz mən, -mən [-men] kins woman, -women 'kinz wuman, Kintore kin'to:* [-'toə*] Kintyre kin'taia*

Kinvig 'kinvig

kiosk, -s ki'osk [kjosk, 'ki:osk], -s

kip, -s kip, -s Kipling 'kiplin kipper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kipə*, -z, -riŋ, Kirby 'kə:bi Kircaldie (surname) ko'ko:ldi Kirghiz 'kə:qiz 'kə:d3æ0'd3iərim Kirjathjearim Note.—The pronunciation 'ko:d320-['kiriæ0-, -dʒi'a:rim] is usual in the Church of England. 'kiriæ0- is a form used by some Jews. kirk, -s kə:k, -s Kirkby (surname) 'kə:bi, 'kə:kbi, (place) Kirkealdy (place) ko:'ko:di [-'ko:ldi], kə: 'kædi and (surname) ka: ko:ldi ko: ka:di may be heard occasionally Note.—The from Southern English people. They are probably imitations of a pronunciation Scottish local kər'kadi. Kirkcudbright ka: ku:bri [ka'k-] Kirk|dale, -ham 'kə:k|deil, -əm Kirkland 'kə:klənd Kirkman 'kə:kmən Kirkness ka:k'nes Kirkpatrick ko:k'pætrik Kirkstall (in Yorks.) 'kə:ksto:l Kirrimuir ,kiri'mjuə* [-'mjoə*, -'mjɔə*, kirsch, -wasser kiəf, -,va:sə* [-,væsə*] Kishon 'kaifon [with some Jews 'ki:[90]] kiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kis, -iz, -ii), t kissing-crust, -s 'kisin-krast, -s kit, -s kit, -s kit-bag, -s 'kitbæq, -z kitcat (K.), -s 'kitkæt, -s kitchen (K.), -s 'kitsin [-tsan], -2 kitchener (K.), -s 'kitʃinə* [-tʃən-], -z kitchener' 'kitʃin'ga:dn kitchenette, -s ,kitsi'net, -s kitchen - garden, ['kitʃin,g-, -tʃən-], -z kitchen-maid, -s 'kitʃinmeid [-tʃən-], kitchen-midden, -s 'kitsin'midn [-tson'],
Kitchlin Kitch|in, -ing 'kitf|in, -in kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; - flaiin kite-balloon, -s 'kaitbə lu:n, -z kith kiθ Kitson 'kitsn kitten, -s 'kitn, -z kittenish 'kitnif kittiwake, -s 'kitiweik, -s

knight-errant, knights-errant 'nait-

kittle 'kitl Kitto 'kitou Kittredge 'kitrida Kitts kits Kittson 'kitsn Kitty 'kiti kiwi, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z Klaipeda 'klaipidə [-pedə] klaxon, -s 'klæksn, -z kleptoma|nia, -niac/s |kleptou'mei|njə [-niə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s] Klondike 'klondaik Kluge (English name) klu:d3 knack, -s næk, -s knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z knacker y, -ies 'nækər i, -iz knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -0*/z knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s knar, -s na:*, -z Knaresborough 'nsəzbərə knave, -s neiv, -z knaver y, -ies neivər i, -iz knavish, -ly, -ness 'neivij, -li, -nis knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -in, -id, -9*/z kneading-trough, -s 'ni:dintrof [-tro:f], Note. Some bakers pronounce -trau (plur. -trauz). knee (Puur. -trauz). knee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d knee-breeches 'ni: britsiz knee-cap, -s 'ni:-kæp, -s knee-deep 'ni:'di:p ['ni:di:p] knee-joint, -s 'ni:-d3oint, -s kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt nitl, -z, -in, knell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -in, -d Kneller, -s 'nelə*, -z knelt (from kneel) nelt knew (from know) nju: knickerbocker (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə*, -z knickers 'nikəz knick-knack, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri kniife (s.), -ves nai|f, -vz knife (v.), -ves nai[f, -vz knife (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naif, -s, -ing, -t head] -z knife-board, -s 'naifbo:d [-boad], -z knife-edge, -s, -d 'naif-ed3, -iz, -d knife-edge, -s, -d 'naif-edg, -iz, -d | hnife-grind|er/s, -ing 'naif-graind|e*/z, knife-rest, -s 'naif-rest, -s knife-tray, -s 'naif-trei, -z might (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s, knightage 'naitid3 knight-bachelor, nait'bæt[ələ* [-tʃilə*], 'naits'bknights-bachelor

'erent, 'naits'erent knighthood, -s 'naithud, -z knightl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Knighton 'naitn Knightsbridge 'naitsbrida knight-service 'nait,sə:vis knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z knitting-machine, -s 'nitinma, fi:n, -z knitting-needle, -s 'nitin,ni:dl, -z knitwear 'nitwee* knob, -s nob, -z knobbly 'nobli knobbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nobli, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis knock (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nok, -s, -in/z, -t, -a*/z knockabout, -s 'nokabaut, -s Knockbreda nok'bri:də knock-down 'nok'daun ['--] knock-kneed 'nokni:d knock-out, -s 'nokaut ['-'-], -s knock-up, -s 'nok'Ap, -s knoll, -s noul, -z Knoll es, -ys noul z, -z knop, -s nop, -s Knossos 'knousos ['knos-] knot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted not, -s, -in, -id knot-grass 'notgra:s knottly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'not|i, -ie*, -iist, -ili, -inis knout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -in, know (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know n, -er/s; -able nou, -z, -in [noin] nju:, nou|n, -ə*/z [noə*/z]; -əbl ['noabl] know-how 'nouhau knowing (adj.), -ly, -ness 'nouin, -li, -nis knowledge, -s 'nolidz, -iz Note.—There is also a form 'noul-(used chiefly by clergy). Knowles noulz know-nothing, -s 'nou nadin, -z Knox noks knuck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nak|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld knuckle-bone, -s 'naklboun, -z knuckleduster, -s 'nakl,dasto*, -z knuckle-joint, -s 'nakld30int, -s knur(r), -s no:*, -z Knutsford 'natsfed Knyvett 'nivit Kobe 'koubi kobold, -s 'kobould ['koub-, -bld], -z kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s Kohathite, -s 'kouəθait ['kouhə-], -s

Koh-i-noor 'kouinua* [-noa*, -noa*, | Kronin 'krounin -no:*] kohl koul kohl-rabi 'koul'ra:bi koine 'koini: Koko 'kou'kou ['--] kola (K.) 'koula Kolaba kə'lu:bə [kɔ'l-] Kolnai (surname) 'kolnai Kongo 'kongou Königsberg 'kə:niqzbeəq [p:ed-] ('kø:niksberk, -niçs-, -berç) Konrad 'konræd koodoo, -s 'ku:du:, -z kopeck, -s 'koupek ['kop-], -s kopje, -s 'kopi, -z Kops kops Korah 'ko:re Koran ko'ra:n [ko:'r-, ku'r-, ko'r-] koranie ko'rænik [ko:'r-, ku'r-, ko'r-] Korea, -n/s kə riə [kɔ r-, kɔ: r-], -n/z Koreish 'ko:raif kosher 'kousə* [occasionally 'kosə* by non-Tews kotow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kou'tau [-'-], -z. -in. -d Kough kjou, kou koumiss ku:mis Kowloon kau'lu:n ['-'-] kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed 'kau'tau [-'-], -z, -in, -d kraal, -s kra: [kro:1]. -z Note.—Usually pronounced kra:l in England, but kro:l in South Africa. krait, -s krait, -s Krakatoa kræke'toue kraken, -s 'kra:kən. -z kremlin (K.), -s 'kremlin, -z Kresge 'kresgi kreutzer (K.), -s 'kroitso*, -z kris, -es kri:s, -iz Krishna 'krifnə

krone, -s 'kroune, -z

Kronshtadt 'kronstæt Kruger 'kru:qo* [-'kæŋ-] Kuala Kangsar 'kwa:lə'kaŋsə* ['kwɔl-, Krupp krup [krap] Kuala Lumpur 'kwa:lə'lumpuə* ['kwəl-, Note.—In the City, Kuala Lumpur shares are commonly referred to as 'kwole'lampez. Kublai Khan 'kublai'ka:n kudos 'kju:dos Kuibyshev 'kwibisev [-sef] ('kujbisis) Ku-Klux-Klan 'kju:-klaks'klæn kultur kul'tuə* (kul'tu:r) Kumassie ku(:)'mæsi kümmel 'kuməl ['kim-] ('kyməl) Kuomintang 'kwoumin'tæn Kurath (American surname) 'kjuəræθ Kurd. -s kə:d. -z Kurdistan kə:dis'ta:n [-'tæn] Kurile (old spelling of Kuril), -s ku'ri:1, -z kursaal, -s 'kuəza:l ['kuəsa:l, 'kə:sa:l], -z Kuwait ku'weit Kuyper 'kaipə* Kwantung kwæn'tan ['-'-] Kwoyu 'kwou'ju: [kwou'ju:] Kvd kid Kyffin 'kafin kyle (K.), -s kail, -z kylin, -s 'kailin, -z Kyllachy 'kailəki [-əxi] kymograph, -s 'kaiməgra:f [-mong', kymographic kaimə'græfik [-mou'g-] Kynance 'kainæns Kynaston 'kinastan kyrie, -s 'kirii ['kaiəri], -z Kyrle ka:1 Kythe 'kaiθi

L (the letter), -'s el, -z la (musical note), -s la:, -z la (meaningless syllable used for singing a melody) la(:) (length of vowel is determined by the note sung) la (interj.) lo: laager, -s 'la:gə*, -z Laban 'leibən [-bæn] lablel, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld labial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'leibjəl [-bĭəl], -z, -i labialization [-isa-] leibiəlai zeifən [ˈleibiəlaiˈz-, -bjəl-, -liˈz-] labializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəlaiz [-bjəl-], -iz -iŋ, -d Labienus læbi'i:nəs labiodental (s. adj.), -s 'leibiou'dentl [-bjou-], -z laborator|y, -ies la'borater|i ['læbera-], laborious, -ly, -ness la borrios, -li, -nis Labouchere |læbu(:)|se* ['læbu(:)se*] lablour, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s leibla*, -oz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z labourite, -s 'leibərait, -s labour-saving 'leibə seivin Labrador 'læbredo:* Labuan la'bu:an [-'buan, 'læbjŭan] Note. The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is le'bu:en or lə'buən laburnum, -s lə'bə:nəm, -z labyrinth, -s labbrine [-bir-], -s labyrinth, -s labbrine [-bir-], -s labyrinth|ian, -ine |læbəˈrinθ|ĭən [-biˈr-, lac, -s læk, -s Laccadive, -s 'lækədiv, -z lacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t Lacedaemon læsi'di:mən Lacedaemonian, [-nĭən], -z læsidi'mounjen laceratle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreit, -s, laceration, -s | læsə'reifən, -z Lacertia (constellation), -ae lo'sə:t|ə, -i: laches 'leitsiz ['lætsiz] Lachesis lækisis Lachish 'leiki

Lachlan 'læklen, 'loklen lachrymal 'lækriməl [-m]] lachrymatory 'lækrimətəri [-meitəri] lachrymose, -ly 'lækrimous, -li lack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -in, -t lackadaisical lækə'deizikəl lackaday 'lækədei ['--'-] lackey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -in, -d lack-lustre 'læk,lastə* Lacon 'leikən Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-nĭə], -n/z laconic (L.), -al, -ally la'konik, -al, -ali lacquer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lækə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z lacquey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -iŋ, -d lacrosse la'kros [la:'k-] lactatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteit, -s, -in, -id lactation læk'teifen lacteal 'læktiəl [-tjəl] lactic 'læktik lactometer, -s læk'təmitə*, -z lacun|a, -ae, -as ləˈkjuːn|ə [læˈk-], -i:, lacustrine la'kastrain [læ'k-, -trin] Lacy 'leisi Ladakh (in Kashmir) lə'da:k [oldfashioned la'do:k] Ladbroke 'lædbruk ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z laddie, -s 'lædi, -z ladle, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -in, -id, Ladefoged (English surname)'lædifougid ladida 'la:di'da: ladies'-|man, -men 'leidiz|mæn, -men Ladislaus 'lædislo:s Ladislaw 'lædislo: lad|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'leid|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld ladleful, -s leidlful, -z Ladoga 'lædəgə ['la:d-, -dougə, oldfashioned la'douga] ('ladaga) ladrone (Scottish term of reproach), -s ladrone (highwayman in Spain, etc.), -s

la'droun, -z

Ladrone (Islands) la'droun lad y (L.), -ies 'leid |i, -iz ladybird, -s 'leidibə:d, -z lady-chapel, -s 'leidi, tfæpal, -z Ladyday, -s 'leididei, -z lady-help, -s 'leidi'help, -s lady - in - waiting, ladies - in - waiting 'leidiin'weitin [-djin-], 'leidizin-'weitin lady-killer, -s 'leidi,kilə*, -z lady|like, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik, -lav/z, -sip/s lady's-maid. -s 'leidizmeid, -z Ladysmith 'leidi-smiθ laendler, -s 'lendle*, -z Laertes lei'a:ti:z Laestrygones li:s'traigeni:z Laetitia li'tissə [li:'t-, -siə, -sə] Lafayette (French name) la (lafajet), (in U.S.A.) la:fei'et ,la:fai'et Lafcadio læf'ka:diou Laffan 'læfən, lə'fæn Laf(f)itte la:'fi:t [læ'f-, lə'f-] (lafit) lag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z lager (beer), -s 'la:go*, -z Lager (English surname) 'leige* laggard, -s 'læged, -z lagoon, -s lə'gu:n, -z Lagos 'leigos lah (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s la:, -z Lahore la'ho:* [la:'h-, -'hoa*] laic, -al 'leiik, -al laid (from lay) leid Laidlaw 'leidlo: lain (from lie) lein Laing læn, lein lair, -s lea*, -z laird (L.), -s; -ship lead, -z; -fip laissez-faire 'leisei'fea* (lesefe:r) Laius 'laiəs ['leiəs] laity 'leiiti ['leiəti] lake (L.), -s leik, -s Lakeland 'leik-lænd [-land] lakeside (L.) 'leiksaid lakh, -s la:k [læk] (Hind. lakh) lak|y, -ier, -iest 'leik|i, -ĭə*, -iist Lalage 'læləgi(:) [-ədʒi] Lalla Rookh 'lælə'ruk L'Allegro læ'leigrou lam, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -in, -d lama (L.), -s 'la:mə, -z lamaser|y, -ies 'lɑ:məsər|i ['læməs-, lə'mæs-], -iz lamb (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z, -in, -d lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z lambdacism, -s 'læmdəsizəm, -z

lamben|cy, -t 'læmbən|si, -t Lambert 'læmbə(:)t Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ] lambkin, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z lamblike 'læmlaik lambrequin, -s 'læmbəkin [-brək-), -z lambskin 'læm-skin lamb's-wool 'læmzwul Lambton 'læmten [-mpt-] lamle (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d Lamech 'leimek ['la:mek, 'la:mex] lamell|a, -ae, -ar lə'mel|ə, -i:, -9* lament (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed la ment, -s, lamentabile, -ly 'læməntəbil [-min-], læmen'teiføn lamentation, -s (L.) lamin|a, -ae, -as, -ar 'læmin|ə, -i:, -ə², laminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'læmineit, -5, -in, -id Lamington (Baron) 'læminten Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid lammergeier, -s 'læməgaiə*, -z Lammermoor læmə muə* -'mɔə*, -'mɔ*] Lamond 'læmend Lamont 'læment, (in U.S.A.) le'ment lamp, -s læmp, -s lampas (silk material) 'læmpəs mouth) lampas (swelling in horse's 'læmpəz lampblack 'læmpblæk ['læmp'b-] Lampet 'læmpit Lampeter 'læmpitə* Lampetie læm'petii: lampion, -s 'læmpien [-pjen], -z lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -9*/z Lamplough 'læmplu:, -laf Lamplugh 'læmplu: lampoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z lamp-post, -s 'læmppoust, -s lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z lamp-shade, -s 'læmpfeid, -z Lanark, -shire 'lænək [-nɑːk], -ʃiə* Lampson 'læmpsn Lancashire 'læŋkəʃiə* [-kiʃ-, -ʃə*] Lancasterian, -s |læŋkæs'tiəriən [-kəs-, Lancastrian, -s læn'kæstrien, -z

lancle (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lams, languid, -ly, -ness længwid, -li, -nis -iz, -in, -t lance-corporal, 'la:ns'ko:pərəl -5 ['la:ns,k-], -z Lancelot 'la:nslat lancer, -s 'la:nso*, -z lancet (L.), -s 'la:nsit, -s Lancing 'la:nsin Lancs, lænks land (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -in, -id landau, -s 'lændo:, -z land-breeze, -s 'lændbri:z, -iz Lander 'lændə* land-force, -s 'lændfo:s, -iz landgrabb|er/s, -ing 'lænd,græb|ə*/z, landgrave, -s 'lændgreiv, -z landgravine, -s 'lændgrəvi;n, -z landholder, -s 'lænd,houlda*, -z landing (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s, -stage/s lændin, -z; -net/s, -pleis/iz, -steid3/iz landlad|y, -ies 'læn,leid|i [-nd,l-], -iz landless lændlis landlocked 'lændlokt landlord,-s,-ism 'lænlo:d [-ndl-],-z,-izəm land-lubber, -s 'lænd,labə*, -z landmark, -s 'lændma:k, -s land-mine, -s 'lændmain, -z Land on, -or 'lænd on, -o:* [-ə*] land-own|er/s, -ing 'lænd oun|3*/z, -ing land-own|z, -ing 'lænd oun|z landrail, -s 'lænd-reil ['lændreil], -z landscape, -s 'lænd-reil ['lændreil, oldfashioned -skip], -s landscaper, -s 'læn,skeipə* [-nd,s-], -z Landseer, -s 'lænsiə* [-nds-, -sjə*], -z Land's End 'lændz'end land|slide/s, 'lænd|slaid/z, -slip/s -slip/s lands man, -men 'lændz mən, -mən land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz land ward, -wind/s 'lænd|wəd, -wind/z landwehr lændveie* [-vee*] lane (L.), -s lein, -z Lanfranc lænfrænk Lang læn Lang baine, -bourne, -dale 'læn bein, -bo:n [-boen], -deil Lange (German name) 'læŋə ('laŋə) Langham, -holm 'lænjəm, -əm Langhorne lænho:n Langland, -ley 'læn|lənd, -li Langmere lænmie* Lang|ridge, -rish(e) 'læng|ridg, -rif Langside 'læŋ'said ['læŋ-said] lang-syne læn'sain Langiton, -try 'læniten, -tri language, -s 'længwidz, -iz

languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment 'læŋgwiſ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt languor, -ous 'længə*, -rəs Lanigan 'lænigen lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lænk, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis Lankester 'læŋkistə* [-kəs-] lank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lænk|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis lanoline 'lænəli:n [-noul-, -lin] Lansbury 'lænzbøri Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaun Lansing (in U.S.A.) 'lænsin lantern, -s 'læntən, -z Laocoon lei'okouon [-ouen] Laodamia ,leioudə maiə [,leiəd-] Laodicea, -n/s leioudi'siə [leiəd-], -n/z Laoighis (Irish county=Leix) li: Laoighise (Irish town) 'li:[9 Laomedon lei'omidan Laos lauz [laus] Laotian 'lausien [-sjen] Lao-tsze 'la:ou'tsei ['lau-, -'tsi:] lap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z La Paz la: pæz (la pas) lap-dog, -s 'læpdog, -z lapel, -s lə'pel [læ'pel], -z lapful, -s 'læpful, -z lapidar y (s. adj.), -ies 'læpidər i, -iz lapis lazuli ,læpis læzjulai Lapithae 'læpiθi: Lapland 'læplænd Laplander, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], -z Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -if lappet, -s, -ed 'læpit, -s, -id laps|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -in, 'læpsəs'lingwai lapsus linguae fashioned -gwi(:)] Laput|a, -an/s lə pju:t|ə, -an/z lapwing, -s 'læpwin, -z lar, lares la:*, 'lsəri:z Larbert 'la:ba:t larboard 'la:bəd [-bə:d, -bəəd] larcenous, -ly la:sinəs [-sən-, -sn-], -li larcen|y, -ies 'la:sn|i, -iz larch, -es la:tf, -iz lard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed la:d, -z, -in, -id larder, -s 'la:do*, -z large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness la:d3, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis 'la:d3'ha:tid -ness large-hearted, ['la:d3,h-], -nis 'la:d3'maindid -ness large-minded, ['la:d3,m-], -nis

Largen 'la:d3ən largess, -es 'la:d3es [-d3is], -iz larghetto (s. adv.), -s la: getou, -z largish 'la:d3if largo (s. adv.), -s 'la:gou, -z lariat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læriot, -s, lark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed la:k, -s, -in, -t Larkin, -s 'la:kin, -z larkspur, -s 'la:k-spə:* [-spə*], -z lark|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'la:k|i, -ĭə* [-jɔ*], -iist [-jist], -inis Larmor 'la:mo:* larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z Lars Porsena 'la:z'po:sino larum, -s 'lærəm, -z larv|a, -ae, -al 'la:v|ə, -i:, -əl laryngal lə'ringəl [læ'r-, lɛə'r-] laryngeal |lærin'dʒi(:)əl [learin'd3-, lə rindziəl, lə rindzjəl] laryngectom y, lærin'gektəm|i -ies [lear-], -iz laryngitis | lærin'dzaitis [| leər-] laryngolog|ist/s, -y |lærin|golod3|ist/s| [,lear-], -i laryngoscope, -s la'ringaskoup [læ'r-, leə'r-, 'læring-, 'leəring-], -s laryngoscopic la ringas kapik læ,r-, lea,r-, ,læring-, ,learing-] laryngoscop ist/s, -y lærin goskap ist/s [ˌlɛər-], -i larynx, -es 'lærinks ['leər-], -iz Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z Lascelles 'læsəlz lascivious, -ly, -ness lə'sivĭəs [-vjəs], -li, lash (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s læf, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z Las Palmas læs'pælməs lass, -es læs, -iz Lassell læ'sel [lə's-] lassie, -s 'læsi, -z lassitude 'læsitju:d lasso (s.), -s 'læsou [læ'su:], -z lass o (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed læs ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud [læ's|u:, -u:z, -u(:)in, last (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed la:st, -s, -li, -in/li, -id Latakia ,lætə'ki(:)ə latch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læts, -iz, latchet, -s 'lætsit, -s latchkey, -s 'lætſki:, -z late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -o*, -ist, -li, lateen la'ti:n laten|cy, -t/ly 'leitən|si, -t/li

later al (s. v.), -als, -ally 'læter ol, -elz, Lateran 'lætərən lath, -s la:θ, -s latex 'leiteks Latham 'lei0əm, 'lei0əm Note.—Generally 'lei0əm in S. of England; always 'leiðəm in N. Lathbury 'læ0bəri lathe, -s leið, -z lather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'la:őə* ['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d Lathom 'lei0əm, 'lei0əm Lathrop 'lei@rəp lathy 'la:θi Latimer 'lætimə* Latin 'lætin latini|sm/s, -st/s 'lætini|zəmz, -st/s latinity la tiniti [læ't-] latiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaiz, -iz, -in, -d Latinus la tainas latish 'leitif latitude, -s 'lætitju:d, -z latitudinal læti'tju:dinl 'læti,tju:dilatitudinarian, -s, nearian, -z, -izam Latium 'leisjəm [-siəm] latria lo'traio latrine, -s lə'tri:n, -z latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li lattice, -s, -d 'lætis, -iz, -t lattice-work 'lætis-wə:k Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə [-vjə], -n/z laud (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lo:d, -z, -in, laudab|le, -ly, -leness 'lo:dəb|l, -li, -lnis laudanum 'lodnəm laudatory 'lo:dətəri Lauder, -dale 'lo:do*, -deil laugh (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s la:f, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z laughab|le, -ly, -leness 'la:fəb|l, -li, -lnis laughing-gas 'la:fin'gæs ['---] laughing-stock, -s 'la:fin-stok, -s Laughlin 'loklin ['loxlin], 'loflin, 'la:flin laughter 'la:ftə* Laughton 'lo:tn launce, -s la:ns, -iz Launce lains, loins Launcelot 'la:nslet, 'lo:ns-[locally | lan-] (in Tasmania) [locally 'la:n-], (in lo:nseston launch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lo:nt launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lo:ndə* ['la:n-], [la:ntf], -iz, -in, -t -z, -rin, -d laundress, -es 'lo:ndris ['la:n-], -iz

laundr|y, -ies 'lo:ndr|i ['lɑ:n-], -iz laundry-maid/s, -man, -men 'lo:ndrimeid/z ['la:n-], -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] Laundy 'lo:ndi Laura 'lo:re laureate (s. adj.), -s, -ship/s 'lo:riit ['lor-, -riət], -s, -sip/s laureatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lo:rieit ['lor-], -s, -in, -id laurel, -s, -led 'lorøl, -z, -d Laurence 'lorens Laurie 'lo:ri, 'lori Laurier (English 'loria*, name) (Canadian) 'loriei, 'lorio* Lauriston 'loristen laurustinus, -es lares taines, -iz Lausanne lou'zæn (lozan, lozan) Lauterbrunnen 'lautebrunen lava 'lu:və lavabo, -s (ritual) le'veibou, (basin) lə'veibou ['lævəbou], -z Lavater la: va:to* ['la:va:to*] lavator y, -ies 'lævətər i, -iz lave, -es, -ing, -ed leiv, -z, -in, -d lavender lævinda* Lavengro la vengrou laver, -s 'leivə* -z Lavery 'leivəri, 'læv-Lavington 'lævintən Lavinia, -n lə viniə [-njə], -n lavish (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed 'lævi∫, -li, -nis; -iz, -iŋ, -t law (L.), -s lo:, -z law-abiding, -buk/s -book/s 'lo: |a, baidin, law-break|er/s, -ing 'lo: breik|9*/z, -in Lawles, ford lo: |z, -fod law|ful, -ford lo:|z, -fod | law|ful, -fully, -fulness 'lo:|ful, -full | law-gin, -fulnis law-giv|er/s, -ing 'lo:,giv|ə*/z, -in lawless (L.), -ly, -ness 'lo:lis, -li, -nis law-llist/s, -lord/s 'lo:|list/s, -lo:d/z law-llist/s, -lord/s 'lo:|list/s, -lo:d/z law-llist/s, -lord/s 'lo:|list/s, -lo:d/z law-llist/s, -lord/s 'lo:|list/s, -lo:d/z law-llist/s, -lo:d/z law-llist/s law-llist law_mak|er/s, -ing 'lo:,meik|o*/z, -in lawn, -s lo:n, -z lawn-mower, -s 'lo:n mouo*, -z lawn-tennis 'lo:n'tenis [also lo:n't- when preceded by a stress] Lawrlance, -ence 'lor|ons [rarely 'lo:r-], Lawrenson 'loransn Lawson lo:sn law-suit, -s 'lo:-sju:t [-su:t], -s Lawton lo:tn lawyer, -g 'lo:jə* ['loiə*], -z lax, -er, -s'lo:jə* ['loiə*], -z
-ist, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ist,

laxative (s. adj.), -s 'læksətiv, -z laxity 'læksiti lay (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, laid lei, -z, -in, Layamon 'laiəmən [-mon] Layard lead lay-brother, -s 'lei'braða*, -z lay-by, -s 'leibai, -z Laycock 'leikok ['lei-kok] layer (s.) (one who lays), -s 'leio*, -z layer (s.) (stratum, of plants), -s 'leio* [lea*], -z layer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lsə* ['leiə*], -z, -rin, -d layette, -s lei'et, -s lay-figure, -s 'lei'figa*, -z lay|man, -men 'lei|mən, -mən lay-out, -s 'leiaut ['-'-, -'-], -s lay-reader, -s 'lei'ri:də*, -z Layton 'leitn lazar, -s 'læzə*, -z lazaretto, -s ,læzə retou, -z Lazarus 'læzərəs laz|e, -es, -ing, -ed leiz, -iz, -in, -d Lazenby leiznbi lazul|i, -ite 'læzjul|ai, -ait laz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leiz|i, -iə* [-jɔ*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis lazy-bones leizibounz lb., lbs., paund, paundz le (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s li:, -z leach (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed listf, -iz, -in, -t Leachman 'li:t[mon lead (s. v.) (metal), -s, -ing, -ed led, -z, lead (s. v.) (to conduct, etc.), -s, -ing, led li:d, -z, -in, led Lead (surname) li:d leaden 'ledn Leadenhall 'lednho:l leader, -s; -ship 'li:də*, -z; -ʃip leaderette, -s ,li:də'ret, -s lead-in, -s 'li:d'in, -z leading-rein, -s 'li:dinrein, -z leading-strings 'li:din-strinz lead-off, -s 'li:d'o:f [-'of], -s lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensi [-sil], -z leads (s.) (roofing) ledz leady (like lead) 'ledi lea|f (s.), -ves li:|f, -vz leaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed li:f, -s, -in, -t leafless li:f-lis leaflet, -s 'li:f-lit, -s leaf-mould 'li:fmould leafly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:f|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

leagu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z, | Lebanese lebə'ni:z leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə*, -z Leah lia Leahy 'li:i leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k, -s, -in, -t; -id3/iz Leake li:k Leakey 'li:ki leakly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:kli, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis leal li:1 Leamington 'leminten lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, lent [li:nd], lent Leander li(:) 'ændə* lean-to, -s 'li:n'tu: ['li:n-tu:], -z leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p [applied to horses by horsy people also lep], -s, -in, lept [li:pt], lept leaper, -s'li:po* [of horses also 'lepo*], -z leap-frog 'li:pfrog leap-year, -s 'li:p-jə:* [-jiə*], -z Lear lia* learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lo:n, -z, -in, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lə:nid, -li, leas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -in, -t leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:should, -Z; -9*/Z lease-|lend (s. v.), -lends, -lending, -lent 'li:s|'lend, -'lendz, -'lendin, -'lent leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li: \int_{s} , -iz, -in, -t leasing (telling lies) 'li:sin ['li:zin] Note.—'li:sin appears to be now superseding the older form 'li:zin. least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz leat, -s li:t, -s Leatham 'li:0əm Leathart 'li:0a:t leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leoa*, -z, leatherette leða'ret Leatherhead 'leoshed leathern 'leðə(:)n leath|ery, -eriness 'leo|əri, -ərinis Leathes li:ðz leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [in the army also leav|e (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z, -in/z, left leaved li:vd leav|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Leavenworth 'levnwa:0 leaves (plur. of leaf) li:vz Leavitt levit

Lebanon 'lebənən Le Beau la'bou Leburn 'li:bə:n lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letforas, -li, -nis lechery 'letfəri Lechlade 'letfleid Lechmere 'lefmia*, 'letf-Leckhampton 'lek,hæmpton Lecky 'leki Leconfield 'lekanfi:ld lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z [-[nər-], -iz lection, -s 'lekfan, -z [-fənər-, lectionary, -ies 'leksnər i lector, -s 'lekto:*, -z lect ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s; -ureship/s 'lekts||>*, -22, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əʃip/s led (from lead li:d) led Leda 'li:də Ledbury 'ledbəri ledge, -s ledg, -iz ledger, -s 'ledge*, -z ledger-line, -s 'ledzəlain, -z Ledi 'ledi Lediard 'lediəd [-dia:d, -djəd] Ledward 'ledwad Ledyard 'ledjad lee (L.), -s li:, -z leech (L.), -es li:tf, -iz Leeds li:dz leek (L.), -s li:k, -s leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed lio*, -z, [-riŋ/li, -d Lees li:z leet, -s li:t, -s leetle 'li:tl leeward 'li:wed [nautical pronunciation 'lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd] Leeward (Islands) 'li:wed leeway 'li:wei Lefanu 'lefənju: Lefevre la'fi:va*, la'feiva* Note.—la'fi:va* in Sterne's 'Sentimental Journey.' Lefroy lə'frəi left left left-hand (adj.) 'lefthænd 'leftleft-hand ed, -er/s -edness, 'hænd|id, -idnis, -ə*/z leftist, -s 'leftist, -s left-off, -s 'left'o:f [-'of, also '- when attributive], -s leftward, -s 'leftwad, -z leg (s.v.), -s, -ging, -ged leg, -z, -in, -d legac|y, -ies 'legəs|i, -iz leg|al, -ally 'li:g|al, -ali legali sm, -st/s 'li:gəli|zəm [-g|i-], -st/s legality li(:)'gæliti

legalization [-isa-] li:gəlai zei[ən [-g]ai-] | Leics. (always said in full) 'lestə[iə* [-ʃə*] legaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'li:gəlaiz [-glaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d legate, -s 'legit [-geit], -s legatee, -s legati:, -z legatine legatain legation, -s li'geisen [le'g-], -z legatissimo ,lega: 'tisimou [-gə't-] Leila 'li:lə legato le'ga:tou [li'g-] leg-bail, -s 'leg'beil ['-- when in contrast with off-bail], -z 'lensta* leg-bye, -s 'leg'bai ['-- when in contrast with off-bye], -z legend, -s 'led32nd, -z legendary 'ledgəndəri [-dzin-] Leger 'led39*, see also St. Leger legerdemain 'led3ədə'mein Leggatt 'leget Legge leg -legged -legd [rarely -'legid] -Leith li:θ Leggett, -er 'legit, -a* legging, -s 'legin, -z leggy 'legi Legh li: leghorn (fowl), -s le'go:n [li'g-, lo'g-], -z leghorn (straw hat), -s 'legho:n [le'go:n, li'gɔ:n, lə'gɔ:n], -z Leghorn (place) 'leg'ho:n [also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] legibility ledgi biliti [-d39'b-, -lət-] legib le, -ly, -leness 'led3əb|l [-d3ib-], legion (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z legionary (s. adj.), -ies 'li:dʒənər|i [-d3nə-], -iz legislatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'led3isleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z legislation ledgis'leifon legislative ledzislativ [-leit-] legislature, -s 'ledzisleitjə* [-lət[ə*, -tjua*, -tjoa*, -tjua*, -tjoa*], -z legist, -s li:d3ist, -s legitimacy li dzitimasi legitimate (adj.), -ly, -ness li'dzitimit, legitimate legitimat | (adj.), -ly, -ness in dollar legitimat | (v.), -es, -ing, -ed li'd3itimeit meit, -s, -in, -id legitimation li dziti meisən legitimatiz|e li'dzitimətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [-is|e], -es, -ed -ing. legitimist, -s li'dzitimist, -s legitimiz/e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒitimaiz, -iz, -in, -d leg-pull, -z, -ing, -ed 'legpul, -z, -ing, -d Legros (English surname) le'grou leguminous le gju:minəs [li g-] Lehigh li:hai Lehmann leimən Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*] Le Neve la'ni:v length, -s len θ [- $\eta k\theta$], -s

Leigh (surname) li: Leigh (place name) li:, lai Note.—The places in Essex and Lancs. are li:, those in Surrey, Kent, and Dorset are lai. Leighton 'leitn Leinster (Irish province) 'lenstə*, (Duke 'linsta*, (square in London) Leipsic 'laipsik Leipzig 'laipzig ('laiptsiç) Leishman 'li: mən, 'lifleister, -s 'li:sto*, -z Leister 'lestə* Leiston (in Suffolk) 'leiston leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'leʒə*, -d, -li, Leitch li:tf leitmotif, -s 'laitmou, ti:f, -s Leitrim 'li:trim Leix (Irish county) li:[Le Lacheur la læfa* Leland 'li:land Lelean lə'li:n Lely 'li:li ['lili] leman, -s 'leman, -z Leman (lake) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn, lə'mæn], (surname) 'lemən, 'li:mən, (street in London) li'mæn [lə'mæn] Le Marchant la ma:tfont Lemare la'msa* Le May la mei Lemberg 'lemba:q Lemesurier la megara* lemma, -s 'lemə, -z lemming, -s 'lemin, -z Lemnos 'lemnos Lemoine la'main lemon (L.), -s 'leman, -z lemonade, -s ,lemə'neid ['lemə'neid], -z lemon-coloured 'lemən,kaləd lemon-drop, -s 'lemon-drop, -s lemon-juice 'leman-dau:s lemon-squash, -es 'lemən'skwof, -iz lemon-squeezer, -s 'lemən,skwi:zə*, -z lemon-yellow 'leman'jelou Lemuel |lemjŭəl [-juel] lemur, -s 'li:ma*, -z Lena (personal name) 'li:nə, (Siberian lend, -s, -ing, lent, lender/s lend, -z, -in, lent, 'lendo*/z -ies 'lendin laibrer i lending-library, [-brr|-], -iz

length|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lenθ|on | Lepus (constellation) 'li:pos ['lep-] [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ, -niŋ], -ənd length|ways, -wise lenθ|weiz [-ηkθ-], length|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lenθ|i [-ŋkθ-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis lenien|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'li:njen|s [-nien-], -si, -t/li Lenin 'lenin ['leinin] ('ljenjin) Leningrad 'leningra:d [-græd] (ljinjin-'grat) [['li:ni:z] lenis, lenes 'leinis ['li:nis], 'leineiz lenitive (s. adj.), -s 'lenitiv, -z lenity 'leniti ['li:n-] Lennox 'lenaks leno (L.) 'li:nou Lenoir (surname) lo'nwa:*, (town in U.S.A.) la'no:* Lenore la no:* [li'n-, -'noa*] Lenox 'lenaks lens, -es lenz, -iz lent (from lend) lent Lent, -en lent, -on Lenthall (surname) 'lento:1, (place in Yorks.) 'lenθo:1 [-θəl] lenticular len'tikjula* lentil, -s 'lentil [-tl], -z Lentulus 'lentjulas Leo (constellation, name of popes), Leonis 'li(:)ou, li(:)'ounis Leominster 'lemstə* ['leminstə*] Leon 'li(:)an Léon (as English name) 'leion ['leion] Leonard, -s 'lenad, -z Leonardo, -s,li(:)ə'na:dou[,li(:)ou'n-], -z Leonid, -s 'li(:) anid ['li(:) oun-], -z Leonidas li(:) onidæs leonine 'li(:) ənain ['li(:)oun-] Leonora ,li(:)ə'no:rə Leontes li(:) onti:z leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -is/iz Leopold 'liapould Lepanto li pæntou Le Patourel le pæturel [-ter-] Lepel la'pel leper, -s 'lepa*, -z lepidoptera lepi'doptere Lepidus 'lepidəs Le Play la plei Le Poer la po:* [-'poa*] Lepontine li'pontain [le'p-] Leporis 'leperis leprechaun, -s 'leprəkə:n [-priko:n, -preho:n, -priho:n], -z leprosy 'leprosi leprous, -ly, -ness 'lepros, -li, -nis Lepsius 'lepsies [-sjes] leption, -a 'leption [-tion], -a

Le Queux la'kiu: Lereculey ,leri'kju:li 'leamontof ['leamontof] Lermontoff ('ljermontof) Lerwick 'la:wik ['lerik, locally 'lerwik] Lesbia, -n 'lezbiə [-bjə], -n Lesbos 'lezbos Le Seelleur la'seila* lèse-majesté 'leiz'mæʒestei [-'mædʒ-, -3is-, -39s-] (le:zmazeste) lese-majesty 'li:z'mædzisti [-dzəs-] lesion, -s 'li:30n, -z Leslie 'lezli, in U.S.A. 'lesli Lesmahagow ,lesma'heigou less, -er les. -a* lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z less|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'les|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Lesseps le'seps ['leseps] Lessing 'lesin lesson, -s 'lesn, -z lessor, -s le'so:* ['le'so:*], -z lest lest Lestrade les'treid, -'tra:d L'Estrange les treind3 [les-] let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -in Letchworth 'let[wə(:)θ let-down, -s 'let'daun [-'-], -z Lethaby 'letabi lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'0a:d3ik [li'θ-], -øl, -əli, -ølnis lethargy 'leθədʒi Lethe 'li:θi(:) Letheby 'leobbi Lethem 'le0am Letitia li'tisia [-sia, -sa] letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leto*, -z, -rin, -d letter-balance, -s 'leta bælans, -iz letter-box, -es 'letəbəks, -iz letter-card, -s 'letaka:d, -z letter-case, -s 'letakeis, -iz letter-perfect 'letə'pə:fikt letterpress 'leta-pres letter-weight, -s letoweit, -s letter-writer, -s 'leta, raita*, -z Lettic 'letik Lettice 'letis Lettish 'letif Lettonian, -s le'tounjan [-nian], -z Letts lets lettuce, -s 'letis, -iz Leuchars (place in Scotland) 'lju:kəz ['lu:-, -u:xəz] (Scotlish 'luxərz), (southern surname) 'lu:[a:z ['lju:-]

leucocyte, -s 'lju:kəsait ['lu:-, -kous-], -s | Lewison 'lu(:)isn ['lju(:)-] leucopathy lju: kopoθi [lu:-] Leuctra 'lju:ktra Levant (s.) (E. Mediterranean, leather) li'vænt [lə'v-] levant (adj.) (opposed to couchant) 'levent levant (v.) (abscond), -s, -ing, -ed li'vænt [lə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id levanter (L.), -s li'væntə* [lə'v-], -z Levantine 'leventain [-vn-, -ti:n] levee (royal reception), -s 'levi [-vei], -z levee (embankment), -s 'levi [lə'vi:], -z lev el (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling, -elled, -eller/s lev|l, -lz, -lnis; -lin [-əliŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z] level-crossing, -s 'levl'krosin [-'kro:s-], -z level-headed 'levl'hedid [also '--,-when attributive] Leven (loch) 'li:vən, (Earl of) 'li:vən, (surname) 'levan, 'li:van lever (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erage 'li:v|a*, -az, -arin, -ad; -arid3 leveret, -s 'leverit, -s Leverett 'leverit Leverhulme 'li:vəhju:m [-əçu:m] Leverkes (surname) 'levəkəs Leveson (surname) 'levisn Leveson-Gower 'lu:sn'go:* ['lju:-, -'goo*] Levett 'levit Levey 'li:vi, 'levi Levi li:vai leviable 'levĭəbl leviathan (L.), -s li'vaiəθən [lə'v-], -z Levine la vi:n levirate 'li:virit Levis (in Quebec) 'levi levitatle, -es, -ing, -ed leviteit, -s, -in, -id levitation, -s levi'teifan, -z Levite, -s 'li:vait, -s levitic, -al, -ally li'vitik, -əl, -əli Leviticus li'vitikəs levit|y, -ies 'levit|i, -iz lev y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, lev|i, -iz -iin [-jin], -id, [-jə*/z] Levy (surname) 'li:vi, 'levi, (American town) 'li:vai lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d [lju:d], Lewles, -in 'lu(:)|is ['lju(:)-], -in lewis (L.), -es 'lu(:)is ['lju(:)is], -iz

Lewisham 'lu(:)ifəm ['lju(:)-, -isəm]

familiar with the place.

Lewsey 'lju:si lexical, -ally 'leksik|sl, -ali lexicograph|er/s, -y, leksi'kograf|a*/z, -i -al ,leksikou græfik lexicographic, [-kə'g-], -əl lexicon, -s 'leksikən, -z Lexington 'leksinten Leybourne (in Kent) 'leibo:n [-boon] Leyburn (in Yorks.) 'leibə:n Leycester 'lesta* Leyden (Dutch city, jar) 'laidn [oldfashioned 'leidn' Leyland 'leiland Leys li:z Leyshon 'leifn Leyton 'leitn Lhasa 'læsə Lhuyd loid li (Chinese measure of length) li: liabilit|y, -ies ,laio'bilit|i [-lot-], -iz liable, -ness 'laiabl, -nis liaison, $-\sin(z)$ eiző: η [-zon, -z θ n] (lj ϵ ző), -z liais|e, -es, -ing, -ed li'eiz, -iz, -in, -d liang, -s li'æn, -z liar, -s 'laiə*, -z lias 'laiəs liassic lai'æsik Libanus 'libənəs libat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lai'beit, -s, -in, -id libation, -s lai'beifon [li'b-], -z lib|el, -els, -elling, -elled, 'laib|əl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -lə*/z [-ələ*/z] libellous, -ly 'laibləs [-bələs], -li Liber 'laibə* liber|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'liber|el, -elz, liberalism 'liberelizem liberality libe ræliti liberaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'liberalaiz, -iz, -in, -d liberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s libereit, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z liberation libereifen Liberia, -n/s lai bierie, -n/z libertin age, -ism 'libetin id3, -izem libertine, -s 'libə(:)tain [-ti:n, -tin], -z Liberton 'libetn libert|y (L.), -ies 'libet|i, -iz libidinous, -ly, -ness li bidinəs, -li, -nis libido li'bi:dou libr|a (pound), -ae 'laibr|ə, -i: ['li:br|ə, Libra (constellation) 'li:brə ['laib-, 'lib-] Note.—Some residents in Lewisham librarian, -s; -ship lai'breəriən, -z; -fip Pronounce -isom, but -isom is librar y, -ies 'laibrər i [-brr i], -iz common in the district and appears to be universal from persons not libration, -s lai'breifan, -z

librettist, -s li'bretist, -s librett|o, -os, -i li'bret|ou, -ouz, -i(:) Libya, -n/s libiə [-bjo], -n/z lice (plur. of louse) lais licence, -s, -d 'laisans, -iz, -t licens|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laisans, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z licensee, -s ,laisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z licentiate, -s lai'sensiit sli's-, -sjit, -siot, -fiet], -s licentious, -ly, -ness lai'senfəs, -li, -nis lichen, -s, -ed 'laiken [-kin, -kən, 'litsin], -z, -d lichenous 'laikinəs ['lit[-] Lichfield 'litffi:ld lichgate, -s 'litfgeit, -s Licinian, -us lai'sinian [li's-, -ni|-], -as licit 'lisit lick (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lik, -s, $-i\eta/z$, -t, $-\partial^*/z$ licorice 'likaris lictor, -s 'likto* [-to:*]. -z lid, -s lid, -z Liddell 'lidl, li'del Lidd|esdale, -on 'lid|zdeil, -n Lidell li'del Lido, -s 'li:dou, -z lie (s. v.) (falsehood, etc.), lies, lying/ly, lied, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiin/li, laid, 'lai-ə*/z ['laiə*/z] lie (v.) (recline, etc.), lies, lying, lay, lain, lier/s lai, laiz, 'laiin, lei, lein, 'lai-ə*/z lie-abed, -s 'lai-əbed, -z Liebig 'li:big lief, -er li:f, -a* liege, -s li:d3, -iz Liége li'eiz (ljs:3) liege man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-man], -men [-man] lien, -s lien ['li:en], -z lieu lju: [lu:] lieutenanc|y, -ies (army) lef'tenons|i| [ləf-], (navy) le'tenens|i [lə't-, lef't-, ləf't-], -iz Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was lu: tenonor lu:tnon-. These forms appear to be now nearly obsolete in British English. lieutenant, -s (army) lef'tenent [lef-], (navy) le'tenent [le't-, lef't-, lef't-], -s (see note under lieutenancy) lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenent'ke:n] lieutenant-commander, -s le'tenantkə'ma:ndə* [lə't-, lef't-, ləf't-], -z

(see note under lieutenancy)

lef'tenentlieutenant-general, -S 'dzenərəl [ləf-], -z lef'tenentlieutenant-governor, -S gavənə* [ləf-, -vnə*, -vnə*], -z li|fe, -ves lai|f, -vz life-assurance, -s 'laif-ə, suərəns [-, soər-, -,ʃɔər-, -,ʃɔ:r-, -,ʃə:r-], -iz life-|belt/s, -blood 'laif|belt/s, -blad life-boat, -s 'laifbout, -s life-buoy, -s 'laifboi, -z life-estate, -s 'laif-i'steit ['laif-i,steit], -s life-giving 'laif, givin life-guard, -s 'laifqa:d, -z life-interest, -s 'laif'intrist [-'interest], -s lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laif-lis, -li, -nis lifelike 'laif-laik life-line, -s 'laif-lain, -z lifelong 'laif-lon life-preserver, -s 'laifpri,zə:və*, -z life-rent, -s 'laif-rent, -s life-saving 'laif, seivin life-sentence, -s 'laif sentons, -iz life-size 'laif'saiz [also '--, -'- according life-tenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'laif'tenən|si, -siz, -t/s lifetime, -s 'laiftaim, -z life-work, -s 'laif'wə:k ['--], -s lift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lift, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z lift-boy, -s 'liftboi, -z lift-|man, -men 'lift|mæn, -men ligament, -s 'ligament, -s ligament | al, -ous , liqo'ment | l, -os ligature, -s, -d 'ligətfuə* [-tfoə*, -tfə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -d liger, -s 'laigə*, -z light (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, lit lait, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, light|en, -ens, -ening, -ened |lait|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd lighter, -s 'laite*, -z lighterage 'laiterida lighter|man, -men |laitə|mən, -mən light-fingered 'lait, finged ['-'-] lightfoot (L.) 'laitfut light-headed, -ly, -ness 'lait'hedid [also light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'lait'hattid [also -,- when attributive], -li, -nis light-horse|man, -men 'lait'ho:s|mon, -mən lighthousekeeper, -s 'laithaus, ki:Po*, -z

lightminded, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid | limewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'laimwof, [also '- - when attributive], -li, -nis lightning, -s 'laitnin, -z lightning-conductor, -s 'laitnin-kandakta*, -z lightship, -s lait-fip, -s lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis light-spirited 'lait'spiritid light-wave, -s 'lait-weiv, -z light-weight, -s 'lait-weit, -s ligneous 'lignies [-njes] lignite 'lignait lignum 'lignəm Liguria, -n/s [-'gjoər-, li'gjuərĭə -'gjoər-, -'gjo:r-], -n/z Hung Chang 'li:hun'tfæn [oldfashioned 'laihaŋ'tsæŋ] likable 'laikəbl likle (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s, likel y, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood laikl|i, la* [-ja*], -iist [-jist], -inis likeminded 'laik'maindid ['---] lik en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laik on, ikeness, -es laiknis, -iz likewise laik-waiz liking, -s 'laikin, -z lilac, -s lailak, -s liliaceous lili'eisəs Lilia|n, -s lilĭə|n [-ljə-], -s Lilith 'lili0 Lilla, -ey 'lila, -i Lilliput 'lilipat [-pət] illiputian (L.), -s ,lili'pju:ʃjən [-ʃiən, Lilly, -white 'lili, -wait [-hwait] lit (s, v), white 'lili, -wait [-nwait] lil (s, v), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -in, -id lily (L.), -ies lilli, -iz lily-white 'lili' wait [-i'hw-, '--- when attributive] Lima (in Peru) 'li:mə [old-fashioned laimə], (in U.S.A.) laimə limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d limber (s. adj.), -s 'limbe*, -z limbo (L.) 'limbou $\lim_{\theta} (s, v)$, -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z, Limehouse laimhaus lime-juice laimdzu:s limekiln, -s 'laimkiln [-kil], -z Note. The pronunciation -kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns. lime-light, -s 'laimlait, -s limerick (L.), -s limerik, -s lime|stone, -tree/s 'laim|stoun, -tri:/z

-iz, -in, -t limewater 'laim, wo:to* limit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able 'limit, -s, -in, -id/nis; -abl limitation, -s limi'teisən, -z limitless 'limitlis limitrophe 'limitrouf limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -in [-niŋ], -d, -nə*/z Limoges li'mouz (limo:3) limousine, -s 'limu(:)zi:n [-məz-], -z limp (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in/li, -t [limt] limpet, -s 'limpit, -s limpid, -est, -ly, -ness 'limpid, -ist, -li, -nis limpidity lim'piditi Limpopo lim'poupou limy 'laimi Linacre 'linəkə* linage, -s 'lainida, -iz linchpin, -s 'lintspin, -z Lincoln, -shire 'linkən, -fiə* [-fə*] Lines. links Lind lind Lindbergh 'lindba:q linden (L.), -s 'lindən, -z Lindisfarne 'lindisfa:n Lindley 'lindli Lindon 'lindon Lind|say, -sey 'lind|zi, -zi lin|e (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lain, -z, lineage, -s 'liniid3 [-njid3], -iz -iŋ, -d lineal, -ly 'linïəl [-njəl], -i lineament, -s 'liniəmənt [-njo-], -s linear, -ly 'liniə [-njə*], -li lineation, -s lini eifan, -z line-engraving, -s 'lainin, greivin, -z linen, -s 'linin, -z linen-draper, -s, -y 'linin,dreipə*, -z, liner, -s 'laino*, -z 'lainz|mən, -mən -men lines man, [-men] ling (L.), -s lin, -z Ling ay, -en 'ling i, -en ling|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'ling|ə*, -əz, -ərin/li, -əd, -ərə*/z lingerie 'lɛ̃:nʒəri: ['lænʒ-] (lɛ̃ʒri) lingo, -s 'lingou, -z lingua franca 'lingwə'fræŋkə lingual (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'lingwal, -əlz, -əli linguaphone 'lingwəfoun linguist, -s 'lingwist, -s

linguistic, -s, -al, -ally lin'gwistik, -s, | Lis|bon, -burn 'liz|bən, -bə:n -əl, -əli linguistician, -s ,lingwis'tifan, -z linguo-dental 'lingwou'dentl liniment, -s 'liniment, -s lining (s.), -s 'lainin, -z link (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed link, -s, -in, -t Linklater 'link,leitə* [[lint] links (s.) links Linley 'linli Linlithgow lin'liθgou Linlithgowshire lin'li0gousia* [-[a*] Linnae an [-ne|-], -us li'ni(:)|ən, -əs linnet (L.), -s 'linit, -s lino, -s 'lainou, -z lino-cut, -s 'lainoukat, -s linoleum, -s li'nouljem [lai'n-, -liem], -z linotype, -s 'lainoutaip [-not-], -s linseed, -oil 'linsi:d, -oil linsey, -woolsey 'linzi, -'wulzi lint lint lintel, -s 'lintl, -z Lint|on, -ot(t) 'lint|on, -ot lion, -s; -ess/es 'laian, -z; -is/iz Lionel 'laion! Lion-heart 'laienha:t lion-hearted 'laien ha:tid lion-hunter, -s 'laien,hante*, -z lioniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'laiənaiz, -iz, -in, -d lion-like 'laiənlaik lion-tamer, -s 'laien, teime*, -z lip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped lip, -s, -in, -t Lipari 'lipəri ('li:pari) lipogram, -s 'lipougræm, -z Lippincott 'lipinkat [-kot] lip-reading 'lip,ri:din lip-salve, -s 'lipsa:v [rarely -sælv], -z Lipscomb(e) 'lipskam lip-service 'lip sə:vis lip-stick, -s 'lip-stik, -s Lipton 'lipton liquefaction likwi'fækføn lique|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -faile, -fail -faiə*/z; -faiəbl liqueur, -s; -glass/es li'kjuə* [-'kjoə*, -'kjoo*, -'kjo:*], -z; -gla:s/iz liquid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness likwid, -z, -ist, -li, -nis liquidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'likwideit, -s, -inj, -id, -o*/z liquidation, -s likwi'deison, -z liquor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'liko*, -z, liquorice 'likaris |-rin, -d lir a, -as, -e 'liər ə, -əz, -i Lisa 'li:zə, 'laizə Lisblet, -eth 'lizblit [-et], -ə0 [-e0, -i0]

Liskeard lis'ka:d lisle (thread) lail Lisle lail, li:1 Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces lail.

Lismore (in Scotland and Ireland)
liz'mo:* [-'moo*]. (in Australia) [-'mɔə*], (in Australia) 'lizmo:* [-moə*] lisp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lisp, -s, -in/li, -t, -a*/z lissome, -ness 'lisəm, -nis Lisson 'lisn list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed list, -s, -in, -id list en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'lis|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd, -no*/z [-nə*/z] Lister 'listə* listerine 'listəri:n listless, -ly, -ness 'listlis, -li, -nis Liston 'liston Listowel lis'toual Liszt list lit (from light) lit litan|y, -ies 'litan|i [-tn|i], -iz Litchfield 'litffi:ld literacy 'literasi liter al, -ally, -alness 'liter ol, -alnis literali|sm, -st/s 'litərəli|zəm, -st/s literarly, -ily, -iness 'litərərli [-trrli], -jli, literate (s. adj.), -s 'literit, -s literati ,lite'ra:ti: [old-fashioned -'reitai] literatim ,litə'ra:tim [-'reitim] literature, -s 'literitse* [-retse*, -tjue*, -tjoə*], -z lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness laið, -ə*, -jst, -li, Litheby 'liðibi [-ðəb-] lither (supple) 'liða* lither (compar. of lithe) 'laido* lithesome, -ness 'laiosom, -nis Lithgow 'libgou lithia 'liθĭə [-θjə] lithic 'li0ik ,li0əkrə mætik lithium 'li0ĭəm [-0jəm] lithochromatic, lithograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fiθθ gra:f [-00ug-, -græf], -s, -in, -t lithographer, -s li'00grafa*, -z -ally li0ə'græfik lithographic, -al, [-θοu'g-], -əl, -əli lithoprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'li00" print, -s, -iŋ, -id lithosphere, -s 'liθousfiə* [-0əs-], -z

lithotyple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s | living-room, -s 'living-rum [-ru:m], -z 'liθουtaip [-θət-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Lithuania, -n/s ,li0ju(:) einjə [-0u(:)-, -niə], -n/z litigant, -s 'litigant, -s litigatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'litigeit, -s, -in, litigation, -s liti'gei∫øn, -z litigious, -ly, -ness li'tid30s, -li, -nis litmus 'litmos litotes 'laitouti:z [-tət-] litre, -s 'li:to*, -z Littell li'tel litter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lito*, -z, -rin, -d litt|le (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'lit|l, -lo*, -list, -lnis Littlechild 'litl-tfaild little-englander, -s 'litl'inglanda [rarely -'eng-], -z little-go, -es 'litlgou, -z Littlehampton 'litl,hæmptən Littlejohn 'litld3on Littler 'litle* Littleton 'litlton Litton 'litn littoral, -s 'literal, -z liturgic, -al, -ally li'tə:dʒik, -əl, -əli liturgist, -s litə(:)dʒist, -s liturg|y, -ies 'litə(:)d3|i, -iz lituus, -es 'litjues [-tjwes], -iz livable 'livabl live (adj.) laiv liv e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s liv, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z live-circuit, -s 'laiv'so:kit, -s livelihood, -s 'laivlihud, -z livelong 'livlon ['laiv-] lively, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laivl|i, -iə* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -inis liv|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laiv|n [-on], -nz[-ənz], -ning[-nin, -ənin], -nd [-ənd] Livens livenz liver, -s, -ish 'livə*, -z, -rif live-rail, -s 'laiv'reil, -z Livermore livemo:* [-moe*] Liverpool 'livəpu:l Liverpudlian (s. adj.), -s live padlien [-ljən], -z liver y, -ies, -ied 'liver i, -iz, -id livery man, -men 'liveri men, -mən livery-stable, -s 'liveri, steibl, -z lives (plur. of life) laivz, (from live v.)

Lives plur. of life) laivz, (from live v.) Livesey 'livsi, 'livzi live-stock laivstok llivz Livia liviə [-vjə] livid, -est, -ly, -ness 'livid, -ist, -li, |-nis

lividity li'viditi

living (s.), -s livin, -z

living-space 'livin-speis Livingston(e) 'livinstan Livonia, -n/s li'vounjə [-nĭə], -n/z Livy 'livi lixiviate, -es, -ing, -ed lik'sivieit, -s, [-in, -id Liza 'laizə lizard (L.), -s 'lizəd, -z Lizzie 'lizi llama (L.), -s 'la:mə, -z Llanberis læn'beris [0læn-] (Welsh lan'beris) Llandaff 'lændæf (Welsh 'landaf) Llandilo læn'dailou [0læn-] (Welsh Llandovery læn'davəri [θlæn-] (Welsh lan'dəvri) Wells læn'drindod'welz Llandrindod [θlæn-] (Welsh lan'drindod'wels) Llandudno læn'didnou [θlæn-, -'dʌd-] (Welsh Jan'didno) Llanelly læ'neθli [lə'n-, θlæ'n-, θlə'n-] (Welsh lan'eli) -nvaia*1 'lænfεə* ['θlæn-, Llanfair (Welsh 'lanvair) Llanfairfechan ,lænfsə fekən [,0læn-, -nvaio ve-, -exon] (Welsh lanvair-Llangattock læn'gætək [0læn-] (Welsh Llangollen læn'goθlən [θlæn-, -'goθlen] (Welsh lan'golen) (Welsh [Olæn-] læn'ru:st Llanrwst lan'ru:st) [0læ'n-, læ'nju:klin Llanuwchllyn -u:xlin] (Welsh lan'iuxlin) (English name) lu(:)'elin, Llewellyn lu(:)'elin [θlu(:)-] name) (Welsh (Welsh le'welin) (Welsh [Olu(:)-] lu(:)'elin Llewelyn 'lwelin, le'welin) Llywelyn lə'welin [θlə-] (Welsh ļə'welin) load (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loud, -z, -in, -id load-shedding 'loud, fedin loadstone, -s 'loudstoun, -z loa|f (s.), -ves lou|f, -vz loaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s louf, -s, -in, loaf-sugar louf, Jugo* -ier, -iest, -iness 'loum|i, loam loum -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis loam y, loan (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed loun, -z, -in, -d loan-office, -s 'loun, ofis, -iz loan-collection, -s 'loun-kə,lekfən, -z loanword, -s 'loun-wə:d, -z loath (adj.), -ness louθ, -nis -nis

loath|e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louŏ, -z, | locomotion |loukə mou∫ən -in/li, -d loathly, -iness 'louolli, -inis loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louθs-]. -li, -nis loaves (plur. of loaf) louvz lob (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lob, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z lobb|y (s. v), -ies, -ying, -ied 'lob|i, -iz, -iin [-jin], -id lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d lobelia, -s lou bi:ljə [lə b-, -liə], -z Lobengula louban'gju:la [-bəŋ'g-, -ben'g-, -ben'g-, -'gu:lə] lobster, -s 'lobstə*, -z lobular 'lobjulə* lobule, -s 'lobju:1, -z loc|al, -als, -ally 'louk|al, -alz, -ali [-li] locale, -s lou'ka:1, -z locali|sm, -st/s 'loukəli|zəm [-k|i-], -st/s locality, -ies lou'kælit|i, -iz localization [-isa-] ,loukəlai'zei[ən [-klai'z-, -kəli'z-, -kli'z-] localiz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaiz [-klaiz], -iz, -in, -d Locarno lou'ka:nou [lo'k-] (lo'karno) locatle, -es, -ing, -ed lou keit, -s, -in, -id location, -s lou keifan, -z locative (s. adj.), -s 'lokətiv, -z loc. cit. 'lok'sit ['lokousi'ta:tou, oldfashioned 'loukousi'teitou] loch (L.), -s lok [lox], -s Lochaber lo'kq:bə* [-'kæb-, lo'x-] Lochhead 'lokhed [in Scotland lox'hed] Lochiel lo'ki:l [lo'xi:l] Lochinvar |lokin'vo:* [,loxin-] Lochleven lok'li:van [lox-] Lochnagar ,loknə'ga:* [,loxn-] lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lok, -s, -in, -t Locke lok locker (L.), -s 'lokə*, -z Lockerbie 'lokə(:)bi locket, -s 'lokit, -s lockgate, -s 'lok'geit ['--], -s Lockhart 'loket, 'lokha:t Note.—The Bruce-Lockhart family pronounce 'lokat (or in the Scottish manner 'lokert). Lockie 'loki lock-jaw 'lokd30: lock-keeper, -s'lok,ki:po*, -z lockout, -s'lokaut ['-'-, also -'- when preceded by a stress], -s Locksley 'loksli locksmith, -s 'lok-smiθ, -s lockstitch, -es 'lok-stitf, -iz lock-up, -s 'lokap, -s Lock|wood, -yer 'lok|wud, -jo*

locomotive (s. adj.), -s 'loukə, moutiv [louka'm-], -z locomotor (s.), -s 'louka,mouta*, -z locomotor (adj.) ,louka'mouta* ['---] locoum, -s 'loukəm [-kum], -z Locria, -n/s loukrie, -n/z Locris 'loukris locum, -s 'loukəm, -z locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nenz [-'ten-] locus, loci 'loukəs ['lokəs], ['loukai, 'loki:] locust, -s 'loukost, -s locution, -s lou'kju:fon [lo'k-, lo'k-], -2 locutorly, -ies 'lokjuterli, -iz lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z; -sta:*/z, -stoun/z lodg|e (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lodg, -iz, -in/z, -d, -o*/z lodg(e)ment, -s 'lodgment, -s lodginghou|se, -ses 'lodginhau|s, -ziz Lodore lou'do:* [-'doe*] Lodovico lodou'vi:kou [-də'v-] Lodowick 'lodowik [-douik] Loe lu: Loeb 'la:b [loub] Note.—W. Heinemann Ltd., the publishers of the Loeb Classical Library, prefer la:b. Loewe (English surname) 'loui Lofoten lou'fouten [la'f-, 'lou,fouten] loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s loft [lo:ft], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z Lofthouse 'loftes [-thaus] Loftus 'loftes loft|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ['lɔ:f-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis log, -s log, -z Logan (personal name) 'lougen logan (L.) (rocking-stone), -s 'logan, -i loganberry, -ies 'lougenber | [-,ber-], -iz logarithm, -s 'logəridəm [-iðəm], -Z -ally logo'ri0mik logarithmic, -al. [-iðm-], -əl, -əli log-book, -s 'logbuk, -s log-cabin, -s 'log kæbin, -z loggerhead, -s 'logahed, -z loggia, -s 'lodgə [-dgiə, -dgjə], -z logging 'login Logia 'logia logic, -al, -ally 'lodzik, -al, -ali logician, -s lou'dzifen [lo'dz-], -z logistic, -al, -s lou'dzistik [lo'dz-], -al, -s logograph, -s 'logougram [-g-9g-], -z græf], -s logogram, -s 'logougræm [-gəg-], -z

logomach|ist/s, -y, -ies lo'gomok|ist/s, | longitude, -s 'londaitju:d [-ŋgi-], -z -i, -iz logopaedic, -s ,logou'pi:dik ['--'--], -s Loglos, -oi 'loglos, -oi logotype, -s 'logoutaip [-gət-], -s log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'log-roul, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Logue loug buwgel' boow-gol Lohengrin 'louingrin ['louen-, -ŋg-] ('lo:angri:n) loin, -s loin, -z loin-|cloth, -cloths 'loin|kloth [-klo:0], -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] Lois 'louis loit|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s loit|0*, -oz, -əriŋ, -od, -ərə*/z loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lol, -z, -in, -d, Lollard, -s 'loled, -z lollipop, -s 'lolipop, -s 1-0*/Z lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lolap, -s, -in, -t Lomax loumæks [-məks] Lombard, old--S 'lombad [-ba:d, fashioned 'lambed], -z Lombardic lom'ba:dik Lombardy [old-fashioned 'lombedi 'lam-Lomond 'loumand Londesborough lonzbere London, -er/s, -ism/s 'landen, -e*/z, Londonderry landon'deri [---, when attributive '----] Londonderry (Lord) 'landenderi [-deri] lonelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lounl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis lonesome, -ly, -ness 'lounsom, -li, -nis long (s. adj.) (L.), -s, -er, -est lon, -z, -go*, -gist long (v.), -gist (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lon, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z longboat, -s lonbout, -s long-bow (L.), -s 'lonbou, -z long-drawn lon'dro:n [also - when attributive] long-drawn-out londro:n'aut longeron, -s londzərən, -z longeval lon'dzi:vel longevity lon'dzeviti Longfellow lon felou Longford 'lonfad longhand lonhænd long-headed 'lon'hedid ['-,--, esp. when attail attributive] longing (s.), -s 'lonin, -z Longinus lon'dzainəs [loŋ'gi:nəs] longish 'lonis

lond3i'tju:din|l longitudin al. -ally [-ŋgi-], -əli [-ļi] Longland 'lɔŋlənd long-leg|ged, -s 'lonleg|d, -z long-lived 'lon'livd [-'laivd, also '-when attributive] Longman, -s 'lonman, -z long-off, -s 'lon'o:f [-'of], -s long-on, -s 'lon'on, -z long-range 'lon'reind3 [also '-- when attributive Longridge 'longridg Long|sdon, -shanks 'lon|zdən, -fæŋks long-shore, -man, -men 'lonfo:* [-foo*], -mən, -mən [-men] long-sighted, -ness 'lon'saitid ['lon,s-], -nis Longstaff 'lon-sta:f long-stop, -s 'lon-stop, -s long-suffering 'lon's Aferin ['-,--] long-tailed 'lon-teild Longton 'lonton Longus 'longes long ways, -wise lon weiz, -waiz long-winded, -ness 'lon'windid, -nis Lonsdale 'lonzdeil loo (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -iŋ, -d loobly, -ies 'lu:bli, -iz Looe lu: loofah, -s 'lu:fa: [-fə], -z look (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s, -in, -t, -o*/z 'lukər'on, lookers - on looker - on. looking-glass, -es 'lukingla:s, -iz 'lukəz'ən look-out 'luk'aut [luk'aut when preceded by a stress, in nautical usage loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -in, -d loon, -s lu:n, -z loon|y, -ies 'lu:n|i, -iz loop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -in, -t loophole, -s, -d 'lu:phoul, -z, -d Loos (battlefield) lous [lu:s] loos|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -iz; -o*, -ist, -li, loos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lu:s|n, -nz, loot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s, -nin [-nin], -nd -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z lop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lop, -s, lop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed loup, -s, -in, -t lop-eared 'lopied Lopez 'loupez lopping (s.), -s 'lopin, -z

lop-sided, -ness 'lop'saidid [lop's-], -nis | loud-speaker, -s 'laud'spi:ko*, -z loquacious, -ly, -ness lou'kweifes [le'k-, lo'k-], -li, -nis loquacity lou'kwæsiti lə'k-, lo'k-l lor lo:* Loraine lo'rein [la'r-] Loram 'lo:rem lorcha, -s 'lo:tfa, -z lord (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lo:d, -z, -in, Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge in court sometimes pronounce my lord as mi'lad instead of the normal mi'lo:d. lordling, -s 'lo:dlin, -z lordl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness |lo:dl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Lord's-day, -s 'lo:dz'dei ['--], -z lordship (L.), -s 'lo:dsip, -s lore lo:* [loe*] Loreburn 'lo:bə:n ['loəb-] Lorelei 'lo:rəlai ['lor-] ('lo:rəlai) Lorenzo lo'renzou [lə'r-] Loret(t)o la'retou [lo'r-] lorgnette, -s lo: 'njet (lornet), -s Lorie 'lori lorimer (L.), -s 'lorimo*, -z loris, -es 'lo:ris, -iz lorn lo:n Lorna 'lo:na Lorne lo:n Lorraine lo'rein [lo'r-] lorry, -ies 'lor|i, -iz lorly, -ies 'lo:r|i, -iz losable 'lu:zəbl Los Angeles los and jili:z [- angi-, -liz, los|e, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s lu:z, -iz, -in, lost [lo:st], 'lu:zə*/z loss, -es los [lo:s], -iz lost (from lose) lost [lo:st] Lostwithiel lost wifiel [-0jel] lot (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lot, -s, -in, loth loue Lothair lou'0E2* Lothario lou'Oa:riou [-'Ozər-] Lothbury 'lou0bari ['lo0-] Lothian 'louðjan [-ðían] lotion, -s 'loufan, -z lotter|y, -ies 'lotər|i, -iz Lottie 'loti lotto 'lotou lotus, -es; -eater/s 'loutes, -iz; -,i:te*/z loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laud, -o*, -ist, Loud on, -oun 'laud n, -n

Loudwater 'laud, wo:to* lough (lake), -s lok [lox], -s Lough (surname) laf Loughborough 'lafbara Loughlin 'loklin Loughman 'lafman Loughrea lok'rei [lox'r-] Loughton 'lautn Louie 'lu(:)i louis 'lu(:)i, (plur.) -z Louis (English name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is (French name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi) Louisa lu(:)'i:zə Louisburg 'lu(:)isbə:g louis-d'or, -s 'lu(:)i'do:*, -z Louise (English name) lu(:)'i:z Louisiana lu(:),i:zi'ænə [-'a:nə] Louisville 'lu(:)ivil loungle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s laund3, -iz, -in, -d, -0*/z lounge-lizard, -s 'launda'lizad, -z Lounsbury 'launzberi lour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lauo*, -z -rin, -d Lourdes luad (lurd) Lourenco Marques la rensou ma:k louse (s.), lice laus, lais lous|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed lauz [laus], -iz, lous|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lauz'i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis -in, -d lout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laut, -s, -in, -id Louth (in Ireland) laud, (in Lincs.) lauθ loutish, -ly, -ness 'lautif, -li, -nis Louvain lu:vɛ̃:ŋ [-vein, -væŋ] (luvɛ̃) louver, -s 'lu:və*, -z Louvre lu:vr ['lu:və*] (lu:vr) lovable, -ness 'lavabl, -nis lov|e (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lav, -z, -in/li, -d, -9*/z loveable, -ness 'lavabl, -nis love-affair, -s 'lave, fee*, -z love-|child,-children 'lav|tfaild,-tfildren [-t[uldran] Loveday 'lavdei love-feast, -s 'lavfi:st, -s Lovejoy 'lavdzoi love-knot, -s 'lavnot, -s Lovel 'lavel Lovelace 'lavleis loveless 'lavlis love-letter, -s 'lav,leto*, -z Lovell 'laval lovelorn 'lavlo:n

lovely (s. v.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness | Lowsley 'louzli 'lavl|i, -iz, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis love-making 'lav, meikin love-match, -es 'lavmæts, -iz love-potion, -s 'lav,poufen, -z love-shaft, -s lavfa:ft, -s lovesick 'lavsik love-song, -s 'lavson, -z love-story, -ies 'lav, sto:r|i, -iz Lovett 'lavit Loveys 'lavis Lovibond 'lavibond Lovick 'lavik loving-cup, -s 'lavin'kap, -s loving-kindness, 'lavin'kaindnis -es [,lavin'k-], -iz low (adj. v. adv.) (L.), -er, -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed lou, -o* [loo*], -ist [loist], lou-nis; -z, -in [loin], -d low-born 'lou'bo:n [also 'lou-bo:n when attributive] low-bred 'lou'bred [also 'lou-bred when attributive] low-brow lou-brau low-church, -man, -men 'lou'tsə:ts, -mən, -mən low-down (s. adj.) 'lou-daun Lowein (surname) 'louin Lowell 'lowel ['lowel] lower (compar. of low) 'loue* lower (v.) (cause to descend), -s, -ing, -ed 'lowo*, -z, -rin, -d lower (v.) (look threatening), -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'lauə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d lower-case lowekeis lowermost 'louemoust [-mest] Lowery 'lauari Lowes louz Lowestoft 'loustoft ['louis-, -teft, locally Lowick louik Lowis lauis lowland (L.), -s, -er/s louland, -z, -a*/z low-lived 'lou-live lowly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'loul|i, -iə* low-lyi, -iist [-jist], -inis low-lying 'lou'laiin ['-,-- when attribu-Lowndes laundz low-necked 'lou'nekt [also '-- when Lowood louwud low-pressure 'lou'prefo* [also '-,-- when Lowries lauoriz ['laur-] Lowry 'laueri ['lauri]

Lowson 'lousn, 'lausn low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'lou'spiritid, -li, -nis Lowth lau0 Lowther 'lauðə* Lowton 'loutn Lowville (in U.S.A.) 'lauvil Loxley 'loksli loy|al, -ally 'loi|al, -ali loyalist, -s 'loielist, -s loyalt|y, -ies 'loisIt|i, -iz Loyd loid Loyola loi'oulə ['loiələ, 'loioulə] -s: -shaped 'lozinda, -iz: lozenge. -feipt L. s. d. 'eles'di: Ltd. 'limitid lubber, -s 'labə*, -z lubberly 'labeli Lubbock 'Inbak lube lu:b [lju:b] Lübeck 'lu:bek ['lju:-] ('ly:bsk) Lubin 'lu:bin lubricant, -s 'lu:brikent ['lju:-], -s lubricatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:brikeit ['lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -9*/z lubrication, -s ,lu:bri'kei[ən [ˌlju:-], -z lubricity lu:'brisiti [lju:-] Lucan 'lu:kən ['lju:-] Lucania lu: keinjə [lju:-, -niə] lucarne, -s lu: ka:n [lju:-], -z Lucas 'lu:kəs ['lju:-] lucen|cy, -t 'lu:sn|si ['lju:-], -t Lucentio lu: senfiou [lju:-] lucern(e) lu:'sə:n [lju:'s-, lu's-, 'lu:sə:n] Lucerne lu:'sə:n [lju:'s-, lu's-] Lucia 'lu:sjə [-sĭə] Lucian 'lu:sjən [-sĭən, -ʃjən, -ʃiən] Luciana lu:si'a:nə Lucianus ,lu:si'a:nəs [,lju:-, -si'ein-] lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sid ['lju:-], -ist, -li, -nis lucidity lu: 'siditi [lju:-] Lucie 'lu:si ['lju:-] lucifer (L.), -s 'lu:sifə* ['lju:-], -z Lucilius lu: siliəs [-ljəs] Lucina lu: 'sainə [lju:-, lu: 'ki:nə] Lucius 'lu:sjəs [-sĭəs, -ʃjəs, -ʃíəs] luck (L.), -s lak, -s luckless, -ly, -ness 'laklis, -li, -nis Lucknow 'laknau ['lak'n-, lak'n-] (Hind. lakhnaw) luckly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lakli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Lucock 'lakok lucrative, -ly 'lu:krətiv ['lju:-], -li lucre 'lu:kə* ['lju:-]

Lucrece lu: kri:s [lju:-] Lucreti|a, -us lu: kri: [j|a [lju: k-, luk-, lju'k-, -ʃi|ə, -ʃ|ə], -əs lucubrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit ['lju:-], -s, -iŋ, -id lucubration, -s ,lu:kju(:)'breifen [,lju:-], Lucullian lu: 'kaliən [lju: 'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-, Lucullus lu: kaləs [lju: k-, lu'k-, lju'k-] Lucy 'lu:si Lud 'lad Ludgate 'Indgit [-geit] ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs ['lju:-], -li, -nis Ludlow 'ladlou ludo 'lu:dou luff (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed laf, -s, -in, -t lug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged lag, -z, -in, -d Lugano lu: 'ga:nou (lu'ga:no) Lugard lu: 'ga:d luggage 'lagida lugger, -s 'laga*, -z lugsail, -s 'lagseil [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu: gju:briəs [lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis lug-worm, -s 'lagwa:m, -z Luia 'lu:jə ['lu:ĭə] Luke lu:k [lju:k] lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:k-wo:m ['lju:k-], -li, -nis Iuli (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lal, -z, -in, -d lullab y, -ies 'lalab ai, -aiz lumbago lam'beigou lumbar 'lamba* lumb|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'lamb|a*, -az, -arin, -ad, -ərə*/z lumber-room, -s 'lamberum [-ru:m], -z luminar|y, -ies 'lu:minər|i ['lju:-], -iz luminiferous |lu:mi'nifərəs [,lju:-] luminosity |lu:mi'nositi [,lju:-] luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:minəs ['lju:-], -li, -nis Lumley 'lamli lummy 'lami lump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lamp, -s, -in, -t [lamt] Lumphanan lam'fænen lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lampif, -li, -nis lump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lamp|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis lunacy 'lu:nosi ['lju:-] lunar 'lu:nə* ['lju:-] lunate 'lu:neit ['lju:-, -nit] lunated 'lu:neitid ['lju:-] lunatic (s. adj.), -s 'lu:nətik ['lu:ntik], -s | Luttrell 'lʌtrəl

lunation, -s lu: neifan [lju: 'n-, lu'n-, lju'n-], -z [-in, -t Luncarty 'lankati lunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lants, -iz, luncheon, -s 'lantsen, -z Lundy 'landi lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:'n-, lu'n-, lju'n-], -s lung, -s lan, -z lungle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed land3, -iz, -in, -d lunged (furnished with lungs) land, (from lunge) land3d lung-fish, -es 'lan-fis, -iz lunul|a, -ae 'lu:njul|ə ['lju:-], -i: lunule, -s 'lu:nju:l ['lju:-], -z Lupercal 'lu:pə(:)kæl ['lju:-] Lupercalia lu:pə:ˈkeiljə [ˌlju:-, -pəˈk-, -lĭəl lupin(e) (flower), -s 'lu:pin ['lju:-], -z lupine (adj.) (wolfish) 'lu:pain ['lju:-] lupulin 'lu:pjulin ['lju:-] lurch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed la:tf, -iz, -it, -t lupus 'lu:pəs ['lju:-] lur e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuð* [luð*, ljoə*, ljoə*, ljo:*], -z, -riŋ, -d lurid, -ly, -ness 'ljuorid ['luər-, 'ljoər-, 'ljoər-, 'ljo:r-], -li, -nis lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s la:k, -s, -in, -t, lurking-place, -s 'la:kinpleis, -iz Lusa|tia, -tian/s lu: sei|fjə [-fiə, -ſjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z] luscious, -ly, -ness 'lasəs, -li, -nis lush (L.) las Lushington 'lasinten Lusiad, -s 'lu:siæd ['lju:-], -z Lusitania lu:si'teinjə [lju:-, -niə] lust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed last, -s, -in, full lust|ful, -fully, -fulness 'last|ful, -full [-fəli], -fulnis lustration, -s las'treifen, -z lustre, -s; -less 'lasto*, -z; -lis lustrel 'lastral lustrous, -ly, -ness 'lastros, -li, -nis lustrum, -ums, -a 'lastrom, -omz, -a lust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ']_{Ast}|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
lute, -s: -start [-jist], -ili, -inis lute, -s; -string/s lu:t [lju:t], -strin/z Luth er, -eran/s, -eranism, 'lu:0|0* ['lju:-], -eranism, -eranizem, -eranizem, -ərizəm Lutine (bell at Lloyds) lu: ti:n lutist, -s 'lu:tist ['lju:-], -s Luton 'lu:tn Lutterworth 'latewe(:)0

Lutwyche 'latwitf Lutyens (English surname) 'latsonz [-tjonz] lux laks luxe luks [lu:ks, laks] (lyks) Luxemburg 'laksamba:g Luxor 'lakso:* Luxulyan lak'siljən [-'sal-, -liən] luxurian ce, -t/ly lng'zjuəriən s [ləg'zj-, lak'sj-, lok'sj-, -joor-, -joor-, -joor-, lng'3ua-, lng'30a-, lag'3-], -t/li luxuriatie, -es, -ing, -ed lng zjuarieit [ləg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jo:r-, lag'3ua-, lag'30a-, lag'3-], -s, -in, -id luxurious, lag'zjuəriəs -ly, -ness [ləg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jo:r-, lng'3uə-, lng'3oə-, ləg'3-], -li, luxur|y, -ies 'lak[ər|i [-kʃur-], -iz Luzon lu: zon Lyall 'laiel lycée, -s 'li:sei (lise), -z Lycett laisit [-set] lyceum (L.), -s lai'siəm [-'si:əm], -z lychnis 'liknis Lycia, -n/s lisiə [-sjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə], -n/z Lycidas lisidæs Lycoming lai'kəmin lycopodium, -s ,laikə poudjəm [-diəm],-z Lycurgus lai'kə:gəs Lydall 'laidl Lydd lid lyddite 'lidait Lydekker lai'dekə* Lydgate (fifteenth-century poet, place near Newmarket) 'lidgeit [-git], (lane in Sheffield) 'lidgit Lydia, -n/s 'lidiə [-djə], -n/z Lydon laidn lye (L.) lai Lyell 'laial

Lyghe lai

Lygon 'ligən

lying (from lie), -ly 'laiin, -li lying-in 'laiin'in ['--- when attributive] Lyly 'lili Lyme Regis 'laim'ri:dzis Lymington 'liminten Lympany (surname) 'limpəni lymph, -s; -ous limf [-imf], -s; -os lymphatic, -s lim'fætik [-im'f-], -s Lympne lim Lynam 'lainəm lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed; -law lints, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -lo: Lynd|hurst, -on 'lind|hə:st, -ən Lynmouth 'linməθ Lynn lin Lynton 'linton lynx, -es links, -iz lynx-eyed links-aid Lyon (surname) 'laion Lyonesse |laio'nes [|laio'n-] surname) Lyons (English (French city) 'laionz ['li:5:n] (lj5) Lyr a (constellation), -ae laier e, -i: lyrate 'laiorit [-reit] lyre, -s; -bird/s 'laiə*, -z; -bə:d/z lyric (L.), -s, -al 'lirik, -s, -əl lyricism 'lirisizəm lyrist (player on the lyre), -s 'laiorist ['lir-], -s lyrist (lyric poet), -s 'lirist, -s Lysaght 'laisət, 'laisa:t Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces 'laisət. Lysander lai'sændə* Lysias 'lisiæs Lysicrates lai'sikrəti;z Lysippus lai'sipəs lysol 'laisol Lystra 'listrə Lyte lait Lytham 'liðam Lythe laið Lyttelton 'litltən [-tn] Lytton 'litn Lyveden 'livdən

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M (the letter), -'s em, -z ma (mother), -s ma:, -z ma (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mo:, -z ma'am mæm Note.—mæm is the pronunciation used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing non-titled mistresses say mam or m. Maas (English surname) ma:z, (river in Holland) mais Mab mæb Mabel 'meibal Mablethorpe 'meiblθɔ:p Mabley 'mæbli Mabs mæbz Mac mæk macabre mə'ka:br [mæ'k-, -bə*] macadam mə kædəm MacAdam mə'kædəm, mək'ædəm macadamization [-isa-] mə kædəmai-'zei[ən macadamiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed mə'kædəmaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d MacAdoo ,mækə'du:, 'mækədu: Macalister mə'kælistə* McAll mə'kə:l McAllister mə'kælistə* McAloren mækə'lə:rən McAlpine mə'kælpin, mə'kælpain Macan mə'kæn MacAnnaly mækə næli Macao mə'kau McAra mə'ka:rə macaroni mæka rouni macaroon, -s mækə ru:n mækərwhen attributive], -z MacArthur məˈkɑ:θə*, məkˈɑ:θə* macassar (M.); -oil mə'kæsə*; -r'əil [-'?oil, -'oil] Macaulay mə'kə:li macaw, -s ma'ko:, -z Mc|Bain, -Bean mak|'bein, -'bein Macbeth mək'beθ [mæk-] Note.—In Scotland always mak-. McBride mak'braid Maccabees 'mækəbi:z Maccabeus ,mækə'bi(:)əs McCall [MacC-] mə kə:l McCallie mə'kə:li McCallum [MacC-] mə'kæləm

McCann mə'kæn MacCarthy məˈkɑ:θi McClellan mə'klelən Macclesfield 'mæklzfi:ld [-lsf-] McClintock ma'klintak [-tak] McClure [M'Clure] mə'kluə* [-'kloə*] McConochie mə'kənəki [-əx1] McCormick ma'ka:mik McCorquodale ma'ka:kadeil Mc|Crae, -Crea ma|'krei, -'krei McCulloch mə'kalək [-ləx] MacCumhail mə'ku:l MacCunn mə'kan MacDonald [Macd-] mak'danald [mæk-] MacDaire mak'da:ra ,mækdə'nel, in McDonald mak'donald MacDonnell Macd-Ireland mak'don! MacDougal [Macd-] mək'du:gəl [mæk-] McDougall mak'du:gal McDowell mak'daual [-el, -il] MacDuff mək'daf [mæk-] Note.—In Scotland always mak-. mace, -s meis, -iz McEachran mə'kekrən [-exr-] Macedonia, -n/s mæsi'dounje [-nie], -n/zMcElderry 'mæklderi McEldowney 'mækldauni MacElwain mə'kelwein, mək'elmaceratle, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit, -s, MacElwin mə'kelwin, mək'el--in, -id McErlain mækəlein MacFarlane mak'fa:lin [-lan] Macfarren mək'færən Macfie mək'fi: [mæk-] McGahey mə'gæhi [-'gæxi], mə'geii McGee mə'gi: MacGillivron 'mæglkadi ['mægili,k-] McGillivray mə'gilivrei McGrath ma'gra: McGregor mə'gregə* MacGregor [Macg-, M'G-] ma'grega* mach ma:k [mæk, mok] Machen 'meitson [-tsin], 'mækin machete, -s mə'tseiti, -z Machiavelli mækið veli [-kjð-]

machiavellian [-kjə-, ,mækið veliðn -ljən] machicolatie, -es, -ing, -ed mæ'tsikouleit [mə'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id Machin 'meitsin machinatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mækineit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z machination, -s mæki'neisen, -z machin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun/s mə'si:n, -z, -in, -d; -gnn/z machine-made mə'si:nmeid machinery mə'si:nəri machinist, -s mə'si:nist, -s McIlrath mæklra:θ MacIlwain 'mæklwein MacIlwraith [McI-] 'mæklreiθ Macindoe 'mækindu: MacInn|es, -is mə'kin|is, -is McIntosh 'mækintə MacIntyre 'mækintaie* Macirone mætsi'rouni MacIvor mə'ki:və*, mə'kaivə* Mack mæk Mackay mə'kai, mə'kei Note.—mə'kei mainly in U.S.A. McKeag mə'ki:g McKee mə'ki: McKenna mə'kenə Mackenzie mə'kenzi mackerel, -s 'mækrel, -z McKichan mə'kikən [-'kixən] Mackie 'mæki McKie mə'kai, mə'ki: Mackin 'mækin Mackin lay, -ley mə'kin li, -li McKinley mə'kinli mackintosh (M.), -es 'mækintoj, -iz Mackmurdo mæk'mə:dou [mək-] Mackowie [MacK-] mə'kaui MacLachlan mə kləklən [-'kləxlən], mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən] MacLaglan mak'læglan Maclagian mak'lægian
Molagian mak'lægian
Molagian mak'lægian
Molagian mak'lægian
Molagian mak'lægian McLaughlin mə'kləklin [-əxlin] McLay mə'klei Maclean(e), -ear mə'kl|ein, -iə* McLean ma klein MacLehose 'mæklhouz Macleod ma'klaud McLeod ma'klaud Maclise mə'kli:s McClure [M'Clure] mə'kluə* [-'kloə*] Macmahon mək'ma:ən [-'meinəs MacManus mak'mænas, -'ma:nəs, McMaster mak'ma:sta* Macmillan mək'milən [mæk-] Macmorran mak'maran [mæk-] MacNab mak'næb

Macnaghten [McN-] mak'no:tn Macnamara mæknə'ma:rə MacNaught, -on mak'no:t [mæk-], -n MacNeice mak'ni:s Mâcon (in France, wine) 'ma:ko:n [-kon, -kon] (mako) Macon (in U.S.A.) 'meikən Maconchy ma'kanki Maconochie mə'kənəki [-əxi] MacOuart mə'kju(:)ət McOutra mə'ku:trə Macpelah mæk'pi:lə mək'fə:sn [Macph-] MacPherson [mæk-] Macquarie mə'kwəri Macquoid mo'kwoid Macready mə'kri:di macrocosm, -s 'mækrekozem [-krouk-], macron, -s 'mækron, -z Macrow ma'krou McShea mək'fei MacSwiney mak'swi:ni [mæk-] MacTavish mak'tævif macul|a, -ae 'mækjul|ə, -i: McVeagh mak'vei McVean mak'vein McVit(t)ie mak'viti mad; mad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness mæd [mæ:d]; 'mæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Madagascar mædə gæskə* madam 'mædəm madame (M.) 'mædəm (madam) Madan 'mædøn, 'meidn madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s Maddalo 'mædəlou -ened (M.), -ens, -ening, 'mæd|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd madd en madder (plant, colour), -s 'mædə*, -z madding 'mædin Maddox 'mædəks made (from make) meid Madeira, -s mə'diərə, -z Madeleine (English name) 'mædlin [-dəlin, -ein] Madeley (in Shropshire) 'meidli mademoiselle, -s ,mædəm'zel [-mə'zel] (madmwazel), -z madhou|se, -ses 'mædhau|s, -ziz Madingley 'mædinli Madison mædisn -mən 'mæd|mən, -men mad man, [-men] Madoc 'mædək Madonna, -s mə'dənə, -z Madras mə'dra:s [-'dræs] madrepore, -s mædri'po:* [-'pɔə*], -z Madrid mə'drid madrigal, -s 'mædrigel, -z

— 294 madrigalist, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s magnesia (substance) mæg'ni:jə [məg-, Madura (in S. India) 'mædjurə [-dʒu-] Maecenas mi(:)'si:næs [-nəs] -Jjə, -Jiə] Magnesia (city) mæg'ni:zjə [-zĭə, -ʒjə, Maelstrom 'meilstroum -3ĭə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə] maenad, -s 'mi:næd, -z magnesium mæg'ni:zjəm [məg-, -ziəm, maestoso ma:es'touzou [mais-, -ousou] -sjəm, -siəm, -ʃjəm, -ʃiəm] maestro, -s ma: estrou ['maistrou], -z magnet, -s 'mægnit, -s Maeterlinck 'meitəlink ['ma:t-] magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netik [məg-], Mae West, -s 'mei'west, -s -əl, -əli Mafeking 'mæfikin magnetism 'mægnitizem maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, -s, -in, -t magnetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mag (M.), -s mæg, -z mægnitaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z Magan 'meigən, mə'gæn magneto, -s mæg'ni:tou [məg-], -z magazine, -s mægə'zi:n [rarely '---], -z Note.—The stressing '-- is usual in magnetron, -s 'mægnitron, -z Magnificat, -s mæg'nifikæt [məg-], -s the N. of England, but uncommon magnification, -s mægnifi keiføn, -z in the S. mæg'nifisn|s Magdala 'mægdələ magnificencle. -t/ly magdalen, -s mægdəlin, -z [məg-], -t/li Magdalen (biblical name, modern Chrismagnifico, -s mæg'nifikou, -z magnify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; tian name, Canadian islands) 'mæg--flable mægni fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, dəlin, (Oxford college) 'mo:dlin Magdalene (biblical name) mægdə'li:ni -faiə*/z; -faiəbl -t mæg'niləkwən|s ['mægdəli:n, -lin], (modern Christian magniloquen ce. name) 'mægdəlin, (Cambridge col-[-louk-], -t Magnitogorsk mæg,ni:tou'go:sk (maglege) 'mo:dlin Magdalenian mægdə li:njən [-nĭən] njita gorsk) Magdeburg 'mægdəbə:g [-dib-] ('makmagnitude, -s 'mægnitju:d, -z magnolia, -s mæg'nouljə [məg-, -liə], -2 dəburk, -burç) mage, -s meid3, -iz magnum bonum, -s 'mægnəm'bounəm, magnum, -s 'mægnəm, -z Magee mə'gi: Magellan mə'gelən Magnus 'mægnəs magenta (M.) mə'dzentə Magog 'meigog Magersfontein 'ma:gəz,fontein ['---,-] magpie, -s 'mægpai, -z Maggie 'mægi Magrath mə'gra: aggiore mædzi'ɔ:ri mə'dzɔ:ri] (mad'dzo:re) Maggiore Magruder mə gru:də* [mæ'dʒɔ:ri, Maguire ma'qwaia* maggot, -s, -y 'mægət, -s, -i Ma|gus, -gi 'mei|gəs, -dʒai [-gai] Maghull (near Liverpool) mə'gal Magyar, -s 'mægja:* [-gia:*], -z Magi 'meidzai [-gai Mahaffy mə'hæfi magic (s. adj.), -al, -ally mædzik, -ol, Mahanaim meio neiim [usual Jewish magician, -s mə'dzisən, -z magic-lantern, pronunciation ma:ha:'na:im] -S 'mædʒik'læntən [,mæ-], -z maharajah, -s, ma:hə'ra:dʒə (Hind. magilp ma'qilp Maginot 'mæʒinou ['mædʒi-] (maʒino) (Hind. məharaja), -z magisterial, -ly ,mædzis'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], ma:hə'ra:ni: maharanee, -s mahatma, -s mə'ha:tmə [-'hæt-] (Hind. magistrac|y, -ies 'mædzistrəs|i, -iz magistral mə'dzistrəl [mæ'dz-] məhatma), -z magistrate, -s 'mædʒistrit [-treit], -s Mahdi, -s 'ma:di(:), -z magistrature. mah-jong(g) 'ma:'d301) 'mædzistrətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tʃə*], -z -S mahl-stick, -s 'mo:l-stik, -s Magna Carta 'mægnə'ku:tə Mahmud ma: 'mu:d magnanimity mægnə nimiti Mahomet (prophet) ma'homit ['meiamet 'ma'homit ['meianlish magnanimous, -ly mæg'næniməs [məg-], met, 'meiəmit, 'meəm-], magnate, -s 'mægneit [-nit], -s surname) 'meiəmet ['mea-, -mit]

Mahometan, -s mə'həmitən, -z

Mahommed ma'homid [-med] Mahommedan, -s mə həmidən, -z Mahon ma:n, mə'hu:n, mə'houn Mahon(e)y 'ma:əni ['ma:ni] mahout, -s ma'haut, -s Mahratta, -s məˈrætə, -z maia 'maiə maid, -s meid, -z Maida 'meidə maidan (M.), -s mai'da:n, -z maiden (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn, -z, -li; -hεə*/z Maidenhead meidnhed maidenhood 'meidnhud maiden-name, -s meidnneim, -z maid-servant, -s 'meid, so:vent, -s Maidstone meidstən [-stoun] maieutic mei ju:tik [mai j-] mail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -in, -d mail-bag, -s meilbæg, -z mail-cart, -s meil-kart, -s mail-coach, -es ['meil-'meil'kouts kout∏, -iz Maillard (surname) 'meiled mail-train, -s meil-trein, -z maim, -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -in, -d main (s. adj.), -s, -ly mein, -z, -li Main (German river) main [mein] mainbrace, -s meinbreis, -iz Maine mein mainland meinland [-lænd] mainmast, -s meinma:st [nautical pronunciation -mest], -s mainsail, -s 'meinseil [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z mainspring, -s mein-sprin, -z mainstay, -s mein-stei, -z maintain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -in, -d, -9*/z; -9bl maintenance -tnons] [-tnəns, 'meintinens Mainwaring Wales meinwərin mænərin, in Mainz maints Mais meiz Maisie 'meizi Maitland meitland maize meiz Majendie mædzandi majestic (M.), -al, -ally mo'dzestik, -ol, majest|y (M.), -ies 'mædʒist|i [-dʒəs-], -iz majolica mə'jəlikə [mə'dəəl-] major (s. adj. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed meid39*, -z, -rin, -d Majorca mə'd30:kə [mə'jo:-]

major-domo, -s 'meid50'doumou, -z major-general, -s 'meidzə'dzenərəl, -z majorit|y, -ies mə'dzərit|i [-rət-], -iz Majuba mə'dzu:bə majuscule, -s 'mædzəskju:l, -z mak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, made, mak|er, -ers meik, -s, -in, meid, 'meik|ə*, -əz make-believe 'meikbi,li:v [-bə,l-] Makeham 'meikəm Makepeace 'meikpi:s Makerere mə'kerəri makeshift, -s meiksift, -s make-up, -s 'meikap, -s makeweight, -s 'meik-weit, -s Makins 'meikinz Makower mə'kauə* Malabar ,mælə'ba:* ['mælə'b-, also 'mælab- when attributive] Malacca mə'lækə Malachi 'mæləkai malachite 'mæləkait maladjusted 'mælə'dʒʌstid [also '--,-when attributive] maladjustment, -s 'mælə'dʒʌs/mənt, -s maladministration 'mæləd,minis'treijan maladroit, -ly, -ness 'mælə'droit [,--'-, '---], -li, -nis malad y, -ies 'mæləd|i, -iz mala fide 'meilə'faidi ['mælə'fidi, mala fide -'fidei] Malaga 'mæləgə Malagasy mælə'gæsi ['--'--] malaise mæ'leiz Malan (English surname) 'mælen, (South African name) mə'læn, mə'la:n Malaprop 'mæləprəp malapropism, -s 'mæləprəpizəm, -z malapropos 'mæl'æprəpou ['---'-] malaria, -l, -n mə'lsəriə, -l, -n Malay (s. adj.), -s mə'lei, -z Malaya, -n/s mə'leiə, -n/z Malayalam ,mæli'a:ləm [-lei'a:-, -lə'ja:-] Malchus 'mælkəs Malcolm 'mælkəm malcontent, -s 'mælkən tent, -s Malden 'mo:lden ['mol-] Maldive 'mo:ldiv ['mol-], -z Maldivian, -s mo:l'divien [mol-, -vjen], Maldon 'mo:lden ['mol-] male, -s meil, -z malediction, -s ,mæli'dikføn, -z maledictory mæli diktəri malefaction, -s mæli fæk jen, -z malefactor, -s 'mælifæktə*, -2 malefic mə lefik maleficent mo'lefisnt [mæ'l-] Malet 'mælit

malevolen|ce, -t/ly mə'levələn|s [mæ'l-, | Maltravers mæl'trævə(:)z -vla-], -t/li malfeasance mæl'fi:zans malformation, 'mælfo:'meisən [-fə'm-], -z malic 'mælik ['meil-] malice 'mælis malicious, -ly, -ness mə'lifəs, -li, -nis malign (adj. v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lain, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z malignan cy, -t/ly mə'lignən si, -t/li malignity mə'ligniti Malin (region of sea) 'mælin Malines mæ'li:n (malin) malinger, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lingə*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z Malins 'meilinz malkin, -s 'mo:kin ['mo:lk-], -z Malkin 'mælkin mall, -s mo:l, -z Mall (in The Mall, Chiswick Mall) mæl, (in Pall Mall) mel [mæl] Note.—Members of West End clubs generally pronounce Pall Mall as 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the pronunciation 'pæl'mæl is common. mallard, -s 'mæled, -z malleability ,mæliə biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-, malleable, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-], mallet (M.), -s 'mælit, -s Malling (in Kent) 'mo:lin Mallorca mə'ljo:kə [mə'lɔ:-] Mallory 'mæləri mallow (M.), -s 'mælou, -z Malmaison, -s mæl'meizɔ̃:ŋ mez3), -z (mal-Malmesbury 'ma:mzbəri malmsey (M.) 'ma:mzi malnutrition mælnju(:) triføn malodorant (s. adj.), -s mæ louderent, -s malodorous mæ'loudərəs Malone ma'loun Malory 'mæləri Malpas (near Truro) 'moupes, (in Cheshire) 'mo:lpas ['mo:pas, 'mælpas] Malplaquet 'mælplakei malpractice, -s 'mæl'præktis [-'--], -iz malt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moilt [molt], Malta 'mo:lto ['mol-] Maltese 'mo:l'ti:z [-ol-, also '--, according to sentence-stress]

Malthus 'mælθəs

Malthusian, -s, -ism

[-'0u:-, -ziən], -z, -izəm Malton (in Yorks.) 'mo:ltən ['mol-]

mæl'θju:zjən

maltreat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment mæl'tri:t, -s, -in, -id, -ment maltster, -s 'mo:ltsto* ['mol-], -z Malvern 'mo:lvə(:)n ['mol-, locally also 'mo:vən malversation mælvə: seifən Malvolio mæl'vouljou [-liou] Malyon 'mæljen [-lien] Mameluke, -s 'mæmilu:k [-lju:k], -s Mamie 'meimi Mamilius mə'miliəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs] mamma (mother), -s mə'ma:, -z mamm a (milk-secreting organ), mæm|ə, -i: mammal, -s 'mæmøl, -z mammalia, -n mæ'meiljə [mə'm-,-lĭə], -n mammon (M.) 'mæmən mammoth, -s 'mæməθ, -s mamm|y, -ies 'mæm|i, -iz man (s.) (M.), men mæn [mæ:n], men man (v.), -s, -ning, -ned mæn, -z, -in, -d manacle, -les, -ling, -led mænok|, managle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s mænidz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s manageability mænid39 biliti [-lat-] manageable, -ly, -leness mænidabl, -es 'mænidgəres [-ris, -li, -lnis manageress, 'mænid3ə'res], -iz managerial mænə'dziəriəl [-'dʒjə:r-] Manasseh mə'næsi [-sə] 'mænət-Manasses mə'næsiz [-si:z] man-at-arms, men-at-arms 'a:mz, 'menət'a:mz manatee (M.), -s mænə'ti:, -z Manchester 'mæntsistə* Manchu, -s mæn'tʃu ['mæn'tʃ-, also mæntsu: when attributive], -2 Manchuria, -n/s mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃoər-, -'tsor-, -'tso:r-], -n/z Mancunian, -s mæn'kju:njən [-niən], -t Mandalay mændə'lei ['mændə'l-] mandamus, -es mæn'deiməs, -iz mandarin, -s 'mændərin, -z mandat|e (v.), -s'mændeit [-dit], -s deit mandate (s.), -s 'mændeit [-dit], -s mandatorly (s. adj.), -ies 'mændətərli, Mander (surname) 'ma:ndo*, 'mændo* Mandeville 'mændəvil [-div-] mandible, -s 'mændibl, -z mandolin, -s 'mændəlin, -z

mandoline, -s mændə'li:n ['mændəli:n, | man|ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mæn|li, 'mændəli:n, | man|ly, -lier, -liest, -lines 'mæn|li, liist [-liist], -linis mændəlin], -z mandragora mæn'drægərə [mən-] mandrake, -s 'mændreik, -s mandrill, -s 'mændril, -z mane, -s, -d mein, -z, -d man-eater, -s 'mæn,i:tə*, -z manège, -s mæ'neiʒ ['mæneiʒ], -iz manes (ghosts) (M.) 'mɑ:neiz ['meiniz] manet mænet [old-fashioned meinet] Manfred 'mænfred [-frid] man|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis manganese mængə'niz ['mængən-] manganic mæn gænik mange meind3 mangel-wurzel, -s 'mængl'wə:zl, -z manger, -s 'meind39*, -z mangle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæng|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld mango, -es 'mængou, -z mangold, -s 'mængøld, -z mangosteen, -s 'mængousti:n [-gos-], -z mangrove, -s mængrouv, -z mangly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meind5|i, -lo* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis man-handle, -les, -ling, -led mænhænd|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Manhattan mæn'hæten manhole, -s 'mænhoul, -z manhood (M.) mænhud mania, -s meinjə [-nĭə], -z maniac, -s meiniæk [-njæk], -s maniac|al, -ally mə'naiək|əl, -əli Manichean, -s mæni'ki(:)en, -z manicur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s
mænikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjɔ;*], -z, -rin, -d; -rist/s manifest (s. adj. v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed mænifest, -li; -s, -in, -id manifestation, -s, immenifesteisen [-fes-], manifesto, -s mæni festou, -z manifold, -ness mænifould men-], -nis [rarely manikin, -s mænikin, -z manil(l)a (M.), -s mə'nilə, -z Mcinsm' 90insm maniple, -s mænipl, -z manipulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mo nipjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z manipulation, -s manipjuleison, -z Manitoba mæni'toube mankind (in general) mæn'kaind, (when opposed to womankind) 'mænkaind Manley mænli manlike mænlaik Manlius mænliəs [-ljəs]

-liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljist], -linis Mann mæn manna 'mænə mannequin, -s 'mænikin, -z manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z, -d; -rizəm/z manner ly, -liness 'mænə|li, -linis Manners 'mænəz Mannheim 'mænhaim ('manhaim) mannikin, -s 'mænikin, -z Manning mænin mannish 'mænif Manns mænz manny 'mæni Manoah ma'noua manœuvrability mə nu:vrə biliti [-vər-, manœuvrable mə'nu:vrəbl [-vər-] -letmanœuv|re, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s məˈnuːv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z man-of-war, men-of-war 'mænəv'wo:*, menav'wo:* manometer, -s ma'nomita*, -z manometric mænə metrik [-nou m-] manor, -s 'mænə*, -z manor-hou|se, -ses 'mænəhau|s, -ziz manorial mə'nə:riəl [mæ'n-] manostat, -s 'mænoustæt, -s Marresa (town in Spain) mæn'reisə
[-'reizə] (man'resa), (in names of
streets, etc.) mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə] Mansa 'mænsə manse, -s mæns, -iz Mansel(l) 'mænsl Mansergh 'mænsə* Mansfield 'mænsfi:ld mansion (M.), -s 'mænsøn, -z mansion-hou|se (M.), -ses 'mænfønhau|s, -ziz manslaughter mæn,slo:to* man-slayer, -s 'mæn, sleiə*, -z mansuetude 'mænswitju:d mantel, -s 'mæntl, -z mantel-board, -s 'mæntlbo:d [-boəd], mantelpiece, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz mantelshel|f, -ves 'mæntlfel|f, -vz mantilla, -s mæn'tila*, -z Mantinea mænti'niə [-'ni:ə] mantis, -es 'mæntis, -iz mantile, -les, -ling, -led 'mænt|l, -lz, -lin [-liŋ], -ld mantra, -s 'mæntrə, -z mantramistic mæntra mistik mantrap, -s 'mæn-træp, -s mantua (M.), -s 'mæntjuð [-tjwə,

mæntŭə], -z

manual (s. adj.), -s, -ly mænjuəl [-njwəl, | Marden (in Kent) ma: den -njul], -z, -i Manuel 'mænjuel [-njŭəl, -njwəl] manufactor y, -ies mænju fækter i, -iz manufacture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s mænju'fækts||a*, -az, -ərin, -əd, -ərə*/z manumission, -s mænju'misøn, -z manumit, -s, -ting, -ted mænju'mit, -s, -in, -id manur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mo'njuo* [-'njoə*, -'njɔə*, -'njɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d manuscript, -s 'mænjuskript [-njəs-], -s Manutius mə'nju: [jəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs] Manwaring 'mænərin Manx, -man, -men mænks, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] many 'meni manysided 'meni'saidid [-,saidid] manysidedness 'meni'saididnis Manyuema mænju(:)'eimə maoism 'mauizəm Maori, -s 'mauri ['ma:ər-], -z Mao Tse-tung 'mau-tse'tun map (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -iŋ, -t maple (M.), -s 'meipl, -z Mapother meipodo* Mappin 'mæpin maquillage ,mæki:'a:3 [-ki'a:3] (makimaquis 'ma:ki: ['mæk-] mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red ma:*, -z, -rin, -d marabou, -s 'mærəbu:, -z maraschino (M.) mærəs'ki:nou Marathi, -s mə'ra:ti (Hind. mərathi), -z Marathon 'mærə0ən maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'rɔ:d, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z Marazion mærə zaiən marble, -s, -d 'ma:bl, -z, -d Marburg (German town) 'ma:buəg [-bə:g] ('marburk, -burç) marcasite 'ma:kəsait Marcel(le) ma: sel [also '-- when attri-Marcella ma: sela Marcellus ma: seles [butive] march (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed ma:tf, Marchant 'ma:tfont Marchbank, -s 'ma:tfbænk, -s Marchmont 'ma:tsment Marchesi ma: keizi marchioness, -es ma: [ənis, -iz marchpane 'ma:tspein Marco 'ma:kou Marconi ma: kouni marconigram, -s ma: kounigræm, -z

mare, -s mea*, -z Marengo ma'rengou mare's-nest, -s 'meaznest, -s mare's-tail, -s 'meazteil, -z Margaret 'ma:garit margarine ma:d39'ri:n [ma:g2-, '--] Margarita ma:gə'ri:tə Margate 'ma:git [locally -geit] marge ma:d3 Margerison ma: daerisn, 'ma:daerisn, Margery 'ma:dzəri Margetson 'ma:dzitsn Margetts 'ma:gits margin, -s 'ma:dzin, -z margin|al, -ally 'ma:dzin|l [-əl], -əli marginalia ma:dzi'neiljə [-liə] Margoliouth 'ma:qəlju:θ Margot 'ma:gou margrave (M.), -s 'ma:greiv, -z margravine, -s 'ma:gravi:n, -z marguerite (M.), -s ma:gə'ri:t, -s Margulies 'ma:qulis Marham (in Norfolk) 'mærəm ['ma:r-] Note.—The pronunciation of the local 'ma:rəm is used by those connected with the airfield there. Maria (English name) mə'raiə, (Latin name) mə'ri(:)ə meəri'ænə Marian 'mearian, 'mær-Mariana (English name) [,mær-], -'a:nə, (Spanish historian) Marie (Christian name) ma:ri [-ri:], mə ri:, (biscuits) 'ma:ri [-ri:] məˈri(:)ənba:d Marienbad (ma:'ri:ənba:t) marigold (M.), -s 'mærigould, -z Marilyn 'mærilin Marina mə'ri:nə marine (s. adj.), -s mə'ri:n, -z mariner, -s 'mærinə*, -z mariolatry meari'olatri [mær-] Marion 'mearian, 'mær-Marischal (college at Aberdeen) 'ma:[9] marish (s. adj.) (marsh, marshy), mæris, -iz marish (adj.) (like a mare) 'meəris Marishes 'mærisiz marital məˈraitl [ˈmæritl] maritime (M.) 'mæritaim Marius 'meəriəs marj [marge] ma:d3 marjoram 'ma:d3@r@m Marjoribanks 'ma:tfbænks, 'ma:fbMarjor|ie, -y 'ma:dzər|i, -i mark (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly, -er/s ma:k, -s, -in/z, -t, -idli, -0*/z Markby 'ma:kbi market (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able 'ma:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl market-day, -s 'ma:kitdei, -z market-garden, -s 'ma:kit,ga:dn, -z market-place, -s ma:kitpleis, -iz market-price, -s 'ma:kit'prais, -iz market-town, -s 'ma:kittaun, -z Markham 'ma:kəm Marks ma:ks marks man, -men 'marks men, -men marl ma:l [[-men] Marlborough 'mo:lbərə ['ma:l-] Note. mo:lbara is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wilts. and of the family name. 'ma:l- is not unfrequently heard in names of London streets. 'ma:l- is also the form used for the name of the town in U.S.A. and the district in New Zealand. Marlene (English name) 'ma:li:n, ma: li:n, (German name) ma: leina Marler ma:lo* Marley, -ing ma:l|i, -in (mar'le:nə) Marlow(e) 'ma:lou Marmaduke 'ma:mədju:k marmalade, -s 'ma:məleid [-mleid], -z Marmion ma:mjən [-miən] marmite ma:mait [-mi:t] Marmora 'ma:møre marmoset, -s 'ma:məzet [-mouz-], -s marmot, -s ma:mat, -s Marne ma:n Marner 'mq:no* marocain mærəkein maroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z, Marquand ma:kwand marque ma:k marquee, -s ma: ki:, -z Marquesas ma: keisæs [-eizæs, -95] marquess [-quis], -es 'ma:kwis, -iz marquessate, -s markwisit, -s marquet(e)ry 'ma:kitri marquisate, -s 'ma:kwizit, -s Marrakesh mə'rækeʃ [ˌmærə'keʃ] marram mærəm marriage, -s; -able 'mæridʒ, -iz; -əbl marrom marrow, -s, -y 'mærou, -z, -i ['mæroi] marrowbone, -s 'mærouboun, -z marrowfat, -s maroufæt, -s marry (v. interj.), -ies, -ying, -ied

Marrynt i, -iz, -iin, -id Marryat mæriət Mars maz

Marsala ma: sa:la Marsden 'ma:zdən Marseillaise ,ma:sə'leiz [-s]'eiz, -sei'eiz] (marseje:z) Marseilles ma: seilz marsh (M.), -es ma: f, -iz marsh|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'ma: [|əl, -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld Marshall 'ma:[al marshalsea (M.) 'ma:[əlsi:[-si] marsh|y, -ier, -iest, -iness -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Marsland 'ma:zland Marston 'ma:stan marsupial (s. adj.), -s ma: sju:pjəl [-'su:-, -pĭəl], -z mart, -s ma:t, -s Martel(1) ma: 'tel martello ma: 'telou marten, -s 'ma:tin, -z Martha 'ma:θə marti|al (M.), -ally 'ma: [|ol, -oli Martian, -s 'ma:[jən [-ʃiən], -z martin (M.), -s 'ma:tin, -z Martineau ma:tinou martinet, -s ma:ti'net, -s martini (M.), -s ma: ti:ni, -z Martinique ma:ti'ni:k Martinmas ma:tinmas [-mæs] martyr (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ma:tə*, martyrdom, -s 'ma:tədəm, -z martyriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ma:təraiz [-tir-], -iz, -iŋ, -d $\begin{array}{cccc} \text{marv}|\text{el} & (s. & v.), & -\text{els}, & -\text{elling}, \\ & & \text{ma:} v|_{\theta}l, & -\theta lz, & -\text{lin} & [-\theta lin], & -\theta ld \end{array}$ marvellous, -ly, -ness ma:vilas [-valas], marx ian, -ist/s 'ma:ks jən [-iən], -ist/s Maryborough 'msəribərə [-bʌrə] Maryculter meari'ku:ta* Maryland meariland [-land, also meriland in imitation of American Marylebone (road, district (without St.)) 'mærələbən [-boun, 'mærəbən, 'mæri-Mary-le-Bone (preceded by St. as in the expressions Church of, Borough of St. M.) 'meərilə'boun Maryport 'meəripə:t Marzials 'ma:zjəlz [-zĭəlz] marzipan ma:zi pæn ['--'-] language), Masai (African people, 'ma:sai Masaryk 'mæsərik Mascagni mæs'ka:nji(:) mascara mæs'ka:rə

mascot-matric mascot, -s 'mæskət, -s masculine (s. adj.), -s 'ma:skjulin ['mæs-], -z masculinity mæskju'liniti [,ma:s-] Masefield 'meisfi:ld mash (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mæf, -iz, Masham (in Yorks.) 'mæsəm, (surname) 'mæsəm, 'mæsəm masher, -s 'mæfə*, -z mash|ie [-sh|y], -ies 'mæf|i, -iz Mashona, -land mə'sənə sold-fashioned -'soun-], -lænd Masie 'meizi mask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ma:sk, -s, -in, -t Maskell 'ma:skal ['mæs-] Maskelyne 'mæskilin [-kəl-] Maslin 'mæzlin mason (M.), -s 'meisn, -z masonic ma'sonik masonry meisnri masque, -s ma:sk [mæsk], -s masquerad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mæskə reid [,ma:s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z mass (s.) (quantity of matter), -es mæs, -iz mass (s.) (celebration of Eucharist) (M.), -es mæs [ma:s], -iz mass (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -in, -t Massachusetts mæsə'tsusets [-sits] massagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsa:3 [-a:d3], -iz, -in, -d mass-book, -s 'mæsbuk ['ma:s-], -s Massenet mæsønei (masne) masseur, -S mæ'sə:* ['mæ'sə:*] (masœ:r), -z masseuse, -S mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z] (masø:z), -iz massif, -s 'mæsi:f [-'-], -s Massinger mæsind39* massive, -ly, -ness mæsiv, -li, -nis mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'mi:tin ['-,-], -z Massowa mə'souə mass-produc|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsprə dju:s [-pru d-], -iz, -iŋ, -t mass - production 'mæsprə,dakfən [-pru,d-, '--'--] mass|y, -iness 'mæs|i, -inis mast (all senses), -s ma:st, -s mastler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, ma:st|a*, -az, -arin, -ad master|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mq:stə|ful,

-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis master-hand, -s 'mq:stəhænd, -z

master-key, -s 'ma:stəki:, -z master|ly, -iness 'ma:stal|i, -inis Masterman 'ma:stəmən masterpiece, -s 'ma:stəpi:s, -iz mastership, -s 'ma:stəʃip, -s master-stroke, -s 'ma:sta-strouk, -s mastery 'ma:steri mast-head, -s 'ma:sthed, -z masticatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæstimastic 'mæstik keit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z mastication mastikeifan mastiff, -s 'mæstif ['ma:s-], -s mastodon, -s 'mæstədən [-dən], -z mastoid, -s 'mæstoid, -z mastoidal mæs'toidl Masurian mə'sjuərĭən [-'sjoər-] mat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted mæt. -s, -in, -id Matabele, -land mætə bi:li, -lænd match (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, matador, -s 'mætədɔ:*, -z match-board 'mæt[bo:d [-boəd] match-box, -es 'mætsboks, -iz matchless, -ly, -ness mætflis, -li, -nis match-maker, -s 'mætʃ, meikə*, -z matle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meit, -s, -in, -id material (s. adj.), -s, -ly ma'tiarial mə'tiəriəli|zəm [-'tjə:r-], -z, -i materiali sm. -st/s materialistic ma, tiaria listik [-,tja;r-] [-'tjə:r-], -st/s materialization [-isa-], -s ma, tiarialat-'zeisən [-,tjə:r-, -li'z-], -z -ing, materializ e [-is|e], -es, məltiəriəlaiz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -in, -d materiel ma,tieri'el [mæ,t-] (materjel) matern|al, -ally mo'to:n|l, -oli mæ0imə'tijan maternity ma'ta:niti mathematician. mathematic|s, -al, -ally mæθi'mætik|s [-θə'm-], -əl, -əli Mather, -s 'meiða*, 'mæða*, -z Matheson 'mæθisn [-θəs-] Mathew, -s 'mæθju:, 'meiθ-, -z Mathias mə'θaiəs Mat(h)ilda mə'tildə maths mæθs matin, -s 'mætin, -z matinée, -s 'mætinei, -z Matlock 'mætlok Maton 'meitn Matravers mə'trævəz matriarch, -y 'meitria:k, -i matric mo'trik

matricide, -s 'meitrisaid, -z matriculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mo'trikjuleit, -s, -in, -id matriculation, -s matrikju'leifan, -z matrimonial, -ly mætri mounjel [-niel], matrimony 'mætrimeni matrix, -xes, -ces 'meitriks ['mæt-], -ksiz, -si:z Note. Doctors generally pronounce meit-. Those connected with the printing trade pronounce 'mæt-. In the gramophone trade usage varies. matron, -s; -hood, -ly 'meitran, -z; -hud. -li matt mæt matter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mæto*, -z, Matterhorn 'mætəhə:n matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt Matthes mæθəs Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z Matthias mə'θaiəs Matthiessen 'mæθisn matting (s.) 'mætin mattins 'mætinz mattock, -s 'mætək, -s mattress, -es 'mætris, -iz matur|e (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, ed; -ity mo'tjuo* [-'tjoo*, -'tjoo*, tjo:*], -li, -nis; -z, -rin, -d; -riti Maturin (surname) mætjurin [-tʃur-, matutinal mætju(:) tain maud (M.), -s mo:d, -z Maude mo:d maudlin 'mo:dlin Mauger 'meid39* Maugha m, -n mo: m, -n mangre mo:go* maul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mo:1, -z, -in, -d maulstick, -s 'mo:l-stik, -s maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'mo:ndə*, -z, maundy (M.) 'mo:ndi Maunsell mænsøl Maureen mo:ri:n [mo:'ri:n] Mauretania mori'teinje [mo:r-, -nie] Maurice moris Mauritius mə'rifəs [mu'r-, mɔ:'r-, mɔ'r-, Mauser, -s 'mauzo*, -z mausoleum, -s mauzo*, -z mausoleum, -s mausoleum [-'li:əm], mauve, -s mouv, -z mavis (M.) meivis Mayourneen 'voan-, -'vo:n-] [- voanmə'vuəni:n

maw, -s mo:, -z Mawer 'mo:e* Mawhinny ma'wini [-'hw-] mawkish, -ly, -ness mo:kif, -li, -nis Max mæks maxill|a, -ae, -as, -ary mæk'sil|ə, -i:, -əz, -əri maxim (M.), -s 'mæksim, -z Maximilian mæksi miljən [-liən] maxim|um, -a 'mæksim|əm, -ə Maximus 'mæksiməs Maxse 'mæksi Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel] may (auxil. verb) mei (normal form), me (occasional strong form before vowels), mi, mo (occasional weak forms) May mei Mayall 'meio:l maybe 'meibi: [-bi] may-bug, -s 'meibag, -z may-day (M.), -s 'meidei, -z Mayfair 'mei-fsə* ['meifsə*] may-flower (M.), -s 'mei, flaus*, -z may-fly, -ies mei-flai, -aiz mayhap 'meihæp Mayhew 'meihju: ['meiçu:] maying 'meiin Maynard 'meinəd [-na:d] Maynooth mei'nu:0 mayn't meint Maynwaring 'mænərin Mayo, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meiou, (American Indian) 'maiou, -z mayonnaise, -s meiə'neiz maio'n-, also '--- when followed by a mayor (M.), -s; -ess/es mea*, -z; -ris/iz [-res/iz] mayoralty 'msərəlti Mayou 'meiu: maypole, -s 'mei-poul, -z may-queen, -s 'mei'kwi:n ['mei-kwi:n], mazda (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z maze, -s meiz, -iz Mazenod 'meiznod Mazin (surname) 'meizin Mazo de la Roche 'meizou dela: rof mazurka, -s mə zə:kə, -z mazly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meiz|i, -iɔ* [-jɔ], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis me (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z me (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi (frequent weak form) mead (M.), -s mi:d, -z meadow, -s, -y 'medou, -z, -i ['medoi] meadow grass 'medougra:s

meadowsweet 'medou-swi:t Meagher ma:* meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:gə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis Meaker 'mi:ka* meal, -s mi:l, -z mealie, -s 'mi:li, -z mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z meally, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -ĭo* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis mealy-bug 'mi:libAq mealy-mouthed 'mi:limauod mean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, ment meander (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mi'ændə* [mi:'æ-], -z, -riŋ, -d meaning (s. adj.), -s, -ly mi:nin, -z, -li meaningless 'mi:ninlis means (s.) mi:nz meant (from mean) ment meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim] meanwhile 'mi:n'wail [-'hw-, '--, also occasionally -'- when preceded by a Mearns mainz Mears miez stress meas|les, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li measurab|le, -ly, -leness 'me3@rəb|l, -li, measur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ement/s; -eless 'me39*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z; -mənt/s; -lis meat, -s mi:t, -s Meates mi:ts Meath (Irish county) mi: [often pronounced mi:0 by English people] meatless 'mi:tlis meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ofarin, -z meat-pie, -s 'mi:t'pai, -z meat-safe, -s 'mi:t-seif, -s meatus, -s mi'eitəs [mi:'ei-], -iz meatly, -ier, -iest, -iness mi:t|i, -ĭə*, Mecca 'meka meccano, -s me'ka:nou, -z mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, -s, mechanician, -s mekə nijən, -z mechanism, -s 'mekənizəm [-kni-], -z mechanization [-isa-] mekənai zeifən mechaniz e echaniz|e [-is|e], -es, 'mekənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d -ing, -ed Mechlin 'meklin Mecklenburg 'meklinbə:g [-lən-] medal, -s 'medl, -z medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-, mə'd-], medallist, -s 'medlist [-dəl-], -s

medd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis Mede, -s mi:d. -z Medea mi'diə [mə'd-, -'di:ə] me|dia (phonetic term), -diae 'me|dia, -dii: [-diai] media (plur. of medium) 'mi:djo [-dio] mediaeval = medieval medial 'mi:djəl [-dĭəl] median, -s 'mi:djən [-diən], -z mediant, -s 'mi:djent [-dient], -s mediate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'mi:diit [-djit, -djət, -diət], -li, -nis mediate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:dieit, -s, -in, -id mediation, -s mi:di'eifan, -z mediator (M.), -s 'mi:dieitə*, -z mediatorial mi:diə to:riəl [-djə-] medical (s. adj.), -als, -ally medik||a|, medicament, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-, -əlz, -əli medicatle, -es, -ing, -ed medikeit, -s, mə'd-, 'medik-], -s -in, -id medication medikeifen Medicean medi'tsi(:)on [-'si(:)on] Medici 'meditsi(:) ('me:ditsi) [mi'd-, medicin al. -ally me'disin mə'd-, -sn|l], -əli [-li] medicine, -s; -chest/s; -man, medsin [-disin], -z; -tfest/s; -mæn, Note.—Some people distinguish be--men tween the 'science' ('medisin) and the 'substance' ('medsin); others make no such distinction but use the one form or the other for both senses. medieval, -alism medi'i:v|al [mi:d-], -əlizəm [-lizəm] Medina (in Arabia) me'di:nə [mi'd-], Medill mə'dil (in U.S.A.) me'dainə [mi'd-] medinal 'medinl mediocre 'mi:diouko* ['med-, ,--'--] mediocrity mi:di'akriti [med-] meditat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, -s, -in, -id meditative, -ly, -ness meditativ [-teit-], meditation, -s mediteifon, -z Mediterranean meditə reinjən [-njən] medi|um (s. adj.), -a, -ums mi:dj|on [-dĭ|-], -ə, -əmz mediumistic mi:djə mistik [-diə-] |-z | medlar, -s 'medla*, -z

medley (M.), -s 'medli, -z Medlock 'medlok Médoc, -s 'medok ['meid-, me'dok], -s medulla, -s me'dalə [mi'd-], -z Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-] Medway medwei Mee mi: meed, -s mi:d, -z meek (M.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis meerschaum, -s 'miəfəm, -z Meerut mieret (Hind. mereth) meet (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, met mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -in/z, met meeting-hou|se, -ses 'mi:tinhau|s, -ziz meeting-place, -s mi:tinpleis, -iz megacycle, -s 'megə saikl, -z megalithic megalililik megalomania 'megalou'meinja [,meg-, megalomaniac, -s 'megəlou'meiniæk [,meg-, -njæk], -s Megan megan megaphone, -s 'megafoun, -z megatheri um, [-'θjə:r-], -ə mega'diəri|əm -a megaton, -s 'megətan, -z megilp ma'gilp megrim, -s mi:grim, -z Meier maie* Meighen (Canadian name) 'mi:ən Meigs megz Meikle 'mi:kl Meikleighn mikldzon meiosis mai'ousis Meistersinger, -s 'maistə sinə*, -z melancholia melan'koulja [-lan'k-, -lĭa] melancholic melan'kolik [-ləŋ'k-] melancholy (s. adj.) 'melankəli [-ləŋk-]
Melanchiy (s. adj.) 'melankəli [-ləŋk-] Melanchthon me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θπ] Melane sia, -sian/s mele'ni: zjo [-zio, zjon/z Sja, -sian/s mela'nı: $|z|^3$ [-zjan/z, -3ja, -sjan/z, -3jan/z, -3jan/z, -3jan/z, -fjan/z, --sjən/z, -[an/z] -siən/z, -ſjən/z, -ſĭən/z, mėlange, -s mei'l \tilde{a} :n \tilde{a} [-'l \tilde{a} : $n\tilde{a}$] (mel \tilde{a} : \tilde{a}), \tilde{a} : melanism melanizam Melanthios me'lænθĭəs [-θiɔs] |-iz Melba melba Melbourne melbən [-bo:n] Note. In Australia always melbon. Melchett meltjit Melchizedek mel'kizədek Melcombe melkam Meleager "melkəm meleeger "meli'cigə* Mele ['meil-] (mele), -z

melinite 'melinait Melita 'melita mellifluous me'lifluos [-flwos] Mellin 'melin Mellor 'melə* [-lɔ:*] mellow (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed 'melou, -ə* ['meloə*], -ist ['meloist], -nis; -z, -iŋ ['meloiŋ], -d melodic mi'lodik [me'l-, mo'l-] melodious, -ly, -ness mi'loudjes [me'l-, mə'l-, -dĭəs], -li, -nis melodrama, -s 'melə dra:mə [-lou,d-, melodramatic meloudro mætik [-ləd-] ----], -Z melodramatist, -s melou'dræmetist [-lə'd-], -s melod|y, -ies 'melod|i [-lud-], -iz melon, -s 'melən, -z Melos (island) 'mi:los ['mel-] Melpomene mel'pomini(:) Melrose 'melrouz melt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -in/li, -id Mel|ton, -ville 'mel|tan, -vil member, -s; -ship/s membe*, -z; -fip/s membrane, -s 'membrein, -z -ous mem'brein|jos membran eous, [-ĭəs], -əs Memel meiməl [me'm-, mi'mentou memento, -5 mə'm-], -z Memnon 'memnən memo, -s 'mi:mou ['memou], -z memoir, -s 'memwa:* [-wo:*], -z memorab|le, -ly 'memørəb|l, -li memorand|um, -a, -ums memə'ræn-d|əm [-mu'r-, -mr'æ-], -ə, -əmz memorial (s. adj.), -s mi'mo:riəl [me'm-, memorializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed mi'mɔ:riəlaiz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz, memoriter mi'moritə* [me'm-, mə'm-] memoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed memoraiz [-mur-, -mṛ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d memor|y, -ies 'memər|i [-mur-, -mṛ-], Memphis 'memfis memsahib, -s 'mem,sa:hib [-sa:b], -z men (plur. of man) men menacle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menas [-nis], -iz, -in/li, -t menage, sme'na:3 [mei'n-] (mena:3), iz -s mi'nædzəri [me'n-, menagerie, mə'n-, -'na:dzəri], -z Menai (strait) 'menai (Welsh 'menai) Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-, mə'n-] mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,

-in, -id, ->*/z

mendacious, -ly men'deisəs, -li mendacity men'dæsiti Mendel 'mendl Mendeli men'di:li Mendelian men'di:ljən [-liən] Mendelssohn (English surname) mendlsn, (German composer) mendlsn [-soun] mendican cy. -t/s mendikan si, -t/s mendicity men'disiti Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s Mendoza men'douza mene 'mi:ni Menelaus meni'leias menhir, -s 'menhia*, -z menial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:njel [-niel], meningitis menin daaitis Meno 'mi:nou men-of-war (plur. of man-of-war) 'menav'wo:* Menpes 'mempis ['menp-, -iz] menses 'mensi:z Menshevik, -s 'mensəvik [-siv-], -s menstrual 'menstruel [-trwel] menstruation menstru eifon mensurability men sura biliti -[ər-, -nsjur-, -lət-] mensurable 'mensurabl [-[or-] mensuration mensjua reifon [-sju'r-] ment|al, -ally 'ment|1, -ali [-li] mentalistic, -ally mentalistik [-tl'is-], -əli [-li] mentality, -ies men'tælit|i, -iz Menteith men'ti:0 menthol 'men0al mention (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned; -onable 'mens on, -onz, -nin [-nin, -ənin], -ənd; -nəbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl] Mentone men'touni mentor, -s 'mento:*, -z menu, -s 'menju:, -z Menuhin (American violinist) 'menjuin [-nuhin, -nuin] Menzies 'menziz, 'menis, 'minis Note.—The Prime Minister of Australia is 'menziz. Meolse mels Meopham 'mepam Mepham 'mefam Mephibosheth me'fibəfeθ [mi'f-, -buf-, among Jews also mefi boused, - bosed Mephistophelean [-lian] ,mefisto'fi:ljon [-to'f-, -lien] Mephistopheles mefis tofiliz [-fal-, -fl-] mephitic me'fitik mephitis me'faitis Mercadi mə:'ka:di mercantile 'ma:kantail

Mercator ma: keita: [-ta*] mercenar y (s. adj.), -ies 'mə:sinər i [-snə-, -snə-], -iz mercer (M.), -s 'mə:sə*, -z -ing, -es, merceriz|e [-is|e], 'mə:səraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d merchant, -s; -man, -men 'mo:tfont, -s; -mən, -mən [-men] merchant-ship, -s ma:tfant-fip, -s Merchison 'mə:kisn Merchiston 'ma:kistan 'mə:si|ful, Mercia, -n 'mə:ʃjə [-ʃiə], -n merci ful, -fully, -fulness merciless, -ly, -ness massilis, -li, -nis mercurial, -ly mo: kjuəriəl [-kjoər, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -1 mercuric mo: kjuərik [-'kjoər-] mercurous 'mə:kjurəs mercury (M.) 'mə:kjuri [-kjər-] Mercutio ma: kju: [jou [-fiou] merc|y (M.), -ies 'mə:s|i, -iz mere (s. adj.), -s, -st, -ly mio*, -z, rist.
Meredith Meredith merodio [-rid-], in Wales meretricious, -ly, -ness meri'trijos, -li, mergle, -es, -ing, -ed mo:d5, -iz, -itj, -d meridian, -s məˈridiən [miˈr-, -djən], -z meridional mə'ridiən [mi'r-, -djən-] meringue, -s məˈræŋ, -z Merioneth, -shire meri'onio [ne0, -nəθ] (Welsh meri'oneθ), -fiə* [-fiə*]
merit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'merit, -s,
-iŋ, -id meritorious, -ly, -ness meri to:1705, Merivale 'meriveil merlin (M.), -s 'ma:lin, -z mermaid, -s 'ma:meid, -z mer|man, -men 'ma:|mæn, -men [-ra'v-, Meroe 'meroui Merope 'merapi [-pi:] L-dajan] Merovingian merou vindzion Merrilies 'meriliz Merrimac 'merimæk Merriman 'meriman merry (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'merly, -ia*, -iist, -ili, -inis merry-andmerry-go-round, -s 'merigou, raund, -z merrymak|er/s, -ing 'meri,meik|a*/z, merrythought, -s 'meriθo:t, -s |-in Merryweather meri wedo* Mersey 'ma:zi Merthyr 'mə:θə* (Welsh 'merθir) Merthyr Tydfil 'mə:0ə'tidvil (Welsh 'mer0ir'tidvil) Merton 'ma:tn mésalliance, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-, -ljəns, -liā:ns, -liā:ns, -lia:ns, -lia:ns] (mezaljā:s), -iz mesdames 'meidæm (medam) meseems mi'si:mz mesembryanthemum, -s mi zembri'ænθiməm [məˌz-, -θəm-], -z mesh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -in, -t Meshach [-ak] 'mi: sæk Meshed 'mesed mesial 'mi:zjəl [-zĭəl] Mesmer 'mezmə* mesmeric mez'merik mesmeri|sm, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s mesmeriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mezmaraiz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z mesne mi:n meson, -s 'mi:zon ['meson, 'mi:son], -z Mesopotamia mesopo teimjo [-mio] mesotron, -s 'mesotron [-sout-], -z mesozoic mesou zouik mess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -in, -t message, -s 'mesid3, -iz Messala me'so:lə messenger, -s 'mesind39* [-sn-], -Z Messiah, -s mi'saiə [me's-, mə's-], -z messianic mesi anik Messina me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-] messmate, -s 'mesmeit, -s Messrs. 'mesəz messuage, -s 'meswid3 [-sjuid3], -iz mess y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mes|i, Mestre mestri met (from meet) met meta (solidified spirit) 'mi:to metla, -ae (column in Roman circus)
mitla, -i: ['meit|a, -ai]
meta meta- (Greek prefix) meta-, meta-Meta (Christian name) 'mi:to metabolism me'tæbəlizəm [-bul-] metacentre, -s 'meta, senta*, -z metagalax y, -ies meta gælaks i, -iz met|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'met|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld metallic mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-] metalliferous meta liferes metallography meta lografi metalloid 'metaloid

etallurg|ist/s, -y me'tælədʒ|is [mi't-, 'metələ:dʒ-, 'met|ə:dʒ-], -i me'tæləd3|ist/s metallurg ist/s, metamorphos e, -es, -ing, -ed metamo:fouz, -iz, -in, -d metamorphos is, -es (plur.) meta mo:fəs|is [,metəmə:'fous-], -i:z metaphor, -s 'metəfə*, -z metaphoric, -al, -ally meta forik, -al, metaphysician, -s metafi'zison, -z metaphysic|s, -al, -ally metə'fizik|s ['metə'f-], -əl, -əli metaplasm metaplæzam metathes is, -es me'tæθəs is [mi't-, mə't-, -θis-], -i:z Metayers mi'teiəz [mə't-] Metcalfe (surname) 'metka:f [-kəf] met e, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t, -s, -in, -id Metellus mi'teles [me't-] metempsychosis metempsi kousis [metem-, -psai'k-j meteor, -s 'mi:tjə* [-tĭə*], -z meteoric mi:ti'orik meteorite, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tĭə-], -s meteorologic, -al mi:tjərə'lədzik [-tiə-], meteorolog|ist/s, -y mi:tje'roled3|ist/s [-tĭə-], -i meter, -s 'mi:tə*, -z meth, -s meθ, -s methane 'meθein metheglin me'θeglin [mi'θ-, mə'θ-] methinks mi'dinks method, -s 'medad, -z methodic, -al, -ally mi'θodik [me'θ-, mə'θ-], -əl, -əli methodi|sm, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s methodolog|y, -ies ,meθə'dələdʒ|i, -iz methought mi'0o:t Methuen (surname) 'meθjuin [-θjŭən, -thiwon], (American town) mi'tiuin [mə'0-] Methuselah mi'0ju:zələ [mə'0-, -'0u:-] Methven medvan [-ven] methyl (commercial and general pronunciation) 'meoil, (chemists' pronunciation) 'mi:θail methylated 'metileitid [-0]ei-] meticulous, -ly mi'tikjuləs [me't-], -li metonymy mi'tonimi [me't-] metope, -s 'metoup, -s metre, -s 'mi:to*, -z metric, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli metrics 'metriks metrist, -s 'metrist, -s Metroland 'metroulænd metronome, -s 'metranoum [-trnoum],-z metronomic ,metro'nomik

Metropole 'metrapoul metropolis, -es mi'tropelis [me't-, me't-, -plis], -iz metropolitan (s. adj.), -s metro politan, mettle 'metl Metz mets meuse (track of hare), -s mju:z, -iz Meux mju:z, mju:ks, mju: mew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -in [mjuin], -d mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -in, -d mews (s.) mju:z Mexborough 'meksbara Mexic|an/s, -o 'meksik|ən/z, -ou Meyer 'maiə* Meyerbeer (composer) 'maiabia* Meynell 'menl Meyrick 'merik, 'meirik mezzanine, -s 'mezəni:n, -z mezzo-soprano, -s 'medzousə'pra:nou ['metsou-], -z mezzotint, -s 'medzoutint ['metsou-], -s Mgr., Mgrs. mon'si:njo*, -z mi (musical note), -s mi:, -z Miami mai'æmi [-'a:mi] miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:) au [mjau], -z, -in, -d miasma, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzm|ə [mai'æ-], -əz, -ətə, -əl miasmatic mĭəz'mætik maiæz-, mica 'maika [maiəz-] micaceous mai'keisəs Micah 'maika Micaiah mai'kaiə [mi'k-] Micawber mi'ko:bə* mice (plur. of mouse) mais Michael 'maikl Michaelmas, -es 'miklməs, -iz Michelangelo maikel'andzilou [-k]-, -d391-1 Micheldever 'mitsaldeva* Michelin, -s 'mislin ['mitsəlin], -z Michelle mi:'sel [mi's-] Michelson 'mitfelsn, 'mikelsn Michigan 'misigan Michmash 'mikmæ[microbe. -s 'maikroub, -z microcephalic 'maikrouke'fælik [,mai-, -ouki'f-, -ouse'f-, -ousi'f-] microcephalous 'maikrou'kefələs [mai-, -ou sef-] microcopy, -ies maikrou kopii, -iz microcosm, -s maikroukozam [-krak-, -kruk-], -z microfilm, -s 'maikroufilm, -z micrometer, -s mai'kromita*, -z micron, -s 'maikron [-røn], -z

micro-organism, -s 'maikrou'o:gənizəm [-gni-], -z microphone, -s 'maikrəfoun, -z microphonic maikra fonik microscope, -s 'maikrəskoup [-krus-], -s microscopic, -al, -ally maikras kapik microscop|ist/s, -y mai'kroskop|ist/s, -i microwatt, -s 'maikrawat [-krouw-], -s mid mid midday, -s 'middei [also 'mid'd- when not attributive], -z midden, -s 'midn, -z middle-aged 'midleidad [also '--, esp. when attributive middle-class 'midl'kla:s [also '--, esp. when attributive] middle man, -men midl mæn, -men Middlemarch 'midlma:tf Middlemast 'midlma:st, -mæst middlemost 'midlmoust Middlesbrough 'midlzbrə Middlesex 'midlseks Middleton 'midltan middling 'midlin [-dlin] midd|y, -ies 'mid|i, -iz midge, -s midg, -iz midget, -s 'midgit, -s Midian, -ite/s 'midiən [-djən], -ait/s midland (M.), -s 'midland, -z Midlothian mid louðjan [-ðian] midnight 'midnait mid-off, -s 'mid'o:f [-'of], -s mid-on, -s 'mid'on, -z midship|man, -men 'midfip|mən, -mən midst midst [mitst] midsummer (M.) 'mid,sama* midway 'mid'wei ['midw-] Midway (Island) 'midwei midwi|fe, -ves 'midwai|f, -vz midwifery 'midwiferi midwinter 'mid'winto* mien, -s mi:n, -z Miers 'maiaz mig, -s mig, -z might (s. v.) mait might|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness mait|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis mignonette minjo net migrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mailgreit ['maigreit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

migration, -s mai'greison, -z migratory 'maigrətəri [mai'greitəri] Mikado, -s mi'ka:dou, -z Mikardo mi'ka:dou mike (M.), -s maik, -s milady mi'leidi Milan (in Italy) mi'læn [old-fashioned 'milan] Note. milan is necessary for rhythm in Shakespeare's 'The Tempest. Milan (in U.S.A.) 'mailon, (Serbian king) 'mi:lən Milanese milə'ni:z ['milə'n-] milch milts [mils] mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness maild, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis Mildenhall 'mildenho:l mildlew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed mild|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)in, -ju:d Mildmay maildmei Mildred mildrid [-red] mile (M.), -s mail, -z mileage, -s 'mailid3, -iz Miles mailz Milesian, -s mai'li:zjən [mi'l-, -ziən, .3jən, -ʒĭən, -ʒən], -z milestone, -s mail-stoun, -z Miletus mi'li:təs [mai'l-] milfoil, -s 'milfoil, -z Milford milfed milieu, -s mi:lje: (miljø), -z militan|cy, -t/ly 'militan|si, -t/li militari|sm, -st/s 'militari|zam, -st/s militarization [-isa-] 'militərai'zeifən mil-, -ri'z-] militariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d military militari militatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'militeit, -s, -in, militatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'militeit, -s, -ing, -man -man militia, -man, -men mi'lifə, -mən, -mən $\min_{s, v.}$ (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z milkmaid, -s milkmeid, -z milk man, -men milk men, -men [-men] milk-shake, -s 'milk' seik ['--], -s milksop, -s milksop, -s milk-tooth, -teeth milk|tu:0, -ti:0 milk-white milk-wait [-khw-] milk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milk|i, nilk|s, -ier, -iest, -ily, -inis 'milk|i, -iiis | -jə*|, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis $\begin{array}{ll} \text{mill} (s, v) \text{ (M.), -ist [-jist], -ili, -inis} \\ \text{Millais} (sing.) \text{ (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -in, -d} \\ \text{Millais} (sing.) \text{ milei, } (plur.) \text{ -z} \\ \text{Millard 'milad, -la:d} \end{array}$ Millbank milbænk mill-board milbo:d [-boad] millenary mi'lenari ['milinari] millennium, -s mi'leniəm [-njəm], -z

millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z miller (M.), -s 'milə*, -z millesimal mi'lesimal millet 'milit mill-hand, -s 'milhænd, -z milliard, -s 'milja:d [-lia:d], -z Millicent 'milisnt milligram(me), -s 'miligræm, -z millimeter, -s 'mili,mi:tə*, -z milliner, -s 'milinə*, -z millinery 'milineri million, -s 'miljən, -z millionaire, -s miljə nsə*, -z millionairess, -es miljə neəris [-res], -iz millionfold 'miljenfould millionth, -s 'miljənθ, -s Millom 'miləm mill-pond, -s 'mil-pond, -z Mills milz mill-stone, -s 'mil-stoun, -z Milltimber 'mil, timbə* mill-wheel, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z Miln mil Milne mil, miln Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m] Milner 'milnə* Milnes milz, milnz Milngavie mil'gai Milo 'mailou milord, -s mi'lo:* [-'lo:d], -z milreis (sing.) 'milreis, (plur.) 'milreis [-reiz] Milton 'milton Miltonic mil'tonik Milwaukee mil'wo:ki(:) mime, -s maim, -z mimeograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mimiəgra:f[-mioug-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t mimetic mi'metik mimic (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked mimik, -s, -in, -t mimiery 'mimikri mimosa, -s mi'mouzə, -z mimulus, -es 'mimjuləs, -iz mina, -s 'mainə, -z minaret, -s 'minaret, -s minatory 'minətəri ['main-] mincle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz, -in/li, -t mincemeat 'mins-mi:t mince-pie, -s 'mins'pai, -z Minch, -es, -in mint, -iz, -in mind (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maind, -z, -in, mind ful, -fully, -fulness maind ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis min|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s main, -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z

mine (pron.) main Note.—On the stage, in serious drama, this word is sometimes pronounced min when attributive and unstressed. minefield, -s 'main-fi:ld, -z Minehead 'mainhed ['main'hed] mine-layer, -s 'main,leia*, -z mine-laying 'main,leiin mineral (s. adj.), -s 'minərəl, -z mineraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mineralaiz, -iz, -in, -d mineralogical, -ally mineralogikal, mineralog|ist/s, -y mine'ræled3|ist/s, -i Minerva mi'nə:və mine-sweep|er/s, -ing 'main,swi:p|ə*/z, -in Minety 'mainti minever 'miniva* Ming min ming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ming|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld miniature, -s 'minjətfə* [-niətf-, -nitf-], miniaturist, -s 'minjətjuərist [-niət-, -tjoər-, -tʃər-, 'minitʃərist], -s minikin (s. adj.), -s 'minikin, -z minim (M.), -s minim, -z minimal 'minim| [-məl] minimiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'minimaiz, -iz, -in, -d minim um, -a 'minim om, -a mining mainin minion, -s 'minjen [-nien], -z minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'minis, -iz, -in, -t minister (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'minist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd ministerial, -ly, -ist/s minis'tiəriəl [-'tjə:r-], -i, -ist/s ministration, -s minis treifon, -z ministry, -ies 'ministri, -iz miniver (M.) 'miniva* mink mink Minneapolis mini applis Minne haha, -sota mini ha:ha: -'soute Minnesinger, -s 'mini sino*, -z Minnie 'mini minnow, -s 'minou, -z minol 'mainol minor (s. adj.), -s 'maino*, -z Minorca mi'no:kə Minories 'minəriz minorit|y, -ies mai'norit|i [mi'n-, mo'n-], Minos 'mainos Minotaur, -s 'maineto:*, -z minster (M.), -s 'minsta*, -z minstrel, -s; -sy 'minstrel, -z; -si

mint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age mint, -s, -in, -id; -id3 Minto 'mintou mint-sauce 'mint'so:s minuet, -s minju'et ['minju'et], -s minus (s. adj. prep.), -es 'mainəs, -iz minuscule, -s mi'naskju:l, -z minute (very small), -st, mai'nju:t [mi'n-], -ist, -li, -nis minute (s.) (division of time, angle), -s minute (s.) (memorandum), -s 'minit minut|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'minit, -s, minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [rarely -nju:t-], -s minute-glass, -es 'minitgla:s, -iz minute-gun, -s 'minitgan, -z minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z minutiae mai'nju:fii: [mi'n-, -fji:] minx, -es minks, -iz miocene 'maiəsi:n ['maious-] miraculous, -ly, -ness mi'rækjuləs [məˈr-, -kjəl-], -li, -nis mirage, -s 'mira:3 [mi'ra:3], -iz Miranda mi'rændə mire 'maio* Miriam 'miriam mirror, -s, -ed 'mirə*, -z, -d mirth mə:θ mirth|ful, -fully, -fulness mir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maier|i, -io*, misadventure, -s 'misad'vent[o* [,mis-], misalliance, -s 'misə'lalans [misə'l-], misanthrope, -s 'mizənθroup ['misən-], misanthropic, -al, -ally mizan'eropik misanthroplist/s, -y mi'zæn@rəplist/s [mi'sæ-, -0rup-], -i misapplication, -s 'mis,æpli'kei[n, -z misapplication, -s 'mis,æpli'kei[n] misapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'misə'pl|ai, misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis aprimisapprehension, -s 'mis æpri'hen [20], -z misappropriette misappropriate, -es, -ing, -ed misə misappropriation, -s 'misə,proupri'ei' misbecoming 'misbi'kamin [-bə'k-]

misbehavle, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis- misfortune, -s misfortyn, -z bi'heiv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə* misbelief 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '---, |----] misbeliev e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s misbi'li:v [-bə'l-, '---, ,-'-], -z,-iŋ, -d, -0*/z

miscalculatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kælkjuleit [,mis-, -kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id

miscalculation, -s 'mis kælkju'leisen [-kjə'l-], -z

miscarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s miskær|i ['mis'k-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id; -id3/iz miscegenation misidai neison

miscellaneous, -ly, -ness misi'leinjos

[-səˈl-, -nĭəs], -li, -nis

miscellan|y, -ies mi'selən|i ['misil-], -iz mischance, -s mis'tsa:ns ['mis-tsa:ns],

mischief, -s 'mis-tsif, -s

mischief-mak|er/s, -ing 'mis-t[if,meik|ə*/z, -iŋ

mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tsivəs, -li,

misconception, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z misconduct (s.) mis'kondekt

misconduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'misken-

dakt [miskən'd-], -s, -in, -id misconstruction, -s 'miskens'traksen

[,miskəns't-]. -z

misconstrue, -ues, -uing, -ued mis-kən'stru: [-'konst-], -u:z, -u(:)in, -uid misconstrue: [-'konst-], -u:z, -u(:)in, -uid miscount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt, -s, -in, -id

miscreant, -s 'miskrient, -s

miscule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:, -z, -iŋ [-'kjuiŋ], -d

misdeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, misdealt 'mis-'di:], -z, -ing, 'mis'delt misdead misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z misdemean ant/s, -our/s misdi min-

ent/s, -e*/z misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id

misdirection [-də'r-, 'misdi'reksən -dai'r-]

misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)in, -z

mise-en-scène 'mi:zɑ̃:n'sein [-zɔ̃:n's-, -zon's-] (mizase:n)

miser, -s maize*, -z

miserab|le, -ly, -leness mizerab|l, -li, -lnis miserere, -s mize rieri, -z

misericord, -s mi'zeriko:d ['mizəri-], -z miserly, -iness maizəli, -inis miser y, -ies 'mizer i [-zr-], -iz

misfeasance mis'fi:zons misfir e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'faiə*, -z, -rin, -d

misfit, -s 'misfit ['mis'f-], -s

misgiving, -s mis'givin, -z

misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'misgavən, -z, -in, -d, -mənt

misguided, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li mishand|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hænd|l

[mis'h-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld mishap, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s

misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fo:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'ta:prit, -s, -in, -id

misinterpretation, -s 'misin,tə:pri'tei-[2n, -Z

misjudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'd3Ad3 [mis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

mis|lay, -lays, -laying, -laid mis|'lei, -'leiz, -'leiin, -'leid

mis|lead, -leads, -leading, -led mis|'li:d, -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led

mismanagle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis'mænidʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,

misnomer, -s 'mis'noume* [mis'n-], -z mi'səgəm|ist/s misogam ist/s, -y

[mai's-], -i misogyn|ist/s, -y mai'sodzin|ist/s [mi's-,

misplace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'mispleist when attributive], -mont

misprint (s.), -s 'mis'print ['misprint, also mis'p- when preceded by a stress],

misprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mis print ['-'-], -s, -iŋ, -id

misprision mis'prigen mispronouncle, -es, -ing, -ed misprə'nauns [-pru'n-, -prn'auns], -iz,

mispronunciation, -s 'mispro,nansi-

'eiʃøn [-pru,n-, -prn,an-], -z misquotation, -s 'miskwou'teiʃən, -z misquot|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwout,

mis read (present), -reads, -reading, -read (past) 'mis|'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ,

misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'po:t, -s,

misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis, repri-

zent, -s, -in, -id -s 'mis reprizenmisrepresentation,

'teisən [-zən-], -z misrule 'mis'ru:l

miss (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz,

missal, -s 'misəl, -z

missel 'mizəl ['misəl] Missenden 'misndən misshapen 'mis'seipan ['mis's-] missile, -s 'misail, -z missing (adj.) 'misin mission, -s 'mi[on, -z missionar|y, -ies 'misnər|i [-snər-, -snr-, -[ənər-], -iz missioner, -s 'mi[na* [-[ana*], -z missis 'misiz Mississippi misi'sipi missive (s. adj.), -s 'misiv, -z Missouri mi'zuəri [-'zoər-, mi's-] Note.—American pronunciation has -Z-. misspel|l, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel, -z, -in/z, -t [-d], -t misstatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'mis'steit, -s, -in, -id, -mont/s missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t], -s, -in, -id miss|y, -ies 'mis|i, -iz mist, -s mist, -s mistakable mis'teikəbl mis|take (s. v.), -takes, -taking, -took, -taken/ly mis|'teik, -'teiks, -'teikin, -'tuk, -'teikan/li mister 'mista* mistim|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taim, -z, -in. -d mistletoe 'misltou ['mizl-] mistral, -s 'mistral [mis'tra:l] (mistral), mistranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mistræns-'leit [-tra:ns-,-trænz-,-tra:nz-,-trøns-, -tranz-], -s, -in, -id mistranslation. -S 'mistræns'leifan [-tra:ns-, -trænz-, -tra:nz-, -trans-, -tranz-], -z mistress, -es 'mistris, -iz mistrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis-'trast [mis't-], -s, -in, -id mistly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mistli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis misunderst and, -ands, -anding/s, -ood 'misandə'st|ænd [mis-], -ændz, -ændin/z, -ud misuse (s.) 'mis'ju:s [also 'mis-ju:s when followed by a stress] misus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'ju:z, -iz, -in, -d Mitch|am, -ell 'mitf|om, -ol mite, -s mait, -s Mitford 'mitfed Mithr|a, -as 'miθr|ə, -æs Mithridates miθri'deiti:z mitigable 'mitigabl mitigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mitigeit, -s,

mitigation , mitigeifan mitrailleuse, -s ,mitrai'ə:z (mitrajo:z), mitre, -s, -d 'maita*, -z, -d mitten, -s 'mitn, -z mity 'maiti Mitylene miti'li:ni mix (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s miks, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z mixture, -s 'mikstfo*, -z mix-up, -s 'miks'Ap ['--], -s Mizar (star) 'maiza:* [-zo*] Mizen mizn mizmaze, -s 'mizmeiz, -iz Mizpah 'mizpa mizzen-mast, -s 'miznma:st [nautical mizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'miz|l, -lz, -lift mnemonie (s. adj.), -s ni(:)'monik [mni: m-, [mn-], -s ni: mozini: Mnemosyne mni'm-, -osi-] Moab 'mouæb moan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -1, $-i\eta/z$, -d moat (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout, mob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed mob, -z, -iŋ, -d Moberly 'mouba(:)li mobile 'moubail' [-bi:l, -bil] mobility mou'biliti [mə'b-, -lət-] mobilization [-isa-], -s moubilai'zeimobiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubi-Jøn [-blai'z-, -bili'z-, -bli'z-], -z laiz [-blaiz], -iz, -in, -d mocha (coffee, leather, etc., from Mocha) mouka (Arabian seaport) Mocha than ['moka commoner have Note.—'moka is mouke among those who mock (adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s mok, -s, -in/li, -t, -0*/z mocker y, -ies 'moker i, -iz Mockett 'mokit mocking-bird, -s 'mokinba:d, -z mock-turtle 'mok'te:tl [mok't-] mod al, -ally 'moud | l, -oli modality mou'dæliti

mode, -s moud, -z

mod|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'mod|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z modena (colour) 'modina Modena modine [mo'deine, me'd-, old-

fashioned -'di:nə] ('mo:dena)

moderate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'moderit, -s, -li, -nis

moderatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
moderatie, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

moderation, -s , mode reison, -z moderato, -s mode'ra:tou, -z

modern (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'moden [-dn esp. in common phrases such as modern languages], -z, -li, -nis

moderni|sm, -st/s 'mode(:)ni|zem, -st/s modernity mo'de:niti [mou'd-]

modernization [-isa-] mode(:)nai'zeiføn [-ni'z-] moderniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'modə(:)-

naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d modest, -ly, -y 'modist, -li, -i

modicum, -s 'modikam, -z

modification, -s , modifi keisan, -z modify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'modi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid,

-faiə*/z; -faiəbl modish, -ly, -ness moudif, -li, -nis

modiste, -s mou'di:st, -s modulatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'modju-

leit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z modulation, -s modju leiføn, -z modulus, -uses, -i 'modjul|əs, -əsiz, -ai

modus 'moudes 'modəs,əpə'rændi: modus operandi

['moudəs,əpə'rændai] modus vivendi 'modəsvi(:)'vendi: ['moudəsvi'vendai]

Moeran 'mo:ren

Moesia mi:sjə [-sĭə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə, -zjə, -ziə, -3jə, -3ĭə]

Moeso-gothic 'mi:sou'go0ik ['mi:zou-] Moffat 'mofet

mofussil mou'fasil Mogador moge'do:*
Moggach mogek [-ex]

Mogul, -s mou'gal ['mougal], -z

mohair 'mouhee*

Mohammed mou hæmed [-mid] Mohammedan, -s mou'hæmiden, -z

Mohave mou'ha:vi Mohawk, -s 'mouho:k, -s

Mohican, -s mouikan, -z Mohun mouen [mouhen], muin, mehan moidore, -s 'moido:* ['mouid-, -doo*,

moi'd-], -z Note. The stressing - has to be used in J. Masefield's poem ' Cargoes.'

moiet|y, -ies 'moiet|i ['moiit-], -iz

moil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moil, -z, -in, -d Moir moie*

Moira 'moiere moire, -s mwa:* [mwo:*] (mwa:r), -z moiré 'mwa:rei ['mwɔ:r-] (mware)

moist, -er, -est, -ness moist, -o*, -ist,

moistlen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'mois|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd

moisture 'moist[a* Moivre 'moivo*

Mojave (=Mohave) mou'ha:vi

moke, -s mouk, -s molar (s. adj.), -s 'moulo*, -z

molasses mə'læsiz [mou'l-] molassine 'molesi:n ['moul-]

mold=mould Mold mould

Moldavia, -n mol'deivjə [-vĭə], -n

molder, moldy=mouldmole, -s moul, -z

molecular mou'lekjulə* [mɔ'l-, mə'l-] molecule, -s 'molikju:l ['moul-], -z

mole-hill, -s 'moulhil, -z

Molesey moulzi mole-skin, -s 'moul-skin, -z

molest, -s, -ing, -ed mou'lest [ma'l-], -s,

molestation, -s ,moules'tei∫ən, -z Molesworth 'moulzwə(:)θ

Moleyns 'malinz -ljsa*] 'molise* ['moul-, Molière

(molje:r) mollification ,molifi'keiføn mollify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'moli|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid; -faiəbl

molluse, -s 'molesk [-lask], -s mo'lask ən -ous -oid, mollusc an,

[mə'l-], -oid, -əs molly (M.), -ies 'məl|i, -iz

mollycodd le, -les, -ling, -led 'molikod|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

Moloch moulok Molony ma'louni

molten 'moultøn molto 'moltou ('molto)

Molton 'moulton

moly 'mouli mo'libdinəm [mou'l-, molybdenum mə'l-, məlib'di:nəm]

'molinju:ks, 'malinju:ks, Molyneux 'molinju:, 'malinju:

Mombasa mom'bæsə [-'ba:sə]

moment, -s 'moumant, -s

momentarly, -ily, -iness 'moumonterli. -ili, -inis

momentous, -ly, -ness mou'mentes [mə'm-], -li, -nis

moment um, -ums, -a mou'ment om Monkton 'mankton [mə'm-], -əmz, -ə Momerie 'mameri Mon (language) moun Mon. (abbrev. of Monmouthshire) mon mona (M.), -s 'moune, -z Monaco 'monekou [-nik-] monad. -s 'monæd ['moun-], -z monadic mo'nædik [mou'n-] Monaghan 'monəhən [-nəxən, -nəkən] monarch, -s 'monak, -s monarch al, -ical mo'na:klal -ic, [mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl monarchi|sm, -st/s 'monaki|zam, -st/s monarchiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'monəkaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d monarch|y, -ies 'mɔnək|i, -iz monaster y, -ies 'monester i, -iz monastic, -al, -ally ma'næstik [mo'n-]. -əl. -əli monasticism mə'næstisizəm [mɔ'n-] Monck mank Monckton mankton Moncrieff man'kri:f [mon-] Mond (English name) mond Monday, -s 'mandi [-dei], -z monetary 'manitari monetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'manitaiz, -iz, -in, -d money (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d money-bill, -s 'manibil, -z money-box, -es 'maniboks, -iz money-changer, -s 'mani,tfeind39*, -z money-grubb|er/s,-ing'mani,grab|9*/z, money-lend|er/s, -ing 'mani,lend|9*/z, -iŋ money-market, -s 'mani,ma:kit, -s money-order, -s 'mani, o:do*, -z Moneypenny 'mani, peni money-spinner, -s 'mani, spina*, -z monger, -s 'manga*, -z Mongol, -s 'mongol [-gol], -z Mongolia, -n/s mon goulje [-lie], -n/z mongoose, -s 'mongu:s ['man-], -iz mongrel, -s 'mangral, -z Monica monika Monier 'mania* ['mon-, -nja*] moni|sm, -st/s 'moni|zem, -st/s monistic mo'nistik monition, -s mou'nifon [mo'n-], -z monitor, -s; -ship/s monita*, -z; -fip/s monitorial moni'to:riel monitory monitari monk (M.), -s, -ish mank, -s, -if monkey, -s 'manki, -z monkey-engine, -s manki endzin, -z monkey-puzzle, -s 'manki,pazl, -z

Monkwearmouth mank'wiəmauθ Monmouth, -shire 'manma0 ['mon-], [*6]-] *6i]-Monna Lisa 'mone'li:ze Monoceros ma'nosaros [mo'n-] monochord, -s 'monouko:d [-nok-], -z monochrome, -s 'monekroum, -z monocle, -s 'monokl [-nək-], -z monocotyledon, -s 'monou koti'li:don, -z monod y, -ies 'monod | i, -iz monogam|ist/s, -ous, -y mo'nogam|ist/s [mə'n-], -əs, -i monoglot 'monoglot monogram, -s 'monogræm, -z monograph, -s 'monogra:f [-græf], -s monolith, -s 'monoulie [-nəl-], -s monolithic monou'lioik [-na'l-] monologist, -s mo'nolodzist, -s monologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mo'noledgaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -e*/z monologue, -s monolog [rarely -loug], -z monoma nia, -niac/s 'monou'mei njo [ˌmɔn-, -nə¹m-, -nĭə], -niæk/s monophthong, -s 'monofθon, -z monophthong al, -ic monof ong al, -ik monophthongizle [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed monofoongaiz, -iz, -in, -d monoplane, -s 'monoplein [-noup-], -z Monopole 'monopoul monopolism mə nəpəlizəm [-plizəm] monopolist, -s mə nəpəlist [-plist], -s monopolistic ma nopalistik [-pl'istik] monopolizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə nəpəlaiz [-plaiz], -iz, -ii], -d, -3*/z monopolly, -ies mə'nopəlli [-plli], -iz monorail, -s 'monoureil [-nər-], -z 'monəsi'læbik monosyllabic -nousmonosyllable, -s mone, silebl, -z monou0i:,i|zəm monothei sm. [-nəθ-, 'mɔnou,θi:i-, -nə,θi:i-], -st/s -st/s monoton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mono-, toun -7 toun, -z, -in, -d monotonous, -ly ma'notnas [-tanas], -li monotony ma'notni [-tani] monotype, -s 'monotaip [-nout-], -s monovalen|ce, -t 'monou, veilan|s ['--'--, _|--'--], -t monoxide, -s mo'noksaid [mo'n-], -z Monro(e) men'rou [man'rou], 'manrou Mons mon man'rou [man'rou], 'manrou Mons monz [mɔ̃:ns] (mɔ̃:s) monsen'jo:* Monsarrat (surname) monso'ræt monseigneur. Monserrat (Spanish general) monse'rat -sə'rmonsieur (M.) mə'sjə:* (strong form) (məsjø), məsjə* (weak form) Monsignor mon'si:njo* Monson 'mansn monsoon, -s mon'su:n [mon-], -z monster, -s 'monsto*, -z monstrance, -s 'monstrans, -iz monstrosit|y, -ies mons'trosit|i [mon-], monstrous, -ly, -ness monstres, -li, -nis montage, -s mon'ta:3 ['monta:3, 'montida], -iz Montagu(e) 'montəgju: [-tig-], 'man-Montaigne mon'tein Montana (state of U.S.A.) mon'tæno [-'ta:n-] Mont Blanc mɔ̃:m'blɑ̃:n [-'blɔ̃:n, mɔːm-'bla:ŋ, -'blo:ŋ, mom'bloŋ, mon'bloŋ, mon'blon] (mobla) montbretia, -s mon'bri:fjə [mom'b-, Mont Cenis ,mɔ̃:nsə'ni: [,mɔːn-, ,mɔnt-] -ʃiə, -ʃə], -z [(mɔ̃sni) monte (M.) monti Monte Carlo monti ka:lou Montefiore montifi'o:ri [-'fjo:ri] monteith, -s mon'ti:θ, -s Monteith man'ti:0 [mon-] Montenegrio, -ian/s, -in/s montini:gr|ou [-'neig-], -ĭən/z, -in/z Monte Rosa monti rouza [-'kjə:] montes kju: Montesquieu (mɔ̃tɛskjø) Montessori monte'so:ri [-ti's-] Toldmontivi'deiou Montevideo fashioned - vidiou] Montezuma monti zu:mo Montfort (Simon de M.) montfet [-fo:t] Montgolfier mont'golfie* [mɔ̃:ŋ'golfiei, mo:n'g-, mon'g-] (mogolfje) Montgomerie ment'gameri [mont'gom-, Montgomery, -shire ment'gameri [montgom-, ment'gom-] (Welsh mont'gomri), -ſiə* [-ʃə*] month, -s, -ly mano, -s, -li Montmorency montma rensi Montpelier (in U.S.A.) mont'pi:ljo* Montpellier (in France) m5:m'peliei [-lia# [mɔ:m'p-, mont'p-] (mɔ̃pəlje, -pslje), (in names of streets, etc.) mont pelio*

[ment-, -lje*]

Montreal montri'o:l

montse'ræt [-sə'r-], Spain) - ra:t

Montreux mon'tra: [-'tru:] (mɔ̃trø)

(monastery

Monty 'monti monument, -s 'monjument [-jem-], -s monju'ment[l -ally monument al, [-jə'm-], -əli Monzie (in Perthshire) mə'ni: moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -in, -d mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tf, -iz, -in, -t moo-cow, -s 'mu:-kau, -z mood, -s mu:d, -z mood|y (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mu:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis. Moog (surname) mu:q moon (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s mu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -bi:m/z moon-calf, -ves 'mu:nka:|f, -vz moon|less, -light, -lit mu:n|lis, -lait, -lit moonshine 'mu:n-fain moonstruck 'mu:n-strak moonstone, -s 'mu:n-stoun, -z moony 'mu:ni moor (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə* [moə*, moə*, mo:*], -z, -riŋ/z, -d moor-cock, -s 'muə-kək ['moə-, 'məə-, 'mo:-], -z Moore mua* [moa*] Moorgate 'muəgit ['moə-, 'moə-, 'mo:-, moorhen, -s 'mushen ['mos-, 'mos-, -geit] 'mo:-], -z mooring-mast, -s 'muərinma:st ['moər-, 'moər-, 'mo:r-], -s Moorish 'muərif ['moər-, 'moər-, 'mo:r-] moorland, -s 'muələnd ['moəl-, 'moəl-, 'mo:l-, -lænd], -z Note .- The variant -lænd is not used when the word is attributive. moose, -s mu:s, -iz moot (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id mop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped mop, -s. -in, -t mople, -es, -ing/ly, -ed moup, -s, -in/li, mopish, -ly, -ness 'moupis, -li, -nis mor|a, -ae, -as 'mo:r|ə, -i: [-ai], -əz Morag 'mo:ræg moraine, -s mo'rein [mo'r-], -z mor al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'mor | ol, -olz. -əli [-li] morale mo'ra:l [mə'r-] moralist, -s 'moralist [-rlist], -s morality mo'ræliti [mo'r-] moraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'morəlaiz [-r]aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Moran Montserrat (island in West Indies) [mo'ræn] Morant mo'rænt [mo'r-]

morass, -es ma'ræs [mɔ'r-], -iz moratorium. -s .mora'to:riem [.mo:r-], -z Moravia, -n/s məˈreivjə [mɔˈr-, -viə], -n/zMoray, -shire 'mari, -[ia* [-[a*] morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mo:bid, -ist, -li, morbidity mo: biditi mordant (s. adj.), -s 'mo:dant, -s Mordecai mo:di'keiai mordent, -s 'mo:dent. -s more (M.) mo:* [moa*] Morea mo'ria [ma'r-, mo:'r-1 Morecambe 'mo:kem Moreen mo: 'ri:n ['--] morel (M.) mo'rel [mə'r-] morello, -s mə'relou [mɔ'r-], -z moreover mo: rouve* [me'r-] Moreton 'mo:tn Morgan 'mo:gen morganatic, -ally mo:go'nætik, -ali morgue, -s mo:q, -z Moriah mo'raio [mo:'r-, mo'r-] Moriarty moriacti moribund moriband ['mo:r-, -bend] Morison 'morisn Morley 'mo:li Mormon, -s, -ism 'mo:man, -z, -izam morn, -s mo:n, -z morning, -s 'mo:nin, -z morning-coat, -s 'mo:nin'kout ['mo:ninkoutl, -s morning-dress 'mo:nin'dres morning-room, -s 'mo:ninrum [-ru:m], morning-star, -s 'mo:nin'sta:* ['mo:ninsta:*]. -z Mornington 'mo:ninten morning-watch, -es 'mo:nin'wotf, -iz Moroccan, -s ma'rokan, -z morocco (M.), -s ma'rakou, -z moron, -s 'mo:ron [-ren], -z morose, -ly, -ness ma'rous [mo'r-], -li, -nis Morpeth 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ] Morpheus 'mo:fju:s [-fjəs, -fiəs] morph|ia, -ine 'mo:f|jə [-iə|, -i:n morphologic, -al, -ally mo:fo'lodgik, -əl, -əli morpholog|ist/s, -y mo: foled3|ist/s, -i Morphy 'mo:fi Morrell 'maral, ma'rel morris (M.), -es 'moris, -iz morris-dance, -s 'moris'da:ns ['---], -iz Morrison 'morisn morrow (M.), -s 'morou, -z morse (M.), -s mo:s, -iz morsel, -s 'mo:sal, -z mother-of-pearl 'maderav'pa:l mothersill magasil

Morshead 'mo:zhed mort, -s mo:t. -s mort al, -als, -ally 'mo:t|l, -lz, -ali [-li] mortality (M.), -ies mo: 'tælit|i, -iz mortar, -s 'mo:ta*, -z mortarboard, -s 'mo:təbə:d [-bəəd], -z mortgagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mo:gidz, -iz, -in, -d mortgagee, -s mo:qa'dzi:, -z mortgagor, -s mo:ga'dzo:*, -z mortice, -s 'mo:tis, -iz mortification ,mo:tifi'keifon mortify, -fies, -fying, -fied mo:ti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Mortimer 'mo:timo* mortis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mo:tis, -iz, -in, -t Mort|lake, -lock 'mo:t|leik, -lok mortmain 'mo:tmein mortuar|y, -ies 'mo:tjŭər|i [-tjwər-, Morton 'mo:tn mosaic (s. adj.), -s mə'zeiik [mou'z-], Mosby 'mozbi Moscheles 'mosli(:)z ('mosoles) Moscow 'moskou Moseley 'mouzli moselle (M.), -s mə'zel [mou'zel], -z Moses 'mouziz Moslem, -s 'mozlem [-ləm], -z Mosley 'mozli, 'mouzli mosquit|o (M.), -oes, -oey; -o-net/s məs'ki:t|ou [mos-], -ounet/s moss (M.), -es mos, -iz moss-grown 'mosgroun moss-rose, -s 'mos'rouz ['--], -iz mossly, -ier, -iest, -iness mosli, -ie*, -iist, -inis mos|t, -tly mous|t, -tli Mostyn 'mostin Mosul 'mousel mot, -s mou, -z mote, -s mout, -s motet, -s mou'tet, -s moth, -s moo, -s mother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood, -less 'maoo*, -z, -rin, -d; -hud, -lis maðə kantrli mother-country, -ies ['mʌðə'k-], -iz mother-in-law, -s 'magarinlo:, -2 motherly, -iness 'maðəl|i, -inis

mothers-in-law (alternative plur. of mountebank, -s mauntibænk, -s mother-in-law) 'madozinlo: motif, -s mou'ti:f ['mouti:f], -s motion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned; -onless 'moussan, -onz, -nin [-onin], -and; -anlis motivatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'moutiveit, -s, -in, -id motivation mouti'veison motive (s. adj.), -s 'moutiv, -z motley (M.) 'motli Motopo ma'toupou [mou't-] motor (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mouto*, -z, -rin, -d motor-bicycle, -s 'mouto'baisikl, -z motor-bike, -s 'moute'baik ['---], -s motor-boat, -s 'moutebout, -s motor-bus, -es 'moute'bas ['--], -iz motor-car, -s 'moutaka:*, -z motor-cycle, -s mouto saikl ['--'-], -z motorist, -s mouterist, -s motor-ship, -s moutefip, -s motor-spirit 'moute'spirit ['---] motory mouteri Mott mot Mottistone 'motisten [-stoun] mottle, -s, -d 'motl, -z, -d motto, -s 'motou, -z Mottram 'motrem Mouat 'moust mouch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tf, -iz, -in, -t mouf(f)lon, -s 'mu:flon, -z Moughton mouth moujik, -s 'mu:3ik [-d3ik], -s Mouland (surname) mu(:)'lænd mould (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z, $-i\eta/z$, -idmould|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mould|9*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd mould|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mould|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Moule moul, mu:l Moulmein maul mein Moulsford 'moulsfed [-lzf-] moult (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -in, Moulton 'moulton Moultrie 'mo:ltri mound (M.), -s maund, -z Mounsey 'maunzi mount (s. v.), (M.), -s, -ing, -ed maunt, -s, -in, -id mountain, -s 'mauntin, -z mountain-ash, -es 'mauntin'æʃ, -iz mountaineer, -s, -ing maunti'nio*, -z,

Mountjoy maunt'dzoi, 'mauntdzoi Moura 'muərə ['moə-] mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mo:n [moen, rarely muen], -z, -in, -d, -e*/z mourn|ful, -fully, -fulness mo:n|ful ['moən-, rarely 'muən-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis mouse (s.), mice maus, mais mousle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -iz, -in. -d [maus, -iz, -in, -t] mouse-hole, -s 'maushoul, -z Mousehole (near Penzance) 'mauzl mouser, -s 'mauzə* ['mausə*], -z mouse-trap, -s 'maus-træp, -s Mousir mu(:)'sia* mousseline 'mu:sli:n [mu:s'li:n] moustache, -s məs'ta: [mus-], -iz mousy 'mausi moulth (s.), -ths mau |0, -oz mouth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauð, -z, -in, -d mouthful, -s 'mau0ful, -z mouth-organ, -s 'mauθ, o:gən, -z mouthpiece, -s 'mauθpi:s, -iz mouthly, -ier, -iest 'mauo|i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist] movability mu:və biliti [-lət-] movable, -s, -ness 'mu:vəbl, -z, -nis mov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s mu:v, -z, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mant/s movie, -s; -tone 'mu:vi, -z; -toun mow (s.) (stack), -s mou, -z mow (s.) (grimace), -s mau, -z mow (v.) (cut down), -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s mou, -z, -in [moin], -d, -n. -9*/z [moə*/z] Mowatt 'mauət, 'mouət Mowbray 'moubrei, -bri Mowgli 'maugli mowing-machine, -s 'mouinma, fi:n, -z Mowll moul, mu:l Moxon 'moksn moya (M.), -s 'moiə, -z Moyes moiz Moygashel (place) moi'gæsøl, (linen) moigafel Moynihan 'moinjen [-nien] Mozambique mouzəm'bi:k [-zæm-] 'moutsa:t [old-fashioned Mozart mou'za:t, mə'za:t] Mr. 'mistə* Mrs. 'misiz MS 'em'es [em'es, 'mænjuskript, -jəs-] MSS 'emes'es ['mænjuskripts, -jəs-] much, -ly, -ness matf, -li, -nis Muchalls 'makelz ['maxelz] mucilage, -s 'mju:silidg, -iz

mountainous 'mauntines

mountant, -s 'mauntant, -s Mountbatten maunt'bætn

mucilaginous miu:si'lædzinəs muck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -in, -t mucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'maka*, -z, -rin, -d muckrake, -s 'mak-reik, -s muck|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mak|i, -io*, -iist, -inis muclous, -us 'mju:k|əs, -əs mud, -s mad, -z mud-ba|th, -ths 'madba: |θ ['mad'b-], -ðz mudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'mʌd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lo*/z] muddleheaded 'madl,hedid muddly (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'mad|i, -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iin, -id Mud(d)eford 'madifed mud-guard, -s 'madga:d, -z Mudie 'mju:di mudlark, -s 'madla:k, -s muezzin, -s mu(:) ezin, -z muff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -in, -t muffin, -s 'mafin, -z muffineer, -s mafi'nia*, -z muffile, -les, -ling, -led 'mafil, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld muffler, -s 'mafle*, -z mufti 'mafti mug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged mag, -z, -in. -d mugger, -s 'maga*, -z muggins, -es 'maginz, -iz Muggins 'maginz, 'mju:ginz Muggleton 'magltan mugg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mag|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis mugwump, -s 'magwamp, -s mjuə* [mjoə*, mjoə*, Muir, -head mjo:*], -hed Mukden mukden Mukle 'mju:kli mulatto, -s mju(:)'lætou, -z mulberry, -ies 'malbari, -iz Mulcaster 'malkæstə* mulch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed malf, -iz, -in, mulct (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed malkt, -s, -in, -id mule, -s mju:l, -z muleteer, -s ,mju:li'tiə*, -z Mulgrave 'malgreiv mulish, -ly, -ness 'mju:lif, -li, -nis mull (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z, -in, -d Mullah, -s 'male, -z mullein 'malin mullet (M.), -s 'malit, -s Munsey manzi

mulligatawny maligata:ni ['maliga't-] Mullin ar, -er 'malin | 2*, -2* Mullinger 'malindae* mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'malien [-ljen], -z, -d mullock 'malak multifarious, -ly, -ness ,malti feeries, Mulready mal'redi -li. -nis multiform 'maltifo:m multilateral 'malti'lætərəl multiliter al, -ally 'malti'liter ol, -oli multi-millionaire, -s 'maltimiljə'nεə*, -z multiple (s. adj.), -s 'maltipl, -z multiplex 'maltipleks multiplicand, -s maltipli kænd, -z multiplication, -s ,maltipli'keifen, -z multiplicative malti plikativ ['maltiplikeitiv] multiplicator, -s 'maltiplikeita*, -z -ied, -ier/s multiplicity ,malti'plisiti multiply, -ies, -ying, maltiplai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid, -aio*/z multitudinous, -ly, -ness maltitju:dimultum in parvo 'multəmin'pa:vou ['mʌl-] mum mam mumb|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, mamb|1, -lz, -lin/li, -ld, -lo*/z Mumm mam mummer, -s, -y 'mamə*, -z, -ri mummification mamifi keifon mummility, -fles, -fying, -fled mamilfai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid mump, -s, -ing, -ed mamp, -s, -it), -t mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mampif, -li, -nis munch, -es, -ing, -ed mants, -iz, -in, -t Munchausen man't fo:zn [mun't fauzn] (also as German Münchhausen myng-(hauzən) mundane, -ly 'mandein, -li Munich 'mju:nik municipalitly, -ies mju(:),nisi'pælitli [,mju:nisi'p-], -iz municipalizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, munificen|ce, -t/ly mju(:) nifisn|s, -t/li muniment, -s 'mju:niment, -s munition, -s mju(:)'nifon, -z Munro man'rou [man-], 'manrou

Munster 'mansta*

mural, -s 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, |music 'mju:zik 'mjo:r-], -z Murchie mo:ki, in S. England also 'mə:tſi Murchison 'ma:tsisn, 'ma:kisn Murcott 'mə:kət murd|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'mə:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -919*/Z murderess, -es 'ma:daris [-res], -iz murderous, -ly 'ma:daras, -li Murdoch 'mə:dok Mure mjuə* [mjoə*, mjoə*, mjo:*] muriate 'mjuəriit ['mjoər-, 'mjo:r-, -rieit] muriatic mjuəri ætik [mjoər-, mjoər-, mjo:r-, '----] Muriel 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, mjo:r-] Murillo, -s mjuə rilou [mjoə r-, mju r-, -ljou], -z Murison 'mjuərisn ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, mjo:r-] murk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mo:k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis murm ur (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured, -urer/s mə:m|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, z/*GIGmurph|y (M.), -ies 'mə:f|i, -iz murrain 'marin [-rein] Murray 'mari Murree 'mari Murrell 'marəl, ma'rel [mə'rel] Murrie (surname) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-] Murry mari Murtagh 'ma:ta Murtle 'ma:tl Mus. Bac., -'s 'maz'bæk, -s muscat (M.), -s 'masket, -s muscatel, -s maske tel ['--'-], -z Muschamp maskem muscle, -s 'masl, -z muscle-bound 'maslbaund Muscovite, -s 'maskavait [-kouv-], -s Muscovy 'maskavi [-kouv-] muscular, -ly 'maskjula* [-jəl-], -li muscularity maskju læriti Mus.D., -'s 'maz'di:, -z mus|e (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d musette, -s mju(:)'zet, -s

museum, -s mju(:)'ziəm, -z

mushroom, -s 'masrum, -z

-iist, -inis

musical (s.), -s 'mju:zikəl [,mju:zi'kæl, -'ka:1], -z music | al (adj.), -ally, -alness 'mju:zik | al, -əli, -əlnis musical-box, -es 'mju:zikølboks, -iz musicale, -s mju:zi'kæl [-'ka:l], -z music-hall, -s mju:zikho:l, -z musician, -s, -ly mju(:)'zisən, -z, -li musicolog|ist/s, -y mju:zi'kolod3|ist/s, music-stand, -s 'mju:zik-stænd, -z music-stool, -s 'mju:zik-stu:l, -z Musidor a, -us mju:si'do:r o, -os musk, -y mask, -i musk-deer 'mask'dia* ['--] musket, -s; -ry 'maskit, -s; -ri musketeer, -s ,maski'tiə*, -z Muskett 'maskit musk-ox, -en 'mask-oks ['mask'oks], -øn musk-rat, -s 'mask-ræt ['mask'ræt], -s musk-rose, -s 'mask-rouz ['-'-], -iz Muslim, -s 'muslim ['muzlim, 'mazlim], muslin, -s 'mazlin, -z musquash 'mas-kwof mussel, -s 'masl, -z Musselburgh 'maslbørə [-barə] Mussolini musə'li:ni(:) Mussorgsky mu'so:gski (mu'sorkskij, 'musərkskij) Mussulman, -s 'maslmən, -z must (s. adj.) mast must (v.) mast (strong form), most, mos, mst, ms (weak forms) mustang, -s 'mastæn, -z 'mustəfə, (Turkish) Mustapha (Egyptian) mus'ta:fo 'mustəfəke'ma:l Kemal Mustapha [-ki'm-] mustard (M.) 'masted mustardseed 'mastadsi:d Mustel 'mastel [-tl] must|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mast|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd mustn't 'masnt [also occasionally 'masn when not final mustly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mastli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis mutability ,mju:tə biliti [-lət-] mutable 'mju:təbl mutatle, -es, -ing, -ed mju: 'teit, -s, -in, mutation, -s mju(:)'teifon, -z mush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed maj, -iz, -in, mutatis mutandis mu: 'ta:tis-mu: 'tændis [mju(:)'teitis-mju(:)-] mutle (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness: mushly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'massi, -ĭo*, -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -in, -id

mutilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti- | Mynott 'mainət leit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z mutilation, -s ,mju:ti'leifan, -z mutineer, -s mju:ti'nia*, -z mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:tines [-tnes], -li. -nis mutin y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:tin|i [-tn|-, -tən|-], -iz, -iiŋ, -id mutism 'mju:tizəm muttler (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'mat|a*, -az, -arin/li, -ad, -ərə*/z mutton (M.); -chop/s 'matn; -'t[op/s muttony 'matni mutual, -ly 'mju:tjŭəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tjŭəl, -tfwəl, -tful], -i mutuality mju:tju'æliti [-t[u-] muzz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'maz|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld muzzle-load|er/s, -ing 'mazl,loud|a*/z, -iist, -inis muzz|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maz|i, -io*, my mai (normal form), mi (frequent weak form) Note.—Many people confine the use of mi to the special expression my lord (see lord) and (at Eton College) to the expressions my tutor and my dame. Some use mi in common idioms, such as never in my life, but not elsewhere. On the stage, in serious drama, there is a tradition still followed by many actors to pronounce mi whenever the word is unstressed. Mycenae mai'si:ni(:) mycolog|ist/s, -y mai'kolod3|ist/s, -i Myers maiaz Myerscough (in Lancs.) 'maioskou mynheer, -s main hia* [-'hea*], -z Mynheer (form of address in S. Africa) mə'niə* (Afrikaans mə'ne:r)

myope, -s 'maioup, -s myopia mai oupje [-pie] myopic mai'opik myosis mai'ousis myosotis maio'soutis [maiou's-] Myra 'maiərə myrmidon (M.), -s 'mə:midən [-dn, myriad, -s 'miriad, -z -don], -z myrrh ma:* Myrrha 'mirə myrrhic 'mə:rik ['mir-] myrrhine 'ma:rain ['mir-] myrrhite 'mə:rait ['mir-] myrrhy 'mə:ri myrtle (M.), -s 'ma:tl, -z myself mai'self [mi's-, ma's-] Mysia 'misiə [-siə, -[iə, -[jə] mis'tiəriəs Mysore mai'so:* [-'soo*] mysterious, -ly, -ness [-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis myster v. -ies 'mister i, -iz mystic (s. adj.), -s 'mistik, -s mystic|al, -ally, -alness 'mistik|al, -ali, -alnis mysticism 'mistisizəm mysti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'misti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid mystique mis'ti:k myth, -s miθ [rarely maiθ], -s mythic, -al, -ally miθik, -al, -ali mythologic, -al, -ally 'mi\thetaik, -\theta1, -\theta11 \mi\theta\theta' \lod3ik mytholog|ist/s, -y, -ies mi'0olod3|ist/s [mai'θ-], -i, -iz mythologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, mi'θɔlədʒaiz [mai'θ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d myxomatosis miksoumo'tousis [-səm-]

N (the letter), -'s en, -z N.A.A.F.I. næfi Naaman 'neiəmən Naas (in Ireland) neis nab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -in, -d Nabarro (English surname) nə'bc:rou Nabha 'ng:be (Hind. nabha) Nablus 'na:blas nabob, -s 'neibob, -z Naboth 'neibo0 nacre 'neika* nacreous 'neikries nacrite 'neikrait nadir, -s 'neidiə* [-də*, 'nædiə*], -z nag (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s næg, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z Naga, -ri 'na:gə, -ri Nagaina na gaina Nagasaki nægə'sa:ki [-ham], Nahum (prophet) 'neihəm (modern surname) 'neiəm naiad, -s 'naiæd, -z nail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -in, -d nail-brush, -es 'neilbraf, -iz nail-scissors 'neil sizəz Nain 'neiin [nein] Nairn(e) nean Nairnshire 'nsənsiə* [-sə*] Nairobi nais roubi Naish næ naïve, -ly na:'i:v [nai'i:v], -li naive, -ly neiv, -li naiveté na: 'i:vtei [nai'i:v-] (naifte) naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis Naldera nal'deere [næl-, -'dier-] (Hind. nəldera) namby-pamby 'næmbi 'pæmbi name (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless neim, -z, -in, -d; -lis namely 'neimli name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s Nanaimo næ'naimou [nə'n-] Nancy 'nænsi nankeen næn'ki:n [næn'k-] ['næn'k-, næn'ki|n Nanki|n, -ng (')næŋ'k-, also '-- when followed by a stress], -1] Nannie næni nann|y (N.), -ies 'næn|i, -iz

Nansen 'nænsn Nantucket næn'takit Cheshire) 'næntwit[(in Nantwich [locally also -wait] Naomi 'neiəmi ['neioum-] nap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -in, -t napalm 'neipa:m ['næp-] nape, -s neip, -s napery 'neiperi Naphtali 'næftəlai naphtha, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n naphthol 'næfθɔl [lnæpθ-] Napier 'neipiə* [-pĭə*, -pjə*], nə'piə* napierian nə piəriən [nei p-, - pjə:r-] napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -rin/z Naples 'neiplz napoleon (N.), -s nə pouljən [-liən], -z napoleonie na pouli onik Narbonne na: bon (narbon) narciss|us (N.), -uses, -i na: sis|ss, narcosis na: kousis narcotic (s. adj.), -s na: kotik, -s narcoti|sm, -st/s 'na:kəti|zəm, -st/s nard na:d Nares neaz narghile, -s 'na:gili, -z Narkunda na: kandə (Hind. nərkwnda) narratle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s næ'reit [nə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z narration, -s næ reiføn [nə r-], -z narrative (s. adj.), -s 'nærətiv, -z narr|ow (s. adj. v.), -ows, -ower, -owest, -owness; -owing, -owly, 'nær ou, -ouz, -ouə*, -ouist, -ouli, -ounis; -ouin, -oud narrow-gauge 'nærougeida narrow-minded, -ly, -ness maindid ['--,--], -li, -nis narwhal, -s ina:wal, -z nas|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'neiz|əl, -əlz, -əli nasalism 'neizəlizəm [-zli-] nasality nei'zæliti [nə'z-] nasalization [-isa-], -s neizəlai'zeifən [-zļai'z-, -zəli'z-, -zļi'z-], -z nasaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'neizəlaiz [-z]-], -iz, -in, -d nascent 'næsnt Naseby 'neizbi Nash, -ville næ∫, -vil Nasmyth 'neizmi0 [-eism-], 'næzmi0 319

Nassau (German province) ('nasau), (princely family) 'næso: [-sau], (in Bahamas and U.S.A.) nasturtium, -s nəs'tə:ʃəm [-ʃm], -z nastly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'na:stli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis natal (adj.) 'neitl Natal nə'tæl natation nei'teisən Nathan 'neiθən [-θæn] Nathaniel na'bænjal nation, -s 'neison, -z na|tional, -tionally 'næ|[ən] [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[n]i, -[n]i, -[ənəli] nationali|sm, -st/s 'næʃnəli|zəm [-[nəl-, -[n]-, -[n]-, -[ənəl-], -st/s nationalistic næʃnə'listik [-[nə'li-, -ʃnl'i-, -ʃnl'i-, -ʃənəlli-] nationality, -ies næfə'nælit|i [-fn'æ-], nationalization [-isa-] næfnəlai zeiʃən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩]-, -ʃn̩]-, -ʃənəl-, -liˈz-] nationalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'næʃnəlaiz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃənəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d native (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'neitiv, -z, -li nativity (N.), -ies nə'tivit|i, -iz N.A.T.O. 'neitou natron 'neitron [-ron] natter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'næto*, -z, -rin, -d nattly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'næt|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis natur|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness 'nætʃr|əl [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əlz, -əli, naturali|sm, -st/s 'nætfrəli|zøm [-tfur-, -tjer-], -st/s naturalistic nætsrə'listik [-tsur-, -tsər-] naturalization [-isa-] ,nætfrəlai zeifən [-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-] naturaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, 'nætſrəlaiz [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -iŋ, -d nature, -s, -d 'neitfo*, -z, -d naturi|sm, -st/s 'neitfəri|zəm, -st/s naught, -s no:t, -s naughtly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'no:t|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis nausea 'no:sjə [-siə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə] nauseat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'no:sieit [-sjeit, -fieit, -fjeit], -s, -in, -id nauseous, -ly, -ness 'no:sjəs [-sĭəs, -ʃjəs, -ʃiəs], -li, -nis Nausicaa no: sikio [-keio] nautch, -es no:tf, -iz nautic|al, -ally 'no:tik|al, -ali

'næsau | nautilus, -es 'no:tiles, -iz naval 'neival Navarino nævo'ri:nou Navarre nə'va:* (nava:r) nave, -s neiv, -z navel, -s 'neival, -z navicert, -s 'nævisə:t, -s navigability nævigə biliti [-lət-] navigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævinavigable, -ness 'nævigəbl, -nis geit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z navigation nævi'geisen navv y, -ies 'næv i, -iz nav y, -ies 'neiv i, -iz (Hind. nawab, -s nə'wa:b, -z Nawanagar nə'wa:nəqə* navanagar) nay nei Naylor 'neila* Nazarene, -s næzə'ri:n, -z Nazareth 'næzəriθ [-rəθ] Nazarite, -s 'næzərait, -s naze (N.), -s neiz, -iz Nazeing 'neizin Nazi, -s 'na:tsi ['na:zi], -z nazism 'na:tsizəm ['na:zi-] N.B. 'en'bi: ['noutə'bi:ni, -'beni] N.E. 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st] ne (in ne plus ultra) nei [ni:] Neaera ni(:)'iərə Neagh nei Neal(e) ni:1 Neanderthal ni'ændəta:l **neap** (s. adj.), -s ni:p, -s Neapolis ni'æpəlis Neapolitan, -s nie politen [,ni:e-], -z near (adj. v. adv. prep.), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed nia* [nja:*], -ra*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rin, -d nearby (adj.) 'niəbai near-sighted, -ness 'niə'saitid ['njə:'s-], -nis neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -3*, -ist, -li, -nis 'neath ni:0 Neath (river in Wales) ni:0 Neb|at, -o 'ni:b|æt, -ou Nebraska ni bræska [ne'b-, na'b-] Nebuchadnezzar nebjukad'neza nebul|a, -ae, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjul|ə, -i:, -əz, -ə*, -əs -ser-, nebulosity nebju'lositi [-səs-, necessarily 'nesisorili necessarjy (s. adj.), -ies; -iness 'nesi'

sər|i [-səs-, -ser-], -iz: -inis

[ne's-, no's-], -s, -in, -id

necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitos [ne's-, nə's-], -li, -nis

necessit|y, -ies ni'sesit|i [ne's-, nə's-], -iz neck, -s nek, -s

neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z

neck-|cloth, -cloths 'nek|kloθ [-klo:θ], -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs]

neckerchief, -s 'nekətsif [-tsi:f], -s

necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz necklet, -s 'neklit, -s neck-tie, -s 'nek-tai, -z

neckwear 'nek-weə*

necrolog|ist/s, -y, -ies ne'krolod3|ist/s, -i, -iz

necromanc|er/s, -y 'nekroumæns|a*/z [-krəm-], -i

necropolis, -es ne'kropolis [ni'k-], -iz necrosis ne'krousis [ni'k-] nectar 'nektə* [-ta:*]

nectarine, -s 'nektarin, -z Nedd|y, -ies 'ned|i, -iz

Neden 'ni:dn

née nei need (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -in, -id need ful, -fully, -fulness 'ni;d ful, -fuli

[-fəli], -fulnis Needham 'ni:dəm

needle (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z, -feipt

needless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlis, -li, -nis needle woman, -women 'ni:dl|,wuman, -wimin

needlework 'ni:dlwa:k

needn't 'ni:dnt ['ni:tnt, also occasionally ni:dn, 'ni:tn when not final]

needs (adv.) ni:dz

needly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis ne'er nea*

ne'er-do-well, -s 'neodu(:), wel, -z nefarious, -ly, -ness ni feorios [ne'f-,

nə f-], -li, -nis negation, -s ni'geison [ne'g-], -z negativle (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed 'negotiv, -z; -li, -nis; -in, -d neglect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni-

glekt, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z neglect|ful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt|ful,

-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis neglige 'negli;zei [-liz-] (neglize)

-ces, -t/ly 'neglidgen|s, negligen ce, -siz, -t/li negligible 'neglidabl [-daib-]

negotiability ni,goussiabiliti [-sia-, -sa-, -lat-1

negotiable ni'gousjabl [-sia-, -sa-]

necessitatie, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit negotiatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'gousieit [-[jeit, -sieit, -sjeit], -s, -in, -id, -0*/Z negotiation, -s ni,gousi'eisen [-ousi-],

negress, -es 'ni:gris [-gres], -iz negrillo, -s ne'grilou [ni'g-], -z

Negri Sembilan 'negrisem'bi:lən [-səm-] negrito, -s ne'gri:tou [ni'g-], -z

negro (N.), -es 'ni:grou, -z

negroid 'ni:groid negus (N.) 'ni:gəs

Nehemiah ni:i'maiə [ni:hi'm-, ni:hə'm-, niə m-]

neigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -in, -d neighbour, -ours, -ouring, -ourly, -ourliness 'neib|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli, -əlinis neighbourhood, -s 'neibəhud [old-

fashioned -borud], -z

Neil(l) ni:l

Neilson 'ni:lsn neither 'naiðə* ['ni:ðə*]

Nellie [-ly] 'neli Nelson 'nelsn

nem. con. 'nem'kon Nemesis 'nemisis Nemo 'ni:mou

nemophila, -s ni'mofila*, -z

Nen (river) nen

Nene (river) nen [ni:n], (name of ship) ni:n, (aero-engine) ni:n

nenuphar, -s 'nenjufa:*, -z neo-latin 'ni(:)ou'lætin

neolithic ni(:)ou'liθik neolog ism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'olada|--izəm/z, -ist/s, -i

neologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-'ələdzaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

neon 'ni:ən ['ni:ən, niən] neophyte, -s 'ni(:)oufait ['niəf-], -s

Nepa(u)l ni'po:l [ne'p-] Nepa(u)lese nepo:'li:z

nepenthe ne'penθi [ni'p-] neper, -s 'ni:pa*, -z

nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z nephritis ne'fraitis

ne plus ultra 'nei-plus'ultra: 'ni:-plas'altra]

Nepos 'ni:pos ['nep-]

nepotism 'nepotizom [-pot-] Neptune 'neptju:n [-t[u:n]

neptunian (N.) nep'tju:njen [-nien] neptunium nep'tju:njem [-niem]

Nereid, -s 'nipriid, -z

Nereus 'niərju:s [-riu:s, -riəs] Neri 'niəri

Nerissa ni risə [ne r-, nə r-]

Nero 'nierou

- 322 nerv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless | Neva 'neivo [old-fashioned nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis (nji'va)] nerve-cell, -s 'nə:vsel, -z nerve-centre. -s 'nə:v,sentə*, -z Nevada ne'va:də [ni'v-, nə'v-] Neve ni:v nervine 'nə:vi:n névé 'nevei nervous, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis never, -more 'neva*, -'mo:* [-'moa*] nerve-racking 'nə:v,rækin nevertheless nevədə'les ['nev-] nervy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nə:v|i, Nevey 'nevi -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Nevil 'nevil Nesbit(t) 'nezbit nescience 'nesions [-sjons] Nevill(e) 'nevil Nevis (in Scotland) 'nevis, (in West Nevin, -son 'nevin, -sn Nesfield 'nesfi:ld ness (N.), -es nes, -iz Indies) 'ni:vis nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -in, -id new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, Nesta nesta [njuə*], -ist [njuist], -li, -nis nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z Newbiggin (place) 'nju: bigin, (surname) Newark (in Notts.) 'nju(:)ək nest|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nes|l, -lz, -lin [-liŋ], -ld 'nju: bigin, nju: bigin Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl] nestling (s.) (young bird), -s 'nestlin, -z Newbolld, -t 'nju:boulld, -t newborn 'nju:bo:n Nestor 'nesto:* [-tə*] New|burgh, -bury 'nju:|bərə, -bəri Nestorian, -s nes'to:rien, -z Note.—Newcastle in Northumb. is net (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -in, -id Newcastle 'nju: ka:sl nether, -most 'nedo*, -moust [-most] Netherland, -s, -er/s 'neosland [-oland], locally nju'kæsl. -z, -0*/z newcomer, -s 'nju: 'kamə* ['nju: k-], -z Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z Netley 'netli Nettie 'neti Newdigate 'nju:digit [-geit] nettle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'net|1, -lz, Newe nju: new-fangled 'nju: fængld ['nju:'f-] -lin [-lin], -ld new-fashioned 'nju: 'fæfønd [also 'nju: f-Nettle|fold, -ship 'netl|fould, -sip nettlerash 'netlræf Newfoundland (place) nju:fond'lænd net-work, -s 'net-wa:k, -s Neuchâtel nə: se'tel [-sə't-, 'nə: sətel] Note.—nju:fand'lænd is the local form; it is also the nautical proneume, -s nju:m, -z Newfoundland (dog), -s nju(:) faundneural 'njuərəl ['njoər-] neuralg|ia, -ic njuə'ræld3|ə [njoə'r-, nju'r-], -ik land, -z ['nju:'h-, [-niə] Newgate 'nju:git [-geit] neurasthenia njuərəs'0i:njə [,njoər-, nju(:) heivn neurasthenic (s. adj.), -s Newhaven njuərəs-'nju:,h-] 'θenik [,njoər-], -s neuritis njuə raitis [njoə'r-, nju'r-] Newington 'nju(:)inton 'nju:leid, new-laid (when attributive) neurolog|ist/s, -у njuə'rələd3|ist/s New man, -market 'nju: men, -maikit [njoə'r-, nju'r-], -i neuros is, -es njuə rous is New Orleans nju: 'o:lionz [-ljənz, nju: [njoə'r-, nju'r-], -i:z neurotic (s. adj.), -s njuə'rətik [njoə'r-, o: li:nz nju'r-], -s neuter (s. adj.), -s 'nju:ta*, -z New port, -quay 'nju: po:t, -ki(:) neutr|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'nju:tr|al, New Quay 'nju:'ki: news nju:z neutrality nju(:)'træliti news-agent, -s 'nju:z,eid3ant, -s neutralization [-isa-] "nju:trəlai zeifən news-boy, -s 'nju:zboi, -z news-letter, -s 'nju:z'letə* ['---], -2 [-trlai'z-, -trli'z-, -trli'z-] neutraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:newsmonger, -s 'nju:z,mango*, -z trəlaiz [-trlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d New South Wales 'nju:sau0'weilz neutron, -s 'nju:tron [-tron], -z 'nju:s,peipə* newspaper, -s

'nju:z,p-], -z

'ni:və

news-print 'nju:zprint newsreel, -s 'nju:zri:l, -z news-sheet, -s 'nju:z[i:t [-u:3]-], -z Newstead 'nju:stid [-sted] newsvendor, -s 'nju:z,vendo* [-do:*], -z newsy 'nju:zi newt, -s nju:t, -s Newton 'nju:tn Newtonian nju(:)'tounjen [-nien] Newtown 'nju:taun 'nju:'jo:k [nju:'j-, New York, -er/s nju'j-], -ə*/z nju:'zi:lənd New Zealand, -er/s [nju'z-], -ə*/z next nekst [often also neks when followed by a word beginning with a consonant] nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz Ngami ŋ'ga:mi ['ŋa:mi] Niagara nai'ægərə [-grə] nib, -s nib, -z nibb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nib|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəluŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən niblick, -s 'niblik, -s Nicaea nai'si(:)ə Nicaragua, -n/s nikə rægjuə [- rægjwə, -'ra:gwə], -n/z nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis Nice (in France) ni:s (nis) Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also 'nais- when attributive] nicet y, -ies 'naisit | [-sət-], -iz niche, -s, -d nitf [ni:]], -iz, -t Nichol, -(1)s, -son 'nikal, -z, -sn Nicholas 'nikələs [-k|əs] nai-Nicomachean naikomə'ki(:)ən kom-Nicomachus nai'kəməkəs nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nik, -s, -in, -t nick|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nik|l, -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld Nickleby 'niklbi nick-nack, -s 'niknæk, -s nicknam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nikneim, -z, -in, -d Nicobar 'nikouba:* [-kəb-] Nicodemus nika'di:mas [-kou'd-] Nicolas 'nikələs [-kləs] Nicol(1), -s 'nikal, -z Nicosia nikou'si(:)ə [-kə's-] nicotine 'nikəti;n ['nikə't-, nikə't-] nicotinism 'nikəti:nizəm [-tin-] niece, -s ni:s, -iz Niersteiner 'niestaine* Nietzsche 'ni:tsə ('ni:tsə) Nigel 'naid391

Niger (river) 'naid39* Nigeria, -n nai'dziəriə [-'dzjə:r-], -n niggard, -s 'nigəd, -z niggardl|y, -iness 'nigədl|i, -inis nigger, -s 'nigə*, -z nigg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nig|l, -lz, -|in [-liŋ], -ld niggly, -iness 'nigl|i, -inis nigh nai night, -s nait, -s night-bell, -s 'naitbel, -z night-bird, -s 'naitba:d, -z nightcap, -s 'naitkæp, -s nightdress, -es 'naitdres, -iz nightfall 'naitfo:l nightgown, -s 'naitgaun, -z nightie, -s 'naiti, -z nightingale (N.), -s 'naitingeil, -z nightjar, -s 'naitd3a:*, -z night-|light/s, -long 'nait|lait/s, -lon nightly 'naitli nightmar|e, -es, -ish 'naitmeə*, -z, night-porter, -s 'nait,po:to* ['-'--], -z night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z night-season 'nait'si:zen ['nait,s-] nightshade 'nait-feid nightshirt, -s 'nait-fo:t, -s night-time 'naittaim night-walk|er/s, -ing 'nait,wo:k|o*/z. nightwatch, -es 'nait'wotf ['nait-wotf], night-watch man, 'nait'wot[]--men mən, -mən night-work 'nait-wa:k nihili|sm, -st/s 'naiili|zəm ['naihil-, 'naiəl-], -st/s Nijmegen 'naimeigen Nike 'naiki: nil nil Nile nail Nilgiri, -s 'nilgiri, -z nilometer, -s nai'lomita*, -z Nilotic nai'lotik nimble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nimbli. -lo*, -list, -li, -lnis nimb|us, -uses, -i 'nimb|əs, -əsiz, -ai Nimeguen 'naimeigen niminy-piminy 'nimini pimini Nimrod 'nimrod Nina (Christian name) 'ni:nə, 'nainə. (goddess) 'ni:nə nincompoop, -s 'ninkəmpu:p ['nink-], -s nine, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould ninepence, -s 'nainpens ['naimp-], -iz ninepenny 'nainpeni ['naimp-] ninepin, -s 'nain-pin, -z

nineteen, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n '--, -'- according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s ninetieth, -s 'naintii0 [-tji0, -tĭəθ. -tjəθ], -s ninet y, -ies 'naint | i, -iz Nineveh 'ninivi [-və] ninish 'nainif ninn|y, -ies 'nin|i, -iz ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li Ninus 'naines Niobe 'naiobi ['naioub-] nip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -in, -t nipper, -s 'nipə*, -z nipple, -s 'nipl, -z Nippon 'nipon nipply, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nipli, -io*, -iist, Nirvana niə'vo:nə [na:'v-] (Hind. nyrvana) Nisan 'naisæn [Jewish pronunciation 'nisa:n] Nisbet 'nizbit Nish nif nisi 'naisai nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit], -s nitre 'naita* nitric, -ite/s 'naitrik, -ait/s nitrogen 'naitridgen [-tredg-] nitrogenous nai'trodaines [-dʒən-, -d3n-1 nitro - glycerine 'naitrou-glisə'ri:n [-'glisəri:n, -'glisərin] nitrous 'naitres nitwit, -s 'nitwit, -s nix. -es niks, -iz Nixey 'niksi nixie, -s 'niksi, -z Nixon 'niksn Nizam, -s nai'zæm [nai'zɑ:m, ni'zɑ:m], no (s. interj.), -es nou, -z Note.—The interjection, when spoken abruptly, is sometimes pronounced noup°. no (adj.) nou (normal form), no (occasional weak form), no (in the expression no more do I (we, etc.)) no. (N.), nos. (N.) 'nambo*, -z Noah 'noue [noe, no:] Noakes nouks nob, -s nob, -z no-ball (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'boil, -z, nobble, -les, -ling, -led 'nob|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld nobbly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nobli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Nobel (Swedish chemist) nou'bel [also 'noubel in Nobel prize] non-appearance 'nono'pierens

[also | nobility, -ies nou'bilit|i [-lət-], -iz noble (s. adj.) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'noub|l, -lz, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis noble man, -men 'noubl|man, -man -ness 'noubl'maindid noble-minded. [also noubl,m- when attributive], -nis noblesse nou bles nobod y, -ies 'noubed |i [-bod|i], -iz noctambul|ant, -ism, -ist/s nok'tæmbjul|ent, -izem, -ist/s nocturn al, -ally nok'to:n|], -ali nocturn(e), -s 'nokta:n ['nok't-, nok't-], nod (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nod, -z, -in, -id nodal 'noudl noddle, -s 'nodl, -z nodd y, -ies 'nod i, -iz node, -s noud, -z nodular. -ous 'nodjul|o*, -os nodule, -s 'nodju:l, -z Noel (personal name) 'nous [-el, -il], (Christmas) nou'el noggin, -s 'nogin, -z nohow 'nouhau nois|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noiz, -iz, -in, -d noiseless, -ly, -ness 'noizlis, -li, -nis noisette, -s nwa:'zet [nwo:'z-], -s noisome, -ly, -ness 'noisəm, -li, -nis nois y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness noiz i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Nokes nouks Nokomis nou'koumis nolens volens 'noulenz' voulenz Noll nol nomad, -s 'nomad ['noumæd], -z nomadic, -ally nou'mædik [no'm-], -oli no-man's-land 'noumænzlænd nom de plume, -s 'nɔ̃:mdə'plu:m ['nɔm-] (nodplym), -z nou'menklətfə* nomenclature, ['noumenkleitfə*, 'noumenklei-], -z -S nomic 'noumik ['nomik] nominatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nomi nomin|al, -ally 'nomin|l, -oli neit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z nomination, -s nomi'neifen, -z nominative (s. adj.), -s 'nominativ, -Z nominee, -s nomi'ni:, -z non-acceptance 'nonek'septens [-næk-] nonage 'nounida ['non-] -s nounedzi'ncerien nonagenarian,

[non-], -z

nonary 'nouneri

non-attendance 'none'tendens non-belligeren|cy, -t/s 'nonbi'lidzərən|si [-be'l-, -bə'l-, -dʒrən-], -t/s nonce, -word/s nons, -wa:d/z ['nonnon-certifiable 'non'sə:tifaiəbl sə:ti'fai-] nonchalanice, -t/ly 'nonfelenis, -t/li non-collegiate, -s 'nonko'li:dziit [-ko'l-, -dajit, -dajet-, -dajet], -s 'non'kombatant non-combatant, -S [-'knm-], -s non-commissioned 'nonka'mifand [also ---- when attributive] non-committal 'nonka' mitl non-compliance 'nonkam' plaians non-conducting 'nonken'daktin ['---] 'nonkan,dakta* non-conductor. -S ['--'--], -Z 'nonkan'fo:mist nonconformist, -S ['non-k-], -s nonconformity 'nonkan' fo:miti ['non-k-] non-contentious 'nonkan'tensas non-delivery 'nondi'liveri nondescript (s. adj.), -s 'nondiskript, -s none (s.) (church service), -s noun, -z none (adj. pron. adv.) nan nonentity, -ies no'nentit|i [nə'n-], -iz nones nounz non-essential, -s 'noni'senfal, -z non-existen|ce, -t 'nonig'zisten|s [-eg-], non-intervention 'non, inta(:)'venfan non-feasance 'non'fi:zens nonillion, -s nou'niljan, -z [-1d300r-, nonjuror, -s 'non'dzuərə* -,--], -Z non-member, -s 'non membo* ['non'm-], non-observance 'nonab'za:vans nonpareil 'nonparel non-payment 'non'peiment non-performance 'nonpa'fo:mans nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'non'plas [-'-], -iz, -in, -t non-resident, -s 'non'rezident, -s nonsense 'nonsens [occasionally also non'sens when used interjectionally] nonsensic al, -ally, -alness non'sensik al, -ali, -alnis non sequitur, -s 'non'sekwito*, -z non-stop, -s, -ping 'non'stop, -s, -in nonsuch, -es 'nan-sat], -iz nonsuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'non'sjuit [-'su:t], -s, -in, -id non-user 'non'ju:zo" noodle, -s 'nu:dl, -z nook, -s nuk, -s noon, -s nu:n, -z

Noonan 'nu:nən noonday 'nu:ndei noontide 'nu:n-taid noo|se (s. v.), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:|s [nu:|z], -siz [-ziz], -sin [-zin], -st [-zd] nor no:* (normal form), no* (occasional weak form) Nora(h) 'no:ra Nordenfelt 'no:dnfelt Nordic 'no:dik Nore no:* [noe*] Norfolk 'no:fak Norgate 'no:geit [-git] Norham 'norəm ['no:r-] Norland 'no:land norm, -s no:m, -z norm al, -ally 'no:m |al, -ali [-li] normalcy 'no:malsi normality no: 'mæliti normalization [-isa-] ,no:məlai zei [ən [-mlai'z-, -məli'z- -mli'z-] normaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'no:malaiz [-mlaiz], -iz, -in, -d Norman, -s 'no:man, -z Normanby 'no:manbi Normandy (in France) 'no:mondi, (in 'no:məndi Talso locally Surrey) no: 'mændi] Normanton 'no:menten Norn, -s no:n, -z Norris 'noris Norroy, -s 'noroi, -z Norse, -man, -men no:s, -man, -man [-men] north (N.) no:θ Northallerton no: '0æletn Northampton, -shire no: 'θæmpten [no:θ'hæm-, locally no'θæm-], -[io* [-[0*] Northanger no: '0ængo* [-æno*] Northants. no: '0ænts North|brook, -cliffe, -cote 'no:0|bruk. -klif, -kət [-kout] north-east 'no:0'i:st [nautical pronunciation no:r'i:st, also ' -- , - '- , according to sentence-stress] north-easter, -s no:0'i:sto* [in nautical usage also no:r'i:sto*], -z north-easterly no:θ'i:stəli [in nautical usage also no:r'i:stəli] north-eastern no:0'i:ston north-eastward, -s no:0'i:stwod, -z Northen 'no:dan northerly 'no:ðəli northern, -most 'no:ðan, -moust [-mast] northerner, -s 'no:ðana*, -z North field, -fleet 'no:0 fi:ld, -fli:t

northing 'no:θin Northland 'no:0land North man. -men 'no:0|mon. -man [-men] north-north-east 'no:θno:θ'i:st [nautical pronunciation 'no:no:r'i:st] north-north-west 'no:θno:θ'west [nautical pronunciation 'no:no: west] north-polar 'no:θ'poulo* Northumberland no: '0 ambelond [ne'0-, Northumbria, -n/s no: θΛmbrie, -n/z northward, -s, -ly 'no:θwad, -z, -li north-west, -er/s, -erly 'no:θ'west [nautical pronunciation no: west, also -, -'- according to sentence-stress], -ə*/z, -əli north-west|ern, -ward 'no:θ'west|en, North wich, -wood 'no:0 witf, -wud Norton 'no:tn Norway 'no:wei Norwegian, -s no: wi:dzen, -z Norwich (in England) 'norid3 [-itf], (in U.S.A.) 'no:witf Norwood 'no:wud nos. (N.) 'nambez nos e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz, -in, -d nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæg, -z nose-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nouzdaiv, -z, -in, -d nosegay, -s 'nouzgei, -z nose-ring, -s 'nouzrin, -z nosey 'nouzi nostalg|ia, -ic nos'tæld3|ĭə [-|jə, -|ə], -ik nostril, -s 'nostril, -z nostrum, -s 'nostram, -z nosy 'nouzi not not (normal form), nt, n (weak forms used after auxiliary verbs only) nota bene 'noutə'bi:ni [-'beni] notability, -ies nouta bilit|i [-lat-], -iz notab|le, -ly, -leness 'noutab|l, -li, -lnis notarial, -ly nou'tearial, -i notarly, -ies 'nouterli, -iz notation, -s nou'teifan, -z notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nots, -iz, -in, not|e(s, v), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -in, -id note-|book/s, -paper, -worthy nout|buk/s, - peipa* - wa:ði nothing, -s, -ness 'nAθin, -z, -nis noticle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'noutis, -iz, noticeab|le, -ly 'noutisəb|l, -li notice-board, -s 'noutisbo:d [-boad], -z notifiable 'noutifaiəbl [,nouti fai-]

notification, -s noutifi'keifon, -z notilfy, -fles, -fying, -fled noutilfai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid notion, -s 'nou[an, -z notional 'nousens [-snel, -snl, -snl, -[ənəl] notoriety ,nouto'raieti notorious, -ly, -ness nou'to:riəs [nə't-], Notre Dame (English Catholic pro--li, -nis noutro'da:m [not-] nunciation) 'notigem, -fie* (notrodam) Nottingham. -shire [-[a*] Notting Hill 'notin'hil Notts. nots notwi0'stændin notwithstanding [-wið's-] nougat, -s 'nu:ga:, -z nought, -s no:t, -s nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'naris, -iz, -in, -t; -ment nous naus nouveau riche 'nu:vou'ri: Nova Scotia 'nouve'skouse [,nou-] novelette, -s novelet [-vi'let, -v]'et], -s novelist, -s 'novelist [-vlist], -s Novello na'velou novelt|y, -ies 'novelt|i, -iz November, -s nou'vemba* [na'v-], -z Novial (language) 'nouvjel [-viel] noviciate [-itiate], -s nou'vifiit [no'v-, na'v-, -fieit]. -s 'nouəl [-el], now, -adays nau, -adeiz Nowell (personal name) (Christmas) nou'el nowhere 'nouwso* ['nouhw-] nowise 'nouwaiz Nox noks noxious, -ly, -ness 'nokfes, -li, -nis noyau, -s 'nwaiou ['nwoiou, 'noiou] (nwajo), -z Noyes noiz nozzle, -s 'nozl, -z nuance, -s nju(:)'ā:ns [-'5:ns, -'a:ns, -'o:ns, '--] (nuã:s), -iz nubble, -s nabl, -z nubbly 'nabli nucleus, -ei, -eal, -ear, -eic nju kl jos [-jəs], -iai, -iəl [-jəl], -iə* [-jə*], -iik nudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nAd3, -iz,

-in, -d

nudi|sm, -st/s 'nju:di|zem, -st/s nuditly, -ies 'nju:ditli, -iz nugatory 'nju:qətəri Nugent 'nju:d3ant nugget, -s 'nagit, -s nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz null nal nullah 'nala, -z nullification .nalifi'keison nulli|fy, -fles, -fying, -fled 'nali|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid nullity, -ies 'nalit|i, -iz Numantia nju(:) mæntiə [-tjə, -ʃiə, -ʃiə] 'nju:ma-pom'pilias Numa Pompilius [-liəs] numb (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed nam, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d numbler (s. v.), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered; -erless 'namb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis numerable 'nju:marabl numeral (s. adj.), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z numeration nju:mo'reifan numerative, -s 'nju:marativ, -z numerator, -s 'nju:məreitə*, -z numeric|al, -ally nju(:) merik|al, -ali numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li, Numidia, -n/s nju(:)'midiə [-djə], -n/z numismatic, -s, -ally nju:miz'mætik, -s, -əli numismatist, -s nju(:)'mizmətist, -s numskull, -s 'namskal, -z 'nankdi'mitis nun (N.), -s nan, -z -es Nunc Dimittis, [-dai'm-], -iz nuncio, -s 'nansiou [-sjou, -sjou], Nuneaton na'ni:tn Nuneham 'nju:nəm nunkey, -s 'nanki, -z Nunn nan nunner y, -ies 'nanor i, -iz

nuptial, -s 'napfel, -z ['njoər-, Nuremberg 'njoər-, 'njo:r-, -rim-] nurs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed na:s, -iz, -in, nurs(e)ling, -s 'nə:s-lin, -z nurse-maid, -s 'nə:s-meid, -z nurserly, -ies 'nə:sr|i, -iz nursery-maid, -s 'nə:srimeid, -z nursery|man, -men 'nə:sri|mən, -mən nurtur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'no:tfo*, -z, -rin, -d nut, -s nat, -s nutate, -es, -ing, -ed nju: teit, -s, -in, -id nutation, -s nju: teifan, -z nut-brown 'natbraun nuteracker, -s 'nat, kræko*, -z nuthatch, -es 'nathætf, -iz nutmeg, -s 'natmeg, -z nutria 'nju:tria nutriment 'nju:triment nutrition nju(:) trifon nutritious, -ly, -ness nju(:) trifos, -li, nutritive 'nju:tritiv [-trət-] -nis nutshell, -s 'nat-fel, -z Nuttall 'nato:l Nutter 'nate* nutty 'nati Nuwara Eliya (in Ceylon) nju: reiljə [njuə'r-, nju'r-, -liə] nux vomica 'naks'vomiko N.W. 'en'dablju(:) ['no:0'west] Nyanja (people, language) 'njænd39 Nyanza (lake) 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-] Nyasa (lake) 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-] [ni'æn-Nyasaland 'njæsəlænd [ni'æs-, nai'æs-] nylon 'nailən [-lon] nymph, -s, -al nimf [nimf], -s, -al nymph-like 'nimf-laik ['nimf-] nystagmus nis'tægməs

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O (the letter), -'s [-es] ou, -z O (interj.) ou (abbreviation of of) a (weak form only) oaf, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -if oak, -s ouk, -s oak-apple, -s 'ouk, æpl, -z oak-bark oukback Oakeley 'oukli oaken 'oukan Oakles, -ey oukls, -i oak-gall, -s 'oukgo:l, -z Oakham 'oukəm Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-] Oakland, -s 'ouk-land, -z Oak|leigh, -ley 'ouk|li, -li oakling, -s 'ouk-lin, -z Oaks ouks oakum, -picking 'oukəm, - pikin Oakworth 'ouk-wa(:)0 oar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed o:* [oa*], -z, -riŋ, oars|man, -men 'ɔːz|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən oas is, -es ou eis is, -i:z oast, -s oust, -s oast-hou|se, -ses 'ousthau|s, -ziz oat, -s out, -s oatcake, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s oaten 'outn Oates outs oa|th, -ths ou|θ, -δz [-θs] oath-break|er/s, -ing oud breik|+/z, -in Oatlands 'outlandz oatmeal 'outmi:1 Ob (river in Siberia) ob (opj) Obadiah oube'daie Oban 'ouben obbligato, -s ,obli'ga:tou, -z obduracy 'obdjurasi obdurate, -ly, -ness 'obdjurit [-reit, ob'djuorit, ob'djoorit], -li, -nis obduration obdjua'reisan [-djoə'r-, -djoə'r-, -djo:'r-] obeah 'oubie [-bie] Obed 'oubed Obededom oubed'i dem ['--'-] obedien ce, -t/ly ə'bi:djən s -dian-], -t/li [ou'b-, O'Beirne ou'bean

obeisance, -s ou'beisans [a'b-], -iz obelisk, -s 'obilisk [-bəl-], -s obelus, -es 'obilos, -iz oubər'æməgau Ober - Ammergau [-bə'am-, -bə'æm-] (o:bər'amərgau) Oberland 'oubəlænd Oberlin (in U.S.A.) 'oubə(:)lin Oberon 'oubərən [-ron] obes|e, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə bei [ou'b-], ey, -s, -mg, -eu, -b, -b, -z, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z [-'bea*/z] obfuscatle, -es, -ing, -ed [-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id obfuscation, -s obfas keifen [-fes-], -z obi, -s 'oubi, -z Obi (river in Siberia) 'oubi (OPJ) Obion ou'baien obit, -s 'obit ['oubit], -s obiter 'obito* obituarist, -s ə'bitjüərist [o'b-, -tjwər-, obituar|y, -ies ə'bitjüər|i [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjur-], -s -tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjur-], -iz object (s.), -s 'obd3ikt [-d3ekt], -s object (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dzekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z object-glass, -es obdziktgla:s [-dzekt-], objectify, -fies, -fying, -fied ob'd3ektif--iz fai [əb-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid objectionable, -ly ob'dzek[nob]1 [-fnob-, objection, -s əb'dzekfən, -z -[ənəb-], -li objective (s.), -s ob'dzektiv [ob-], -z objective (adj.), -ly, -ness ob'd3ektiv [əb'dz-, 'ob'dz-], -li, -nis objectivism ob'dzektivizam [ab-] objectivity obdzek'tiviti object-lesson, -s 'obd3ikt,lesn [-d3ekt-], objurgat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'obd39:geit, -s, -in, -id objurgation, -s obdga: geifan, -z objurgatory ob'dzə:gətəri 'obdzə:geitəri] oblate (s.), -s 'obleit, -s oblate (adj.) 'obleit [o'bleit, ou'b-] oblation, -s ou'bleisen [o'b-, o'b-]. -2

obligant, -s 'obligant, -s obligation, -s ,obli geifan, -z obligato (s. adj.), -s obliga:tou, -z -iness o'bligatar i obligator y, -ily, [ə'b-, 'obligətər-, 'obligeitər-], -inis -ed oblig e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, ə blaidz, -iz, -in/li, -innis, -d obligee, -s ,obli'd31:, -z obligor, -s obligo: *, -z oblique, -ly, -ness a bli:k [o'b-, ou'b-], -li, -nis obliquitly, -ies o'blikwit|i [o'b-, ou'b-], obliterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'blitəreit obliteration, -s ə blitə reisən [ə,b-], -z oblivion o'blivion [o'b-, -vjon] oblivious, -ly, -ness ə'bliviəs [ə'b-, -vjəs], -li, -nis oblong (s. adj.), -s 'oblon, -z obloquy 'oblokwi obnoxious, -ly, -ness ab'nakfas [ab-], -li, -nis Obock ou'bok ['oubok] oboe, -s 'oubou [old-fashioned 'ouboi], oboist, -s 'oubouist, -s obol, -s 'abal [-bal], -z obole, -s 'sboul, -z O'Brien, -yan ou'briaien, -aien obscene, -ly, -ness ob'si:n [ab-], -li, -nis obscenitly, -ies ob'si:nitli [ab-, -'sen-], -iz obscurant (s. adj.) ob'skjuerent [eb-, -bz'k-, -joa-] obscurant ism, -ist/s obskjue rænt izem [-bzk-, -kju'r-, ob'skjuərənt-, əbskjuərənt-, -bz'k-, -joə-], -ist/s

obscuration, -s pbskjudreijen [-bzk-,

Obscurle (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed ob'skjuo* [ob-, rist -kju'r-, -kjoə'r-], -z -bz'k-, -joə*, -joə*, -jo:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rin, -d

obscuritly, -ies əb'skjuəritli [əb-, -bz'k-,

observation, -s, obsi'kreiføn [-se'k-], -z obsequial ob'si:kwiəl [əb-, -kwjəl]

Obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'si:kwiəs [əb-,

observab|le, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəb|l, -li,

Observan|ce, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən|s, -siz,

observant, -ly ob'zo:vent, -li Observation, -s obze(:) veifen, -z observational, -tionally obza(:)'veilfanl [-[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli. -[nli, -[nli, -[ənəli] observatory, -ies əb'zə:vətr|i [-tər-], -iz

observie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə;v. -z, -in/li, -d, -a*/z

obsess, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [əb-], -iz.

-in, -t obsession, -s ab'se[an [ab-], -z

obsidian ob'sidiən [-djən] obsolescen|ce, -t obsolesn|s [-sou'l-], -t obsolete, -ly, -ness obsolit [-slit, -slit].

-li, -nis obstacle, -s 'obstakl [-bzt-], -z obstetric, -al, -s ob'stetrik [-bz't-], -al, -s

obstetrician, -s obste'trifen [-bzt-], -z obstinacly, -ies 'obstines i [-bzt-, -tene-],

obstinate, -ly, -ness 'obstinit [-bzt-, -tonit], -li, -nis

obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs [ob-, -bz't-], -li, -nis

obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt [-bz't-], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z obstruction, -s ab'strakfon [-bz't-], -z

obstructionism əb'strakfənizəm [-bz't-, -[ni-]

obstructionist, -s əb'strakfənist [-bz't-, -ʃni-], -s

əb'straktiv -ness obstructive, -ly, [-bz't-], -li, -nis

obstruent (s. adj.), -s 'obstruent, -s obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able obtain, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z; -obl

obtrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d [ob-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z obtrusion, -s ab'tru: 32n [ob-], -z

obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'tru:siv [ob-], -li,

obturatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'obtjuereit [-tjoər-, -tjur-], -s, -in, -id. -0*/Z

obturation, -s ,obtjue'reifem [-tjoe'r-, -tju'r-], -z

obtuse, -ly, -ness ob'tju:s [ob-], -li, -nis obverse (s. adj.), -s 'obve:s, -iz

obversely ob've:sli

obvert, -s, -ing, -ed ob've:t, -s, -in, -id obviatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'obvieit [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id

obvious, -ly, -ness 'obvios [-vjos], -li, -nis

O'Byrne ou'ba:n

O'Callaghan ou'kælahan ocarina, -s oka ri:na, -z

Occam 'okem

occasion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ə'keizlən, -ənz, -nin [-ənin, -nin], -ənd

occa|sional, -sionally ə'kei|zən| [-znəl, | o'clock ə'klək -3nl, -3nl, -3nell, -3neli [-3neli, -3nli, -3nli, -3ənəli] occasionali|sm, -st/s ə'keignəli|zəm [-3nəl-, -3n]-, -3n]-, -3ənəl-], -st/s occident (0.) 'oksident occidental (s. adj.) (O.), -s oksi'dentl, -z occidentali|sm, -st/s oksi'dentəli|zəm [-tli-], -st/s occidentaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed oksi'dentəlaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d occipit|al, -ally ok'sipit|l, -ali occiput, -s 'oksipat [-pet], -s Occleve 'okli:v occlude, -es, -ing, -ed o'klu:d [ə'k-], -z, -in, -id occlusion, -s o'klu:30n [o'k-], -z occlusive (s. adj.), -s o'klu:siv [ə'k-], occult (adj.), -ly, -ness o'kalt [ə'k-, 'okalt], -li, -nis occult (v.), -s, -ing, -ed o'kalt [ə'k-], -s, -in, -id occultation, -s ,okal'teifan [-kal-], -z occulti|sm, -st/s 'okalti|zam ['okal-, o'kal-], -st/s occupan|cy, -t/s 'okjupen|si, -t/s occupation, -s okju peifan, -z occupational ,okju(:) peisən [-snal, -snl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl] occupy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'okjup|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiə*/z occur, -s, -ring, -red ə'kə:*, -z, -rin, -d occurrence, -s ə'karəns, -iz ocean, -s 'ou[an, -z Oceania, -n/s ousi'einja [-nĭa], -n/z oceanic (0.) ousi anik Oceanica oufi'ænika oceanograph|er/s, -y oufje'nograf|e*/z [-ʃiə-], -i oceanographic ousjenou græfik [-sie-, -na'g-] Oceanus ou'sienes [ou'fie-] ocell|us, -i ou'sel|əs, -ai [-i:] ocelot, -s 'ousilot [-let], -s ochery 'oukəri Ochill 'oukil ['ouxil] Ochiltree (in Scott's 'Antiquary') oukiltri: ['ouxil-], (in U.S.A.) 'oukiltri: och|re (s. v.), -res, -reing, -red 'ouk|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd ochreous 'oukries ['oukeres] ochry 'oukəri ['oukri] Ochterlony okto'louni [oxt-] Ock|ham, -ley 'ok|əm, -li Ocklynge 'oklinda

O'Clery ou'klieri

Ocmulgee ouk'malgi O'Con|nell, -(n)or ou'kon|l, -o* Oconto ou'kontou Ocracoke 'oukrakouk octagon, -s 'oktogen, -z octahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'oktə'hedr|on [-'hi:d-, 'oktə,h-, ,oktə'h-], -ənz, -ə; octane 'oktein octant, -s 'oktent, -s octave (musical term), -s 'oktiv [rarely octave (ecclesiastical term), -s 'okteiv [-tiv], -z Octavia, -n ok'teivjə [-vĭə], -n Octavius ok'teivjos [-vios] octavo, -s ok'teivou, -z octennial ok'tenjel [-niel] octet(te), -s ok'tet, -s octillion, -s ok'tiljen, -z octodecimo, -s 'oktou'desimou [,ok-], octogenarian, -s joktoudzi'nsəriən, -z octopus, -es 'oktopos, -iz octoroon, -s okto'ru:n, -z octosyllabic oktousi'læbik [-təs-] octosyllable, -s 'oktou, silabl [-ta,s-], -z octroi, -s 'oktrwa: [-trwo:] (oktrwa), -z octuple 'oktju(:)pl ocular, -ly 'okjula*, -li oculist, -s 'okjulist, -s O'Curry ou'kari od (0.), -s od, -z odalisque, -s 'oudəlisk, -s O'Daly ou'deili odd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness od, -ə*, -ist, -li, Oddfellow, -s 'od felou, -z ibc' sibbO libc' daibbo oddity, -ies 'odit|i, -iz odd-looking 'od lukin oddment, -s 'odment, -s sbc abbo ibc' vbb0 ode, -s oud, -z O'Dea ou'dei Odell ou'del Odeon 'oudjen [-dien] Oder 'oudə* ('o:dər) Ode|um, -a, -ums ou'di(:)|əm ['oudj|əm, 'oudi|əm], -ə, -əmz

Odgers 'odgez Odham 'odem Odiham 'oudiham Odin 'oudin odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjes [-dies], -li, -nis [meib_ mejbuo' muibo Odling 'adlin Melbe' mulbO Odo "oudou Odoacer odou'eisa* [oud-] O'Doherty ou'doueti, -'doheti [-'doxe-] lcbuo' lobo O'Donnell ou'don! odontolog|ist/s, -y odon'tolod3|ist/s, -i odoriferous, -ly, -ness oude riferes [,od-], -li, -nis odorous, -ly, -ness 'ouderes, -li, -nis odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudo*, -z, -d, -lis O'Dowd ou'daud Odsbodikins 'adz'badikinz [adz'b-] O'Dwyer ou'dwaia* Ody 'oudi Odysseus ə'disju:s [ɔ'd-, ou'd-, -siəs, -sjas] Odyssey 'odisi Oecumenic, -al i:kju(:) menik, -ol cedema i(:)'di:ma oedematous i(:)'dematas Oedipus 'i:dipəs œillade, -s ə:'ja:d (œjad), -z Oeneus 'i:nju:s [-njəs, -niəs] Oenomaus i:nou'meias [-na'm-] Oenone i(:)'nouni(:) O'er (contracted form of over) 'oua* [30*, Oes (plur. of O) ouz oesopha gus, -gi, -guses i: sofe ges, -gai [-dʒai], -gəsiz Oestrus, -es 'i:stres, -iz Oettle 'a:tli Oetzmann 'outsmon of ov (strong form), ov, v, f (weak forms) Note.—The form f only occurs before breathed consonants. [fc] h:c flo Offa 'ofa off-bail, -s 'o:f'beil ['of-, '-- when in contrast with leg-bail], -z off-bye, -s 'o:f'bai ['of-, '- when in contrast with leg-bye], -z off-drive, -s 'o:fdraiv ['of-], -z Offenbach 'ofenback offence, -s, -less o fens [o'f-], -iz, -lis offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə fend [o'f-], offensive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness offensiv

[o'f-], -z, -li, -nis

off|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered. -erer/s; -erable 'of|o*, -oz, -orin/z, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl offertor y, -ies 'ofeter i, -iz off-hand 'o:f'hænd ['of'h-, also '-, -'according to sentence-stress] off-handed 'o:f'hændid ['of-] office, -s 'ofis, -iz office-bearer, -s 'ofis, beara*, -z office-boy, -s 'ofisboi, -z officer, -s 'ofisə* ['ofsə*], -z official (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alism əˈfij[əl [ɔˈf-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlizəm [-lizəm] officialdom ə'fifəldəm [ə'f-] officialese əˌfiʃə'liːz [ə'fiʃəliːz, ə'fiʃliːz] officiatie, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fificit [ɔ'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id officinal offisial offisial officious, -ly, -ness ə'fi[əs [ə'f-], -li, -nis offing, -s 'ofin ['o:f-], -z offish 'ofif ['o:f-] Offor 'ofo* off-print, -s 'o:fprint ['of-], -s offset (s. v.), -s, -ting 'o:fset ['of-], -s, -in offshoot, -s 'o:ffu:t ['of-], -s offside 'o:f'said ['of's-, -'-] offspring, -s 'o:fsprin ['of-], -z off-the-record 'o:főə'rekə:d ['of-] off-time 'o:ftaim ['of-, '-'-] O'Flaherty ou'fleati O'Flynn ou'flin oft o:ft [oft] often, -times 'o:fn ['of-, -fən, -ftən], -taimz ten|er, -est 'ɔ:fn|ə* ['ɔf-, -fn|ə*, -fən|ə*, -ftən|ə*, -ftn|ə*, -ftn|ə*], -ist often er, ofttimes 'o:fttaimz ['of-] Og, -den og, -den ogee, -s 'oudzi: [ou'dzi:], -z Ogemaw 'ougimo: og(h)am, -s ogem, -z og(h)amic o'gæmik Ogil|by, -vie, -vy 'ougl|bi, -vi, -vi ogival ou'dzaivel ogive, -s 'oudgaiv [ou'dg-], -z og le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'oug|l, -1z, $-1i\eta$ [- $i\eta$], -1d, $-1e^*/z$ [- ie^*/z] Ogle|by, -thorpe |ougl|bi, - θ 0:p Ogpu 'ogpu: O'Grady ou'greidi ogre, -s, -ish 'ouga*, -z, -rif ogress, -es 'ougris [-res], -iz o'Groat a'grout oh ou O'Hagan ou'heigen O'Halloran ou'hælərən O'Hara ou'ha:rə

O'Hare ou'hea* O'Hea ou'hei Ohio ou'haiou ohm (0.), -s oum, -z oho ou'hou oil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oil, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z oil-bag, -s 'bilbæq, -z oil-box, -es 'oilboks, -iz oil-burner, -s 'oil,ba:na*, -z oil-cake, -s 'oil-keik, -s oil-can, -s 'oil-kæn, -z oil|cloth, -cloths 'oil-|klo0 [-klo:θ]. -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] oil-colour, -s 'oil,kale*, -z oil-field, -s 'oil-fi:ld, -z oil-fuel 'oil-fjuəl [-fjoəl, -fjuil, -fju:əl, -fju:l] oil|man, -men 'oil|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] oil-paint, -s; -ing/s 'oil'peint ['-- when in contrast with other kinds of paint], -s; -in/z oil-silk 'bil-silk ['-'-] oil-skin 'oil-skin, -z oil-stone, -s 'oil-stoun, -z oil-well, -s 'oil-wel, -z oilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'oil|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis ointment, -s 'ointment, -s Oisin 'pizin Ojibway, -s ou'dzibwei [o'dz-], -z O.K. 'ou'kei [ou'kei] okapi, -s ou'ka:pi, -z okay. -s, -ing, -ed 'ou'kei [ou'kei], -z, -in, -d O'Keef(f)e ou'ki:f Okehampton 'ouk'hæmpten [ouk'h-] O'Kelly ou'keli Okhotsk ou'kotsk [o'k-] (a'xotsk) Oklahoma oukla houma Olaf (Norwegian name) 'oulef [-læf] Olave 'oliv [-lav, -leiv] Olcott 'alkat old, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist, Oldbuck 'ouldbak Oldbury 'ouldberi Oldcastle 'ould, ka:sl old-clothes man, -men 'ould'klouoz|mæn [ould'k-, -mon, old-fashioned -'klouz-], -men [-mən] olden 'ouldan Oldenburg 'ouldenbe:g ('oldenburk, -burc) old-fashioned 'ould'fæsønd [also '---, -'-- according to sentence-stress] Oldfield 'ouldfi:ld

old-fog(e) yish 'ould'fougiif [-gjif, also ould'f- when preceded by a stress] old-gentlemanly 'ould'dgentlmenli [also preceded by ould'd3when stress Oldham 'ouldem old-maidish 'ould'meidif [also ould'mwhen preceded by a stress] Oldrey 'ouldri old-time 'ouldtaim 'ould'wumonif old-womanish ould'w- when preceded by a stress] old-world 'ould-wa:ld ['ould'w-] oleaginous, -ness ouli ædzinos, -nis oleander (0.), -s ouli'ændo*, -z O'Leary ou'liari olefiant 'oulifaient [ou'li:ffent, -'lef-] oleograph, -s 'ouliougra:f [-ljəg-, -liəg-, -ljoug-, -græf], -s 'ouliou ma:d39'ri:n oleography ouli'ografi [-,ma:gə'r-, -'ma:dʒər-, -'ma:gər-] oleomargarine olfactory ol'fækteri Olga 'olga olibanum o'libənəm [ou'l-] Olifa(u)nt 'olifent Oliffe 'olif oligarch, -s 'oliga:k, -s oligarchal 'oliga:kal [oli'g-] oligarchie oli'ga:kik oligarch y, -ies 'oliga:k|i, -iz oligocene o'ligousi:n [-gəs-, '---] olio, -s 'ouliou [-ljou], -z Oliphant 'olifont olive (0.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured oliv, -z; -bra:nts/iz, -kaled olive oil 'oliv'oil oliver (O.), -s 'olive*, -z Oliverian oli vierien olive-|tree/s, -wood 'oliv|tri:/z, -wud Olivia o'liviə [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vjə] Olivier o'livio* [ə'l-, ou'l-, -vjə*] olivine, -s 'olivi:n ['oliv-], -z olla podrida, -s 'olepo'dri:de ['olje-', -pə'd-], -z Ollendorf 'ələndə:f [-lin-] ('ələndərf) Ollerton 'oletn Olley 'oli Olliffe 'olif Ollivant 'olivant Olmstead 'omsted Olney (in Bucks.) 'oulni ['ouni] olog|y, -ies 'olod3|i, -iz *evic' nevio

Olympia, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us ou'limpliə [ə'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iən [-jən], -ik/s, -əs Olynth iac/s, -us ou'lin0 | iæk/s [ə'l-, -jæk/s], -əs Omagh 'ouma Omaha 'oumaha: O'Malley ou'mæli, -'meili Oman ou'ma:n Omar 'ouma:* *edmc' ombo Omdurman ,omdə:'ma:n O'Meara ou'ma:rə, -'miərə omega (0.), -s 'oumigə [-meg-], -z omelet(te), -s 'omlit [-let], -s omen, -s, -ed 'oumen [-man], -z, -d omer (0.), -s 'ouma*, -z omicron, -s ou maikren, -z ominous, -ly, -ness 'ominos ['oum-], -li, -nis omissible ou'misibl [-səb-] omission, -s ou'mison [o'm-], -z omit, -s, -ting, -ted ou'mit [ə'm-], -s, -in, -id Ommaney 'omeni omnibus, -es 'omnibos, -iz omnifarious omni'fearias omnipoten|ce, -t/ly om nipoten|s, -t/li omnipresen|ce, -t 'omni'prezan|s [,om-], omniscien ce, -t/ly om'nision|s [-sjon-, -ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li Omnium, -s 'omniem [-njem], -z omnium gatherum, -s 'omniem'gæðerəm [-njəm-], -z Omnivorous, -ly om'niveres, -li Omond 'oumand O'Morchoe ou'marou omphalos 'omfelos Omri 'omrai Omsk omsk on (s. adj. adv. prep.) on (normal form, strong and weak), on, n (rare weak forms). onager, -s 'onaga*, -z Onan 'ounæn [-nən] once wans once-over wans, ouvo* oncer, -s 'wanso*, -z oncoming (s. adj.), -s 'on,kamin, -z on-drive, -s 'on-draiv, -z one, -s wan, -z O'Neal ou'ni:l one-eyed wan'aid [also '- when attri-Onega o'njega [o'nega, ou'neiga, oldfashioned 'ounigo] (a'njego) One-horse (adj.) 'wan'ho:s ['wanh-]

O'Neil(1) ou'ni:1 oneiromancy ou'naieroumænsi [-rem-] one-ish 'wanif one-legged 'wan'legd [-'legid, 'wanlegd, wan,legid] oneness 'wannis oner, -s 'wana*, -z onerous, -ly, -ness 'oneres ['oun-], -li, oneself wan self onesided, -ly, -ness 'wan'saidid [wan's-], -li, -nis Onesimus ou'nesimas ongoing, -s 'on, gowin, -z Onians ə'naiənz [ou'n-] Onich (near Fort William) 'ounik [-nix] onion, -s, -y 'Anjən, -z, -i Onions 'Anjonz on-licence, -s 'on, laisens, -iz onlook|er/s, -ing, 'on,luk|9*/z, -in only 'ounli onomastic onou'mæstik [-nə'm-] onomasticon, -s onou mæstiken [-ne'm-, -kon], -z onomatolog|ist/s, -y onoume'toled3|ist/s [-nəm-], -i onomato poeia, -poeias, -poeic onoumætou'pi(:)ə [-nəm-, -tə| p-, o nomətə nəmət-], -'pi(:)əz, -'pi:ik Onoto, -s ou noutou [o'n-], -z on rush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s 'on|ras/iz, -set/s, -slo:t/s Onslow 'onzlou Ontario on'teoriou onto 'ontu, 'onta Note.—The form 'onto is used only before words beginning with a consonant. ontologic, -al, -ally ontologik [-tou'l-], -əl, -əli ontolog|ist/s, -y on'tolod3|ist/s, -i onus 'ounes onward, -s 'onwad, -z onyx, -es 'oniks ['oun-], -iz oof u:f oolite, -s 'ouəlait ['ououl-], -s oolitic oue litik [ouou'l-] oolog|ist/s, -y ou'oloda|ist/s, -i Oolong 'u:lon ['u:'lon] ooz e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -in, -d oozly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'u:z|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis opacity ou'pæsiti opal, -s 'oupal, -z opalescen|ce, -t oppolesn|s, -t opaline (s.), -s oppolesn [-lain], -z opaline (adj.) 'oupəlain opaque, -ly, -ness ou peik, -li, -nis ople, -es, -ing, -ed oup, -s, -in, -t

-334 oplen (adj. v.), -ener, -enest, -enly, -enness; -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'oup|ən ['oup|m], -nə* [-ənə*, -nə*], -nist [-ənist, -nist], -nli [-ənli, -mli], -nnis [-ənnis, -mnis]; -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-nin], -and [-md], -na*/z [-na*/z] opportuni|sm, open-air 'oupn'sa* ['oupan'sa*, '---] opencast 'oupenka:st [-pn-] open-eyed 'oupn'aid ['oupen'aid, '---] open-handed 'oupn'hændid [-pən-, '--,--] open - handedness 'oupn'hændidnis [-pən-] open-hearted, -ly, -ness 'oupen, ha:tid, -li, -nis opening (s.), -s 'oupnin, -z open-minded, -ly, -ness 'oupn'maindid ['oupən'm-, 'oupm'm-, '----], -li, -nis open-mouthed 'oupn'mauod [-pən'm-, -pm'm-, '---] -li, -nis Openshaw 'oupenfo: opprobrious. open-work 'oupnwa:k [-panw-, -pmw-] [ɔ'p-], -li, -nis opera, -s; -bouffe, -cloak/s, -glass/es, -hat/s, -house, -houses opera, -z; -'bu:f, -klouk/s, -gla:s/iz, -hæt/s, -haus, -hauziz operant (s. adj.), -s 'operant, -s operatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'opereit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z operatic ppe'rætik operation, -s ppereifen, -z -[nl, -[snal] operational [-ſnəl, -[n], operative (s.), -s 'operativ, -z operative (adj.), -ly, -ness 'operative ['opereitiv], -li, -nis operetta, -s pa'reta, -z Ophelia o'fi:ljə [ə'f-, ou'f-, -lĭə] ophicleide, -s 'ofiklaid, -z ophidia, -n o'fidio [ou'f-], -n Ophir 'oufo* [rarely -fio*] Ophiuchus o'fju:kəs -[ənəli] ophthalm ia, -ic of'θælm|ĭə [op'θ-, -m[jə], -ik ophthalmolog|ist/s, -y ,ofemel'molod3|opiate, -s 'oupiit [-pjit, -pieit, -pjeit], -s Opie 'oupi opin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ou'pain [ə'p-], -z, opinion, -s; -ated ə'pinjən, -z; -eitid opium; -den/s 'oupjəm [-piəm]; -den/z opium-eater, -s 'oupjəm,i:ta* [-piəm-], opodeldoc , opou'deldok [,opo'd-, -dok] opopanax ou'popenæks [e'p-] -əli [-li] Oporto ou'po:tou [ə'p-] (Port. u'portu) opossum, -s o'posem, -z

Oppenheim, -er 'openhaim, -e* oppidan (s. adj.), -s 'opiden, -z opponent, -s ə pounant [ɔ'p-], -s opportune, -ly, -ness opetju:n [,opo-'tju:n], -li, -nis 'opətju:ni|zəm -st/s opportunit|y, -ies opo'tju:nit|i [-'tjun-, [-tjun-, opetju:n-], -st/s oppose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able -nət-, -'tju:nt|i], -iz o'pouz [o'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl opposite, -ly, -ness 'opozit [-osit], -li, opposition, -s po'zifon [-pou'z-], -z oppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s o'pres [o'p-], -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z oppression, -s ə'prefən [ɔ'p-], -z oppressive, -ly, -ness ə'presiv [ɔ'p-], -ness ə'proubriəs -ly, oppugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s o'pju'n,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
oppugnanlar opprobrium ə'proubrĭəm [ɔ'p-] oppugnan|cy, -t o'pagnan|si, -t optative (s. adj.), -s 'optativ [op'teitiv], optic (s. v.), -s, -al, -ally 'optik, -s, -gl, optician, -s op'tifen, -z optimate 'optimit [-meit] optimates ppti meiti:z optime, -s 'optimi, -z optimi|sm, -st/s 'optimi|zem, -st/s optimistic, -al, -ally ,opti'mistik, -al, -ali optimum 'optimem op|tional, -tionally 'op|fon| [-fnol, -fnl, -[nl, -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[nli, -[nli, opulen ce, -t 'opjulan s, -t [seqc'] sequo' auqo opuscule, -s o'paskju:l [ou'p-], -z or (conj.) o:* (normal form), o* (occa-Note.—The weak form is chiefly used in comment weak form is chiefly used in common phrases, such as two or three minutes. orach (e), -es 'orits, -iz oracular, -ly, -ness o'rækjulə* [9:'1-, or all (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'o:r| ∂ l, - ∂ l'. orang, -s 'oran [-ræn] old-fashioned o: ræŋ, o'ræŋ, ə'ræŋ], -z

Orange (s. adj.) (O.), -s 'orind3, -iz Orangeade 'orind3'eid [,or-] orange-blossom, -s 'orind3, blosem. -z Orange-coloured 'orind3, kaled orange-juice 'orind3d3u:s Orange man, -men 'orind3 mən [-mæn], -man [-men] orange-peel 'orind3pi:l oranger|y, -ies 'orindzər|i, -iz orange-tree, -s 'orindatri:, -z orange-yellow 'orind3'jelou orang-outa|n/s, -ng/s 'o:rəŋ'u:tæ|n/z [-ræn-, -ta: n/z, old-fashioned o: rænu(:)'tæ|n/z, o'ræŋ-, ə'ræŋ-], -ŋ/z oratle, -es, -ing, -ed orreit [o'r-], -s, -in, -id oration, -s o: reifan [o'r-, a'r-], -z oratio obliqua o'ra:tiou o'bli:kwə [o:'r-, old-fashioned ə reisiou ə'r-, ə'b-, ə'blaikwə] orator, -s 'orətə* [-rit-], -z oratorical, -ally pro'torikal, -ali oratorio, -s pre'to:riou, -z oratorly (O.), -ies 'oratarli, -iz Orb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed o:b, -z, -in, -d orbed (adj.) o:bd [in poetry generally 'o:bid] orbicular, -ness o: bikjula*, -nis orbit, -s, -al 'o:bit, -s, -l orc, -s o:k, -s Orcadian, -s o: keidjən [-diən], -z orchard (O.), -s 'o:tfed, -z Orchardson 'o:tsədsn Orchehill 'o:tsil orchestra, -s 'o:kistrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z orchestratle, -es, -ing, -ed 'o:kistreit [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id orchestration, -s o:kes'treifen [-kis-, -kəs-], -z orchestrion, -s o: kestrion, -z orchid, -s 'o:kid, -z orchidaceous paki'deifas orchideous o: kidiəs orchil 'o:t[il orchis, -es 'o:kis, -iz Orchy 'o:ki ['o:xi] (Scottish 'orxi) Orczy 'o:ksi ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ordein, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z Orde ord ordeal, -s o:'di:1 [-'di:al, -'dial], -z ord er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless o:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis orderly (s. adj.), -ies, -iness 'o:dol|i, -iz, ordinaire, o:di'nsə* ['o:dinsə*] (ordins:r) | oriflamme, -s 'oriflæm, -z

ordinal (s. adj.), -s 'o:dinl, -z ordinance, -s 'o:dinans [-dnans], -iz ordinand, -s o:di'nænd, -z ordinarly (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'o:dnr|i -dinər-, -dənər-, -dnər-], -iz, -ili ordinate, -s 'o:dnit [-dinit], -s ordination, -s ,o:di'neifan, -z ordnance 'o:dnans ordure 'o:djuə* [-djoə*] ore (0.), -s o:* [00*], -z oread, -s 'o:riæd, -z Oreb oreb O'Regan ou'ri:gan Oregon 'origen [-gon] O'|Reilly, -Rell ou | raili, - rel Orellana pre'la:na [-ri'l-] Orestes o'resti:z [o:'r-] Orford 'o:fed organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s o:gən, -z; -blouə*/z, -bildə*/z. -keis/iz organdly [-ie], -ies 'o:gend|i [o:'gæn-], organ-grinder, -s 'o:gən,graində*, -z organic, -al, -ally organik, -al, -ali organism, -s 'ə:gənizəm [-gnizəm], -z organist, -s 'o:gənist [-gnist], -s organizability [-isa-] 'o:gə naizə biliti [,o:g-, -gn,ai-, -lət-] organization [-isa-], -s ,ɔ:gənai'zeifən [-gnai'z-, -gəni'z-, -gni'z-], -z organiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'o:gənaiz [-gnaiz], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl organ-loft, -s 'o:gənləft [-lə:ft], -s organon, -s 'o:gənon, -z organ-pipe, -s 'o:genpaip, -s organ-screen, -s 'o:gən-skri:n, -z organum, -s 'o:gənəm, -z orgasm, -s 'o:gæzəm, -s org y, -ies 'o:d3 i, -iz Oriana pri'a:na [p:r-] oriel (O.), -s 'o:riol, -z orient (s. adj.) (0.) 'o:rient orient (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'orrient, -s, -in, oriental (s. adj.) (O.), -s pori entl [por-]. p:ri'entəli zəm -st/s orientali|sm, [,or-, -tli-], -st/s orientaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed |o:ri'entəlaiz [,or-], -iz, -in, -d orientatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'o:rienteit [-riən-, p:ri'enteit, pri'en-], -s, -in, -id orientation, -s p:rien teifon [pr-, -rien-] orifice, -s 'orifis, -iz

Origen 'oridgen origin, -s 'oridgin, -z original (s. adj.), -s; -ness ə'ridzən] [o'r-, -dzin], -dzn], -dzn], -dzənəl], -z; -nis originally ə'ridznəli [ɔ'r-, -dzinəli, -dʒnəli, -dʒnli, -dʒənəli] originalit|y, -ies ə ridzi'nælit|i [ɔ,r-], -iz originat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ə'ridzineit [ɔ'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv origination ə ridzi'neisən [ə,r-] Orinoco pri noukou oriole, -s 'o:rioul, -z Orion ə'raiən [ɔ'r-, ɔ:'r-] O'Riordan ou raieden orison, -s 'orizən, -z Orissa o'risə [o:'r-, ə'r-] Orkney, -s 'o:kni, -z Orlando o: lændou Orleanist, -s o: lienist, -s Orleans (in France) o:'lionz ['o:lionz, 'o:ljənz] (orlea), (in U.S.A.) 'o:liənz [-ljənz, ɔ:ˈliːnz] Orm(e) o:m Ormelie 'o:mili ormer, -s 'o:ma*, -z Ormes, -by o:mz, -bi Ormiston 'o:miston ormolu 'o:məlu: [-moul-] (ormoly, pronounced as if French) Ormond(e) 'o:mond Orms by, -kirk 'o:mz|bi, -kə:k Ormulum 'omjulem Ormuz 'o:maz ornament (s.), -s 'o:nəmənt, -s ornament (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'o:nəment, -s, -iŋ, -id ornament|al, -ally o:ne'ment|l, -eli [-li] ornamentation, -s p:nəmen'teifən, -z Ornan 'o:næn ornate, -ly, -ness o: 'neit ['o'neit], -li, -nis ornithologic|al, -ally p:niθə'lodzik|l, -əli ornitholog|ist/s, -y |o:ni'0olod3|ist/s, -i orographic, -al, orou græfik [,o:r-,-ro'g-], orography o'rografi [o:'r-] orological ,orə'lədaikəl [,o:r-] orology o'roladzi [o:'r-] Oronsay 'orənsei [-nzei] Orontes o'ronti:z [ə'r-] Oroonoko pru: noukou Orosius ə'rousjəs [ɔ'r-, -sĭəs] orotund 'proutand ['p:r-] O'Rourke ou'ro:k Orpah 'o:pa orphan, -s 'o:fon, -z orphanage, -s 'o:fənidʒ [-fni-], -iz Orphean o: 'fi(:)an Orpheus 'o:fju:s

orpiment 'o:piment Orpington, -s 'o:pinton, -z Orr o:* Orrell 'oral orrer y (O.), -ies 'orar i, -12 orris 'oris Orrm, -in o:m, -in Orrock 'orak Orsino o: si:nou Orson 'o:sn orthochromatic '2:θουkrou'mætik [,2:θ-, Orth o:0 -θək-, -krə'm-] orthodox, -ly 'o:θədoks, -li orthodox|y, -ies 'o:θədəks|i, -iz orthoep|ist/s, -y'o:θουερ|ist/s[o:'θουίρ', orthoepical ρ:θου'epikal , o:θου'ep-], -i orthogonal o: 'Oogen] orthographic, -s 3: 00graia*, -z
[-004/07] -al, -ally 10:00 græfik orthographer, -s o:'θografa*, -z orthograph|ist/s, -y o: 'Oograf|ist/s, -i $[-\theta \circ u'g-]$, $-\vartheta l$, $-\vartheta li$ orthopaedic [-ped-] p:θομ'pi:dik orthopaedy [-ped-] 'o:θουρί:di orthophonic, -s ρεισισου founik [-θρ'f-], -s orthophony o: 'Oofeni Ortler 'o:tle* ortolan, -s 'o:tələn, -z Orton 'o:tn Orville 'p:vil Orwell 'o:wal [-wel] oryx, -es 'oriks, -iz Osage ou'seidz ['ouseidz] Osaka ou'sa:kə ['o:səkə, 'osəkə] Osbaldiston(e) ozbal'distan Osbert 'ozbə:t [-bət] Osborn(e) 'ozbən [-bo:n] Osbourne 'ozbən [-bo:n] Oscan, -s 'oskan, -z oscillatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'osileit -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z oscillation, -s osil'leifan, -z oscillogram, -s o'siləgræm [ə's-, -loug-], oscillatory 'osilətəri [-leitəri] oscillograph, -s o'silagra:f [a's-, -loug-, -græf], -s osculate, -es, -ing, -ed 'oskjuleit, -s, osculant 'oskjulent -in, -id osculation, -s oskju'leisan, -z osculator y (s.), -ies 'oskjulatar i, -iz Osgood | Osg Osgood 'ozgud O'Shaughnessy ou'so:nisi [-nəsi] O'Shea ou'sei

osier, -s 'ouzə* ['ouzjə*, -zĭə*, 'ouzjə*, -ziə*], -z Osirian, -s ou'saiəriən [o's-], -z Osiris ou'saiəris [ɔ's-] Osler 'ouzla*, 'ousla* Oslo 'ozlou ['oslou] Osman oz'ma:n [os'ma:n] Osmanli, -s oz'mænli [os'm-, -'ma:n-], -z osmium 'ozmiem [-mjem] Osmond 'ozmand osmosis oz mousis osmotic oz motik osmund (0.), -s 'ozmand, -z osmunda, -s oz'mandə, -z Osnaburg(h) 'oznaba:g osprey, -s 'ospri, -z Ospringe 'osprind3 Ossa 'osa [seis-] seisc suosseo Ossett 'osit Ossian 'osiən [-sjən] Ossianic osi enik ossicle, -s 'osikl, -z ossification osifi keilen ossifrage, -s 'osifridg, -iz ossi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'osi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Ossory 'osəri ossuar y, -ies 'osjuər i [-sjwə-], -iz Ostend os'tend ostensibility os tensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-] ostensib|le, -ly os'tensab|l [-sib-], -li ostentation osten'teifan [-tan-] ostentatious, -ly, -ness osten'teifes osteologic|al, -ally ostře'lodzik|el [-tje'l-, [-tən-], -li, -nis -tiou'l-], -əli osteolog|ist/s, -y osti'olod3|ist/s, -i osteopath, -s 'ostiepæθ [-tjep-, -tioup-, -tjoup-], -s osteopathic ostĭə'pæθik [-tjə'p-, -tiou'p-, -tjou'p-] osteopath ist/s, -y osti'opa0 ist/s, -i Osterley 'ostali Ostia 'ostia [-tja] ostiar|y, -ies 'ostier|i [-tje-], -iz osti|um (0.), -a 'osti|əm [-tj|əm], -ə ostler, -s 'osla*, -z ostracism 'ostrasizam ostraciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ostraostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ostrits [-id3], saiz, -iz, -in, -d -iz; -,feðə*/z Ostrogoth, -s ostragoe [-troug-], -s O'Sullivan ou'salivan Oswald 'ozwald Oswaldtwistle 'ozwaldtwisl Oswego, -s oz'wi:gou, -z

Oswestry 'ozwastri [-wis-, -wes-] Otago (in New Zealand) ou'ta:gou [o't-] Otaheite outa: heiti [-tə'h-] otar y, -ies 'outer i, -iz Ot|ford, -fried 'ot|fed, -fri:d Othello ou'belou [ə'b-, ɔ'b-] other, -s; -wise 'Aða*, -z; -waiz Othman od'ma:n Othniel 'oniel [-njel] Otho 'outou otiose, -ly, -ness 'ousious [-sjous], -li, -nis otiosity ousi'ositi Otis 'outis otitis ou taitis Otley 'otli otolog|ist/s, -y ou'tolad3|ist/s, -i otoscope, -s 'outaskoup, -s Otranto o'træntou ['otrantou] ('o:tranto) Otsego ot'si:gou Ottawa, -ay 'otawa, -ei otter, -s 'ota*, -z Otterburn 'otəbə:n otter-hound, -s 'otahaund, -z Ott|ery, -ley 'ot|eri, -li otto (0.) 'otou ottoman (0.), -s 'stəmən [-toum-], -z Ottoway 'otawei Otway 'otwei oubliette, -s u:bli'et, -s Oubridge 'u:bridg Oude aud Oudenarde 'u:dəna:d [-din-] Oudh aud Ough ou Ougham 'oukəm ought, -n't o:t, -nt [occasionally also o:tn when not final] Oughter (Lough) 'u:kto* Oughterard u:tə'ra:d Oughton 'autn, 'o:tn Oughtred 'o:tred [-rid], 'u:t-, 'aut-Ouida 'wi:da ouija 'wi:dza: [-dzə] Ouin (surname) 'ouin Ould ould Ouless 'u:lis [-les] ounce, -s auns, -iz Oundle 'aundl our, -s 'aua*, -z ourself, -ves auə'self, -vz Oury 'auəri Ouse u:z ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z Ouseley u:zli Ousey 'u:zi Ousley (in U.S.A.) 'ausli oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aust, -s, -in, -id, -0 * /Z

Ouston-out-relief Ouston 'austan out aut outbalance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bælens ['aut'b-], -iz, -in, -t outbid, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -in outbrave, -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv ['aut'b-], -z, -in, -d out|break/s, -building/s, -burst/s, 'aut|breik/s, -,bildin/z, -ba:st/s outcast, -s 'autka:st, -s outcast e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'autka:st, -s, -in, -id outclass, -es, -ing, -ed aut'kla:s ['aut'k-], -iz, -in, -t out|come/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut|kam/z, -krop/s, -krai, -kraiz outdar e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'dea* ['aut-'dεə*], -z, -riŋ, -d outdistanc|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distans ['aut'd-], -iz, -in, -t out do, -does, -doing, -did, -done aut du: ['aut d-], -'daz, -'du(:)in, -'did, -'dan outdoor 'autdo:*[-doe*] outdoors 'aut'do:z [-'doəz, also -'when preceded by a stress? outer, -most 'autə*, -moust [-məst] outerwear 'auto-weo* outfacle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-], -iz, -in, -t outfall, -s 'autfo:l, -z outfield, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə*/z outfit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'autfit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flænk ['aut'f-], -s, -in, -t [-'flænt] outflow (s.), -s 'autflou, -z outflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-'fl|ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud outgener al, -als, -alling, -alled aut-'dzenər|əl ['aut'dz-], -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld outgo (s.), -es 'autgou, -z out|go (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone aut|'gou ['aut|'g-], -'gouz, -'gouin,
-'went, -'gon [-'go:n] outgoer, -s 'aut, goue*, -z outgoing (s. adj.), -s 'aut, gouin, -z outgrow (s.), -s 'autgrou, -z out|grow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew, -grown aut | 'grou ['aut | 'grou], - 'grouz, - grouin, - gru:, - groun outgrowth, -s 'autgroud, -s outguard, -s 'autga:d, -z

out-herod, -s, -ing,

'aut'h-], -z, -iŋ, -id outhou|se, -ses 'authau|s, -ziz

Outhwaite 'u:0weit, 'ou0weit, 'au0weit

Note. More commonly 'u:0-.

-ed aut'herad

out-relief 'aut-ri, li:f

outing, -s 'autin, -z Outis 'autis Outlander, -s 'aut, lændə*, -z outlandish, -ly, -ness aut lændif, -li, -nis outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'la:st ['aut'la:st], outlaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'aut-10;, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ri outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z, outlay (s.), -s 'aut-lei, -z -in, aut'leid outlet, -s 'aut-let [-lit], -s outlin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-lain, outlive, -es, -ing, -ed aut'liv ['aut'liv], -z, -in, -d outlook, -s 'aut-luk, -s outmanœuv|re, -res, -ring, -red autmanœuv|re, -res, -ring, -red autmannance mə'nu:v|ə* ['autmə'n-], outmarch, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'matt, outmatch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mæt ['aut'm-], -iz, -in, -t outnumbler, -ers, -ering, -ered aut 'namb|a* ['aut'n-], -az, -arin, -ad out-of-doors 'autəv'də:z [-'dəəz, also ---- when preceded by a stress] out-of-the-way 'autəvőə'wei [-təð-] outpacle, -es, -ing, -ed aut peis [aut-'peis], -iz, -in, -t out-pensioner, -s 'aut,pensione' [-[na*] outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'plei ['aut'p-], -z, -in, -d outport, -s 'autpo:t, -s outpost, -s 'autpoust, -s outpour (s.), -s 'autpo:* [-pɔə*], -z 'outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'po:* ['aut'p-, -'pɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d outpouring (s.), -s 'aut_pɔ:riŋ [-,pɔər-], -z output, -s 'autout outragle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-reids outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reid395, -li, outrangle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'reind5 ['aut'r-], -iz, -in, -d outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tf['aut'r-], -iz, -in, -t Outred 'u:trid [-red]

aut'raid ['aut'r-], -'raidz, -'raidin, -'roud, -'ridn

outrider, -s 'aut, raidə*, -z

outrigger, -s 'aut rigo*, -z

outright (adj.) 'aut-rait, (adv.) aut'rait outrival, -als, -alling, -alled autraiv ol ['aut'r-], -olz, -lin [-olin], -old

out run, -runs, -running, -ran aut ran ['aut|'r-], -'ranz, -'ranin, -'ræn

outrush, -es 'aut-raf, -iz

out sell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut sel ['aut|'s-], -'selz, -'selin, -'sould

outset, -s 'aut-set, -s out|shine, -shines, -shining, -shined, -shone aut|'fain ['aut|'f-], -'fainz,

-'Sainin, -'Saind, -'Son

outside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'aut'said ['--, -'- according to sentence-stress], -Z outsider, -s 'aut'saida* [aut's-], -z

outsize, -s, -d 'aut-saiz, -iz, -d

outskirt, -s 'aut-ska:t, -s

Outspan, -s 'aut-spæn, -z

outspan (v.), -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn

['aut's-], -z, -in, -d

outspok en, -enly, -enness aut'spouk on ['aut's-], -ənli [-nli], -ənnis [-nnis] outspread 'aut'spred ['--, -'-, according to sentence-stress]

Outstanding (conspicuous, undone, remaining due) aut'stændin ['aut's-], (sticking out (ears)) 'aut, stændin

outstarle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stee*

['aut's-], -z, -rin, -d outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'stei ['aut's-],

-z, -in, -d

outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'strets ['aut's-], -iz, -in, -t ['aut-stretst when attributive]

-s, -ping, -ped aut'strip outstrip,

['aut's-], -s, -in, -t outtop, -s. -ping, -ped aut'top ['aut-'top], -s, -in, -t

Outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai], -z, -in, -d

outvotle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-'vout], -s, -in, -id

out-voter (non-resident voter), -s 'autvouto*, -z

outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wo:k ['aut'w-], -s, -in, -t

Outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwod, -z, -li,

Outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'wso*; ['aut'w-], -z, -rin, aut'wo:n ['aut'w-, when attributive 'aut-wo:n]

outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut wei ['aut-

wei], -z, -in, -d

out|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden outwent (from outgo) aut'went ['aut-

outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -in, -id outwork (s.), -s 'aut-wo:k, -s

outwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wa:k ['aut'wə:k], -s, -iŋ, -t

out-worker, -s 'aut we:ke*, -z

outworn (when attributive) 'aut-wo:n, (when not attributive) aut'wo:n['aut'w-] ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z

ova (plur. of ovum) 'ouva

ov|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'ouv|al, -alz, -ali ovarial ou'vearial

ovariotomy ou, veeri'etemi [,ouvee-]

ovar y, -ies 'ouvər i, -iz

ovate (s.) (Welsh title), -s 'ovit, -s ovate (adj.) (egg-shaped) 'ouveit [-vit] ovation, -s ou'veifan, -z

oven, -s; -bird/s 'Avn, -z; -bə:d/z over (s. adj. prep.), -s 'ouvo*, -z

Note.-Compounds with over- not entered below have double stress, and their pronunciation may be ascertained by referring to the simple words. Thus over-cautious, over-peopled are pronounced ouvo-'ko:fəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.

over-abundan ce, -t 'ouvərə'bandən s, -t overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouver'ækt ['ouve''ækt, 'ouve'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id

overall (s. adj.) (0.), -s 'ouvero:l, -z overall (adv.) ouver'o:1 over-anxiety 'ouvaræŋ zaiəti ['ouvəæŋ-]

over-anxious, -ly 'o ['ouvə'?æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li 'ouver'ænkses

overarm 'ouvera:m -ed ouver's: -ing, -es, overaw e, ['ouvə'ɔ:], -z, -iŋ, -d

overbalance, -es, -ing, -ed ouvo-bælens, -iz, -in, -t

overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne ouve'bee*, -z, [-'boo*], ouvo'bo:n

overbearing (adj.), -ly, -ness ouve-

over|blow, -blows, -blowing, -blew, -blown 'ouve|'blou, -'blouz, -'blowin, -blowin,

overboard 'ouveboad [,ouve'boad, -oed] overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve'boil, -z, -in, -d

overbold, -ly 'ouve'bould, -li overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brim,

overbuil|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouve'bil|d,

overburd en, -ens, -ening, -ened ouvobə:d|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Overbury ouvəbəri

over-busy 'ouva'bizi

over-care ful, -fully, -fulness 'ouva-'keə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

overcast 'ouvə-ka:st [,ouvə'ka:st] overcharge (s.). 'ouve'tfa:d3 -S ['ouvə-tʃ-], -iz

overchargle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvo'tsa:d3 [,ou-], -iz, -in, -d

overcloud, -s, -ing, -ed ouvo'klaud, -z, -in, -id

overcoat, -s 'ouvakout, -s

over-colour (s.), -s 'ouve,kale*, -z over-colour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve'kale*,

-z, -rin, -d

over come, -comes, -coming, -came ouvə|'kam, -'kamz, -'kamiŋ, -'keim Note.—The stress '-- is occasionally used by some when a stress follows, e.g. in the expression to vanquish and overcome all her enemies occurring in the Church service.

over-confiden ce, -t/ly 'ouvo'konfiden s,

over-cooked 'ouve'kukt [also 'ouvekukt, ouve kukt according to sentence stress]

over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjuləs

overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed ouvo'kraud ['ouvə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

over-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ouvadi'velap, -s, -in, -t, -mant

over do, -does, -doing, -did, -done ouvə|'du: ['ouvə|'d-], -'daz, -'du(:)in, -'did, -'dan

overdone (over-cooked) 'ouve'dan ['---] Overdone 'ouvedan

overdose (s.), -s 'ouvadous ['ouva'dous],

overdos|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvo'dous, -iz, -iŋ, -t overdraft, -s 'ouvedra:ft, -s

overdraught, -s 'ouvedra:ft, -s

overidraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn 'ouve|'dro:, -'dro:z, -'dro:in, -'dru:, -'dro:n

overdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouve'dres, -iz, -in, -t

over|drive, -drives, -driving, -driven 'ouvo|'draiv, -drove, -'draivz, -'draivin, -'drouv, -'drivn

overdue 'ouve'dju: [also '---, --'- according to sentence stress]

overeat, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouver'i:t [-və'it, -və'it], -s, -iŋ, -n, 'ouvər'et [-və''et, -və'et, -vər'eit, -və''eit,

overestimate (s.), -s 'ouver'estimit ['ouvə''es-, 'ouvə'es-], -s

overestimat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouver-'estimeit [,ou-, -vo'?es-, -vo'es-], -s, -in, -id

'ouvər esti'meifon over - estimation

overexcitle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ouverik'sait [-veik-, -ek-], -s, -if], -id,

overexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouverig'ze:t

[-vəig-, -eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id erexertion 'ouvərig'zə:ʃən overexertion

overexpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvørikspouz [-vəik-, -ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -d over-exposure 'ouvariks' pouga* [-vaik-,

-ing, -ed -ek-]

overfatigu|e (s. v.), -es, 'ouvəfə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ, -d

overfeed, -s, -ing, overfed -z, -in, 'ouve'fed

overflow (s.), -s 'ouva-flou, -z overflow (v.), -ows, -owing, ouve flou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud

over-|fond, -full 'ouvo|'fond, -'ful over|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gout ouvo|'gou, -'gouz, -'gouin, -went,

-'gon [-'go:n] overground 'ouvegraund ['ouve'g-] over|grow, -grows, -growing, -grown, -grown 'ouve|'grou [,ou-], -grouz, -'grouin, -'gru:, -'groun ['ouvegroun

when attributive]

overgrowth, -s 'ouvegrou0, -s overhand (s. adj.), -s 'ouvehænd, -z

over|hang (v.), -s 'ouvəhæŋ, -z -hung 'ouvə|hæŋ [,ou-], -hangs, -hanging, -hæŋiŋ [also 'ouvəl'hæŋ [,ou-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋz, -'haŋ overhang (s.), -s ouvehæn, -z [also ouve, h- when attributive], half also 'ouvehan when attributive]

over-|happy, -hasty 'ouvo|hæpi, -heisti overhaul (s.), -s 'ouveho:l [,-'-], -z overhaul (v.), -s 'ouveho:1 [,-'-], -z 'ho:l,

-z, -in, -d overhead (s. adj.), -s 'ouvahed, -z

overhear, -s, -ing, overheard ouverhear 'hiə* [-'hjə;*, -'çə:*], -z, -rii], ouvə-

overheat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve'hit, -s,

over-indulg e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence 'ouvərin'dald3 [-vəin-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed ouvo'd30i, -z, -it, -d

overladle, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouve'leid,

overlaid ouvoleid [also 'ouvol- when

attributive]

overland (adj.) 'ouvəlænd overland (adv.) ouve lænd overlap (s.), -s 'ouvəlæp, -s overlap (v.), -s, -ping, -ped ouve læp, -s, -in, -t overlay (s.), -s 'ouvəlei, -z overlay (v.), -s, -ing, overlaid ouvo'lei, -z, -in, ouvo'leid [also 'ouvol- when attributive] overleaf 'ouvə'li:f [-- '-] over leap (leap over), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt ouvel'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept over-leap (leap too far), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvo|'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept overload (s.), -s 'ouveloud, -z overload (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve'loud [,ou-], -z, -in, -id overlook, -s, -ing, -ed ouve'luk, -s, -in, -t overlord, -s 'ouvelo:d, -z overlying ouve'laiin ['ouve'l-] over man, -men ouve mæn, -men overmantel, -s 'ouva mæntl, -z overmastler, -ers, -ering, -ered ouvema:st|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed ouve mæt, -1z, -in, -t overmuch 'ouvo'mat[['ouvom-] over-nice 'ouvə'nais overnight 'ouvo'nait [also '---, ,--'according to sentence-stress] overpass, -es, -ing, -ed ouve pais, -iz, -in, -t overpast (adj.) 'ouvə'pa:st [ouvə'p-] over pay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -payment/s 'ouve|'pei, -'peiz, -'peiin. -'peid, -'peiment/s overplus, -es 'ouva-plas, -iz overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ouve paue*, -z, -rin/li, -d overprint (s.), -s 'ouvo-print, -s overprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve' print ['ouva-print], -s, -in, -id overproducle, -es, -ing, -ed ouveprə'dju:s [-pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t 'erproduction 'ouvə-prə'dakfən overproduction [-pru'd-] overproud 'ouve'praud overratie, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouve'reit [,ou-], -s, -in, -id overreach (s.), -es 'ouvo, ri:tf, -iz overreach (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ouve'ritf, overread (pres. tense), -s, -ing, over-read (past) 'ouvo'ri:d, -z, -in, 'ouvo-'red

overrefin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouva-ri'fain, -z, -in, -d, -mant/s over|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden ouve | raid, - raidz, - raidin, - roud, overripe, -ness 'ouvə'raip, -nis overriplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvaraip|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd overrulle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ouve-'ru:l, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z overrun, -s, -ning, overran ouvo'ran, -z, -iŋ, ouvə ræn over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvo'skru:pjuləs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis oversea, -s 'ouvo'si: [also '---, ---according to sentence-stress], -z over see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen 'ouvə|'si: [,ou-], -'si:z, -'si:iŋ, -'so:, -'si:n overseer, -s 'ouvəsiə* [-,si:ə*], -z overshad ow, -ows, -owing, -owed ouvel sed ou, -ouz, -owing, -oud over shoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot 'ouve|'fu:t [,ou-], -'fu:ts, -'fu:tin, -'fot oversight, -s 'ouvesait, -s oversize (s.), -s, -d 'ouvəsaiz, -iz, -d overslaugh, -s 'ouvə-slo:, -z -sleeping, -slept over|sleep, -sleeps, 'ouvə|'sli:p [ou-], -'sli:ps, -'sli:pin, -'slept oversoon ouvo'su:n ['ouvo's-] overspen|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouve'spen|d, -dz, -din, -t overspread, -s, -ing ouve'spred, -z, -in overstatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouve'steit ['ouvə-steit], -s, -in, -id overstatement. 'ouvo'steitment -S ['--,--], -S overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvo'stei ['ouvostei], -z, -in, -d overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouve'step [,ou-], -s, -in, -t overstock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvo'stok, -s. -in, -t overstrain (s.) 'ouvo-strein ['ouvo'strein. ouve'strein] overstrain (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvo'strein [,ou-], -z, -in, -d Overstrand 'ouvo-strænd overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouve'stretf. -iz, -in, -t overstrung (in state of nervous tension) 'ouvə'stran overstrung (piano) 'ouvo-stran oversubscrible, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouveseb-'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -in, -d

oversupply, -ies 'ouvəsə'pl|ai, -aiz

overt, -ly 'ouve:t [ou've:t], -li over take, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken ouvel'teik, -'teiks, -'teikin, -'tuk, -'teikan [-'teikn] overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvo'ta:sk, -s, -in. -t overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [,ou-], -iz, -in, -t overthrow (s.). -s 'ouvo-0rou, -z over throw (v.), -throws, -throwing, -threw, -thrown ouve θrou, -θrouz, -'θrouin, -'θru:, -'θroun, overthrust, -s 'ouva-Orast, -s overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed ouve tilt, -s, -in, -id overtime 'ouvətaim overtir|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taiə* [,ou-], -z, -rin, -d Overton 'ouvetn overtone, -s 'ouvetoun, -z overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouve'top [ou-], -s, -in, -t Overtoun 'ouvetn over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve-tramp ['ouvo'tramp], -s, -in, -t [-amt] overture, -s 'ouvətjuə* [-tjoə*, -tʃuə*, -t[00*, -t[0*], -z overturn (s.), -s 'ouvete:n, -z overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ouve'te:n, -z, -in, -d overval|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvo-'væl|ju: [-ju], -juiz [-juz], -juiŋ [-jwin], -ju:d [-jud] overview, -s 'ouvəvju:, -z overwear 'ouvewsee* overweening ouve winin overweight (s.), -s 'ouveweit, -s overweight (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouve'weit [,--'-], -s, -iŋ, -id overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ouva-'welm [-'hwelm], -z, -in/li, -d overwork (s.) (extra work) 'ouvewe:k overwork (s.) (excessive work) 'ouvowe:k overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə'wə:k [,ou-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z overwrought 'ouvə'rə:t [,ou-] Ovid (Latin poet) 'ovid, (American surname) 'ouvid Ovidian o'vidian [ou'v-, -djan] Oviedo ovi'eidou (o'bjedo) oviform 'ouvifo:m ovine 'ouvain Ovingdean 'ovindi:n Ovingham (in Northumb.) 'ovindgəm Ovington (in Yorks., street in London) 'ovinten, (in Norfolk, surname)

'ouvinten oviparous ou'viperes

Ovoca e'vouke [ou'v-] ovoid (s. adj.), -s 'ouvoid, -z ovular 'ouviula* ovule, -s 'ouvju:l, -z ov um, -a 'ouv em, -e Owbridge 'oubridg owle, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -in [oin], -d Owego ou'wi:qou Owen, -s; -ite/s 'ouin, -z; -ait/s Ower 'aua* Owers 'auəz owing (from owe) 'ouin owl, -s aul, -z owler y, -ies 'aulər i, -iz Owles oulz owlet, -s 'aulit [-let], -s Owlett 'aulit [-let] owlish, -ly, -ness aulif, -li, -nis own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, -z, -in, -d, -0*/z ownership 'ounəfip Owsley 'auzli Owyhe ou'waihi: ox, -en oks, -an oxalate, -s 'oksəleit [-lit], -s oxalic ok'sælik oxalis 'oksəlis Oxbrow 'oksbrau Oxen|den, -ford 'oksn|den, -fed [-fo:d] oxen (plur. of ox) 'oksen Oxenham 'oksnəm [-snəm] Oxenhope 'oksnhoup ox-eye, -s, -d 'oksai ['oks-ai], -z, -d Oxford, -shire 'oksfed, -[ie* [-]e*] oxidatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'oksideit, -s, -in, -id oxidation ,oksi'deisen oxide, -s 'oksaid, -z oxidizle [-isle], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; oxidization [-isa-] oksidai zei on -able 'oksidaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl Oxley 'oksli oxlip, -s 'okslip, -s oxo 'oksou Oxon. 'okson [-san] Oxonian, -s ok'sounjen [-nien], -z Oxshott 'akfat ox-tail, -s 'oks-teil, -z ox-tongue, -s 'oks-tan, -z Oxus 'oksas Oxy-acetylene 'oksio'setili:n [-siæ's-] oxychloride, -s 'oksi'klo:raid, -z oxygenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ok'sidzineit Oxygenation oksidzi'neifən [oksidzi'neifən Oxygenous ok'sidzinəs [-dzən-]
Oxyhydrogen 'oksi'haidridzən [-drədz-]
Oxymel 'oksimel
Oxymoron, -s ,oksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,
-rən], -z
Oxytone (s. adj.), -s 'oksitoun, -z
Oyer 'oiə*
Oyes ou'jes
Oyez ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]
Oyster (O.), -s; -bed/s, -bar/s 'oistə*,
-z; -bed/z, -ba:*/z

oyster-catcher, -s 'oisto,kætfo*, -z oyster-fisherly, -ies 'oisto,fiforli, -iz Oystermouth 'oistəmauθ oyster-pattly, -ies 'oisto'pætli, -iz oyster-shell, -s 'oistofel, -z oz., ozs. auns, 'aunsiz Ozanne ou'zæn ozokerit(e) ou'zoukerit [o'z-, o'z-] ozone 'ouzoun [ou'zoun] ozonic ou'zonik ozoniferous ,ouzou'nifores

P (the letter), -'s pi:, -z pa, -s pa:, -z pabulum 'pæbjulem pac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z pace (prep.) 'peisi pace-maker, -s 'peis meika*, -z Pachmann (famous pianist) 'pa:kman -ma:n pachyderm, -s 'pækidə:m, -z pachydermat|a, -ous pæki'də:mət|ə, -əs pacific (P.), -ally pa'sifik, -ali pacification, -s pæsifi'keisøn, -z pacificatory pə'sifikətəri [pæ's-, -keitəri, 'pæsifikeitəri] pacificist, -s pa'sifisist, -s pacifism 'pæsifizam pacifist, -s 'pæsifist, -s paci fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s pæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faio*/z pack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -in, -t, package, -s 'pækid3, -iz pack-animal, -s 'pæk,ænimøl, -z Packard 'pæka:d Packer 'pækə* packet, -s 'pækit, -s packet-boat, -s 'pækitbout, -s packhorse, -s 'pækho:s, -iz pack-ice 'pækais packing-|case/s, -needle/s, -sheet/s pækin|keis/iz, -paper. -,ni:dl/z, -,peipa*, -si:t/s pack|man, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən pack-|saddle/s, -thread 'pæk|,sædl/z, -Ored pact, -s pækt, -s pad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -in, Padanaram peidən səræm [-dæn-, -rəm, rarely pæd-, -'ær-, -'a:r-] Paddington 'pædinten padd le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s pad|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -la*/z[-lə*/z] paddle-board, -s 'pædlbo:d [-boad], -z paddle-box, -es 'pædlboks, -iz paddle-wheel, -s pædlwi:l [-hwi:l], -z paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

paddy (P.), -ies 'pæd|i, -iz Paderewski (famous pianist) pæde'revpadlock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlok, -s, -in, -t Padraic Colum 'pa:drik'kolem padre, -s 'pa:dri, -z padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z Padstow 'pædstou Padua, -n/s 'pædjuə ['pa:duə], -n/z paean, -s 'pi:ən, -z paediatri- see pediatripaeon, -s 'pi:ən, -z [-n/z paeonic pi:'onik paeony=peony Paflagonia, -n/s pæflə gounja pagan (s. adj.), -s 'peigən, -z Pagani pə'ga:ni Paganini pægə'ni:ni(:) paganism peigənizəm [-gnizəm] paganiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed peigonpagle (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peid5 -iz, -in, -d pageant, -s 'pædzent, -s pageantry 'pædzentri Paget 'pæd3it 'pæd3ineit paginal 'pæd3inl ['peid3-] -ed paginat|e, -es, -ing, pagination, -s pædzi'neiføn [peidz-], -z paging (s.) 'peidzin pagoda, -s pa'gouda, -z pah pa: [pah, pлh, pha:, pф:] Note.—Usually pronounced pothall Pahang pə'han [-'hæn] in Malava. paid (from pay) peid Paignton 'peintan paillasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, pæli'æs, 'pæliæs] paillette, -s pæl'jet [,pæli'et] (pajet), o pain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pein, -z, -in, pain[ful, -fully, -fulness 'pein|ful, -full painless, -ly, -ness 'peinlis, -li, -nis 344

painstak|er/s, -ing 'peinz,teik|ə*/z, -in | pale-face, -s 'peil-feis, -iz Painswick peinzwik paint $(s. \hat{v}.)$, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able peint, -s, -in/z, -id, -a*/z; -abl paint-|box/es, -brush/es 'peint|boks/iz, -bras/iz Painter 'peinta* paintly, -ier, -iest 'peintli, -ĭə*, -iist pair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pso*, -z, -rin, -d pair-horse 'peaho:s pairing-time. -s 'pearin-taim, -z Paisley 'peizli pajamas pə'dza:məz Pakeman peikman Pakenham 'pæknəm [-kənəm] Pakistan pa:kis'ta:n [-'tæn, '--'-] Pakistani, -s pa:kis'ta:ni, -z pal, -s pæl, -z palace, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz paladin, -s 'pæledin, -z palaeobotany 'pæliou'botəni ['peil-, -tni] palaeograph|er/s, -y pæli'ograf|a*/z [peil-], -i [peil-, pæliou'græfik palaeographic -lĭə'g-] palaeolithic pæliou'li0ik [peil-, -lia'l-] 'pæliontə'lədzikəl palaeontological [,pæl-, 'peil-, ,peil-] palaeontologist/s, -y pælion'toleda|ist/s [peil-], -i palaeotype 'pælioutaip [-liet-] palaeozoic pæliou zouik [peil-] Palairet 'pælərit [-ret] Palamedes pælə mi:di:z Palamon 'pæləmən [-mon] pælen'ki:n palanquin [-nkeen], -s [-əŋ'k-], -z palatab|le, -ly, -leness 'pælətəb|l [-lit-], -li, -lnis palatal (s. adj.), -s 'pælətl [pə'leitl], -z palatalization [-isa-], -s 'pælətəlai-'zeifən [pə,læt-, pə,leit-, -t|ai'z-, -təli'z-, -tli'z-], -z palataliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pælə-təlaiz [pə'læt-, pə'leit-, -t]aiz], -iz, -iŋ, palate, -s 'pælit [-lət], -s palati-, -s 'pælit [-lət], -s palatial poleifel [-fjel, -fiel] palatinate (P.), -s po'lætinit [-tnit], -s palatine (P.) 'pælatain palatogram, -s 'pælətəgræm [pə'læt-, -toug-], -z palatography pæla tografi palaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s pə'la:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ara*/z palle (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d

-y pæli'ogrəf|ə*/z paleograph|er/s, [peil-], -i pæliou græfik paleographic peil-, -liə qpaleolithic pæliou'liθik [peil-, -lĭə'l-] 'pæliontə'lodzikal paleontological [,pæl-, 'peil-, ,peil-] pælion'toleda|paleontolog|ist/s, -y ist/s, -i paleotype 'pælioutaip [-liət-] Palermo pe'le:mou [-'leem-] (pa'lermo) Palestine 'pælistain [-ləs-, -les-] Palestinian, -s pæles tinien [-lis-, -les-, -njən], -z Palestrina pæles'tri:na [-lis-, -las-] paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z palette, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælit [-let], -s; -naif, -naivz Paley peili Palfery 'po:lfori ['pol-] palfrey (P.), -s 'po:lfri ['pol-], -z Palgrave 'po:lgreiv, 'pæl-Pali 'pa:li palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s Palin 'peilin palindrome, -s 'pælindroum, -z paling (s.), -s 'peilin, -z palingenesis pælin dzenisis palinode, -s 'pælinoud, -z palisadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pæli'seid, -z, -iŋ, -id palish 'peilis Palk po:lk [polk] pall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed po:l, -z, -in, -d palladi|an (P.), -um/s pəˈleidj|ən [-di|ən], -əm/z Pallas 'pælæs [-ləs] pall-bearer, -s 'po:l,beara*, -z pallet, -s 'pælit, -s palliasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, pæli'æs. 'pæliæs], -iz palliatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieit, -s, -in, -id palliation pæli'eiføn palliative (s. adj.), -s 'pælietiv [-ljet-], -z pallid, -est, -ly, -ness pælid, -ist, -li, -nis Palliser 'pælisə* pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z Pall Mall 'pel'mel ['pæl'mæl, '--, -'- according to sentence-stress] Note.-The pronunciation with e is generally employed by members of West End clubs. With other Londoners the pronunciation with æ is common.

palm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pa:m, -z, -in, -d

pallor 'pæla*

palmaceous pæl'meisəs [-sjəs, -siəs] palmate 'pælmit [-meit] palm|a (P.), -ar 'pælm|ə, -ə* palmer (P.), -s 'pa:ma*, -z Palmerston 'pa:məstən palmhou|se, -ses 'pa:mhau|s, -ziz palmist, -s 'pa:mist, -s palmistry 'pa:mistri palmatine, -s 'pælmiti:n [,pælmi't-], -z [lic'm:pq'] licm:pq' lio-mlaq Palm Sunday, -s 'pa:m'sandi [-dei], -z palm|y, -ier, -iest 'pa:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist] palmyra (P.), -s pæl'maiərə, -z Palomar pælə'ma:* [-lou'm-] palpability pælpə biliti [-lət-] palpab|le, -ly, -leness 'pælpəb|l, -li, -lnis palpatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpeit, -s, -in, -id palpation pæl'peifan palpitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpiteit, -s, -in, -id palpitation, -s pælpi'teiføn, -z palsgrave, -s 'po:lzgreiv, -z Palsgrave 'po:lzgreiv, 'pælzgreiv pals|y, -ies, -ied 'po:lz|i ['pol-], -iz, -id palt er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s po:lt|a* ['pol-], -az, -arin, -ad, -ara*/z paltr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:ltr|i ['pɔl-], -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis pam (P.), -s pæm, -z Pamela 'pæmilə [-məl-] Pamir, -s pə miə*, -z Pampa (territory in South America), -s pæmpə, -z pampas (grass) 'pæmpəs pampler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z pamphlet, -s 'pæmflit, -s pamphleteer, -s, -ing pæmfli'tiə*, -z, Pamphylia, -n/s pæm'filiə [-ljə], -n/z pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d panacea, -s pænə'siə [-'si:ə], -z panache, -s pə'næʃ [pæ'n-, -'nɑːʃ], -iz panama (P.), -s pænə'ma: ['pænə'm-, also 'pænəm-when followed by a stress], Panamanian, -s ,pænə'meinjən [-nĭən], pan-american 'pæn-ə'merikən pan-anglican 'pæn'ængliken pancake, -s 'pænkeik ['pæŋ-keik], -s panchayat, -s pan'tsaiet [pæn-, pen-, panchromatic'pænkrou'mætik['pæŋ-k-, Pancras 'pæŋkrəs pancreas, -es 'pæŋkriəs, -iz

pancreatic pænkri'ætik Pandean pæn'di:ən [-'diən] pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s pandemic (s. adj.), -s pæn'demik, -s pændi'mounjem pandemonium. -8 [-niem], -z pander (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pænde', -z, -rin, -d pandora (P.), -s pæn'do:ra, -z pan|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pein, -z, panegyric (s. adj.), -s, -al pæni'dzirik -in, -d panegyrist, -s pæni'dzirist ['---, '---], [-ne'd3-], -s, -al panegyriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, pan|el, -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn||, -|z, -lin/z [-əlin/z], -ld panful, -s 'pæn-ful, -z Pangbourne panbo:n [-buen, -boen, -boon, -bon] pan-germanie pæn ggə:mən Panglera | Panglera | panie, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken pænik, -s, -i; -mango*/z, -striken pan-indian 'pæn'indjən [-diən] panjandrum, -s pən'dzendrəm [pæn-], -z Panini 'pa:nini(:) (Hind. panyni) Pankhurst 'pænkhə:st pannage 'pænida pannier, -s 'pæniə* [-njə*], -z pannikin, -s 'pænikin, -z Pannill 'pænil panoply, -ies, -ied 'pænəpl|i, -iz, -id panoram, -s 'pænəræm, -z panorama, -s pæna ra:ma, -z panoramic pænə'ræmik [-'ra:m-] pan-pipe, -s 'pæn-paip, -s pan-slavism 'pæn'sla:vizəm [-'slæv-] pans y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænz i, pant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pant, -s, pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgra:f [-græf], -s pantaloon, -s pænta'lu:n, -z pantechnicon, -s pæn'tekniken, -z panthei|sm, -st/s 'pænθi(:)i|zθm, -st/s pantheistic, -al pænθi(:)'istik, -al pantheon (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θiən, pæn0iən], -z panther, -s pænθə*, -z pantisocracly, -ies pænti'səkrəsli, iz pantograph, -s pæntograf [-toug--græf], -s

pantographic,-al,pæntə'græfik[-tou'g-], | parabolic, -al, -ally ,pærə'bəlik, -əl, -əli pantomime, -s; -ist/s 'pæntəmaim, -z; pantomimic, -al, -ally pænte mimik [-tou'm-], -əl, -əli pantry, -ies 'pæntri, -iz pants (s.) pænts Panza 'pænzə panzer, -s 'pæntsə* ['pænzə*], -z pap, -s pæp, -s papa, -s pa'pa:, -z papacly, -ies 'peiposli, -iz papal 'peipal papali|sm, -st/s 'peipəli|zəm [-pli-], -st/s papaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peipəlaiz [-plaiz], -iz, -in, -d papaverous pa'peivaras papaw, -s pa'po:, -z papaya, -s pa'paia, -z papler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s peiplo*, -oz, -orin, -od, -oro*/z paper-case, -s 'peipakeis, -iz paper-chase, -s'peipa-tfeis, -iz paper-clip, -s 'peipa-klip, -s paper-cutter, -s 'peipə,katə*, -z paper-file, -s 'peipəfail, -z paper-hang|er/s, -ing 'peipe,hæn|e*/z, -in paper-kni|fe. -ves 'peipənai|f, -vz paper-maker, -s 'peipə meikə*, -z paper-mill, -s 'peipemil, -z paper-money peipa mani paper-nautilus, -es 'peipə'no:tiləs, -iz paper-office, -s 'peiper ofis [-pe, of-, -pə,of-], -iz paper-weight, -s 'peipaweit, -s Paphlagonia, -n/s pæflə gounjə [-niə], -n/zPaphos (in Cyprus) (ancient city) 'peifos, (modern town) 'pæfos pier-maché 'pæpjei'ma:fei [-piei-, papier-mâché -'mæsei] (papjemase) papill|a, -ae, -ar, -ary pə'pil|ə, -i:, -ə*, -əri papist, -s 'peipist, -s papistic, -al, -ally po'pistik [pei'p-], -əl, -əli papistry peipistri papoose, -s pa'pu:s, -iz pappus (P.), -es 'pæpəs, -iz Papua, -n/s 'pæpjue, -n/z papyr us, -i, -uses po paior os, -ai, -osiz Papyrus (as name of a horse) papiros par (P.) pa:* para (P.), -s 'pa:ra, -z parabas is, -es pa ræbas is, -i:z parable, -s 'pærəbl, -z parabola, -s pəˈræbələ, -z

paraboloid, -s pə'ræbələid, -z Paracelsus pæra'selsas parachutle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pærəʃu:t ['--'-, ,--'-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z parachutist, -s 'pærəfu:tist ['--'--, --'--]. Paraclete 'pærəkli:t paradle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pa'reid, -z. parade-ground, -s pa'reidgraund, -z paradigm, -s 'pæradaim, -z paradigmatic, -al, 'mætik, -əl, -əli -ally pæradigparadise (P.), -s 'pæradais, -iz paradisiac ,pærə'disiæk [-'dizi-] paradisiacal pærədi'saiəkəl [-di'zai-] paradisic, -al pærə'dizik, -əl parados, -es 'pærədəs, -iz paradox, -es 'pærədəks, -iz paradoxic al, -ally, -alness pære doksik|əl, -əli, -əlnis paraffin 'pærəfin [-fi:n] paraffine pærafi:n paragoge, -s ,pærə'goudzi, -z paragogic pærə godzik paragon, -s 'pærəgən, -z paragraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pæragra:f, -s, -in, -t Paraguay 'pærəgwai [-gwei, pærə'qwai] Paraguayan pærə gwaiən [- gweiən] parakeet, -s 'pæraki:t [,--'-], -s paraldehyde pə'rældihaid [-dəh-] parallax, -es 'pærəlæks [-rlæks], -iz parallel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism pærəlel [-rlel, -rələl, -rləl], -z, -in. -d: -izəm parallelepiped, -s ,pærəle'lepiped [-rle'l-, -rlə'l-, 'pærə, lelə 'paiped, -rələ'l-, 'pærl,ela'paip-], -z pærə'leləgræm parallelogram, [-rl'el-, -loug-], -z 'pærəlaizant [-rlai-, paralysant, -9 pə'rælizənt], -s paralys|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pærəlaiz [-rlaiz], -iz, -in, -d paralys|is, -es pə rælis|is [-ləs-], -i;z paralytic (s. adj.), -s ,pærə'litik [-rl'it-]. -S parameter, -s pə ræmitə*, -z paramount, -ly 'pærəmaunt, -li paramour, -s 'pærəmuə* [-moə*, -moə*. -mo:*], -z parapet, -s, -ed 'pærapit [-pet], -s, -id paraphernalia pærəfə'neiljə [-liə] paraphras|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pærafreiz, -iz, -in, -d paraphrastic, -ally pærə fræstik, -əli

parapsychologic-part parapsychologic, -al. -ally 'pærə saikə- | Parkinson 'pa:kinsn 'lodzik ['pærə,psai-], -al, -ali parapsychologlist/s, -y 'pærəsai'kələda|ist/s ['pærəpsai-], -i parasang, -s pæresæn, -z parasite, -s 'pærəsait. -s parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness pærə'sitik. -al, -ali, -alnis parasol, -s pærə'səl ['---], -z parataxis pærə tæksis paratroop, -s, -er/s 'pærətru:p, -s, -9*/z paratyphoid pærə taifoid ['---]
paravane, -s pærəvein, -z parazone 'pærəzoun parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pa:boil, -z, -in, -d parciel (s. v. adv.), -els, -elling, -elled 'pa:s|l, -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness parts, -iz, -in, -t, -idnis [-tnis] parchment (P.), -s 'pa:t[ment, -s pard, -s paid, -z Pardoe 'pa:dou pard|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oner/s 'pa:d|n, -nz, -nin -oned, -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z] [-nin], pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pa:dnab|l [-dnə-], -li, -lnis parle, -es, -ing, -ed pea*, -z, -rin, -d paregoric pære gorik [-ri'q-] parent, -s; -age pearant, -s; -id3 parent|al, -ally pa'rent|l, -ali parenthes|is, -es pə'renθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z parenthetic, -al, -ally pærøn'etik, -al. -ali parentless 'pearantlis parergion, -a pæ'rə:gion, -a par excellence pa:r'eksəlä:ns [-sel-, -lɔ̃:ns, -lɑ:ns, -lɔ:ns] (parekselɑ̃:s) Pargiter 'pa:daita* parhe|lion, -lia pa: hi:|ljen [-ljon, -lien, -lion], -ljə [-liə] pariah, -s pæriə, -z Parian, -s pearian, -z parietal pa'raiitl paring (s.), -s 'pearin, -z Paris (French capital, Trojan prince) parish (P.), -es 'pæris, -iz parishioner, -s pəˈriʃənə* [-ʃnə*, -ʃnə*], Parisian, -s pə'rizjən [-ziən, -zjən, -3ĭən, -3ən], -z parisyllabic 'pærisi'læbik [,pær-] parity 'pæriti park (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed park, -s, Parke, -r pa:k, -9* Parkestone 'pa:kstan

Parkstone 'pa:kstən parlance 'pa:lans parley (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pa:li, -z, -in, -d parliament, -s 'pa:lement [-lim-], -s parliamentarian, -s pa:lamen tearian [-lim-, -mən-], -z parliamentary pa:la'mentari [-li'm-] parlour, -s 'pa:la*, -z parlour-car, -s 'pa:la-ka:*, -z parlour-maid, -s 'pa:lemeid, -z parlous, -ly 'pa:les, -li Parma pa:ma Parmenter 'pa:minto* Parmesan pa:mi'zæn ['--- when attribu-Parminter 'pa:minte* Parmiter 'pa:mite* Parnassian pa: 'næsien [-sjen] Parnassus pa: 'næsəs Parnell pa: 'nel, 'pa:nl ['pa:nəl] parnellism 'pa:nelizam [-nal-] parnellite, -s 'pa:nelait [-nəl-], -s parochial, -ly; -ism pə'roukjəl [-kiəl], -i; -izəm parodist, -s 'pæredist, -s parodly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærədli, -iz, -iin, -id parole pa'roul character) Parolles (Shakespearian pə'roliz [-lis, -li:z, -les, -lez] Paros 'pearos parotid, -s pa'rotid, -z paroxysm, -s 'pærəksizəm, -z paroxysmal pærək'sizməl [-m]] paroxytone, -s pe'roksitoun [pæ'r-], -z parquet, -s 'pa:kei [-ki], -z ['pa:kit, -s] parr (P.) pa:* Parratt 'pærat parricidal pæri'saidl parricide, -s 'pærisaid, -z Parrish 'pærif parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s parry (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied pær i, -iz, -iin, -id parse, -es, -ing, -ed pa:z, -iz, -in, -d Parsee, -s pa:'si: ['pa:'si:], -z Parsifal 'pa:sifal [-fa:l, -fæl] parsimonious, -ly, -ness passi mounjos [-niəs], -li, -nis parsimony 'pa:simeni parsley 'pa:sli parsnip, -s 'pa:snip, -s parson, -s pa:sn, -z parsonage, -s 'pa:snid3 [-sni-], -iz Parsons 'pa:snz ta - in -id

partakle. -es, -ing, partook, partaklen, pa: 'tuk. -er/s pa: teik, -S. -in. pa: teik|on, -o*/z parterre, -s pa: 'tea* (parte:r), -z Parthenia pa:'0i:njo [-nio] parthenogenesis pa:0inou'dzenisis [,pa:θ-] Parthenon, -s 'pa:0inon [-0on-, -0n-], -z Parthenope pa: Genapi Parthia, -n/s 'pa:0jo [-0io], -n/z partial, -ally 'pa:fal, -ali partiality pa: fi aliti participant, -s pa: tisipent, -s participat|e, -es, -ing, -or/s pa: tisipeit, -s, -in, -id, -2*/z participation, -s pa: tisi'peifen [,pa:tis-], Participial, -ly pa:ti'sipiəl [-pjəl], -i participle, -s 'pa:tsipl [-tis-], -z particle, -s 'pa:tikl, -z particoloured 'pa:ti,kaled particular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pa'tikjula* [-kjəl-], -z, -li particularity, -ies patikju'lærit|i, -iz particulariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, Pə tikjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -in, -d parting (s.), -s 'pa:tin, -z Partington 'pa:tinten Partisan, -s; -ship/s pa:ti'zæn ['--'-], -z; -sip/s partite 'pa:tait partition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned Pa: tiffon [po't-], -onz, -nin [-onin], partitive, -ly 'pa:titiv, -li partly 'pa:tli partner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s pa:tno*, -z, -rin, -d; -fip/s Parton 'pa:tn partook (from partake) pa: tuk partridge (P.), -s 'pa:trid3, -iz part-singing part, sinin part-song, -s part-son, -z parturition, -s pa:tjua'rifan [-tjoa'r-], -z part|y, -ies pa:t|i, -iz party-|man, -men 'pa:ti|mæn, -men party-spirit 'pa:ti'spirit party-wall, -s 'pa:ti'wo:l, -z parvenu, -s 'pa:vənju: (parvəny), -z pas (sing.) pa:, (plur.) -z Pasadena pæsə di:nə paschal 'pa:skal ['pæs-] Pasha (P.), -s 'pa:fe [rarely 'pæfe, pə'[a:], -z paspalum 'pæspələm Pasquinade, -s pæskwi'neid, -z pass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pass, -iz, Paston 'pæsten -in, -t, -0*/z

passabile, -ly, -leness 'pa:sabil, -li, -lnis passacaglia, -s pæsə ka:ljə [-liə]. -z passagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsida -iz, -in, -d passant (in heraldry) 'pæsent, (in chess) 'pæsa:n ['pa:s-, -sɔ:n, -sa:n, -sɔ:n. -sonl (pasa) pass-book, -s 'pa:sbuk, -s Passe (surname) pæs passée 'pa:sei ['pæs-] (pase) passenger, -s 'pæsind59*, -z passe-partout, -s 'pæspa:tu: ['pa:s-. -patu:] (paspartu), -z passer (one who passes), -s 'pa:sa* -zpasser (sparrow), -es 'pæsə*, -ri:z passer-by, passers-by 'pass' bai, 'passez-'bai passerine 'pæsərain Passfield 'pæsfi:ld passibility pæsi'biliti [-lat-] passible 'pæsibl passim 'pæsim passing-note, -s 'pa:sinnout. -s passion (P.), -s 'pæføn, -z passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæfənit [-fnit, -[nit], -li, -nis passion-flower, -s 'pæ[an,flaua*, -z passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsiv, -li, -nis passivity pæ'siviti [pə's-] pass-key, -s 'pa:s-ki;, -z pass|man, -men 'pa:s-|mæn [-mən]. -men [-man] Passmore 'pa:s-mo:* ['pæs-, -moo*] Passover, -s 'pa:s,ouve*, -z passport, -s 'pais-poit, -s pass-word, -s 'pass-weid, -z past paist pastle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peist, -s, -in. paste-board 'peistbo:d [-boad] pastel (coloured crayon, drawing made with this), -s pæs'tel ['pæstel, -tal. -t1], -z pastel (attributive, as in p. shade) 'pæstl [-tal, -tel, rarely pæs'tel] pastelist, -s 'pæstəlist, -s pastellist, -s pæs'telist ['pæstəlist], -s pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z Pasteur pæs'ta:* [pa:s-] (pastæ:r) pasteurization [-isa-] pæstərai zeifen [,pa:s-] pasteuriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæstaraiz ['pa:s-], -iz, -in, -d pastiche, -s pæs'ti: ['pæsti: [], -iz pastille, -s pæs'ti:l ['pæsti:l], -z pastime, -s 'pa:s-taim ['pæs-], -z past-master, -s 'pa:st'ma:sta* ['-,--], -z

pastor, -s 'pa:sta*, -z pastoral (s. adj.), -s 'pa:stərəl ['pæs-], -z pastorale, -s pæstə ra:li, -z pastoralism 'pa:staralizam ['pæs-] pastorate, -s pa:sterit. -s pastrly, -ies 'peistrli, -iz pastrycook, -s 'peistrikuk, -s pasturage 'pa:stjurid3 [-tjər-, -tʃər-] pastur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pa:stfo* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -rin [-tjurin], -d pastly (s.), -ies 'pæstli [for the Cornish kind also 'pa:s-], -iz pastly (adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness peist|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis pat (s. v. adv.) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt, -s, -in, -id pat-a-cake, -s 'pætekeik, -s Patagonia, -n/s pætə gounja [-nĭə], -n/zPatanjali pə'tandzəli(:) [-'tæn-] (Hind. pətənjəli) Patara 'pætərə patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work pætſ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -wə:k patchouli 'pætsuli(:) patch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pæts|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis pate, -s peit, -s Pateley peitli patell|a, -as, -ae, -ar pə'tel|ə, -əz, -i:, -ə* paten, -s 'pætan, -z patent (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able 'peitant ['pæt-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl Note.—'pætent seems the more usual in letters patent and Patent Office. In patent leather, boots, etc., 'peitant is practically universal; peitont seems the more usual, though by no means universal, in all other connexions. patentee, -s ,peiten'ti: [,pæt-], -z leather 'peitant'leða* Talso peitant, l- when attributive] pater (P.), -s 'peito*, -z paterfamilias, -es 'peitəfə'miliæs [-ljæs, -lĭəs, -ljəs], -iz patern|al, -ally pa'ta:n|l, -ali paternity pə'tə:niti Paternoster (Lord's Prayer), -s 'pæta-'nosta*, -z Paternoster (Row) 'pætə nostə* Paterson 'pætəsn Pateshall pætəsəl [-tis-] Patey peiti pa|th, -ths pa: |θ, -δz Pathan, -s po'ta:n (Hind. pothan), -z pathetic, -ally, -alness pə'betik, -əli,

pathfinder (P.), -s 'pa:θ, faində*, -z pathless 'pa:θlis pathologic, -al, -ally pæθə'lodzik, -al, patholog|ist/s, -y pa'0olad3|ist/s [pæ'0-], pathos 'peiθos pathway, -s 'pa:θ-wei, -z Patiala pati a:la [pæt-, ---] (Hind. pətiala) patience (P.), -s 'peifons, -iz patient (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'peifont, -s, -li patina 'pætinə patio, -s 'pætiou ['pa:tiou, 'peisiou], -z Pat man, -mos pæt men, -mos Patmore 'pætmo:* [-moo*] Patna 'pætnə (Hind. pətna) patois (sing.) 'pætwa: [-wo:] (patwa), (plur.) -z Paton 'peitn Patras patræs patriarch, -s 'peitria:k, -s patriarchal peitri'a:kol patriarchate, -s 'peitria:kit [-keit], -s Patricia pa'trifa [-[ia, -[ja] patrician, -s pə'trifən, -z patriciate pa trisiit [-sjit, -sieit, -sjeit] Patrick 'pætrik Patrimonial, -ly pætri mounjel [-niel],-i patrimon|y, -ies pætrimen|i, -iz patriot, -s 'peitriot ['pæt-], -s patriotic, -ally pætri'otik [rarely peit-], patriotism 'pætriotizem [rarely 'peit-] patristic patristik Patroclus pə'trəkləs patrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led; -mæn, -men po'troul, -z, -in, -d; -men rarely patron, -s 'peitran ['pæt-], -z patronage pætrenida [-trnida, peitpatronal patroun! [pæ't-] patroness, -s 'peitranis ['pæt-, -nes, patroniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pætronaiz [-trnaiz], -iz, -in/li, -d, patronymic (s. adj.), -s pætro'nimik [-trṇ'im-], -s patroon, -s pə'tru:n, -z patter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pætə*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z Patterdale 'pætadeil pattern, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z Patterson pætasn

patter-song, -s 'pætəsəŋ, -z

Patteson 'pætisn Pattison 'pætisn Pattreiouex 'pætriou patt|y, -ies 'pæt|i, -iz paucity 'po:siti Paul, -'s po:l, -z Pauline (scholar of St. Paul's school), -S 'po:lain, -z Pauline (fem. name) po: li:n, 'po:li:n Pauline (adj.) (of St. Paul) 'po:lain Paulinus po: laines Paulus 'po:les Pauncefote 'po:nsfut [-fət]
paunch, -es 'po:ntʃ, -iz pauper, -s 'po:po*, -z pauperism 'po:perizem po:pərai'zei[ən pauperization [-isa-] [-ri'z-] pauperiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'po:poraiz, -iz, -in, -d Pausanias po: seiniæs [-njæs, -nies] paus|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed po:z, -iz, -in, pavan, -s 'pævən, -z pave, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peiv, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z pavé, -s 'pævei (pave), -z pavement, -s 'peivment, -s Pavia po'vi:o [pa:'v-, -'vio] (pa'vi:a) Pavilion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed po'viljon [-lien], -z, -in, -d paving-stone, -s 'peivin-stoun, -z paviour, -s 'peivjə* [-vĭə*], -z Pavitt 'pævit Pavlov 'pævlov [-lof] ('pavləf) Pavlova pævlove [pævlouve] ('pavlove) paw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed po:, -z, -in, -d pawkly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'po:kli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Pawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed po:1, -z, -in, -d pawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s po:n, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z pawnbrok|er/s,-ing'po:n,brouk|a*/z,-in pawnee, -s po: ni: ['po: ni:], -z pawnshop, -s 'po:n-fop, -s pawn-ticket, -s 'po:n,tikit, -s pax (s. interj.), -es pæks, -iz Paxton 'pæksten pay (s. v.), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s, payment/s pei, -z, -in, peid, 'peio*/z, peiment/s payable 'peiabl P.A.Y.E. 'pi:eiwai'i: payee, -s pei'i:, -z Payen-Payne 'pein'pein [pein'p-]

paymaster, -s pei,ma:sta*, -z

paynim 'peinim

Paynter 'peinta* pay-roll, -s 'peiroul, -z Paysandu, -s peizən'dju:, -z pay-sheet, -s 'pei-ʃi:t, -s pea, -s pi:, -z Peabody 'pi: bodi peace (P.), -s pi:s, -iz peaceablle, -ly, -leness 'pi:səb|l, -li, -lnis peace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pi:s|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis peacemaker, -s 'pi:s,meika*, -z peace-offering, -s 'pi:s,oferin, -z Peacey 'pi:si peach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:tf, -iz, -in, -t, -2*/z peach-colour, -ed 'pi:tf,kala*, -d Peachey 'pi:tfi pea-chick, -s 'pi:-tfik, -s peachy 'pi:t[i peacock (P.), -s 'pi:kok, -s pea-fowl 'pi:-faul pea-green 'pi:'gri:n ['pi:-gri:n, esp. when attributive] peahen, -s 'pi: hen ['pi:hen], -z pea-jacket, -s 'pi:,dzækit, -s peak (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, -in, peal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -in, -d Peall pi:l pean (fur) pi:n pean (=paean), -s 'pi:ən, -z peanut, -s pi:nat, -s pear, -s pea*, -z Pear (surname) pia* Pearce pies Peard piad pearl (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley, -button/s po:l, -z, -in, -d; -'ba:li. -batn/z pearl-diver, -s 'po:l,daivo*, -z pearl-fisher|y, -ies 'pə:l,fi[ər|i, -iz pearlies 'pə:liz pearly 'pa:li Pearman 'piəmən Pears piaz, peaz Note .- peaz in Pears' soap. Pearsall 'piəso:l [-sal] pear-shaped 'psa-feipt Pearson 'piesn Peart piet Peary pieri peasant, -s 'pezent, -s peasantry 'pezentri peas(e)cod, -s 'pi:zkod, -z Peascod (road at Windsor) 'pesked pease (P.) pi:z Peaseblossom 'pi:z,blosem pea-shooter, -s 'pi:, su:ta*, -z pea-soup, -y 'pi:'su:p, -i

peat; -bog/s pi:t; -bog/z peat-moss 'pi:t'mos ['--] peatly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:t|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis pebble, -s 'pebl, -z pebbly 'pebli [-bli] pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z peccability peka biliti [-lat-] peccable 'pekabl peccadillo, -(e)s pekə'dilou, -z peccant, -ly pekənt, -li peccarly, -ies 'pekarli, -iz peccavi pe'ka:vi: [old-fashioned -'keivai] Pechey 'pi:tʃi Pechili 'petʃili peck (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pek, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z Peckham 'pekam peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekif, -li, -nis Peckitt 'pekit Pecksniff 'pek-snif pectoral (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z peculatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z peculation, -s pekju'leifan, -z peculiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljo* [-liə*], -z, -li peculiarity, -ies pi,kju:li'ærit|i, -iz peculium, -s pi'kju:ljəm [pe'k-, -liəm], -z pecuniar y, -ily pi'kju:njer i [-nie-], -ili pedagogic, -al ,peda'godzik [-'gogi-, -'goudgi-], -al pedagogue, -s 'pedagog, -z pedagogy 'pedəgəgi [-gədʒi, -goudʒi] ped|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled ped|l, -lz, -lin, -ld pedal (adj.) (pertaining to the foot) 'pedl ['pi:dl], (in geometry) 'pedl pedant, -s 'pedant, -s pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dæntik [pe'd-], -al, pedantism 'pedantizam [-dn-, pi'dænt-, pe'dænt-] pedantr|y, -ies 'pedantr|i, -iz pedd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ped|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld pedestal, -s 'pedistl, -z pedestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destrion [pə'd-], -z, -izəm pedestrianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, pi'destrienaiz [pe'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d pediatric, -s pi:di'ætrik, -s pediatrician, -s pi:dĭə'trijən, -z pedicle, -s 'pedikl, -z pedicure, -s 'pedikjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z pedigree, -s, -d 'pedigri:, -z, -d pediment, -s 'pediment, -s

pedimental pedi'mentl pedimented 'pedimentid [-mont-] pedlar, -s 'pedla*, -z pedometer, -s pi'domito* [pe'd-], -z Pedro 'peidrou ['ped-, 'pi:d-] Note.—The pronunciation is generally used in Shakespeare's 'Much Ado.' peduncle, -s pi'dankl, -z -lz[iə* -lesshire 'pi:b|lz, Peeb les. [-.ʒʃiə*, -lʃiə*, -[ə*] Peek pi:k peek|y, -ier, -iest 'pi:k|i, -ĭə*, -iist peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z, -in/z, -d peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s peeler, -s 'pi:la*, -z pi:p, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z peep-bo 'pi:p'bou peep-hole, -s 'pi:p-houl, -z peepshow, -s 'pi:pfou, -z peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pia*, -z, -rii, -d peerage, -s 'pierida, -iz peeress, -es pieris [-res], -iz peerless (P.), -ly, -ness piolis, -li, -nis peeved pi:vd peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:vif, -li, -nis peewit, -s 'pi:wit, -s peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z, pegamoid 'pegamoid Pegasus 'pegasas Pegeen pe'gi:n Pegge peg Peggotty 'pegeti Peggy pegi Pegram, -um 'pi:gram, -am peg-top, -s 'pegtop ['peg't-], -s peignoir, -s 'peinwa:* [-wo:*] (pejiwa:t), Peile pi:l Peiping pei'pin ['-'-] pejorative 'pi:dzeretiv Pekin, -ing pi:'k|in ['pi:'k-], -in Pekinese pi:ki'ni:z ['pi:ki'ni:z] Pekingese pi:kin'i:z ['pi:kin'i:z] pekoe 'pi:kou pelargonium, -s pela gounjam [-niam], Pelasgian, -s pe'læzgion [pi'l-, -gjon], -2 pelasgic pe'læzgik [pi'l-, -zdʒik] Peleg 'pi:leg [rarely 'pel-] pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z Peleus pi:lju:s [-ljəs, -liəs] pelf pelf Pelham 'pelam Pelias 'pi:liæs [-liəs, 'peliæs] pelican, -s 'pelikən, -z

pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz pellet, -s 'pelit, -s Pelley 'peli pellicle, -s 'pelikl, -z Pellisier pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -sĭə*, -sjə*]
pell-mell 'pel'mel pellucid, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-, Pelly 'peli Pelman, -ism 'pelman, -izam pelmet, -s 'pelmit, -s Peloponnese 'pelapani:s Peloponnesian, -s pelopo'ni: fon [-fjon, -ʃiən], -z Peloponnesus pelapa'ni:sas Pelops 'pi:lops pelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -in, -id pelure pa'ljua* [pi'l-, -'ljoa*] Pelvis, -ises, -es, -ic pelvis, -isiz, -i:z, -ik Pemberton pembeten Pembridge 'pembrid3 Pembroke, -shire 'pembruk, -sia* [-sa*] Pemigewasset pemige wosit pemmican 'pemikan pen (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z, -iŋ, -d pen|al, -ally 'pi:n|l, -ali penaliz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaiz [-nlaiz], -iz, -in, -d penalt|y, -ies pen|t|i, -iz penance, -s 'penans, -iz pen-and-ink penand ink Penang pi'næŋ [pə'n-] Penarth pe'na:θ [pə'n-] (Welsh pen'arθ) penates pe'neiti:z [pi'n-, pə'n-] Penberthy 'penbə0i, 'pen,bə:0i, ið:ed Note.—The shop in Oxford Street, London, is generally called 'penbə0i. pence (plur. of penny) pens ['pɔ̃:ŋʃɔ̃:ŋ, penchant, pa:nsa:n -s ponjon, pa:nfa:n, 'po:nʃo:n, [nc[ncq' pa:nja:ŋ, 'po:njo:n, (pã[a], -z pencil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pensil, -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld pencil-case, -s pensikeis, -iz pendant, -s 'pendent, -s Pendeen pen'di:n penden|cy, -t 'penden|si, -t Pendennis pen denis Pender 'pendə* Pendine (in Wales) pen'dain (Welsh pen'dain) pending 'pendin Pendle bury, -ton 'pendl|bari, -tan pendulous, -ly, -ness 'pendjulas, -li, -nis 'Penshurst 'penzha:st

pendulum, -s 'pendjulam [-djal-], -z Pendyce pen'dais Penelope pi'nelapi [pa'n-] penetrability penitra biliti [-lat-] penetrable, -ly, -leness 'penitrab|l, -li, penetralia peni'treiljə [-liə] penetrat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit, -s, -in/li, -id penetration, -s peni'treifan, -z 'penitrativ penetrative, -ly, [-treit-], -li, -nis -ness Penfold 'penfould penful, -s 'pen-ful, -z Penge pend3 penguin, -s 'pengwin, -z pen-holder, -s 'pen,houlda*, -z penicillin peni'silin [pe'nis-] Penicuik 'penikuk peninsul|a (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjul|ə [pə'n-, pe'n-, -in[u-], -əz, -ə* penis, -es pi:nis, -iz penitence 'penitens penitent (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'penitent, -s, -li penitenti|al, -ally peni tenf|al, -ali penitentiar y, -ies peni tenfər i, -iz penkni|fe, -ves 'pennai|f, -vz Penmaenmaur penmən'mauə* [-'mo:*, penmaen'maur, (Welsh -'moa*] -mən-) pen|man, -men 'pen|mən, -mən penmanship 'penmansip Penn pen pen-name, -s 'penneim, -z pennant (P.), -s 'penənt, -s Pennefather 'peni,fa:ðə*, -,feðə* penniless penilis Pennine, -s penain, -z Pennington 'penintan pennon, -s 'penan, -z Pennsylvania pensil'veinjə [-sl-, -niə] penn|y (P.), -ies, pence 'pen|i, -iz, pens penny-a-liner, -s 'penia'laina* [-nja-], -z penny-royal 'peni'roial pennyweight, -s 'peniweit, -s pennyworth, -s 'penəθ ['peniwə(:)θ], -s Penobscot pe'nobskot [pə'n-] penological pi:nə'lodzikəl penology pi: nolodzi Penrhyn 'penrin (Welsh 'penhrin, 'pen-Penrith (town in Cumberland) 'penri0 drin) [pen'r-], (surname) 'penriθ Penrose (surname) 'penrouz, pen'r-, (place in Cornwall) pen'rouz Pensarn pen'sa:n penseroso pensa rouzou

pension-peregrin pensi on (s. v.) (monetary allowance, | Pepsu (Indian district) 'pepsu: etc.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'penflon, -anz, -anin [-nin], -and pension (s.) (boarding-house, board), -s pā:ŋsiɔ̃:ŋ ['pɔ̃:ŋ-, 'pa:ŋsiɔ:ŋ, 'pɔ:ŋsio:n, 'pa:ns-, 'po:ns-, 'pons-, -sjo:n, -sio:ŋ] (pāsjō), -z pensioner, -s 'pensənə* [-snə*, -snə*], pensionnaire, -s "pã:ŋsĭə'nɛə* ["pɔ̃:ŋs-, pa:ns-, po:ns-, pons-, -sjo-] (pasjone:r), -z pensive, -ly, -ness 'pensiv, -li, -nis pent pent pentad, -s 'pentæd, -z pentagon, -s 'pentagan, -z pentagon|al, -ally pen'tægən|], -əli pentagram, -s 'pentagræm, -z pentamerous pen'tæmərəs pentameter, -s pen'tæmitə*, -z Pentateuch 'pentatju:k pentatol 'pentatal Pentecost, -s 'pentikost [rarely -ko:st], -s pentecostal penti'kostl [rarely -'ko:s-] Penthesilea penθesi'li(:)a penthou|se, -ses |penthau|s, -ziz Pentland, -s 'pentland, -z Pentonville 'pentanvil pentstemon, -s pent'steman [-'sti:m-, 'pentstiman], -z penult, -s pi'nalt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s penultimate (s. adj.), -s pi'naltimit [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s penumbr|a, -as, -ae, -al pi nambr|a [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i:, -əl penurious, -ly, -ness pi'njuarias [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njoər-], -li, -nis penury 'penjuri [-juəri] pen-wiper, -s 'pen waipa*, -z Penzance pen'zæns [pan-, pən'za:ns] locally peon, -s (Indian servant) pju:n ['pi:ən], (in America) 'pi:ən, -z peon y, -ies 'piən i, -iz people (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pi:p|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld pep, -talk pep, -to:k Pepin 'pepin pepper (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pepa*, -z, -rin, -d, -ra*/z pepper-box, -es 'pepabaks, -iz pepper-caster [-tor], -s 'pepə ka:stə*, -z pepper-corn, -s 'pepaka:n, -z peppermint, -s 'pepəm 'pepmint, 'pepmənt], -s 'pepemint [-ment,

pepper-pot, -s 'pepapat, -s

pep|sin, -tic 'pep|sin, -tik

pepper|y, -ily, -iness |pepər|i, -ili, -inis

peptone, -s 'peptoun, -z peptoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peptənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Pepys 'pepis, pi:ps, peps Note.—The pronunciation in family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pepis. Samuel Pepys is generally referred to as pi:ps. per po:* (strong form), po* (weak form) Pera 'piere peradventure perad'vent[a* [,pa:rad'v-] Perak 'peara ['piara, pa'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-] Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peoro or 'pioro. perambulat e, -es, -ing, -ed pa'ræmbjuleit, -s, -in, -id perambulation, -s paræmbju'leifan, -2 'præmbjuleita* perambulator, -S [pəˈræm-], -z per annum pər'ænəm perceivable, -ly pa'si:vab|l [pa:'s-], -li perceivle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s Palsiv [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z per cent pa'sent percentage, -s po'sentid3 [po:'s-], -iz percept, -s 'pa:sept, -s perceptibility pə,septə biliti -ti'b-, -lət-] perceptible, -ly, -leness po'septable [pə:'s-, -tib-], -li, -lnis perception, -s pa'sepfan [pa:'s-], -z perceptive, -ly, -ness pa'septiv [pa:'s-], -li, -nis Perceval 'pa:sival perch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s po:tf, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z perchance pə't[a:ns [pə:'t[-] Percheron, -s 'pa:[aron (perfara), -z percipien|ce, -t/s pə(;)'sipiən|s [-pjən-], -t/s Percival 'pa:sival percolatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'po: kəleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z percolation, -s pa:ka'leifan, -z per contra pa: kontra percussion percussion, -s; -cap/s pə: kas, -m, pəik-, -z; -kæp/s percussive pa: kasiv [pa'k-] .Pa:kju(:)'teinjas percutaneous, -lv [-nies], -li Percy 'pə:si per diem pə: 'daiem [-'di:em] Perdita 'pa:dita perdition pa: difon perdu(e) pa:'dju: peregrin (s. adj.), -s 'perigrin, -z

peregrinatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri- peri, -s 'piori, -z grineit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

peregrination, -s perigri neison, -z peregrine (s. adj), -s 'perigrin [-gri:n],

Peregrine (personal name) 'perigrin peremptorly, -ily, -iness pa'remptarli [pi'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis

Note. - perom- is more usual when the word is used as a legal term. Otherwise pə'rem- and pi'rem- are probably commoner.

perennial (s. adj.), -s, -ly po'renjol [pi'r-, -nĭəl], -z, -i

perez 'pierez

Perfect (s. adj.), -ts, -tly, -tness pə:fik|t, -ts, -tli, -tnis

Perfect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed po'fekt [po:'f-, pə:fikt], -s, -iŋ, -id

perfectibility pa fekti biliti [pa:,f-, -ta'b-, -let-

Derfectible pa'fektabl [pa:'f-, -tib-] perfection, -s pa'fekjan, -z

perfervid pa: fa:vid

perfidious, -ly, -ness pa: fidias [paif-, -djəs], -li, -nis

Perfid|y, -ies 'pə:fid|i, -iz perforable 'pa:farabl

perforate (adj.) 'pa:farit

perforatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə:fəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

perforation, -s pa:fa'reifon, -z

perforce pa'fo:s [pa:'f-]

perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s po'fo:m, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

perfume (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

perfum|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m [pa:'f-, 'pa:f-], -z, -in, -d

perfumed (adj.) 'pa:fju:md

perfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə:'f-], -z; -ri

perfunctorly, -ily, -iness pəˈfaŋktər|i [pə:'f-], -ili, -inis

Perga, -mos 'pə:gə, -mos

Pergam um, -us 'pa:gam am, -as

pergola, -s pa:gala, -z

Pergolese pa:gou'leizi [psag-, -ga'l-]

Perham 'peram

perhaps pa'hæps, præps Note.—po'hæps is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is said in isolation or used parenthetically (as in You know, perhaps, . .). præps is common in other situations, esp. initially (e.g. in Perhaps we shall, Perhaps it is a mistake).

pericarditis perika: daitis pericardium, -s peri ka:djom [-diom], -z

pericarp, -s 'perika:p, -s Pericles 'perikli:z

peridot, -s 'peridot, -s perigee, -s 'peridai:, -z

periheli|on, -a peri hi:lj|ən [-li|ən], -ə peril, -s 'peril [-r]], -z

perilous, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-r|əs], -li, -nis Perim 'perim perimeter, -s pə'rimitə* [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z

period, -s 'piəriəd ['pjə:r-], -z periodic pieri'odik [pje:r-]

periodic al (s. adj.), -als, -ally pieri'od-

ik|əl [,pjə:r-], -əlz, -əli periodicitly, -ies pierie'disit|i [,pje:r-,

-rio'd-], -iz peripatetic, -ally peripo'tetik, -ali peripher|y, -ies, -al pə'rifər|i [pi'r-,

pe'r-], -iz, -əl periphras|is, -es pə'rifrəs|is [pi'r-, pe'r-],

periphrastic, -al, -ally peri'fræstik, -ol,

periscope, -s 'periskoup, -s perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'peris, -iz, -in/li,

perishability perisobiliti [-lət-] perishab|le, -ly, -leness perisob|l, -li,

perispomenon peri'spouminen [-non] peristalsis peri'stælsis

peristaltic peri'stæltik peristyle, -s 'peristail, -z

peritoneum, -s peritou'ni:əm [-tə'n-, -'niəm], -z

peritonitis perito naitis [-tou'n-] Perivale periveil periwig, -s 'periwig, -z

periwinkle, -s 'peri, winkl, -z Perizzite, -s 'perizait, -s

perilure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s pə:d3|2*, -az, -arin, -ad, -ara*/z

perjur|y, -ies 'pə:dʒər|i, -iz perk, -s, -ing, -ed pa:k, -s, -in, -t

Perkin, -s 'pa:kin, -z perk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Perlis 'pa:lis

perm, -s pa:m, -z permanencle, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns

[-min-], -iz, -i, -iz permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-min-], -li permanganate pa:'mænganit [pa'm-,

permeability ,pə:mjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-] -neit permeable 'pə:mjəbl [-miə-]

permeatle, -es. -ing. -ed [-mjeit], -s, -in, -id permeation pə:mi'eisən permissib|le, -ly, -leness pə'misəb|l [pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis permission, -s pə'mifən [pə:'m-], -z permissive, -ly pa'misiv [pa:'m-], -li permit (s.), -s pə:mit, -s permit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted po'mit [po:'m-], -s, -in, -id permutation, -s ,pə:mju(:)'tei[ən, -z permut e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able po'mju:t [pə:'m-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl Pernambuco pə:næm'bu:kou [-nəm-] pernicious, -ly, -ness pa: nifas [pa'n-], -li, -nis pernicket|y, -iness pa'nikit|i, -inis perorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'perareit [-ror-], -s, -in, -id peroration, -s pero'reifon [-ro'r-], -z Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-] Perowne pa'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-] peroxide, -s pə'rəksaid [pə:'r-], -z perpend, -s, -ing, -ed po: pend, -z, -in, perpendicular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pe:pen-'dikjulə* [,pə:pm'd-], -z, -li perpendicularity 'pə:pən,dikju'læriti ['pa:pm,d-] perpetrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pa:pitreit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z perpetration, -s pa:pi'treifan, -z perpetual, -İy pə petjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tſŭəl, -tſwəl, -tʃul], -i perpetuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petjueit [pə:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id perpetuation, -s papetju'eifan [pa:,p-], perpetuit|y, -ies pə:pi'tju(:)it|i [-pə't-], perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness pə'pleks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -idli [-tli], -idnis [-tnis] perplexity, -ies papleksiti, -iz perquisite, -s 'pa:kwizit, -s Perrault 'perou (pero) Perrett 'perit Perrier 'periei [-rĭə*] (pɛrje) Perrin 'perin perr y (P.), -ies 'per i, -iz Perse pa:s per se pə:'sei [-'si:] persecut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:sikju:t, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z persecution, -s ,pə:si'kju:∫ən, -z Persephone pə:'sefəni [-fni] Persepolis pa: sepalis Perseus 'pə:sju:s [-sjəs, -sĭəs]

'po:mieit | persever|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance pə:si'viə*, -z, -rin/li, -d; -rans Pershing 'pa:sin Persila, -an/s 'po:[|o [rarely 'po:3|o], persiflage pessi'fla:3 [,pa:s-, '---] (persifla:3) persimmon (P.), -s pa: siman, -z persist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pa'sist [pa:'s-], -s, -in/li, -id persisten | ce, -cy pə'sistən |s [pə:'s-], -si persistent, -ly pa'sistant [pa:'s-], -li person, -s 'pa:sn, -z person|a, -ae pa: soun|a, -i: [-ai] personable 'pa:snabl [-sana-, -sna-] personage, -s 'pə:snid3 [-sənid3, -snid3], -iz personal, -onally 'pessini [-ni, -eni], -nəli [-nəli, -nli, -nli, -ənli] personality, -ies pə:sə'nælit|i [-sn'æ-], personalt|y, -ies 'pə:sn|t|i [-snəl-, -sən|-, -snl-l. -iz personatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pa:san: eit [-sneit], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z personation, -s pə:sə'neifən [-sn'ei-], -z pə:ˌsɔnifi'kei∫ən personification, -S [pa,s-], -z personi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied po: soni fai [pə's-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid personnel, -s perso'nel [-sn'el], -z perspective (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'spektiv [pə:'s-], -z, -li perspex pa:speks perspicacious, -ly, -ness perspi keifos, -li, -nis perspicacity pə:spi'kæsiti perspicuity pe:spi'kju(:)iti pə'spikjüəs perspicuous, -ly, -ness [pə:'s-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis perspiration pesspereisen perspir|e, -es, -ing, -ed pəs'paiə*, -z, -rin, -d persuadle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'sweid [pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z persuasion, -s pə'sweizən [pə:'s-], -z persuasive, -ly, -ness pa'sweisiv [pa:'s-, -eiziv], -li, -nis pert, -est, -ly, -ness pa:t, -ist, -li, -nis pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pa: 'tein [pa't-], -z, -in, -d Perth, -shire pa:θ, -ſia* [-ʃa*] pertinacious, -ly, -ness pə:ti'neifəs, -li, pertinacity pa:ti'næsiti pertinen | ce, -cy, -t/ly 'pe; tinen | s, -si, -t/li perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able pə'tə:b [pə:'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

perturbation, -s po:to:'beifon, -z Peru pə'ru: [pi'r-] Perugia pa'ru:daja [pi'r-, pe'r-, -daia, -d3ə] (pe'ru:d3a) Perugino peru(:)'dzi:nou (peru'dzi:no) peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z perus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pa'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z Peruvian, -s pa'ru:vjan [pi'r-, pe'r-, -vien], -z pervade, -es, -ing, -ed pa:'veid [pa'v-], -z, -in, -id pervasion pa: veigen [pa'v-] pervasive pa: veisiv [pa'v-] perverse, -ly, -ness pa'va:s [pa:'v-], -li, perversion, -s pa'va: fan [pa:'v-], -z perversity pa'va:siti [pa:'v-] Pervert (s.), -s 'pə:və:t, -s pervert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s palva:t [pə:'v-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z Dervious, -ly, -ness 'po:vjos [-vios], -li, -nis I-Z Pescadores peska do:riz Peseta, -s po'seto [pi's-, -'seito] (pe'seta), Peshawar pəˈʃɔːə* [peˈʃ-, -ˈʃauə*]
pesk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pesk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis peso, -s peisou, -z pessar|y, -ies 'pesar|i, -iz pessimi|sm, -st/s 'pesimi|zøm, -st/s Dessimistic, -al, -ally pesi mistik, -ol, -oli pest (P.), -s pest, -s Pestalozzi pesta lotsi (pesta lottsi) Dest|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s pest|0*, -oz, -orin/li, -od, -oro*/z Pest(h) pest pesticide, -s 'pestisaid, -z Pestiferous, -ly pes'tiferes, -li pestilence, -s pestilens, -iz pestilent, -ly 'pestilent, -li pestilential, -ally pesti lensial, -ali De stle (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled pe st [-stl], -slz [-stlz], -slin [-slin, -stlin, -stlin], -sld [-stld] Note. The form pesl is usual among those accustomed to make frequent use of a pestle and mortar. Pestolog | ist/s, -y pes'tolod3 | ist/s, -i pet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -in, -id petal, -s, -(1)ed 'petl, -z, -d petaline 'petalain petard, -s pe'ta:d [pi't-], -z Pete pi:t Peter 'pi:to* Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bərə, -pvis]

Peterculter 'pi:ta,ku:ta* Peterhead pi:ta hed Peters (English name) 'pi:təz, (German pi:təz ['peit-] publisher) music ('pe:ters) Petersburg 'pi:təzbə:g Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təfəm, -z Pethick 'petik petite pati:t petition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s pi'tissən [pə't-], -ənz, -nin [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, [-nə*/z] Peto 'pi:tou Petrarch 'pi:tra:k Petre 'pi:ta* petrel, -s 'petrel, -z Petrie 'pi:tri petrifaction petri fækføn petri|fy, -fles, -fying, -fled 'petri|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Petrograd 'petrougræd [-trag-, -gra:d] petr|ol (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled petr|ol [-r|ol], -əlz [-olz], -əliŋ [-liŋ, -oliŋ], petroleum pi'trouljam [pa't-, -liam] -əld [-əld] [pa't-, pe't-, Petruchio pi'tru:kiou -kjou, -tsiou, -tsjou] petticoat, -s, -ed 'petikout, -s, -id pettifogg|er/s, -ery, -ing petifog|a*/z, -əri, -iŋ Pettigrew 'petigru: pettish, -ly, -ness 'petis, -li, -nis Pettit 'petit pettitoes 'petitouz pettly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'pet|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz Petula pə'tju:lə [pi't-, pe't-] petulanice, -cy 'petjulanis, -si petulant, -ly 'petjulent, -li Petulengro petju'lengrou [-tə'l-] petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z Pevensey 'pevanzi Peveril 'peveril pew, -s pju:, -z pew-holder, -s 'pju: houlda*, -z pewit, -s 'pi:wit, -s pew-|opener/s, -rent/s 'pju:|oupno*/z, -rent/s pewter, -s 'pju:to*, -z Peynell 'peinl [-nel] pfennig, -s 'pfenig, -z ('pfenic [-ik], -s) Phaedo 'fi:dou Phaedr|a, -us 'fi:dr|ə, -əs Phaer 'feia* Phaethon 'feia0an ['feii0-] phaeton, -s 'feitn, -z

phagocyte, -s 'fægəsait [-gous-], -s phalange, -s 'fælænd3, -iz phalanges (alternative plur. of phalanx) fæ'lændʒi:z [fə'l-] phalanster|y, -ies 'fælənstər|i, -iz phalanx, -es 'fælæŋks [rarely 'feil-], -iz Phalaris 'fæləris phalarope, -s 'fæleroup, -s phallic 'fælik phallicism 'fælisizam phallus, -es 'fæles, -iz phanerogam, -s 'fænərougæm, -z phanerogamic fænerou'gæmik phanerogamous fænə roqəməs phantasm, -s 'fæntæzəm, -z phantasmagoria fæntæzmə'gəriə [-təz-, phantasmagoric fæntæzmə gərik [-təz-] phantasm|al, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzm|al, phantom, -s 'fæntem, -z Pharamond 'færəmənd [-mond] Pharaoh, -s 'feorou, -z pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness færi'seiik [-'zeiik], -əl, -əli, -əlnis pharisaism 'færiseiizam pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z pharmaceutic, -al, -ally, -s fa:ma-'sju:tik [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s pharmac|ist/s, -y, -ies 'fa:mes|ist/s, pharmacolog|ist/s, -y |fa:mə'kələdʒ|pharmacopoeia, -s, -l fa:məkə'pi:ə [-kou'p-, -'piə], -z, -l Pharos 'fearas Pharsalia fa: seiljə [-liə] pharyngal fə'ringəl [fæ'r-, fɛə'r-] pharyngeal ferin'dzi:əl [feər-, -'dziəl, fə'rindziəl, fæ'rind3-, fee'rind3-, - rindzjəl] pharyngitis ,færin'dzaitis [,feor-] pharynx, -es 'færinks ['fɛər-], -iz phase, -s feiz, -iz phas|is, -es 'feis|is, -i:z phatic 'fætik Phayre (fem. Christian name) feo* **Ph.D.**, -'s 'pi:eitʃ'di:, -z Phear fea* pheasant, -s 'feznt, -s Phebe 'fi:bi Phelps felps phenacetin fi'næsitin [fe'n-, fə'n-, -sət-] Phenice fi'naisi [fi:'n-, -si:] Pheni|cia, -cian/s fi'ni|ʃiə [fi:'n-, -ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -ʃiən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z, phenobarbitone 'fi:nou'ba:bitoun

phenol 'fi:nol phenolphthalein fi:nol'f0æliin phenomen on, -a, -al, -ally fi nomin on, -ə, -l, -əli phew φ:, ỷ:, pŷ:, ỷu:, ỷu: [fju:] phi, -s fai, -z phial, -s 'faiəl, -z Phidias 'fidiæs ['faid-] Philadelphia, -n/s filə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z philanthrope, -s 'filənθroup, -s philanthropic, -al, -ally filen'eropik, -əl, -əli philanthrop|ist/s, -y fi'lænθrəp|ist/s, -i philatelic file telik [fail-] philatel|ist/s, -y fi'lætəl|ist/s, -1 Philbrick 'filbrik Philemon fi'li:mon [fai'l-, -mon] philharmonic (s. adj.), -s fila: monik [-lə'm-, -lha:'m-], -s philhellene, -s 'fil,heli:n ['-'-], -z philhellenic filhe li:nik philhellenism fil'helinizam philibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z Philip, -pa 'filip, -9 Philippi fi'lipai ['filipai] Philippian, -s fi'lipion [-pjon], -z Philippic, -s fi'lipik, -s [old-fashioned Philippine, -s filipi:n -pain], -z Philip(p)s 'filips Philistia fi'listjə [-tĭə] philistine (P.), -s 'filistain [rarely -tin], philistinism 'filistinizem Phillimore 'filimo:* [-moə*] Phillip(p)s 'filips Phillpot, -s 'filpot, -s Philoctetes filak'ti:ti:z [-lok-] philologic, -al, -ally filo'lod3ik, -al, -ali philologist/s, -y fi'lolod3|ist/s, -i Philomel, -s 'filamel [-loum-], -z Philomela filou'mi:lə [-lə'm-] Philonous filounaus philosopher, -s fi'losofo* [-ozo-], -z philosophic, -al, -ally file sofik [-ə'zo-], -əl, -əli philosophi|sm, -st/s fi'losəfi|zəm [-ɔzə-], -st/s philosophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, fi losəfaiz [-ozə-], -iz, -in, -d philosophy, -ies fi'losəf|i [-ozə-], -iz Philostratus fi'lostretes Philpot, -ts 'filpot, -s philtre [-ter], -s 'filto*, -z Phineas 'finiæs [-niəs] Phinees 'finies [-nies]

Phinehas 'finiæs [-nĭəs] Phipps, -son 'fips, -sn phiz (P.) fiz Phizackerley fi'zækəli phlebitic fli'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-] phlebitis fli'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-] phlebotomy fli'botomi [fli:'b-, fle'b-] Phlegethon 'flegion [-0ən] phlegm, -s flem, -z phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætik, -al, -ali Phlogistic flo'dzistik [-o'gi-] Phlogiston flo'dgiston [-o'gi-, -ton] phlox, -es floks, -iz Phocian, -s 'fou[jen [-sien, -sien], Phocion 'fousien [-sien, -sien, -sien] Phocis 'fousis Phoeble, -us 'fi:bli, -os Phoeni cia, -cian/s fi'ni fie [fi:'n-, -fje, -[ə, -siə, -sjə], -[iən/z [-[jən/z, -[ən/z, -siən/z, -sjən/z] phoenix (P.), -es 'fi:niks, -iz phon, -s fon, -z phonatle, -es, -ing, -ed fou'neit, -s, -in, phonation fou neison phonatory 'founatari [fou'neitari] fou'no:tagra:f phonautograph, -S [-græf], -s phon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed foun, -z, -in, phonemathic founi(:)'mæθik phonematic, -s founi(:)'mætik, -s phoneme, -s founi:m, -z phonemic, -s fou'ni:mik [fə'n-], -s phonemicist, -s fou ni:misist [fo'n-], -s phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fou netik [fo'n-], -əl, -əli, -s phonetician, -s founi'tifon [fon-, -ne't-], phoneticist, -s fou'netisist [fo'n-], -s phoneticizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, fou netisaiz [fə'n-], -iz, -in, -d phonetist, -s 'founitist [-net-], -s phoney 'founi Phonic, -s 'founik ['fon-], -s phonogram, -s 'founegræm, -z phonograph, -s 'founagra:f [-græf], -s phonographer, -s fournografa* [fa'n-], -z phonographist, -s fou nografist [fa'n-], -s phonography fou nografi [fa'n-] phonographic, -al, -ally found græfik, -əl, -əli phonological, -ally founs'lodzik | al, -ali phonologist, -s fou nolodzist [fo'n-], -s phonologly, -ies fou'nolodzli [fə'n-], -iz phonotype, -s 'founoutaip [-net-], -s phonotypy 'founoutaipi

phosgene 'fozdai:n phosphate, -s 'fosfeit [-fit], -s phosphite, -s 'fosfait, -s phosphorescle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent ,fosfo'res, -iz, -in, -t; -ns, -nt phosphoric fos'forik phosphorlous, -us 'fosfer | os, -os phossy 'fosi photo, -s 'foutou, -z photochrome, -s 'foutakroum, -z photograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'foutagra:f [-græf], -s, -in, -t photographer, -s fə'təgrəfə*, -z photographic, -al, -ally fouts græfik, -əl, -əli photography fat'ografi foutagra'vjua*, -S [-toug-, -'vjoə*, -'vjoə*, -'vjo:*], -z photogravure, photosphere, -s 'foutousfie*, -z photostat, -s 'foutoustæt, -s photostatic foutou'stætik [-to's-] phrasal 'freizəl phras|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freiz, -iz, -in, -d phrase-book, -s 'freizbuk, -s phrase-monger, -s 'freiz, mango*, -z phraseologic, -al, -ally freiziə lodzik [-zjə-], -əl, -əli phraseolog|y, -ies freizi'olədʒ|i, -iz phrenetic, -al fri'netik [fre'n-], -al phrenic 'frenik frenə'lədzik|əl, -ally phrenologic al, fri'noladalist/s phrenolog|ist/s, **-y** Phrygia, -n/s 'fridʒĭə [-dʒjə], -n/z Phryne 'fraini(:) ['f0ai-, 'tai-, oldphthisic 'Oaisik fashioned 'tizik] phthisis 'Oaisis ['fOai-, 'tai-] phut fat phylacter|y, -ies fi'læktər|i, -iz Phyllis 'filis phylloxer|a, -ae, -as filok'siər|ə [fi'loksər[ə], -i:, -əz physic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fizik, -s physical, -ally 'fizik | ol, -oli -in, -t physician, -s fi'zifən, -z physicist, -s 'fizisist, -s physiognomic, -al, -ally fizio'nomik [-zjə-], -əl, -əli physiognomist, -s ,fizi'onəmist, -s physiognom|y, -ies ,fizi'onəm|i, -iz physiography fizi'ografi physiologic, -al, -ally fiziə lodzik [-zjə-], physiolog|ist/s, -y ,fizi'olod3|ist/s, -i

physiophonic 'fiziou'founik [-'fon-] physique fi'zi;k [fi:'z-] pi (s. adj.), -s pai, -z piacere pia'tfiari [pi:a-] piaff|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pjæf], -s, -in, -t pianissimo, -s pjæ'nisimou [,piæ'n-, pja:'n-, ,pia:'n-, pĭə'n-, pjə'n-], -z Note.—Among professional musicians pja:'n-, pia:'n-, pie'n- appear to be the most frequently used forms. pianist, -s 'pjænist ['piənist, pi'æn-], -s Note.—Professional musicians generally pronounce 'pionist. piano (instrument), -s 'pjænou [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z Note. The forms 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-, are frequent among professional musicians. piano (softly), -s 'pja:nou [pi'a:-], -z pianoforte, -s pjænou fo:ti [pja:n-, pi,a:n-, -nə'f-, '--,--], -z pianola, -s pjæ'noule [pie'n-, piæ'n-], -z piano-organ, -s 'pjænou, s:gen [pi'æn-, pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z piano-player, -s 'pjænou pleia* [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z piano-school, -s 'pjænou-sku:l [pi'æn-, 'pja:n-, pi'a:n-], -z piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'a:s-], -z piazza, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z pibroch, -s 'pi:brok [-ox], -s pica paika picaninn|y, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz Picardy 'pikadi [-ka:di] picaresque pika resk picaroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,pikə!ru;n, Picasso pi'kæsou Piccadilly pikə'dili ['pikə'd-, pikad- when followed by a stress] piccalilli 'pikəlili piccaninn y, -ies 'pikənin i, -iz piccolo, -s 'pikəlou, -z pice pais pick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z pickaback 'pikabæk pickaxe, -s pikæks, -iz pickerel, -s pikərəl, -z Pickering 'pikerin picket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s. -in, -id Pickford 'pikfad picking (s.), -s 'pikin, -z pick|le (s. v.), -les (P.), -ling, -led 'pik|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld picklock, -s piklok, -s pick-me-up, -s 'pikmi(:) Ap, -s

pickpocket, -s 'pik,pokit, -s pick-up (electric), -s 'pikap, -s Pickwick 'pikwik Pickwickian pik'wikien [-kjen] picnic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'piknik, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z picotee, -s pika ti:, -z picquet (military term), -s 'pikit, -s picric 'pikrik Pict, -s pikt, -s Pictish 'piktif pictograph, -s'piktəgra:f[-toug-, -græf], Picton 'piktan pictorial, -ly pik'to:riel, -i pict|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'pikts||ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd picture-|book/s, -card/s 'piktfo|buk/s, -ka:d/z picture-galler|y, -ies 'piktfə,gælər|i, -iz picture-hat, -s 'piktfəhæt, -s picturesque, -ly, -ness ,piktfə'resk, -li, picture-writing 'piktfe, raiting pidgin 'pidzin Pidsley pidzli pie, -s pai, -z Piears piez piebald 'paibo:ld piecle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z piece-goods pi:squdz piecemeal 'pi:s-mi:l piece-work pi:s-wa:k pie-crust, -s 'pai-krast, -s pied, -ness paid, -nis Piedmont 'pi:dmont [-mont] Piedmontese pi:dman'ti:z [-mon-] pie man, -men 'pai men, -men [-men] pier, -s pia*, -z pierc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable [pjə:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, pias -abl pierglass, -es 'piagla:s, -iz Pierian pai'erian [pai'iar-, pi-] Pier | point, -pont | pie | point, -pont | -pent |
Pierrepoint / F Pierrepoint (English surname) 'piopont [-pont] pierrot, -s 'piərou ['pjer-, 'pjiər-, 'pjə:r-] Pier|s, -son pia|z, -sn pietà, -s pie ta:, -z Pietermaritzburg pi:tə'mæritsbə:9 pieti|sm, -st/s 'paieti|zem ['paiit-], -st/s piety 'paieti ['paiiti] piff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s pif|1, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, [-lə*/z]

pig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged pig, -z, -in, -d | pilot-|boat/s, -engine/s 'pailot|bout/s, pigeon, -s 'pidzin [-dzən], -z -ed pigeon-holle (s. v.), -es, -ing, 'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], -z, -iŋ, -d pigger y, -ies 'pigər i, -iz piggish, -ly, -ness 'pigif, -li, -nis Piggott 'pigət piggyback pigibæk [pimt] piggywig, -s pigiwig, -z pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedid [also pig,h- when attributive], -li, -nis pig-iron 'pig aien Pimpo 'pimpou piglet, -s piglit, -s pigment, -s pigment, -s pigm|y, -ies 'pigm|i, -iz pignut, -s 'pignat, -s Piglott, -ou 'piglat, -u: pincers pinsəz pigskin, -s 'pigskin, -z pig-sticking pig stikin pigst|y, -ies 'pigst|ai, -aiz pigtail, -s 'pigteil, -z Pinches 'pintsiz lcwgiq' daswgiq Pik e (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s, -in, -t -Z pike-keeper, -s 'paik,ki:po*, -z pikestaff, -s 'paiksta:f, -s Pindar 'pində* pilaf(f), -s 'pilæf [-'-], -s Pindus 'pindəs pilaster, -s pi'læstə*, -z Pilate 'pailet Pilatus pi'la:təs pilau, -s pi'lau, -z Pinel pi'nel Pilbrow 'pilbrou Pinero pi'nierou pilch (P.), -es pilts, -iz pilchard, -s piltfed, -z pille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z, -iŋ, -d -in, -d pile-driv|er/s, -ing 'pail,draiv|a*/z, -ing pilfler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s pilf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z pilferage pilferida pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -id3/iz -in, -t [pint] piling (s.), -s 'pailin, -z pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil, -z, -in, -d; -boks/iz pillagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pinkish 'pinkif pilidz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə*, -z, -d pillar-box, -es 'piləbəks, -iz pillion, -s piljen [-lien], -z pillor y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pilor i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi] pillow-case, -s 'piloukeis, -iz pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s -in, -id Pillsbury pilzberi pilocarpine pailou'ka:pin [-pain] pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age pailot,

-s, -in, -id; -id3

Pilsener 'pilznə* [-lsn-]-Piltdown 'piltdaun pilule, -s 'pilju:l, -z pimento pi'mentou Pimlico 'pimlikou pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -in, -t pimpernel, -s 'pimpənel [-n]], -z pimple, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d pimpl|y, -iness 'pimpl|i, -inis pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -in, -d pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfo:* [-foə*], -z pince-nez (sing.) 'pē:nsnei ['pæns-, 'pins-, '-'-] (pēsne), (plur.), -z pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pintf, -iz, -in, -t, ->*/z pinchbeck, -s 'pintsbek, -s Pinckney 'pinkni pincushion, -s 'pin,kufin ['pin,k-, -føn], Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pin'dærik, -s pin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -in, -d pineapple, -s 'pain, æpl, -z pine-clad 'pain-klæd piner|y, -ies 'painer|i, -iz ping (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed pin, -z, pingpong 'pinpon pinguid pingwid pinhole, -s 'pinhoul, -z pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pinjen [-niən], -z, -iŋ, -d pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s, Pinkerton 'pinkətən pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d pink|y, -iness piŋk|i, -inis pin-money 'pin,mani pinnace, -s 'pinis [-nəs], -iz pinnac|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pinək|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld pinnate 'pinit [-neit] pinner (P.), -s pina*, -z Pinocchio pi'nokiou [-kjou] (pi'nokkjo) pin-point, -s, -ing, -ed 'pin-point, -s, pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s pint, -s paint, -s

pintado, -s pin'ta:dou, -z pintail, -s 'pin-teil, -z pint-pot, -s 'paint'pot ['paintp-], -s pin-up, -s 'pinap, -s pinxit pinksit pioneer (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed ,paia'nia*, -z, -rin, -d pious, -ly, -ness 'paies, -li, -nis pip (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s, piple (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s paip, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z pipeclay 'paipklei pipe-line, -s paip-lain, -z Piper 'paipa* pipette, -s pi'pet, -s piping (s. adj.) 'paipin pipit, -s 'pipit, -s pipkin, -s 'pipkin, -z Pippa 'pipa pippin, -s 'pipin, -z pip-pip 'pip'pip pipp|y, -iness 'pip|i, -inis pipsqueak, -s 'pip-skwi:k, -s piquancy 'pi:kənsi piquant, -ly 'pi:kent [-ka:nt], -li piqule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, piqué (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'pi:kei (pike), piquet (group of men), -s 'pikit, -s piquet (card game) pi'ket piracly, -ies 'paiərəs|i ['pir-], -iz Piraeus pai'ri(:)əs pirat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paierit [-ret], [-s, -in, -id piratic|al, -ally pai rætik|əl [,paiə'r-], -oli Pirbright 'pə:brait Pirie 'piri pirouett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,piru'et, Pisa 'pi:zə pis aller, -s 'pi:z'ælei (pizale), -z piscatorial piska to:rial piscatory 'piskətəri piscean pi'si:ən ['pisiən, 'pisjən, 'piskiən, Pisces 'pisi:z ['piski:z] pisciculture 'pisikaltja* piscina, -s pi'si:nə [-'sain-], -z piscine (s., bathing pool), -s 'pisi:n, -z piscine (adj., of fish) 'pisain Austrinus 'pisis-os'trainəs ['piskis-, -o:s-] Pisgah 'pizgə [-ga:] pish pif [pf] Pisidia pai sidio [-djo] Pisistratus pai'sistratas [pi's-]

pismire, -s 'pismaia*, -z [-'ta:fjou, pistachio, -s pis'ta:siou -'tæs-, -'tæts-], -z pistil, -s 'pistil, -z pistol, -s 'pistl, -z pistole, -s pis'toul ['--], -z piston, -s; -rod/s 'piston [-tn, -tin], -z; pit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -in, -id pitapat 'pitə'pæt ['pitəp-] Pitcairn (surname) pit'keen, (island) pit'keən ['pitk-] pitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pitf, -iz, -in, -t pitch-black 'pits'blæk pitchblende 'pitsblend pitch-dark 'pits'da:k pitcher (P.), -s 'pitfo*, -z pitchfork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pitsfo:k, -s, -in, -t pitchpine, -s 'pitspain, -z pitch-pipe, -s pitspaip, -s pitchy 'pitsi piteous, -ly, -ness 'pities [-tjes], -li, -nis pitfall, -s 'pitfo:l, -z Pitfodels pit'fodelz pith, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis pithecanthroplus, -i pitikæn'troup s, Pither 'paiθə*, 'paiδə* pith|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ρίθ|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis pitiab|le, -ly, -leness 'pitiab|l [-tja-], -li, -lnis piti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'piti|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis pitiless, -ly, -ness 'pitilis, -li, -nis Pitlochry pit'lokri [-'loxri] pit|man (P.), -men 'pit|mən, [-men] Pitt pit pittance, -s 'pitans, -iz Pitts, -burg(h) pits, -ba:g pituitary pi'tju(:)iteri pit|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pit|i, -iz, -iin/li, -id Pius 'paies pivot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pivət, -s, -in, -id pivotal 'pivotl pix|ie [-|y], -ies 'piks|i, -iz pizzicato, -s pitsi'ka:tou, -z placability plæke biliti [pleik-, -lat-] placable, -ly, -leness 'plækəb|l ['pleik-], -li, -lnis placard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plæka:d, -z, -in, -id placatle, -es, -ing, -ed plackeit [plei'k-], -s, -in, -id

place (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis, plaquette, -s plæ'ket [pla:'k-], -s -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z place-kick, -s 'pleis-kik, -s place|man, -men 'pleis|mən, -mən placenta pla'senta placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s placid, -est, -ly, -ness plæsid, -ist, -li, placidity plæ'siditi [plə's-] placket, -s; -hole/s plækit, -s; -houl/z plagal 'pleigel plage, -s pla:3, -iz plagiari|sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒjəri|zəm/z [-dʒĭə-, -dʒə-], -st/s plagiariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pleidajəraiz [-daiə-, -daə-], -iz, -in, -d plagiar y, -ies pleidzjer i [-dzie-, -dze-], plagule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleig, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z plague-spot, -s 'pleigspot, -s plagu|y, -ily, -iness 'pleig|i, -ili, -inis plaice pleis plaid, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id plain (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness Plein, -z, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis plainsong 'plein-son plain-spoken 'plein'spouken ['-,--] plaint, -s pleint, -s plaintiff, -s pleintif, -s plaintive, -ly, -ness pleintiv, -li, -nis Plaistow 'plæstou (in E. London) ['pla:s-] Note. The local pronunciation is pla:stou. plait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -in, -id plan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z planch, -es pla:nj, -iz planchette, -s pla:n'fet [pla:n-, pl3:n-, plo:n-, plon-] (plaset), -s plane (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z, -in, -d planet, -s 'plænit, -s planetarium, -s plæni'tsəriəm, -z planetary plæniteri plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri:, -z planimeter, -s plæ'nimitə* [plə'n-], -z plank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plænk, -s, -in, -t [plæŋt] plant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plaint, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z Plant (surname) plaint Plantagenet plæn'tædzinit [-dzon-, -net plantain, -s 'plæntin ['pla:n-], -z plantation, -s plæn'teifən [pla:n-], -z Plantin (type face) 'plæntin ['pla:nt-] plaque, -s pla:k, -s

plash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæf, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i plasm 'plæzəm plasm|a, -ic 'plæzm|ə, -ik Plassey 'plæsi plast|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s pla:st|o*, -oz, -orin, -od, -oro*/z plastic, -s 'plæstik, -s plasticine 'plæstisi:n plasticity plæs'tisiti plastographic plæstou græfik [pla:st-, -tə'g-] plat, -s pla: (pla), -z Plata 'pla:ta Plataea plə'ti(:)ə platan, -s 'plæten, -z platle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -in, Plate (river in South America) pleit plateau, -s [-x] 'plætou [plæ'tou], -z plate-basket, -s 'pleit, baskit, -s plateful, -s 'pleitful, -z plate-glass 'pleit'gla:s ['--] plate-layer, -s 'pleit, leio*, -z platen, -s 'plætan, -z plate-powder 'pleit,paudo* plate-rack, -s pleit-ræk, -s platform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfo:m, platiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti--z, -iŋ, -d naiz [-tṇaiz], -iz, -iṇ, -d platinotype, -s 'plætinoutaip [-tinət-, -tnout-, -tnot-], -s platinum 'plætinəm [-tnəm] platitude, -s 'plætitju:d, -z platitudinarian, -s 'plæti,tju:di'nsəriən, Plato 'pleitou platonic, -al, -ally platonik [plei't-], -əl, -əli 'pleitəni zəm/z -st/s platoni sm/s, [-toun-], -st/s platoon, -s platu:n, -z Platt, -s plat, -s platter, -s 'plæto*, -z platypus, -es 'plætipəs, -iz plaudit, -s 'plo:dit, -s plausibility plo:zə biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-] plausible, -ly, -leness 'plo:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis Plautus 'plo:tes play (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, '-er/s plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pleə*/z] playable 'pleiabl play-actor, -s 'plei,ækto*, -z play-bill, -s 'pleibil, -z play-box, -es 'pleiboks, -iz Player, -'s 'pleia*, -z

Playfair 'plei-fsə* ['pleifsə*] playfellow, -s 'plei, felou, -z play|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plei|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis playgoer, -s 'plei,goua*, -z playground, -s 'plei-graund, -z playhou|se, -ses 'pleihau|s, -ziz playing-field, -s 'pleiinfi:ld, -z playmate, -s pleimeit, -s plaything, -s plei-0in, -z playtime, -s 'plei-taim, -z play-track, -s plei-træk, -s playwright, -s pleirait, -s plaza (P.), -s 'pla:zə ['plæzə], -z plea, -s pli:, -z plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z, -in/li, -id, -9*/z pleading (s.), -s pli:din, -z pleasa(u)nce 'plezons pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis pleasantr|y, -ies 'plezntr|i, -iz pleas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz, pleasurab|le, -ly, -leness 'pleasrab|l, pleasure, -s 'ple39*, -z pleasure-boat, -s 'plezəbout, -s pleasure-ground, -s 'pleasgraund, -z pleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pli:t, -s, plebeian (s. adj.), -s pli'bi(:)ən, -z plebiscite, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -si:t], -s plebs plebz plectrum, -s 'plektram, -z pledg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pledg, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaiəd [old-fashioned pli:əd, pliəd], -z, -i;z pleistocene 'pli:stousi:n ['plais-, -təs-] plenar y, -ily 'pli:nər i, -ili plenipotentiar y (s. adj.), -ies plenipə tensər i [-pou't-, -siər-, -sjər-], -iz plenitude 'plenitju:d plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tiəs], plenti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis plenty plenti [also often plentj in the expression plenty of] plenum, -s 'pli:nəm, -z pleonasm, -s 'pli(:)ənæzəm [-i(:)oun-], -z pleonastic, -al, -ally plio næstik [,pli;o'n-, -i(:)ou'n-], -əl, -əli plesiosaurius, -i, -uses pli:siə'sə:r|əs plethoric ple'θοrik [pli'θ-]

pleur|a, -ae, -as, -al 'pluar|a ['ploar-], -i:, -əz, -əl pleurisy 'pluərisi ['ploər-, -rəs-] pleuritic pluə'ritik [ploə'r-] 'pluərounju(:) pleuro - pneumonia 'mounjə ['ploər-, -nĭə] plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz Pleyel, -s 'pleial [-el], -z pliability plais biliti [-lat-] pliab|le, -ly, -leness 'plaiab|l, -li, -lnis pliancy 'plaiansi pliant, -ly, -ness 'plaient, -li, -nis pliers 'plaiaz plight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s, -in, -id plimsoll (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-sol], -z Plinlimmon plin'liman plinth, -s plinθ, -s Pliny plini pliocene 'plaissi:n [-aious-] plod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s plod, -z, -in, -id, -o*/z Plomer (surname) 'plu:ma* plop (s. v. interj.), -s, -ping, -ped plop -s, -in, -t plosion, -s 'plouzen, -z plosive (s. adj.), -s 'plousiv [-ouzi-], -z plot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plot, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z plough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able; -boy/s, -man, -men plau, -z, -in, -d, plau-o*/z, 'plau-obl; -boi/z, -mon, -man [-men] ploughshare, -s 'plau-ſεə*, -z plover, -s 'plave*, -z Plow den, -man 'plau dn, -man pluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plak, -s, -in, -t Pluckley 'plakli pluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plak|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis plug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plag, -z, -in, -d plum, -s plam, -z plumage, -s 'plu:mid3, -iz plumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plan, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z plumbago, -s plam'beigou, -z Plumbe plam plumb-line, -s 'plamlain, -z plum|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z, -in, -d Plummer 'plame* plummet, -s 'plamit, -s plummy plami plump (s. adj. v. adv. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed plamp, -s; -9*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t [plamt] Plump|ton, -tre 'plamp|ton, -tri

plum-pudding, -s 'plam'pudin [also -'-- when preceded by a stress], -z Plumridge 'plamridg Plumstead 'plamstid [-ted] plumy 'plu:mi plund er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous 'pland|a*, -az, -arin, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs plungle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s Plunket(t) 'plankit pluperfect, -s 'plu:'po:fikt ['plu:,p-], -s plural (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'pluərəl ['ploər-, ploər-, 'plo:r-], -z, -i plurali|sm, -st/s 'pluərəli|zəm ['ploər-, ploor-, plo:r-, -rli-], -st/s plurality, -ies pluo rælit|i [ploo'r-], -iz pluraliz e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pluərəlaiz [ploar-, ploar-, plo:r-, -rlaiz], -iz, -in, plus, -(s)es plas, -iz plus-fours 'plas'fo:z [-'foəz] plush, -es, -y plas, -iz, -i Plutarch plu:ta:k Pluto 'plu:tou plutocracy plu: tokresi plutocrat, -s 'plu:təkræt [-touk-], -s plutocratic plu:to krætik [-tou'k-] Plutonian plu: tounjen [-nien] Plutonic plu: tonik plutonium plu: tounjem [-niem] pluvi al, -ous 'plu:vj |əl [-vi|əl], -əs plly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied plai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid Plymouth 'plima0 plywood 'plaiwud p.m. 'pi:'em [also pi:'em when preceded by a stress] pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætik, -s, -əl, -əli pneumatolog|ist/s, -y nju:mə'tələdə|pneumonia nju(:)'mounjə [-niə] pneumonic nju(:)'monik Pnompenh nom pen ['-'-] Pnyx pniks po, -es pou, -z Po (Italian river) pou Poach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pouts, -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z pochard, -s 'poutsed, -z pock, -s, -ed pok, -s, -t pocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s pokit, -s, -in, -id; -obl, -ful/z pocket-book, -s pokitbuk, -s pokitpocket - handkerchief, hænketsifif, -s (see note to hand-

kerchief)

Pocket-kni|fe, -ves 'pokitnai|f, -vz

pocket-money 'pokit,mani Pocklington 'poklinten pockmark, -s, -ed 'pokma:k, -s, -t poco 'poukou Pocock 'poukok 'poukoukjua'rænti -S pococurante, pod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pod, -z, -in, [-kjoə'r-], -z [po'd-, pə'dægrə podagra podg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pod3|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Poe pou poem, -s 'pouim [-em], -z poesy 'pouizi ['pouezi] poet, -s 'pouit [-et], -s poetaster, -s pour'tæsta* [poue't-], -z poetess, -es pouitis ['pouet-, -tes], -iz poetic, -al, -ally pou'etik, -əl, -əli poetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
pouitaiz ['pouet-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z poetry 'pouitri ['pouet-, rarely 'poit-]
Pogner (in Wagner's 'Die Meistersinger') 'pougna* ('po:gnar) pogrom, -s 'pogram [-gram, pa'gram], poignan|cy, -t/ly 'poinen|si ['poinje-, 'poigno-], -t/li point (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s point, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z point-blank 'point'blænk [also 'pointbwhen attributive] point-duty 'point dju:ti pointed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pointid, -li, point-lace 'point'leis ['point-leis] pointless, -ness 'point-lis, -nis points|man, -men 'points|mon, -mon pois|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed poiz, -iz, -in, -d pois on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s poiz n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd, poisonous, -ly, -ness 'poiznes [-znes], -li, 'pwa:tjei [pwa:'tjei, -nis fashioned poi'tioz] (pwatje) Poitiers pok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pouk, -s, -in, -t poker, -s 'pouko*, -z pokly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'poukli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis polacca, -s pou'lækə [pə'l-], -z Poland pouland polar (s. adj.), -s 'poulo*, -z Polaris (star) pou'læris [-'la:r-, -'lɛər-] polariscope, -s pou læriskoup, -s polarity pou'læriti

polarization [-isa-] poularai zei [an | Polly 'poli [-ri'z-] polariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poularaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z polder, -s 'polde*, -z Poldhu 'poldju: pole, -s poul, -z Pole (inhabitant of Poland), -s poul, -z Pole (surname) poul, pu:l Note .- pu:1 in Pole Carew (q.v.) and Chandos Pole ('fændos'pu:l). pole axe/s, -cat/s poul aks/iz, -kæt/s Pole Carew 'pu:l'keari [pu:l'k-] polemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally po'lemik [pə'l-, pou'l-], -s, -əl, -əli pole-star, -s 'poul-sta:*, -z Polhill 'poulhil policie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pa'li:s [pou'l-, pu'l-], -iz, -in, -t police|man, -men pə'li:s|mon [pl'i:s-, pli:s-, pou'li:s-, pu'l-], -mon policly, -ies 'polisli [-los-], -iz policy-holder, -s 'polisi houldo* [-los-], -z polio 'pouliou [-ljou] poliomyelitis 'poulioumaie'laitis [-ljou-, -maii'l-, -maie'l-] polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'polif, -iz, -ill, -t, -0*/z Polish (adj.) (of Poland) 'poulif polite, -st, -ly, -ness po'lait [pou'l-, pu'l-], -ist, -li, -nis politic, -s 'politik [-let-], -s political, -ally palitikal [poul-, pul-], politician, -s poli'tijen [-le't-], -z polity 'politi Polixenes po'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -sin-] Polk pouk polka, -s 'polka, -z poll (s. v.) (at elections), -s, -ing, -ed poul, -z, -in, -d poll (s.) (parrot, student taking pass degree at Cambridge) (P.), -s pol, -z poll (adj.) (hornless, cut, executed by one party) poul pollard (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'poled, pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'polin [-len], -z, pollinatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'polineit, -s, neisen'ileq, noilineisen poll-|man, -men |pol|mæn, -men Pollock 'polak poll-tax, -es poul-tæks, -iz pollut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lu:t [-'lju:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z pollution, -s pə'lu:[øn [-'lju:-], -z Pollux 'poleks

Polmont 'poulment polo 'poulou polonaise, -s ,polo'neiz, -iz Polonius pa'lounjas [po'l-, -nias] polon|y, -ies pə'loun|i, -iz Polson 'poulsn poltergeist, -s 'poltagaist, -s poltroon, -s; -ery pol'tru:n, -z; -əri Polwarth (in Berwickshire) poulwaθ, (surname) 'polwə0 polyandrous poli'andres polyandry 'poliændri [,poli'æ-] polyanthus, -es poli'ænθəs, -iz Polybius po'libies [pe'l-, -bjes] Polycarp polika:p Polycrates po'likrəti:z [pə'l-] polygam|ist/s, -y, -ous po'ligem|ist/s [pə'l-], -i, -əs polyglot (s. adj.), -s 'poliglot, -s polygon, -s 'poligen, -z polygonal po'ligenl [pe'l-] polyhedron, -ons, -a, -al 'poli'hedron [-'hi:d-, 'poli_,h-, _,poli'h-], -ənz, -ə, -əl polylogue, -s 'polilog, -z Polyne|sia, -sian/s poli'ni:|zjə [-ziə, -3jə, -3jə, -3ə, -sjə, -sjə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə, -3iən/z, -zjən/z [-zĭən/z, -ʒjən/z, -Sjon/z, -39n/z, -sjon/z, -siən/z, -ſiən/z, -ʃən/z] polynomial (s. adj.), -s poli'noumjel [-miəl], -z polyp, -s, -ous 'polip, -s, -os Polyphemus poli'fi:mes polyphonic poli fonik polyphony pa'lifani [po'l-] polypodium, -s poli'poudjem [-diem], polypody 'polipadi polyplus, -uses, -i 'poliples, -esiz, -ai polysyllabic, -ally 'polisi'læbik, -ali polysyllable, -s 'poli, silabl, -z polysynthesis poli sinθisis [-θəs-] polysynthetic polisin'etik polytechnic (s. adj.), -s, poli'teknik, -s polythei|sm, -st/s 'politi(:)i|zøm, -st/s polytheistic poliθi(:)'istik Polyxen|a, -us po'liksin|ə [pə'l-, -sən-], Polzeath pol'zeθ [-'zi:θ] Note.—The local pronunciation pol'zε:θ. pomace 'pamis pomade, -s pə'ma:d [pɔ'm-], -z pomander, -s pou'mænda*, -z pomatum, -s pə'meitəm [pou'm-], -z pome, -s poum, -z pomegranate, -s 'pom, grænit ['pome, 9' pomi,g-], -s pomelo, -s 'pomilou, -z

Pomerania, -n/s pome'reinje [-nie], pooh pu [phu:, pu:] pomfret (fish), -s 'pomfrit, -s Pomfret 'pamfrit ['pom-] pomfret cake, -s 'pamfrit'keik ['pom-, '---], -s pomm|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled PAm||, -|z, -|in [-elin], -|d Pomona po mouno [pou m-] pomp, -s pomp, -s pompadour (P.), -s'pompadua* ['p5:mp-, po:mp-, -doo*, -doo*, -do:*] (popadu:r), -z Pompeian pom'pi(:)on Pompeii pom'pi:ai ['pompiai, pom'peii: Pompey pompi [-'peii] pompom, -s 'pompom, -z pompon, ['po:mpo:n, 'pɔ̃:mpɔ̃:ŋ -S pompon] (p5p5), -z pomposity pom'positi pompous, -ly, -ness 'pompos, -li, -nis pond (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pond, -z, -in, -id pond|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pond|o*, -ez, -erin/li, -ed ponderability pondere biliti [-let-] ponderable, -ness 'ponderabl, -nis ponderous, -ly, -ness 'ponderos, -nis Ponders 'pondez Pondicherry pondi'tseri [-i'se-] pongee pon'dzi: [pʌn-] poniard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ponjed [-ja:d], -z, -in, -id Pons asinorum 'ponz-æsi'no:rem Ponsonby 'pansabi Pontefract (in Yorks.) 'pontifrækt Note.—An old local pronunciation The pro-Pamfrit is now obsolete. pomfret nunciation survives in cake (q.v.). pontifices 'pontifeks, pontifex (P.), pon'tifisi:z pontiff, -s 'pontif, -s pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pon'tifik, -əl/z, -əli; -it/s [-eit/s] Pontine 'pontain Pontius pontjes [-nties, -ntsjes, -ntses, -n∫jəs, -n∫əs] pontoon, -s pon'tu:n, -z Pontresina pontri'si:nə [-trə's-] Pontus 'pontes Pontypool ponti pu:1 (Welsh ponto pu:1) Pontypridd ponti pri d (Welsh ponta-'pri:ð) ponly, -ies 'pounli, -iz pood, -s pu:d, -z poodle, -s 'pu:dl, -z

Pooh-Bah 'pu:'ba: pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed pu: 'pu: ['pu: 'p-]. -z, -in [-'puin], -d pool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pu:1, -z, -in, -d Poole pu:l Pooley 'pu:li poon, -s pu:n, -z Poona 'pu:nə [-na:] (Hind, puna) poop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pu:p, -s, -in, poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness pua* [poa*. poo*, po:*], -ro*, -rist, -li, -nis poor-box, -es 'puəbəks ['poə-, 'poə-, 'po:-], -iz Poore pua* [poa*] poor-hou|se, -ses 'puəhau|s ['poə-, 'poə-'po:-], -ziz poor-law 'puəlo: ['poə-, 'poə-, 'po:-] poorly 'puəli ['poə-, 'poə-, 'po:-] pop (s. v. interj.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s pop, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z pop-corn 'popko:n pope (P.), -s; -dom/s poup, -s; -dom/z popery 'poupari pop-gun, -s 'popgan, -z Popham 'popem popinjay, -s 'popindzei, -z popish, -ly, -ness 'poupif, -li, -nis poplar (P.), -s 'popla*, -z poplin, -s 'poplin, -z Popocatepetl 'popo,kæti'petl ['poup-, -pou,k-, -to'p-] (Aztec po,poka tepetl) poppile, -les, -ling, -led 'popil, -lz, -lin [-liŋ], -ld popply (P.), -ies 'popli, -iz poppy-head, -s 'popihed, -z pop-shop, -s 'popfop, -s populace 'popjules [-lis] popular, -ly 'popjulo* [-pjol-], -li popularity popju'læriti [-pjə'l-] populariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'popjuləraiz [-pjəl-], -iz, -in, -d -ing, -ed 'popjuleit populatie, -es, [-pjəl-], -s, -in, -id population, -s popju'leifen, -z populous, -ly, -ness 'popjulos [-pjol-], -li, -nis porage 'porida porcelain, -s 'po:slin, -z porch, -es po:tf, -iz Porchester 'po:t[ista* [-t[os-] porcine 'po:sain porcupine, -s 'po:kjupain, -z por e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed po:* [poo*], -z, -rin, -d porgy (fish) 'po:dai Porgy (name) 'po:qi

pork, -er/s, -y po:k, -a*/z, -i pornographic po:no græfik [-nou g-] pornography po: nografi porosity po: rositi porous, -ly, -ness 'po:res, -li, -nis porphyry (P.) 'po:firi [-fəri] porpoise, -s 'po:pes, -iz porridge 'porida porringer, -s 'porindzo*, -z Porsena 'po:sinə [-sən-] Porson 'po:sn port (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed po:t, -s, -in, -id portability po:ta'biliti [-lat-] portable, -ness 'po:tabl, -nis Portadown po:to'daun portage 'po:tida portal (P.), -s po:tl, -z portamento, -s ,po:to'mentou, -z portcullis, -es po:t'kalis, -iz Porte po:t portend, -s, -ing, -ed po: 'tend, -z, -in, -id portent, -s 'po:tent [-tant], -s portentous, -ly po: 'tentes, -li porter (P.), -s; -age 'po:ta*, -z; -rid3 Porteus 'po:tjes [-ties] portfolio, -s po:t fouljou [-liou], -z porthole, -s po:thoul, -z Portia 'po:ʃjə [-ʃiə] portico, -s 'po:tikou, -z portion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'po:s||ən, -ənz, -nin [-ənin], -ənd Portishead 'po:tished Portland 'po:tland Portlaw po:t'lo: portly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'po:tl|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Portmadoc po:t'mædak (Welsh port-Portman 'po:tman portmanteau, -s po:t'mæntou, -z Portobello po:tou'belou Porto Rico po:tou'ri:kou [po:tə'r-] portrait, -s; -ist/s 'po:trit, -s; -ist/s portraiture 'po:tritfə [-trətf-, -tjua*, portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s po: trei, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z [po:'treə*/z] portrayal, -s po: treial [also - treil when not immediately followed by a vowel], -z portreeve, -s 'po:t-ri:v, -z Portrush po:t'raf Port Said po:t'said [old-fashioned -'seid] Port Salut po:-so'lu: (porsaly) Portsea 'po:tsi [-si:] Portsmouth 'po:tsmoo Portsoy po:t'soi Portugal 'po:tjugel [-tfu-] Portuguese po:tju'gi:z [-tʃu-, '--'-]

posaune, -s pa'zo:n. -z posle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pouz, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z Poseidon po'saiden [pe's-] poser (problem), -s 'pouza*, -z poseur, -s pou'zo:* (pozœ:r), -z lcq dzoq posit, -s, -ing, -ed 'pozit, -s, -in, -id position, -s pəˈzi[ən [puˈz-], -z positional pəˈziʃən [puˈz-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn̩l, -[n], -[ənəl] positive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'pozotiv [-zit-], -z, -li, -nis positivi|sm, -st/s 'pozitivi|zem [-zet-], positron, -s 'pozitron [-tran], -z posse, -s 'posi, -z possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s paizes [pu'z-], -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z possession, -s pə'ze[ən [pu'z-], -z -ness possessive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, pə'zesiv [pu'z-], -z, -li, -nis possessory pa'zesari [pu'z-] posset 'posit possibility, -ies posebilit|i[-si'b-, -lat-], possible, -ly 'posabll [-sib-], -li possum, -s 'posem, -z post (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed poust, -s, -in, postage, -s 'poustida, -iz postal poustal post-bag, -s 'poustbæg, -z postcard, -s 'poustka:d, -z post-chaise, -s 'poust-feiz, -iz postdat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'poust'deit ['--], -s, -iŋ, -id post-diluvian 'poustdai'lu:vjən [-di'l-, -'lju:-, -vĭən] poster, -s 'pousta*, -z poste restante 'poust'restă:nt [-tɔ̃:nt -ta:nt, -to:nt, -tont] (postresta:t) posterior, -ly pos'tierie* [-'tje:r-], -li [pos,tja:r-, posteriority postiari'oriti posterit|y, -ies pos'terit|i, -iz postern, -s 'pousta:n [-tan], -z post-free 'poust'fri: Postgate 'poustgeit [-git] post haste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'poust' post-graduate 'poust'grædjuit heist, -ho:n/z, -ho:s/iz posthumous, -ly postjumos, -Hi postiche, -s pos'ti: [[--], -iz postil, -s 'postil, -z postillion, -s pas'tiljan [pos-, -lian], -z 'poust-im post-impressioni sm, -st/s presni|zəm [-səni-], -st/s

Postlethwaite 'posloweit post|man, -men 'poust|men, -men postmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'poustma:k, -s, -in, -t Postmaster, -s 'poust,ma:stə*, -z Post-meridian 'poustmə'ridiən [-djən] Post-mistress, -es 'poust mistris, -iz Post-mortem, -s 'poust'mo:tem [-tom, -'--], -z post-natal 'poust'neitl post-office, -s 'poust, ofis, -iz postponie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s poust poun [pas'p-], -z, -in, -mant/s Postposition, -s 'poustpa'zifan [-pu'z-, ----], -z postscript, -s 'pousskript ['pous-kript], -s post-town, -s pousttaun, -z Postulant, -s 'postjulent, -s Postulate (s.), -s 'postjulit [-leit], -s Postulatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'postjuleit, -s, -in, -id postulation, -s postju'leisen, -z postum 'poustem Posturie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'postfo* [-tjuo*, -tjoo*], -z, -rin, -d Post-war 'poust'wo:* [also 'poust-wo:* when attributive] posy, -ies 'pouz|i, -iz pot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pot, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z potable, -ness, -s 'poutabl, -nis, -z Potage, -s po'ta:3 ['pota:3] (pota:3), Potash, -water 'potæs, -,wo:to* potassium pə'tæsjəm [-siəm] potation, -s pou teifen, -z potato, -es pa'teitou, -z pot-bellied pot belid Pot-boiler, -s 'pot, boile*, -z Poteen po'ti:n [pou-, -'tsi:n] poten|cy, -t/ly pouten|si, -t/li Potentate, -s poutsnteit [-tit], -s Potential (s. adj.), -als, -ally potensial [pou't-, pu't-], -elz, -eli Potentiality, -ies pa tensi'ælit|i [pou,t-, pu,t-], -iz Potentilla, -s poutan'tila, -z Pot-hat, -s 'pot'hæt, -s pother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'podo*, -z, -rin, -d Pot-herb, -s 'potha:b, -z Pot-hole, -s pothoul, -z pothook, -s pothuk, -s pothou|se, -ses 'pothau|s, -ziz pot-hunter, -s 'pot, hanto*, -z potion, -s poufon, -z Potiphar 'potifo* [-fa:*]

pot-luck 'pot'lak Potomac po'toumæk [po't-, pou't-] Potosi (in Bolivia) potou'si: U.S.A.) po'tousi pot-pourri, -s pou'puri(:) (popuri), -z Potsdam 'potsdæm potsherd, -s 'pot-fe:d, -z pot-shot, -s 'pot'fot ['pot-fot], -s Pott pot pottage 'potida pottler (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'potle*, -ez, -ering, -ed, -erer/s -ərə*/z potter|y, -ies (P.) 'poter|i, -iz pottle, -s 'potl, -z pottly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'potli, -io*, -iist, -inis Pou (French-Canadian name) pju: pouch (s.), -es pauts [in the army also pu:t∏, -iz pouch (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pauts, -iz, -in, -t pouf(fe), -s pu:f, -s Poughill 'pofil Poulett 'po:lit [-let] poulpe, -s pu:lp, -s poult (chicken), -s poult, -s poult (silk material) pu:lt poulter, -s 'poulta*, -z poulterer, -s 'poultara*, -z poulticle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'poultis, -iz, -iŋ, -t Poultney 'poultni . Poulton 'poulton poultry 'poultri poultry-farm, -s, -ing, -er/s poultrifa:m, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z poultry-yard, -s 'poultrija:d, -z pouncle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t Pouncefoot 'paunsfut pound (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paund, -z, -in, -id, -a*/z poundage, -s 'paundida, -iz Pounds paundz Pounteney 'pauntni Poupart (surname) 'poupait, 'puipait Pouparts (junction near Clapham Junction) 'pu:pa:ts pour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s po:* [poo*], -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z pourboire, -s 'puabwa:* ['poa-, -bwo:*] (purbwa:r), -z pourparler, -s pue'pa:lei [poe-, '-'--] (purparle), -z pout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paut, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z poverty 'poveti

poverty-stricken 'povoti strikn [-kon] Pow pau P.O.W., -'s 'pi:ou'dablju(:), -z powd|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'paud|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd powder-magazine, -s 'paudəmægə,zi:n, powder-puff, -s 'paudapaf, -s powder y, -iness pauder i, -inis Powell 'pouel [-il, -əl], 'paupower (P.), -s 'paua*, -z power|ful, -fully, -fulness 'pauə|ful, -fuli [-fəli, -fli], -fulnis power-hou|se, -ses 'paushau|s, -ziz powerless, -ly, -ness 'paualis, -li, -nis power-station, -s 'paua steifan, -z Powicke 'pouik Powis (in Scotland) 'pouis, (surname) pouis, pauis, (square in London) 'pauis Powles poulz Powlett po:lit Pownall paun Pownceby 'paunsbi pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pauwau, -z, -in, -d Powyke 'pouik Powys (district in Wales, family name of Viscount Lilford) 'pouis pox poks Poynings 'poining Poynt|er, -on 'point|a*, -an practicability præktike biliti [-let-] practicab|le, -ly, -leness 'præktikəb|l, -li, -lnis practic|al, -alness 'præktik|øl, -lnis practicality prækti kæliti practically (in a practical manner) 'præktikəli [-kli], (very nearly) 'præktikli [-kəli] practice, -s 'præktis, -iz practician, -s præk'tijen, -z practis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis, -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z practitioner, -s præk'tisna* [prak-, -[ənə*], -z Praed preid praenomen, -s pri: noumen ['pri: n-], -z praepostor, -s pri: posto*, -z praesidium, -s pri'sidĭəm [pri'zid-, -djam], -z praetor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:to* [-to:*], -z; praetori|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri(:)'to:ri|əl, -ən, -əm/z, -ə

Prague pra:g Note. - There existed until recently a pronunciation preig which is now probably obsolete. Prai (in Malaya) prai prairie (P.), -s; -land 'preeri, -z; -lænd praisle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preiz, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z praiseworth y, -iness 'preiz, wə: 5|i, -inis Prakrit 'pra:krit praline, -s 'pra:li:n, -z Prall pro:1 pram (perambulator), -s præm, -z pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s pra:m, -z prancle (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pra:ns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z prandial 'prændiel [-djel] prang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præn, -z, -in, prank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed prænk, -s, -in, -t [prænt] prank|ish, -some 'prænk|if, -som pratie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preit, pratique, -s 'præti:k [-tik, præ'ti:k], -s pratt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s præt|1, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-la*/z] prawn, -s pro:n, -z praxis, -es 'præksis, -i:z Praxiteles præk'sitəli:z [-til-] pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -in, -d prayer (one who prays), -s 'preia*, -z prayer (supplication), -s prea*, -Z prayer-book, -s 'preabuk, -s prayer ful, -fully, -fulness prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preelis, -li, -nis prayer-meeting, -s 'prea mi:tin, -z prayer-wheel, -s 'preawi: ['preahw-], -7 preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preachility, -fies, -fying, -fied pri:tsifai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid pre-adamite 'pri: 'ædəmait [-'--] Preager 'preige* preamble, -s pri: embl [pri'æ-], -z prearrangle, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:9'reind5 -iz, -in, -d Prebble 'prebl prebendarly, -ies 'prebenderli [-bmd-], precarious, -ly, -ness pri'keeries, -li, -nis pragmatic, -al, -ally præg'mætik, -al, pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægməti|zəm, -st/s | precatory 'prekətəri precaution, -s pri'kɔ:[ən [prə'k-], -z

[pro'k-, | predestination pri(:),desti'neifon ['pri:pri'ko:[nəri precautionary -sne-, -sene-] -ing, -ed pri(:)'si:d, preced|e, -es, -z, -in, -id preceden|ce, -cy pri(:)'si:don|s ['presid-], Precedent (s.), -s, -ed 'president [rarely 'pri:s-], -s, -id Precedent (adj.), -ly pri'si:dont ['presid-], precentor, -s pri(:)'senta*, -z precept, -s 'pri:sept, -s preceptor, -s pri'septo*, -z preceptor y, -ies pri'septer i, -iz preces 'pri:si:z precession, -s pri'se[on, -z precinct, -s 'pri:sinkt, -s preciosity presi'ositi [-esi-] precious, -ly, -ness 'preses, -li, -nis precipice, -s 'presipis, -iz precipitan|ce, -cy pri'sipitan|s, -si precipitate (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-, -teit], -s precipitate (adj.), -ly pri'sipitit [pro's-], Precipitat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipiteit [pra's-], -s, -in, -id Precipitation pri sipi tei [on [pro s-] precipitous, -ly, -ness pri sipites [pre's-], -li, -nis Précis (sing.) 'preisi: ['pres-], (plur.) Precise, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li, -nis Precisian, -s pri'si30n [pro's-], -z precision pri'sizan [pra's-] preclude, -es, -ing, -ed priklu:d, -z, preclu|sion, -sive pri'klu:|30n, -siv Precocious, -ly, -ness pri'koufes [pre'k-], -li, -nis precocity pri'kositi [prə'k-] preconceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v [,pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [also 'pri:kənsi:vd when attributive 'pri:kən'sep[an preconception, Preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sə:t [,pri:-], -s, -in, -id precursor, -s; -y pri(:)'kə:sə*, -z; -ri predation, -s pri'deifen [pre'd-], -z predatory, -ily, -iness 'predatori, -ili, predeceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri;di'si:s, Predecessor, -s 'pri:disesə* [,pri:di's-], -z predestinate, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)-

desti'nei[an] predestin|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'destin, -z, -in, -d predetermination 'pri:di,ta:mi'neifan predetermin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-'tə:min [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d predicability predika biliti [-lat-] predicable 'predikabl predicament, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s predicate (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit, 'pri:dikit], -s predicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit, -s. -in, -id predication, -s predikeifon, -z predicative, -ly pri'dikativ [pra'd-], -li predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl prediction, -s pri'dikfan [pra'd-], -z predilection, -s pri:di'lekfan, -z predispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz [,pri:-], -iz, -in, -d 'pri: dispə'zi[ən predisposition, -S [,pri:dis-], -z predominan ce, -t/ly pri'dominan s, -t/li predominate, -es, -ing, -ed pri'domineit, -s, -iŋ, -id predomination pri domi'neifon predorsal 'pri:'do:sl Preece pri:s pre-eminen|ce, -t/ly pri(:)'eminan|s, -t/li pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri(:)'empt, -s, -iŋ, -id pre-emption pri(:)'emp[on pre-emptive pri(:)'emptiv preen, -s, -ing, -ed prim, -z, -in, -d pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'pri:ig'zist, -s, -in, -id; -əns, -ənt prefab, -s 'pri: fæb [-'-], -z prefabricatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri: fæbrikeit [-'--], -s, -in, -id pre-fabrication 'pri: fæbri'keiføn [,---'--_ _-'--] prefacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefis [-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t prefatorial prefa'to:rial prefatory prefeteri prefect, -s pri:fekt, -s prefecture, -s 'pri:fektjua* [-tjoa*, -t[uə*, -t[oə*, -t[ə*], -z prefer, -s, -ring, -red pri'fo:* [pro'f-], -z, -rin, -d preferability prefere biliti [-let-] preferable, -ly, -leness 'preferable [rarely pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis preference, -s 'preferens, -iz preferential prefe'renfel

destineit, -s, -in, -id

preferment, -s pri'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s prefix (s.), -es 'pri:fiks, -iz prefix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri: fiks ['pri:fiks], -iz, -in, -t

pregnable 'pregnabl

pregnan|cy, -t/ly 'pregnan|si, -t/li prehensible pri'hensəbl [-sib-]

prehensile pri'hensail

prehistoric, -ally 'pri:his'torik [pri:-], -əli [-li]

pre-history 'pri: histori

prejudgle, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'d3^d3 [-'-], -iz, -in, -d

prejudic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predzudis [-dzəd-], -iz, -in, -t

prejudici al, -ally predzu dif ol [-dzo'd-], prelacly, -ies 'prelasli, -iz |-əli [-li] prelate, -s 'prelit [-lat], -s

preliminar y, -ies, -ily pri'liminər i [prə'l-, -'liminr-], -iz, -ili

prelud|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prelju:d, -z, -in ['preljudin], -id ['preljudid] premature, -ly, -ness emature, -ly, -ness premə'tjuə* [,pri:m-, -'tjoə*, -'tjɔə*, -'tjɔ:*, '---,

--'-], -li, -nis

premeditatie, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri(:)mediteit, -s, -in, -id/li

premeditation pri(:), medi'teifon premier (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'premjo* [-mio*], -z; -sip/s

premise (s.), -s 'premis, -iz

premis|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maiz premis], -iz, -in, pri maizd ['premist]

premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z premonition, -s ,pri:mo'nifon [-mou'n-],

premonitor|y, -ily pri'moniter|i, -ili pre-natal 'pri: 'neitl

Prendergast 'prendəgæst [-ga:st] prentice, -s prentis, -iz

Prenti|ce, -ss 'prenti|s, -s

preoccupation, -S pri(:),okju'peiføn [,pri:ok-], -z

preoccuply, -ies, -ying, -ied pri(:)-'okjup|ai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid

preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:::'dein [,pri:-], -z, -in, -d

prep (s. adj.), -s prep, -s

prepaid (from prepay) 'pri: 'peid [also pri:-peid when attributive]

preparation, -s prepareijan, -z preparative, -ly pri pærativ [pra'p-], -li

preparator|y, -ily pri'pærətər|i [prə'p-],

preparle, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s pri'psə* [prə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -ro*/z

prepay, -s, -ing, ment/s 'pri:'pei, -z, -in, 'pri:'peid 'pri:-peid when attributive], Talso 'pri: peimant/s

prepense, -ly pri'pens, -li -t/ly pri'ponderen|s preponderan ce,

[prə'p-], -t/li preponderatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pripondereit [pre'p-], -s, -in/li, -id preponderation priponda reifan [pra,p-] preposle, -es, -ing, -ed pri: pouz, -iz, -in, -d

preposition, -s prepo'zifon, -z preposi|tional, -tionally prepo'zi|fon|
[-pu'z-, -[nol, -[n], -[nol], -[nol], -[nol] [-[nəli, -[nli, -[ənəli]

prepositive pri pozitiv

-ing/ly, -ed pri:prepossess, -es, pə'zes, -iz, -in/li, -t

prepossession, -s pri:pa'zefan, -z -ness pri'postaras preposterous, -ly, [prə'p-], -li, -nis

prepuce, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz Pre-Raphaelite (s. adj.), -s 'pri: 'ræfəlait [pri:-, -fil-, -fi]-, -feiəl-], -s prerequisite, -s 'pri: rekwizit [pri:-], -s prerogative (s. adj.), -s pri'rogotiv [pra'r-], -z

presagle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presid3 presage (s.), -s 'presid3, -iz

[pri'seidʒ], -iz, -in, -d presbyopia prezbi'oupje [-pie]

presbyter, -s 'prezbita*, -z presbyterian, -s, -ism prezbi'tiəriən [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm

presbyter y, -ies 'prezbiter i, -iz prescien|ce, -t/ly 'presion|s [-sjo-, -jio-, -[jə-], -t/li

Prescot(t) presket prescrible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s priskraib [prəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

prescription, -s pris'krip[on [pros-], -z prescript, -s 'pri:skript, -s prescriptive pris kriptiv [pres-]

present (s.) (ordinary senses), -s 'preznt

present (s.) (military term), -s pri'zent

[pra'z-], -s present (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zont], -li Present (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment prizent

presentable, -ness pri'zentabl [pra'z-],

presentation, -s prezen'teifen [-zen-], -z presentient pri sensient [-sjent, -sent] presentiment, -s pri'zentiment [-i'se-], -s presently 'prezntli [-zənt-]

preservation, -s preza(:)'veifan, -z preservative (s. adj.), -s pri'zə:vətiv, -z Preserve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able pri'zə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl Presidle, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -in, -id presidencly, -ies 'prezidens|i, -iz president, -s 'prezident, -s presidential prezidenfol Presidium, -s pri'sidiəm [pri'zid-, -djəm], press (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pres, -iz, -in/li, -t, -0*/z press-agent, -s 'pres, eid5ont, -s press-cutting, -s pres katin, -z pressgang, -s 'presgæn, -z pression prefen press man, -men 'pres|man [-mæn], -mən [-men] pressure, -s prefa*, -z pressure-cooker, -s 'prefa kuka*, -z Pressuriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'preferaiz, -iz, -in, -d Prestage 'prestida Prestatyn pres'tætin (Welsh pres'tatin) Presteign pres'ti:n prestidigitation 'presti,didzi'teijen Prestidigitator, -s presti'didziteita*, -z prestige pres'ti:3 Prestige (surname) 'prestid3 prestissimo pres'tisimou Presto (P.), -s 'prestou, -z Preston 'preston Prestonpans 'preston'pænz Prestwich 'prest-witf -ed; -able, presum|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -in/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli presumption, -s pri'zampjon [pro'z-], -z presumptive, -ly pri'zamptiv [pro'z-], -li presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zamp-tjues [pre'z-, -tjwes, -tjues, -tjwes], -li, -nis presuppose, -es, -ing, -ed pri:sa'pouz ['--'-], -iz, -in, -d presupposition, -s pri:sapə'zifən, -z Pretence, -s pri'tens, -iz pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z, -in, -id, -0*/z pretension, -s pri'tenfon, -z Pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenfes, -li, Preterite, -s 'preterit, -s pri(:) 'teritoupreterito-present, -S preznt [-zənt], -s

Dretermission pri:tə'mifən [-tə:'m-]

[-tə: m-], -s, -iŋ, -id

pretermit, -s, -ting, -ted pri:to mit

preternaturial, -ally, -alness pritta-'nætfr|ol [-to:'n-, -tfur-, -tfor-], -oli, -alnis pretext, -s 'pri:tekst, -s pre-tonic 'pri: 'tonik Pretorila, -us pri'to:ri'lə [prə't-], -əs prettly (adj. adv.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prit|i [rarely 'prut-], -io*, -iist, -ili. -inis Pretty (surname) 'priti, 'preti Pret(t)yman 'pritimen pretty-pretty 'priti, priti prevail, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil [pro'v-], -z, -in, -d prevalen|ce, -t/ly 'prevələn|s [-vl-]. -t/li prevaricatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-'værikeit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z prevarication, -s pri væri keifan, -z prevent (hinder), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s: -able pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -in, -id. -9*/z; -abl prevent (go before), -s, -ing, -ed pri:-'vent [pri'v-], -s, -in, -id preventability pri venta biliti [pra, v-, -lət-] preventative (s. adj.), -s pri'ventativ [prə'v-], -z prevention pri'venfan [pra'v-] preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [pro'v-] -li, -nis pre-view, -s 'pri:'vju: ['--], -z previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjes [-vies], -li, -nis prevision pri(:)'vigen Prevost (English surname) 'prevou. 'prevoust, pre'vou pre-war 'pri: wo: * ['-- when attributive] prey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -in, -d Priam 'praism [-æm] priapism 'praiapizam priapus (P.), -es prai eipes, -iz pricle (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais, -iz, priceless, -ness 'praislis, -nis prick (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prik, -s, -in/z, -t, -0*/z prickle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'prik|1, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld prickly, -iest, -iness 'prikl|i [-k]|i], -iist, -inis pride (P.) praid Prideaux 'pridou, 'pri:d-Pridham 'pridem prie-Dieu, -s 'pri:dje: (pridjø), -z priest (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, pri:st, -s; -kra:ft, -hud, -laik priestess, -es 'pri:stis [-tes], -iz Priestley 'pri:stli

priestly, -iness 'pri:stl|i, -inis priest-ridden 'pri:st,ridn prig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s; -gery prig, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əri priggish, -ly, -ness 'prigif, -li, -nis prim (adj. v.) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d primac|y, -ies 'praimos|i, -iz prima-donna, -s 'pri:ma'dona [,pri:-], -z primaeval = primeval prima facie 'praimo'feisi(:) [-si(:), -sii:, primage 'praimida -S11: primal 'praimal prim ary (s. adj.), -aries, -arily, -ariness 'praim|əri, -əriz, -ərili, -ərinis primate (archbishop), -s 'praimit [-meit], primate (adj., zoolog. term) 'praimeit primates (higher mammals) prai'meiti:z primateship, -s 'praimit-sip, -s prim|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praim, -z, -in, -d primer (he who or that which primes), -s 'praimə*, -z primer (elementary book), -s 'praimo* ['prim-], -z primer (printing type) 'primo* primeval prai mi:val primitive, -ly, -ness 'primitiv, -li, -nis primogeniture praimou'dzenit[a* [-tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*] primordial prai'mo:djəl [-dĭəl] primrose (P.), -s 'primrouz, -iz primula, -s 'primjula, -z primus, -es 'praimes, -iz prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz; -dəm/z, -laik princelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prinsl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis princess, princesses prin'ses [but '-when used attributively, also '-'-]. prin sesiz Prince|ton, -town 'prins|ton, -taun princip|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness prinsəp əl [-sip-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis principality, -ies prinsi pæliti, -iz principalship, -s 'prinsəpəlʃip [-sip-], -s principate (s.), -s 'prinsipit [-peit], -s Principia prin'sipie [-pje] principle, -s, -d 'prinsəpl [-sip-], -z, -d Pring prin Pringle 'pringl Prinsep 'prinsep print (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print, -s, -in/z, -id, -9*/z printable 'printabl printing-machine, -s 'printinma, si:n, -z

printing-office, -s 'printin ofis, -iz printing-press, -es printin pres, -iz print-seller, -s 'print, sela*, -z print-shop, -s 'print-fop, -s prior (s. adj.) (P.), -s 'praio*, -z prioress, -es 'praieris [-res], -iz prioritly, -ies prai'oritli, -iz prior y, -ies 'praier i, -iz Priscian 'prision [-sjen] Priscilla pri'sila prisle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz, -in, -d prism, -s 'prizam, -z prismatic, -al, -ally priz'mætik, -al, -ali prison, -s 'prizn, -z prisoner, -s 'priznə* [-znə*], -z prison-hou|se, -ses 'priznhau|s, -ziz pristine 'pristain Pritchard 'pritfed prithee 'priði(:) privacy 'praivasi ['priv-] private (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praivit, -s, -li, -nis privateer, -s praivo'tio* [-vi't-], -z privation, -s prai'veifan, -z privative, -ly 'privativ, -li privet, -s 'privit, -s privilege, -s, -d 'privilid3, -iz, -d priv|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'priv|i, -iz, -ili prize (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz, prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praizfait, -s, -9*/Z 'praiz|mon, prize man, -men [-men] probability, -ies probabilit|i [-lat-], -iz probab|le, -ly 'probab|l, -li probate, -s 'proubit [-beit], -s probation, -s probei [sn [prou'b-, pru'b-], obationary prəˈbeiʃnəri pruˈb-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-] probationary [prou'b-, probationer, -s prabeifna* pru'b-, -[nə*, -[ənə*], -z probative proubetiv proble (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed proub, -z, -in, -d probity 'proubiti ['prob-] problem, -s 'problem [-lem, -lim], -z problematic, -al, -ally probli matik prə'bəs|is [prou'b-, [-blə'm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli proboscis, -es pru'b-], -i:z procedure, -s pro's::d30* [prou's-, pru's-, procedural pre'si:dzerel [prou's-, pru's-, -djur-, -djər-]

proceed (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pre'si:d [prou's-, pru's-], -z, -in/z, -id proceeds (s.) 'prousi:dz procless (s.), -esses prouses [rarely pros-, also sometimes - is, esp. when followed by of], -esiz [-isiz] Process (v.) (go in a procession), -es, -ing, -ed pro'ses [prou's-, pru's-], -iz, -in, -t Process (v.) (treat by a process), -es, -ing, -ed 'prouses, -iz ['prousisiz], -in ['prousisin], -t process-block, -s 'prousesblok [-sis-], -s Procession, -s pro'se[on [pru's-], -z processional (s. adj.), -s pro'sefonl [pru's-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -z Proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pro kleim [prou'k-, pru'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z proclamation, -s prokla meison, -z Proclitic (s. adj.), -s prou'klitik, -s proclivit|y, -ies pro'klivit|i [prou'k-, pru'k-], -iz proconsul, -s prou'konsel ['prou'k-], -z prou'konsjul|9* proconsular, -ate/s ['prou'k-, -sjəl-], -it/s [-eit/s] prou'konselfip proconsulship, -5 ['prou'k-], -s procrastinatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prou'kræstineit [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s, procrastination, -s prou kræsti neisen [pra,k-, pru,k-], -z procreant proukrient Procreatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'proukrieit, -s, -in, -id procreation proukri'eifan procreative proukrieitiv Procter 'prokto* proctor (P.), -s 'prokto*, -z proctorial prok'to:riel procumbent prou'kambent procuration, -s prokjua reifan [-kjoa'r-], procurator, -s 'prokjusreits* [-kjosr-], procur|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es; -able pro'kjuə* [pru'k-, -'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -'kjo-;*], -z, -rii, -d, -rə*/z, -ris/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl Procyon (star) prousjon [-sion] Prod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prod, -z, -in, prodig|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness prodig | al, -alz, -ali, -alnis prodigality prodi'galiti Prodigaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pro-

digəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d

-li, -nis

prodigly, -ies 'prodidzli, -iz produce (s.) 'prodju:s producle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'dju:s [pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z producible prə'dju:səbl [pru'd-, -sib-] product, -s 'prodekt [-dakt], -s production, -s prə'dakfən [pru'd-], -z productional pre'daksenl [pru'd-, -snel, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl] productive, -ly, -ness pro'daktiv [pru'd-], -li, -nis prodak'tiviti [proud-, productivity -dək-] proem, -s 'prouem, -z profanation, -s profo'neifan, -z profan|e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pro'fein [pru'f-], -э*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -э*/z profanit|y, -ies pro'fænit|i [pru'f-], -iz profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s pro'fes [pru'f-], -iz, -in, -t, -idli, -0*/z, -0*/z profession, -s pro'feføn [pru'f-], -z professional (s. adj.), -s pro'fefon [pru'f-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl], -z professionalism prə fe fpəlizəm [pru f-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃn̩l-, -ʃənəl-] professionally pra'fe fali [pru'f-, - fnali, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] professor, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s profeso*
[pru'f-], -z; -rit/s, -fip/s professorial, -ly profe'so:riəl [-fi's-, professoriate profe'so:riit [-fi's-, -fə's-] proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'profe*, -z, -rin, -d, -ra*/z proficien|cy, -t/ly prə'fifən|si [pru'f-], profile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'proufi:l [-fail], -z, -in, -d profit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'profit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z profitable, -ly, -leness 'profitable, -li, profiteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,profi'tio*, -z, -riŋ, -d profitless profitlis profit-sharing profit, serin profligacy 'profligasi profligate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'profligit, -s, -li, -nis pro forma prou'fo:ma profoun|d, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness pra-'faun|d [pru'f-], -do*, -dist, -dli, -dnis profundit|y, -ies prə'fandit|i [pru'f-], -iz profuse, -st, -ly, -ness pro'fju:s [pru'f-], -ist, -li, -nis profusion, -s prə'fju:30n [pru'f-], -z Prodigious, -ly, -ness pro'didgos [pru'd-],

progenitor, -s prou'dzenita* [pra'dz-], -7

progeniture prou'dzenit[a* [pra'd3-. -tjua*, -tjoa*]

progen|y, -ies 'prodain|i [-daen-], -iz

prognathic prog'næθik

prognathism 'progna0izam proq-'næ0-1

prognathous prog'neiθəs ['prognaθəs] prognos|is, -es prog nous|is, -i;z

prognosticatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s preg'nostikeit [prog-], -s, -in, -id, -0*/z

prognostication, -s prognosti'keifen [prog-], -z

program(me), -s 'prougræm, -z

progress (s.), -es 'prougres [rarely prog-], -iz

progress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pro'gres [prou'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -in, -t

progression, -s pra'grefan [prou'q-. pru'g-], -z

progressional pra gre[an] [prou'g-, pru'g-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl]

progressionist, -s prə'gresnist [prou'g-, pru'g-, -[ənist], -s

progressist, prə'gresist [prou'g-, -S pru'g-], -s

progressive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness pro-'gresiv [prou'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis prohibit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s pre hibit

[prou'h-, pru'h-], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z prohibition, -s proui bifon [prouhi-], -z prohibitioni|sm, -sts |proui'bi|ni|zəm [,prouhi-, -fəni-], -st/s

prohibitive, -ly pro'hibitiv [prou'h-,

pru'h-], -li

prohibitory pre'hibiteri [prou'h-, pru'h-] project (s.), -s 'prod3ekt [-d3ikt], -s project (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s pro-

'dzekt [prou'dz-, pru'dz-], -s, -in, -id, projectile (s.), -s 'prod3iktail [-d3ek-,

prə'dzektail, prou'dzek-, pru'dzek-],

projectile (adj.) pro'dzektail [prou'dz-,

projection, -s pro'dzekfan [prou'dz-, pru'd3-], -z

projective, -ly pro'dzektiv [prou'dz-, pru'd3-], -li

prolapse, -s 'proulæps, -iz prolate 'prouleit [prou'leit]

prolegomen on, -a proule'gomin on [-li'g-, -|on], -a proleps|is, -es prou'leps|is [-'li:p-], -i:z

prog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged prog, -z, | proleptic, -ally prou'leptik [-'li:p-], -ali proletarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism proule-'tsəriən [-li't-, -lo't-], -z, -izəm

proletariat proule'tsariat [-li't-, -la't-, -iæt]

prolific, -ness prə'lifik [prou'l-, pru'l-],

prolix 'prouliks [prou'liks]

prolixity prou'liksiti

prolix|ly, -ness prou'liks|li ['prouliks-],

prolocutor, -s prou'lokjuta*, -z prologule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'proulog [rarely -loug], -z, -in, -d

prolong, -s, -ing, -ed pro'lon [prou'l-, pru'l-], -z, -in, -d

prolongation, -s proulon'geifan [prol-],

promenadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s promi'na:d [-mə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -0*/z

Note.—Also '--- when attributive, as in p. concert. There exists also a pronunciation promi'neid [-mə'n-] for the noun (but apparently not for the verb).

[prou'm-, prə'mi:0jən Promethean pru'm-, -Oion]

[prou'm-, Prometheus prə'mi:θju:s pru'm-, -0jas, -0ias]

prominence, -s 'prominens, -iz prominent, -ly 'prominent, -li

promiscuity promis kju(:)iti promiscuous, -ly, -ness prə'miskjüəs

promis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s [pru'm-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis promis, -iz, -in/li, -t, -o*/z

[pro'mis-, 'promisori promissory pru'mis-

promontor y, -ies 'promentr i [-ter-], -iz promotle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s promout [pru'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

promotion, -s pro'mousen [pru'm-], -z promotive pro'moutiv [pru'm-] prompt (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,

-ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prompt, -5; -9*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in/z, -id, -9*/z

promptitude 'promptitju:d promulgatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'promølgeit [-mʌl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z promulgation, -s, promal'geisan [-mal-],

prone, -r, -st, -ly, -ness proun, -9*, -ist,

prong (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pron, -z, -in, -d pronomin al, -ally pro nomin | [prou'n-, pru'n-], -əli [-li]

pronoun, -s prounaun, -z

pronouncle, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness pro'nauns [pru'n-, prn'auns], -iz, -in, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis

pronunciamento, -s pra,nansia mentou [prou,n-, pru,n-, -sjə-, -ʃiə-, -ʃjə-], -z pro nansi ei fon pronunciation. -5

[pru,n-, prn, An-], -z

proof, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis

proof-read|er/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:d|a*/z, -in prop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prop, -s, -in, -t propaedeutic, -al, -s proupi: dju:tik, -al, -s

propagand a, -ist/s propagand a, -ist/s

propagandism propo gændizem propagat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'propageit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

propagation propo'geifon

proparoxytone (s. adj.), -s prou-paroksitoun [-tn], -z

propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s pro'pel [prou'p-, pru'p-], -z, -in, -d,

-9*/z; -ent/s propensit|y, -ies pro'pensit|i [prou'p-, pru'p-], -iz

proper, -ly 'propo*, -li ['propli]

properispomen on, -a 'prou peri spoumin|ən [-|on], -ə

Propertius pro'po: sjos [prou'p-, pru'p-,

propertly, -ies, -ied 'propetli, -iz, -id -Jies, -[es] prophecly, -ies 'profis|i [-s|ai], -iz [-aiz] prophes|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
prophes|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
prophes|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s prophet, -s 'profit, -s

prophetess, -es 'profitis [-tes], -iz prophetic, -al, -ally pre fetik [prou'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli

Prophit profit

prophylactic (s. adj.), -s profi'læktik, -s

prophylaxis profi'læksis

[prou'p-, prə'pinkwiti propinquity

propitiatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s propisieit [pru'p-], -s, -in, -id, -0*/z propitiation, -s pro pifi eifon [pru,p-], -z propitiatory pro'pissatori [pru'p-, -sjo-

təri, -sətəri, -sieitəri]

propitious, -ly, -ness pro'pifos [pru'p-],

proportion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned prə pə: [|ən [pru p-], -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ,

proportionable, -ly pro po: [nob] [pru'p-,

-tionally prə'po:|fənl -Jnə-, -[ənə-], -li [pru'p-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], propor tional, -ļņəli [-ſnəli, -ʃnļi, -ʃnļi, -ʃənəli]

proportionality pra,po: fa'næliti [pru,p-, -[n'æ-] proportionate, -ly, -ness pre po: fnit

[pru'p-, - spit, - spnit], -li, -nis proposie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s

prə'pouz [pru'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -21/z

proposition, -s propo'zifon, -z propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s propaund [pru'p-], -z, -in, -id, -9*/z

proprietary pro praiatori [pru'p-] proprietor, -s; -ship/s pre'praiete* [pru'p-], -z; -[ip/s

proprietress, -es pre'praietris [pru'p-,

-tres], -iz

proprietly, -ies pro'praietli [pru'p-], -iz propul|sion, -sive pro'pal|fon [pru'p-],

propylae|um (P.), -a propi'li(:)|em, -e pro rata prou ra:ta ['prou'r-, -'reita] prorogation, -s prours'geifen [pror-,

-rou'g-], -z -es, -ing, -ed pre'roug prorogule,

[prou'r-, pru'r-], -z, -in, -d prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeiik

[prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis prosceni|um, -ums, -a prou'si:nj|əm

[prə's-, -ni[əm], -əmz, -ə

proscrible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prous-'kraib [prəs'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z proscription, -s prous'kripfon [pros'k-],

proscriptive prous'kriptiv [pros'k-] prosle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

prouz, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z prosecutie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prosi-

kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z prosecution, -s prosi'kju:fon, -z prosecutrix, -es prosi kju:triks, -iz

proselyte, -s 'prosilait [-sol-], -s proselytism 'prosilitizem [-səl-] proselytiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pro-

silitaiz [-səl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Proserpina pra'sa:pina [pro's-]

Proserpine prosepain

prosit 'prousit

prosodic, -al pra'sodik [prou's-], -al prosodist, -s prosodist, -s

prosodly, -ies prosodli, -iz prospect (s.) (P.), -s 'prospekt, -s

prospect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pros'pekt
[prus-, pros-, 'prospekt], -s, -in, -id

prospective, -ly, -ness pras pektiv [prus-, pros-], -li, -nis prospector, -s pres'pekte* [prus-, pros-].

prospectus, -es pras'pektas [prus-],

-1Z

prosper—provost -əz, -əriŋ, -əd prosperity pros'periti [pros-] Prospero 'prosperou prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prosperes, -li, -nis prostate, -s 'prosteit [-tit], -s prosthesis 'prosθisis [-θəs-] prosthetic pros'betik prostitut|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prostitju:t, -s, -in, -id prostitution, -s prosti'tju:[9n, -z prostrate (adj.) 'prostreit [-rit] prostratle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pros'treit [prəs-], -s, -in, -id prostration, -s pros'treiføn [pres-], -z prosly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prouzli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis protagonist, -s prou'tægənist, -s Protagoras prou tægəræs [-gɔr-, -rəs] protas is, -es 'protes is, -i:z protean prouition ['proutjon, 'proutien] protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s protekt [pru't-], -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z protection, -s pro'tekfon [pru't-], -z protectioni|sm, -st/s prə'tek[əni|zəm [pru't-, -[ni-], -st/s protective, -ly, -ness pro'tektiv [pru't-], -li, -nis protectorate, -s pro'tektorit [pru't-], -s protectress, -es prə'tektris [pru't-], -iz protégé(e), -s 'proutezei ['prot-, -teiz-] (protege), -z proteid, -s 'prouti:d [-ti:id, -tiid, -tjid], protein 'prouti:n [-ti:in, -tiin, -tjin] pro tem prou'tem protest (s.), -s 'proutest [rarely 'protest], protest (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pro'test [prou't-, pru't-], -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'protistant [-tas-], -s, -izəm protestantiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed protistentaiz [-tes-], -iz, -in, -d protestation, -s proutes teifan [,prot-, -tis-, -təs-], -z Proteus 'proutju:s [-tjəs, -tĭəs] Protheroe 'proderou prothes|is, -es 'proθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z protium 'proutjem [-tiem] protocol, -s 'proutakal [-touk-], -z proton, -s prouton, -z protoplasm proutoplæzem [-toup-] prototype, -s proutetaip [-tout-], -s protozolic, -on,

-a

[-tou'z-], -on [-on], -o

prosp|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prosp|o*, | protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile pro-'trækt [pru't-], -s, -in, -id/li; -ail protraction, -s pro'trækfan [pru't-], -z protractor, -s pro'trækto* [pru't-], -z prə'tru:d protrud|e, -es, -ing, -ed [pru't-], -z, -in, -id protrusion, -s pro'tru:30n [pru't-], -z protrusive, -ly, -ness pro'tru:siv [pru't-], -li, -nis prə'tju:bərprotuberan ce/s, -t/ly ən|s/iz [pru't-], -t/li proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness praud, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis Proust (French author) pru:st (prust) proustian 'pru:stjen [-tien] Prout praut provabile, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəb|l, -li, -lnis prov|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə*/z provenance 'provinons [-von-] [-v3:n's-, prova:n'sa:l Provencal -va:n's-, -vo:n's-, -von's-] (provasal) Provence pro'vains [prou'v-, pro'v-, -'v5:ns, -'va:ns, -'vo:ns] (prova:s) *ebniverq' provinde proverb, -s (P.) 'provob [-vo:b], -z -ly pro'vo:bjəl [pru'v-, proverbial, -bĭəl], -i providle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pro'vaid [pru'v-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z providen ce (P.), -t/ly 'providen s, -t/li providential, -ally providenfiel, -eli province, -s 'provins, -iz provincial (s. adj.), -als, -ally pro-'vins||al [pru'v-], -alz, -ali provincialism, -s prə vin səlizəm [pru'v-, -[li-], -z provinciality pro vinsi'æliti [pru v-] provincializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed pro-'vinfəlaiz [pru'v-, -faiz], -iz, -in, -d provision, -ons, -oning, -oned pro-'vision [pru'v-], -onz, -ning [-oning], -and pro'vi|3on| provi sional, [pru'v-, -3nəl, -3nl, -3nl, -3nl, -3nəl], -sionally -ʒṇəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒṇḷi, -ʒnḷi, -ʒənəli] proviso, -es pre vaizou [prou'v-, pru'v-], -zprovisor, -s pro'vaizo* [pru'v-], -z provisor y, -ily pro vaizar [pru v-], -z -jli provocation, -s provo'keisen [-vou'k-], provocative pre'yoketiv [prou'v-, pru'v-] provokle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pro-'vouk [pru'v-], -s, -in/li, -t, -0*/Z provost (civil and academic), -s provost, proute zoulik

Provost-marshal (military), -s pro- psychiatric, -al saiki etrik, -al 'vou'ma:[2], -z provostship, -s 'provost-sip, -s prow, -s prau, -z prowess 'prauis [-es] prowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Prowse praus, prauz prox. proks ['proksimou] proxim|al, -ally 'proksim|ol, -oli proximate, -ly 'proksimit, -li proxime accessit, -s 'proksimiæk'sesit [-miək-], -s proximitly, -ies prok'simitli, -iz proximo 'proksimou prox|y, -ies 'proks|i, -iz prude, -s; -ry pru:d, -z; -əri pruden|ce (P.), -t/ly 'pru:don|s, -t/li prudenti|al, -ally pru(:)'denf|ol, -oli prudish, -ly 'pru:dif, -li prun|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z, -in, -d prunella, -s pru(:)'nelə, -z pruning-kni fe, -ves 'pru:ninnai f, -vz prurien|ce, -t/ly 'pruarian|s ['proar-], Prussi a, -an/s 'prasi , -an/z Prussiate, -s prafiit [-fjit, -fit], -s prussic 'prasik Prust prast Pruth (tributary of the Danube) pru:t prly, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -yer/s prlai, -aiz, -aiiŋ/li, -aid, 'prai-ə*/z Prynne prin Przemysl 'psemisl psalm (P.), -s; -ist/s sa:m, -z: -ist/s psalmodic sæl'modik Psalmod|ist/s, -y 'sælmad|ist/s ['sa:m-, -mud-], -i psalter, -s 'so:lta* ['sol-], -z psalter y, -ies 'so:ltər i ['sol-], -iz pseudo- 'psju:dou- ['psu:dou-] Note.—Compounds with pseudo- have double stress. Their pronunciation may be ascertained by referring to Thus pseudothe simple words. classic is pronounced 'psju:dou-'klæsik ['psu:-]. Dseudonym, -s 'psju:denim ['psu:-], -z Dseudonymity psju:do'nimiti [psu:-] Dseudonymous psju: donimas [psu:-] Dshaw (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pjo: [jo:], -z, -in, -d Pshaw (interj.) pd: [p]o:] psittacosis psita kousis psoriasis pso'raiesis [pso:'r-, psu'r-, psa'r-1 Psyche 'saiki(:)

sai'kaiətr|ist/s [si'k-, sə'k-], -i psychic, -al, -ally 'saikik ['psaik-], -al. -əli [-li] psychoanalys|e, -e3, -ing, -ed saikouænəlaiz [ˌpsai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d psychoanalysis saikouə næləsis [psai-, psychoanalyst, -s saikou'ænəlist[psai-], psychologic, -al, -ally saike lodzik, [psai-], -ol, -oli sai'kələd3|ist/s psycholog|ist/s, **-y** [psai-], -i psychologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed sai'kələdzaiz [psai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d psychometric ,saikou metrik [,psai-] psychometr|ist/s, -y sai'komitr|ist/s [psai-, -mət-], -i psychopathic saikou'pæ0ik [psai-] psychophonic 'saikou'founik ['psai-, -'fon-] psychophysical 'saikou'fizikəl ['psai-] psychos is, -es sai kousis [psai-], -i:z psychotherapy 'saikou'θerəpi ['psai-] ptarmigan 'ta:migən [-məg-] pterodactyl, -s ,pterou'dæktil [-rə'd-], -z pterosaur, -s 'ptereso:* [-rous-], -z ptisan, -s ti'zæn ['tizn], -z Ptolemai|c, -s toli'meii|k [-lə'm-], -s Ptolem|y, -ies 'tolim|i [-ləm-], -iz ptomaine 'toumein [tou'mein] pub, -s; -by pab, -z; -i puberty 'pju:bəti [-bə:t-] pubescenice, -t pju(:)'besn|s, -t public, -ly 'pablik, -li publican, -s 'pablikan, -z publication, -s ,pabli keifan, -z public-hou|se, -ses 'pablik'hau|s, -ziz publicist, -s 'pablisist, -s publicity pab'lisiti [pə'blis-] public-spirited 'pablik'spiritid publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pablif, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z Publius 'pablies [-ljes] puce pju:s puck (P.), -s pak, -s pucker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pake*, -z, -rin, -d pudding, -s 'pudin, -z pudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pʌdll, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Pudsey 'padzi pueblo, -s pu'eblou ['pwe-], -z puerile, -ly 'pjuərail ['pjoər-, 'pjoər-, 'pjo:r-], -li

puerility, -ies pjuə'rilit|i pjoə'r-, pjoə'r-, pjo:'r-], -iz puerperal pju(:)'a:paral Puerto Rico 'pwa:tou'ri:kou puff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paf, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z puff-ball, -s 'pafbo:l, -z puffin, -s pafin, -z puffly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pafli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis pug, -s pag, -z puggaree, -s 'pageri, -z Pugh pju: pugili|sm, -st/s 'pju:dʒili|zəm, -st/s pugilistic, -ally ,pju:d3i'listik, -ali Pugin 'pju:d3in pugnacious, -ly pag'neisəs, -li pugnacity pag'næsiti pug-nose, -s, -d 'pagnouz, -iz, -d puisne 'pju:ni puissan|ce, -t 'pju(:)isn|s ['pwis-, sometimes in poetry pju(:)'is-], -t puk e, -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -in, -t pukka 'paka pulau, -s 'pu:lau, -z pulle, -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -in, -d Puleston (in Shropshire) pulisten [locally also 'pilsn] Pulitzer 'pulitse* pull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z pullet, -s 'pulit, -s pulley, -s puli, -z pullman (P.), -s; -car/s pulman, -z; pull-over, -s 'pul,ouve*, -z pullulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'paljuleit, -s, -in, -id pullulation palju'leison pull-up, -s 'pulap ['pul'ap], -s pulmonary palmanari pulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed palp, -s, -ig, -t pulpi fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'palpi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid pulpit, -s 'pulpit, -s pulp|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'palp|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis pulsat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pal'seit ['palseit], -s, -in, -id pulsatile 'palsatail pulsation, -s pal'seifan, -z pulsative 'palsativ pulsatory palseteri puls|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pals, -iz, -in, Pulteney 'paltni, 'poultni pulverization [-isa-], -s palverai'zei-[on [-ri'z-], -z

[pjuə'r-, | pulveriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'palvəraiz, -iz, -in, -d puma, -s 'pju:mə, -z Pumblechook 'pambl-tjuk pumicle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pamis, -iz, -in, -t pumice-ston|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pamisstoun ['pamis-toun], -z, -in, -d pumm el, -els, -elling, -elled -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld pump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pamp, -s, -in, -t [pamt], -o*/z pumpernickel 'pumpenikl pumpkin, -s 'pampkin, -z pun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s pan, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Puna 'pu:nə [-na:] (Hind. puna) punch (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pants, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z punchbowl, -s 'pantsboul, -z puncheon, -s 'pantfan, -z Punchinello pantfi nelou punch-ladle, -s 'pantfileidl, -2 punctilio, -s pank'tiliou, -z punctilious, -ly, -ness pank'tilies [-ljes], punctual, -ly 'panktjuel [-tjwel, -tjul, -li, -nis -tſŭəl, -tſwəl, -tſul], -i punctuality panktju æliti [-tfu-] punctuatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s panktjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -2*/Z punctuation, -s ,panktju'eifan [-tfu-], -z punct ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured pankts|| a*, -az, -arin, -ad pundit, -s pandit (Hind. pendyt), -s pungen|cy, -t/ly 'pand30n|si, -t/li Punic 'pju:nik punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able/ness 'panif, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z, -mant/s; -abl/nis puni|tive, -ory 'pju:nit|iv, -ori Punjab pan'dza:b ['-'-] punka(h), -s 'pankə, -z punnet, -s 'panit, -s Punshon pan on punt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pant, -s, punly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:n|i, -io* pup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pap, -s, -it, t pup|a, -ae, -al 'pju:p|a, -i:, -al pupil, -s 'pju:pl [-pil], -z pupil(1)|age, -ary 'pju:pil|id3, -ori puppet, -s 'papit, -s pupp y, -ies 'pap i, -iz Purbeck 'pa:bek

pursle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pais, -iz, -in, purblin|d, -dness 'pə:blain|d, -dnis Purcell 'pə:sl [-sel, -səl] purseful, -s 'pə:sful, -z Durchas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; purse-proud pa:s-praud -able 'po:tfos [-tfis], -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z; purser, -s 'pə:sə*, -z -əbl purdah 'pə:da: [-də] (Hind. pərda) purslane 'pə:slin Purd|ie, -ye 'pə:d|i, -i pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness pjuə* [pjoə*, PJ00*, pjo:*], -ro*, -rist, -li, -nis Durée, -s 'pjuarei ['pjoar-, 'pjoar-, pjo:r-, 'puər-] (pyre), -z -u(:)ə*/z purfile, -les, -ling, -ed 'po:fil, -lz, -ling [-lin], -ld purfling (s.), -s 'pa:flin, -z pə:swi-], -s purgation, -s pa: geison, -z purgative (s. adj.), -s 'po:gotiv, -z Purton 'pa:tn purgatorial pa:ga'to:rial purgator|y (P.), -ies 'pa:gator|i, -iz -rju-], -t/li purgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed po:d5, -iz, Purv|er, -es 'pa:v|a*, -is -in, -d Purification (P.), -s pjuərifi'keifon -iŋ, -d Lpjoer-, pjoer-, pjo:r-], -z 'pjuərifikeitəri ['pjoər-, purificatory -9*/Z 'pjoər-, 'pjo:r-, -kət-] purview, -s 'pə:vju:, -z purify, -fles, -fying, -fled, -flet, pjuarifai ['pjoar-, 'pjoar-, 'pjoar-, 'pjoar-, 'pjoar-, 'pjoar-], -fled, -fier/s pus, -es pas, -iz -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faio*/z Purim pjuarim ['pjoar-, 'pua-] -iz, -in/li, -t, ->*/z puri|sm, -st/s | pjueri|zem | ['pjoer-, 'pjoer-, pushball pufbo:l push-bike, -s 'pufbaik, -s Puristic, -al pjuə'ristik [pjoə'r-, pjoə'r-, Pjo:'r-], -01 push-car, -s 'puska:*, -z Purit|an (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjuorit|on push-cart, -s puska:t, -s [pjoər-, 'pjo:r-], pjoer-, -ənizəm [-nizəm] Pushkin 'puskin pjuəri'tænik puritanic, Pushtu 'pastu: ['pas'tu:] -al, -ally Lpjoar-, pjoar-, pjo:r-], -al, -ali Purity 'pjuəriti ['pjoər-, 'pjoər-, 'pjo:r-] -læ'npurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pa:l, -z, -in, -d Purley 'pə:li mos [-u:zi-], -li, -nis purlieu, -s 'po:lju:, -z puss, -es pus, -iz Purloin, -s, -ing, -ed pa: 'loin ['pa:loin], puss y, -ies 'pus i, -iz pussyfoot, -s 'pusifut, -s -z, -in, -d Durloiner, -s pa: loina*, -z pustular 'pastjula* purple (s. adj. v.), -ler, -lest; -les, -ling, -led 'pə:p|l, -lə* [-lə*], -list -in, -id [-list]; -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld purplish 'pə:plif [-plif] pustule, -s 'pastju:l, -z purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pa:pat pustulous 'pastjules ['pə:po:t, pə:'po:t, pə'po:t], -s, -iŋ, -id purplose (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed put, -s Pa:plas, -asiz, -asin, -ast purpose ful, -fully, -fulness 'pa:pas ful, put, -s, -in -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pə:pəslis, -li, -nis pAt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z purposive pa:pasiv putative 'pju:tətiv

purr, -s, -ing, -ed pa:*, -z, -rin, -d

purse-string, -s 'pa:s-strin, -z pursuanice, -t/ly pə'sju(:)ənis [-'su(:)-]. purs ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s pə'sj|u: [-'s|u:], -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d, pursuit, -s pə'sjutt [-'sut], -s pursuivant, -s 'pa:sivant [old-fashioned purs|y, -iness 'po:s|i, -inis purulen cy, -t/ly 'pjuərulən si ['pjoər-, purvey, -s, -ing, -ed po: 'vei [po'v-], -z. purvey ance, -or/s pa: vei | ans [pa'v-]. Pusey, -ite/s 'pju:zi, -ait/s push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s puf, push-button, -s 'puf,batn, -z pushful, -ness 'pufful [-fl], -nis pusillanimity pju:silə'nimiti -u:zi-, pusillanimous, -ly, -ness pju:si'lænipustulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pastjuleit, -s. pustulation, -s ,pastju'leifan z put (s.) (act of throwing a weight), -s put (v.) (place, move, throw), -s, -ting put (s. v.) (at golf), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s Puteoli pju: 'tiəli [-'tiouli]

Putn|am, -ey 'patn|am [-æm], -i putrefaction pju:tri'fækfen putre|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid putrescen | ce, -t pju: tresn|s, -t putrid, -ly, -ness 'pju:trid, -li, -nis putridity pju: triditi putsch, -es puts, -iz putt (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pat, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z puttee, -s 'pati, -z Puttenham 'patnem putter, -s 'pata*, -z Puttick 'patik putting-green, -s 'patingri:n, -z puttly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pat[i, -iz, -iin, -id put-up 'put'ap ['putap] puzzile, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pazil, -lz, -lin/li [-lin/li], -ld puzzler, -s 'pʌzlə* [-zlə*], -z Pwllheli puθ'leli [pul'heli] (Welsh pu:l'heli) pyaemia pai'i:mjə [-miə] Pybus 'paibas Pyddoke 'pidak Pye pai pygmaean pig'mi:ən [-'miən] Pygmalion pig'meiljən [-liən] pygm|y, -ies 'pigm|i, -iz pyjama, -s pə'dʒɑ:mə [pi'dʒ-, oldfashioned pai'd3-], -z Pyke paik

Pylades 'piladi:z pylon, -s 'pailan, -z pyorrhoea paia ria pyramid (P.), -s 'piramid, -z pyramid|al, -ally pi'ræmid|l, -əli [-li] Pyramus 'piramas pyre, -s 'paia*, -z Pyrene pai'ri:ni [,paiə'r-] Pyren|ean, -ees |pirə'n|i:ən [-ri'n-], -i:z pyrethrum, -s pai'ri:0ram [,paia'r-], -z pyretic pai'retik [paiə'r-, pi'r-] pyriform (pear-shaped) 'pirifo:m pyrites pai raiti:z [,paiə'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-] pyritic pai'ritik [,paiə'r-] pyro 'paierou ['pairou] pyrogallic pairou'gælik [paier-] pai'romit|9*/z pyromet er/s. -ry pyrometric, -al pairou'metrik [paier-], pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s pairou-'teknik [,paiər-], -al, -ali, -s Pyrrh|a, -ic/s, -us 'pir|ə, -ik/s, -əs Pytchley 'paitfli Pythagoras pai '0ægəræs [-gɔr-, -rəs] Pythagorean (s. adj.), -s pai (bægə'ri(:)ən [,paiθæg-, -go'r-], -z Pythian 'piθĭən [-θjən] Pythias 'piθiæs python, -s 'paiθan, -z pythoness, -es 'paiθənes [-nis], -iz

pythonic pai'0onik

pyx, -es piks, -iz

quagmire, -s 'kwægmaiə* ['kwɔq-], -z quail (s. v.) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweil, -z, Q (the letter), -'s kju:, -z Qantas 'kwontæs -iŋ, -d Q.C., -'s 'kju:'si:, -z q.e.d. 'kju:i:'di: Quaile kweil Quain kwein q.e.f. 'kju:i:'ef quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweint, -a*. qua kwei -ist, -li, -nis quakle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kweik, -s, -in. quack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish Quaker, -s 'kweika*, -z kwæk, -s, -in, -t; -əri, -if qualification, -s kwolifi'keifan, -z quad, -s kwod, -z qualificative (s. adj.), -s 'kwolifikətiv, -z Quadragesima kwodro'dzesimo qualificatory 'kwolifikətəri [-keitəri] quadragesimal kwodro'dzesimal qualify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'kwoli|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faiə*/z quadrangle, -s 'kwo,drængl [kwo'dræn-, kwə'dræŋ-], -z qualitative, -ly 'kwolitativ [-teit-], -li quadrangular kwo'drængjula* [kwa'd-] quality, -ies 'kwolit|i, -iz quadrant, -s 'kwodrant, -s qualm, -s kwo:m [kwa:m], -z quadrate (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrit [-reit], -s qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwo:mif ['kwa:m-], quadratie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwo'dreit [kwə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id -li, -nis adj.), -s kwə'drætik Qualtrough 'kwoltrou quadratic adratic (s. [kwo'd-], -s quandar y, -ies 'kwonder i [rarely kwonquadrature 'kwodretse* [-rits-, -tjue*, 'deər-], -iz Quandary (Peak) 'kwondəri -tjoə*] quantic, -s 'kwontik, -s quadric (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrik, -s quantitative, -ly 'kwontitativ [-teit-], -li kwə'dri;qə [kwɔ'd-, quadriga, -S quantity, -ies 'kwontit|i, -iz -'draige], -z kwodri-Quantock (in Somerset) 'kwontek, quadrilateral (s. adj.), -S (in names of streets, etc., in London) 'lætərəl, -z quadrilingual 'kwodri'lingwol [,-'-] 'kwontak [-tok] quantum (amount) 'kwontom, (in Latin quadrille, -s kwo'dril [rarely ko-], -z phrases) 'kwæntem ['kwon-] quadrillion, -s kwo'driljen [kwe'd-], -z quarantin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, 'kworenti:n [,-'-], -z, -in, -d quadrisyllabic 'kwodrisi'læbik ['--,-] quadroon, -s kwo'dru:n [kwə'd-], -z quadrumanous kwo'dru:mənəs [kwə'd-] Quaritch 'kworits quadruped, -s 'kwodruped [-pid], -z Quarles kwo:lz quadruple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, Quarmby 'kwo:mbi -led 'kwodrup|l [-dru:p-], -lz, Quarr kwo:* quarriel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled. -lin, -ld -eller/s 'kwor|al, -alz, -alin [-lin], quadruplet, -s 'kwodruplit -ald, -ala*/z [-la*/z] kwo'dru:plit], -s quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kworølsəm. quadruplicate (s. adj.), -s kwo'dru:--li, -nis Plikit [kwə'd-, -keit], -s quarry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwor|i. quadruplicatie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwodru:plikeit [kwə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id -iz, -iin, -id quarry man, -men 'kwori mon [-mæn]. quaere 'kwiəri quaestor, -s 'kwi:sta* [-ta:*], -z -mon [-men] quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwa:f [kwof], quart (measure of capacity), -s kwo:t, -s quart (s. v.) (in card games, fencing), -s. -s, -in, -t, -a*/z -ing. -ed ka:t, -s, -in, -id quag, -s kwæq [kwog], -z quagga, -s 'kwægə, -z 383

quartan-quiet - 384 quartan 'kwo:tn [-ten] quarter (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age 'kwo:to*, -z, -rin/z, -d; -rid3 quarter-day, -s 'kwo:tədei, -z quarter-deck. -s 'kwo:todek. -s quarterly (s. adv.), -ies 'kwo:təlli, -iz Quartermaine 'kwo:təmein quartermaster, -s 'kwo:tə,mq:stə*, -z quartern, -s 'kwo:tən [-tn], -z quarter-plate, -s 'kwo:to-pleit, -s quarter-tone, -s 'kwo:tətoun, -z quartet(te), -s kwo: 'tet, -s quartic (s. adj.), -s 'kwo:tik, -s quarto, -s 'kwo:tou, -z quartus (Q.) 'kwo:təs quartz kwo:ts quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwof, -iz, -in, -t quashee (Q.), -s 'kwofi, -z quasi 'kwa:zi [old-fashioned 'kweisai] quassia 'kwofe quatercentenary, -ies kwætesen'ti:nər|i ['kwæt-, -'ten-, -'sentin-], -iz Quatermain 'kwo:təmein quaternar|y (s. adj.), -ies kwə'tə:nər|i, -iz quaternion, -s kwə tə:njən [-niən], -z quatorzain, -s kə'tə:zein [kæ'to:-, 'kætəzein], -z quatorze, -s ka'to:z, -iz quatrain, -s 'kwotrein, -z quatre-foil, -s 'kætrəfoil [-təf-], -z quatrillion, -s kwo'triljen [kwe't-], -z quav|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'kweiv| a*, -az, -arin/li, -ad quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -id3 Quay (place-name) ki:, (surname) kwei Quayle kweil quean, -s kwi:n, -z queas y, -iness 'kwi:z|i, -inis Quebec kwi'bek [kwə'b-] queen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwi:n, -z, -in, Queenborough 'kwi:nbere Queenie 'kwi:ni queenlike 'kwi:nlaik queenly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwi:nl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Queens berry, -bury, -ferry, -land, -town 'kwi:nz|bəri, -bəri, -feri, -lənd [-lænd], -taun queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwia*, -ro*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rif queerit|y, -ies 'kwierit|i, -iz quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -in, quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able kwents, -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z; -9bl Quenell kwi'nel quenelle, -s kə'nel [ki'n-], -z

Quentin 'kwentin querist, -s 'kwierist, -s quern, -s kwa:n, -z querulous, -ly, -ness 'kwerules [-rjul-, -rəl-], -li, -nis querly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwiər|i, -iz, -iin, -id Quesnel 'keinl quest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwest, -s, -in, -id questi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned, -oner/s 'kwest||on [-e|t]-], -onz, -əniŋ/li [-ṇiŋ/li, -niŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə*/z questionable, -ly, -leness 'kwestfənəbil $[-n\partial^*/z, -n\partial^*/z]$ [-eʃtʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnis questionarly (s. adj.), -ies 'kwestfənərli question-mark, -s'kwest[anma:k[-eft]-], ,kwestio'neo* questionnaire, [,kwestjə-, ,kwestʃə-, ,kes-, '---], -z -S queue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kju:, -z, -in [kjuin], -d queue-minded 'kju: maindid ['-'-] Queux kiu: quibb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, $\frac{-ler/\beta}{ls^*/z}$ kwib|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] Quibell 'kwaibəl, 'kwibəl, kwi'bel Note.—Baron Quibell of Scunthorpe quick (s. adj.) (Q.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kwik, -s, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis quick-change (adj.) 'kwik-tfeind3 quick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwik|on, quick-firler/s, -ing 'kwik,faiər|3*/z, -ing quick-|freeze, -freezes, -freezing, -froze, -frozen 'kwik|fri:z, -fri:ziz, -fri:zij, -frouz, -frouzen quicklime kwik-laim Quickly 'kwikli quick|sand/s, -set 'kwik|sænd/z, -set quicksilv|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered quick-tempered 'kwik'temped ['kwik,t] quick-witted, -ness 'kwik'witid, -nis quid, -s kwid, -z quidnunc, -s 'kwidnank, -s quid pro quo, -s 'kwidprou'kwou, -z quiescen|ce, -t/ly kwai'esn|s, -t/li quiet (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed 'kwaiət, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id

[-plet,

quiet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaiət|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd quieti|sm, -st/s 'kwaiiti|zəm [-aiət-], -st/s quietude 'kwaiitju:d [-aiət-] quietus kwai'i:təs Quiggin 'kwigin quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwil, -z, -in, -d Quilleash 'kwili: Quiller-Couch 'kwile'ku:tf Quilliam 'kwiljəm [-liəm] Quilp kwilp quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwilt, -s, -in, -id Quilter 'kwilto* quin (Q.), -s kwin, -z Quinault (surname) 'kwinlt [-nolt] quince (Q.), -s kwins, -iz quincentenarly, -ies kwinsen'ti:nərli ['kwinsen't-, -'ten-, kwin'sentin-], -iz Quinc(e)y 'kwinsi quincunx, -es 'kwinkanks ['kwin-kanks], quindecagon, -s kwin'dekəgən, -z quingentenar y, -ies 'kwindzen'ti:nor i [-'ten-], -iz quinine kwi'ni:n ['kwini:n] Quinney 'kwini kwinkwadziquinquagenarian, -S nearian, -z Quinquagesima kwinkwa dzesima quinquennial kwin kweniel [-njel] kwin'kweniem quinquennium, -8 [-njem], -z quinquereme, -s 'kwinkwiri:m [-kwər-], quinquina kwin kwaine quinsy 'kwinzi quint, -s (organ stop) kwint, (in piquet) kint [kwint, old-fashioned kent], -s quintain, -s 'kwintin, -z quintal, -s 'kwintl, -z quintessence kwin'tesns quintet(te), -s kwin'tet, -s quintic (s. adj.), -s 'kwintik, -s Quintilian kwin'tiljen [-lien] quintillion, -s kwin'tiljan, -z Quintin 'kwintin Quinton 'kwinten quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwintjup|l

l-tju:p-], -lz, -lin, -ld

kwin'tju:plit], -s quintus (Q.) 'kwintəs quip, -s kwip, -s quire, -s 'kwaio*, -z Quirey (surname) (in England) 'kwaiori, (in Ireland) 'kwieri Quirinal 'kwirinel Quirinus kwi'rainos quirk (Q.), -s kwa:k, -s quisling, -s 'kwizlin, -z quit (adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kwit, -s, -in, -id quite kwait Quito 'ki:tou quit-rent, -s 'kwit-rent, -s quits kwits quittance, -s 'kwitens, -iz quiv|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'kwiv|9*, -oz, -orin/li, -od qui vive ki:'vi:v Quixote 'kwiksət [-sout] (ki'xote) quixotic, -ally kwik'sotik, -ali quiz (s. v.), -zes, -zing, -zed kwiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d quizmaster, -s 'kwiz,ma:sto*, -z quizzic|al, -ally 'kwizik|øl, -ali f-id quoad 'kwouæd quod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kwod, -z, -in, quodlibet, -s 'kwodlibet, -s quoin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koin [kwoin], -z, -in, -d quoit, -s koit, -s quondam 'kwondæm [-dəm] Quorn kwo:n quorum, -s 'kwo:rəm, -z quota (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kwoutə, -z, -in [-orin], -d quotable 'kwoutabl quotation, -s kwou'tei[øn [kwə't-], -z quot|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s, -in, -id quoth, -a kwoue, -a quotidian kwo'tidiən [kwou't-, -djən] quotient, -s 'kwoufent, -s quousque tandem kwou'uskwi'tændem [-'As-, -dəm] Quy (in Cambs., surname) kwai q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['witf'si:, 'kwod'videi, oldfashioned 'kwod'vaidil

quintuplet, -s 'kwintjuplit

R (the letter), -'s a:*, -z ra (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s ro:, -z Rabat (in Morocco) rə'ba:t rabbet, -s 'ræbit, -s rabbi, -s 'ræbai, -z rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rə'b-], -al, -əli rabbit, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hats/iz rabbit-warren, -s 'ræbit worin [-røn], -z rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, rabies 'reibi:z [-biz, -bii:z, 'ræb-] Rabin (surname) 'reibin Rabindranath Tagore rə'bindrəna:ttə'gɔ:* [-'gɔə*], (Bengali robindronath thakur, Hind. rebindrenath Rabshakeh 'ræbʃɑ:ki [-ʃəki, -ʃəkə] Raby 'reibi raca 'ra:kə rac|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -in, race-course, -s 'reis-ko:s [-koes], -iz race-horse, -s 'reisho:s, -iz race-meeting, -s 'reis, mi:tin, -z Racheil 'reifal Rachel 'reit[al rachitis ræ'kaitis [rə'k-] Rachmaninoff ræk'mæninof (rax'maraci|al, -ally 'reis|al [-si|al, -si|al], -ali racialism 'reisəlizəm [-siəl-, -sjəl-] Racine (English personal name) ro'si:n, (French author) ræ'si:n (rasin) racism 'reisizəm rack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -in, -t racket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i racketeer, -s ræki'tiə*, -z rack-rail, -s 'ræk-reil ['ræk'r-], -z rack-rent, -s 'ræk-rent, -s raconteur, -s rækon'tə:* [-kɔ̃:n-, -kɔːn-] (rakɔ̃tœ:r), -z racoon, -s rə'ku:n, -z racquet, -s 'rækit, -s rac|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reis|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

rad (R.), -s ræd, -z radar 'reidə* [-da:*] Rad cliffe, -ford 'ræd klif, -fod radial, -ly 'reidjəl [-dĭəl], -i radian, -s 'reidjən [-diən], -z radiance, -s 'reidjons [-dions], -iz radiant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'reidjent [-dient], radiate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reidicit -s, -li [-djeit], -s, -iŋ, -id radiation, -s reidi'eifan, -z radiator, -s 'reidieitə*, -z radic|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness, -alism 'rædik|əl, -əlz, -əli [-|i], -əlnis; -əlizəm [-lizəm] radio (s.), -s 'reidiou [-djou], -z radio (v.), -o(e)s, -oing, -oed reidiou [-dj|ou], -z, -ouin, -oud radio-active 'reidiou'æktiv [-djou-] radioactivity 'reidiouæk'tiviti [-djou-] radiogenie 'reidiou'dzenik [-djou-]
radiogram, -s 'reidiougræm [-djo radiograph, -s 'reidiougra:f [-djoug--diəg-, -djəg-], -z -diəg-, -djəg-, -græf], -s radiography reidi'ogrəfi -ed radiolocatle, -es, -ing, radio-location reidioulou kei on [-djou-] lou keit [-djou-], -s, -in, -id radiolog|ist/s, -y reidi'olod3|ist/s, -i radiometer, -s reidi'omito*, -z 'reidiou'teligræm radiotelegram, -S 'reidiou'telifoun [-djou-], -z radiotelephone, -S [-djou-], -zradiotherapy 'reidiou'θerəpi [-djou-] radish, -es 'rædis, -iz radium 'reidjəm [-diəm] ra|dius, -dii rei|djəs [-dĭəs], -diai radix, -es, radices 'reidiks, -iz, 'reidisi:z Radleian, -s ræd'li(:)ən, -z Radley 'rædli Radnor, -shire 'rædnə* [-nɔ:*], -ʃiɔ* [-[ə*] Rae rei Raeburn, -s 'reibə:n, -z Raemakers 'ra:ma:kəz Raf ræf

R.A.F. 'a:rei'ef raffia 'ræfíə [-fjə] raff|le (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led ræf|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld raft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ra:ft, -s, -in, -id rafter, -s, -ed 'ra:ftə*, -z, -d rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -in, -d ragamuffin, -s 'rægə mafin, -z rag-and-bone-|man, -men rægen'bounmæn, -men ragle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reid3, -iz, -in/li, -d ragged (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'rægid, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis Raglan 'ræglən ragout, -s 'rægu:, -z ragtag 'rægtæg ragtime 'rægtaim Rahab 'reihæb Rahere rə'hiə* raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reid, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z Raikes reiks rail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reil, -z, -in, -d railhead, -s 'reilhed, -z railing, -s 'reilin, -z railler y, -ies 'reiler i, -iz rail|road/s, -way/s 'reil|roud/z, -wei/z railway man, -men 'reilwei mən [-mæn], -mən [-men] raiment reiment rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less rein, -z, -in, -d; -lis rainbow, -s 'reinbou, -z raincoat, -s 'reinkout, -s raindrop, -s 'rein-drop, -s rainfall 'reinfo:l rain-gauge, -s 'reingeid3, -iz rainless 'reinlis rainmak|er/s, -ing 'rein,meik|ə*/z, -inj rainproof 'reinpru:f rainstorm, -s 'rein-sto:m, -z rainwater 'rein wo:to* rain|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rein|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis rais e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -in, -d raisin, -s 'reizn, -z raison d'être 'reizɔ̃:n'deitr [-zɔːn'd-, -zən'd-, -'deitə*] (rezəde:tr) raj ra:d3 rajah (R.), -s 'ra:d39, -z Rajasthani ra:d39s'ta:ni (Hind. rajosthani) Rajput ra:daput (Hind. rajpwt) Rajputana ra:d3pu'ta:n9 (Hind. rajrak|e(s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reik, -s, -in, -t | rand, -s rænd, -z

rakish, -ly, -ness 'reikis, -li, -nis rale, -s ra:l, -z Rale(i)gh 'ro:li, 'ra:li, 'ræli Note.—The family of the late Sir Walter Raleigh pronounces ro:li. Raleigh bicycles are generally called 'ræli. When used as the name of a ship, the pronunciation is 'ræli. rallentando, -s rælen'tændou [-lən-, -lin-], -z rally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ræl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id Ralph (Christian name) reif, rælf Ralph Cross (in Yorks.) 'ra:lf'kros ['rælf-, -'kro:s] Ralston 'ro:lston ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s ræm, -z, -iŋ, -d, ->*/z Ramah 'ra:ma [-'ma:jənə] ra: maiənə Ramayana (Hind. ramajənə) ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmb|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə*, -z rambling (adj.), -ly 'ræmblin, -li ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkin, -z Rameses ræmisi:z ramification, -s ,ræmifi'keifen, -z rami|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Ramillies 'ræmiliz Ramoth-Gilead 'reimob'giliæd [-mob-, ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s, -in, -t [ræmt] rampagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-'peid3, -iz, -iŋ, -d rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peid39s, rampan|cy, -t/ly 'ræmpən|si, -t/li rampart, -s 'ræmpa:t [-pət], -s rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-piən], -z ramrod, -s 'ræmrod, -z Ramsay 'ræmzi Ramsden 'ræmzdən Ramsey 'ræmzi Ramsgate 'ræmzgit [locally -geit] ramshackle 'ræm, sækl ['ræm']-] ran (from run) ræn rance ræns Rance (surname) ra:ns ranch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raints [rænts], -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z rancid, -ness rænsid, -nis rancidity ræn'siditi rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li rancour 'rænkə*

Rand (usual pronunciation in England) | raptus, -es 'ræptəs, -iz rænd, (pronunciation of Englishspeaking South Africans) ra:nd, ra:nt, ront (Afrikaans rant) Rand all, -ell 'rænd | 1, -1 Randolph 'rændolf [-dølf] random 'rændəm randomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rændomaiz, -iz, -in, -d Ranee, -s ra: ni: ['-'-], -z Ranelagh 'rænilə rang (from ring) ræn rangle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reindz, -iz, range-finder, -s 'reind3, fainda*, -z ranger (R.), -s 'reind30*, -z Rangoon ræn'qu:n rank (s. adj. v.) (R.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed rænk, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t [ræŋt] Rankeillour ræŋ'ki:lə* Rankin(e) 'ræŋkin rank|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋk|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Rannoch 'rænək [-əx] Rann of Cutch 'ranev'kat ['ræn-] Rance 'ra:nou ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z ransom (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z Ransome 'rænsəm rant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt, -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z ranuncul us, -uses, -i rə naŋkjul əs, Ranworth 'rænwə:0 rap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -in, -t rapacious, -ly, -ness ra peisas, -li, -nis raple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reip, -s, -in, -t Raphael, -s (angel) ræfeiəl ['reif-, -fiəl, -feil, and in Jewish usage 'reifl, 'ræfoel], (modern surname) 'reifl, (Italian artist) 'ræfeiəl [-fiəl, -feil] rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpid, -ist, -li, -nis rapidity rə'piditi [ræ'p-] rapier, -s 'reipjə* [-piə*, -piə*], -z rapine 'ræpain [-pin] rapparee, -s ræpə'ri:, -z rapping, -s 'ræpin, -z rapport ræ'po:* rapprochement, -s ræ'profmã:n [-mɔ̃:n, -ma:n, -mo:n, -mon] (raprosmã), -z rapscallion, -s ræp'skæljen [-lien], -z rapt ræpt rapture, -d 'ræptsə*, -d rapturous, -ly raptjores, -li

rara avis 'reara'eivis [-ra'?ei-] rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness reo*, -ro*, -rist, -li, -nis rarebit, -s 'reabit ['ræbit], -s rarefaction reari'fæk fan rare fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'reori|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid raritly, -ies 'repritli, -iz rascal, -s 'ra:skal, -z rascality, -ies ra:s'kælit|i, -iz rascally 'ra:skəli [-kli] ras e, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -in, -d rash (s. adj.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness ref, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis rasher (s.), -s 'ræ[ə*, -z rasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ra:sp, -s, -in, -t raspberry, -ies 'ra:zbər|i ['ra:sb-], -iz rasply, -iness 'ra:spli, -inis Rasselas 'ræsiləs [-læs] rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -in, -id rata (tree), -s 'reito, -z rata (in pro rata) 'ra:tə ['reitə] ratability reita biliti [-lat-] ratable, -ly 'reitabll, -li ratafia, -s rætə fiə, -z ratan, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z rataplan rætə plæn ratatat 'rætə'tæt rat-catcher, -s 'ræt,kætfo*, -z ratchet, -s 'rætsit, -s Ratcliff(e) 'rætklif ratle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reit, -s, -in, rateab|le, -ly 'reitab|l, -li ratel, -s 'reitel [-tol, -tl], -z rate-payer, -s 'reit, peio*, -z Rath ræ0 rather 'ra: 09* [as interj. also 'ra: '09:*] Rathfarnham ræ0'fa:nəm rat-hole, -s 'ræthoul, -z ratification, -s rætifi'keisen, -2 -fied, ræti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faið*/z ratify, -fies, rating, -s 'reitin, -z ratiocinatle, -es, -ing, -ed ræti'osineit, ratiocination, -s rætiosi'neisen [-tious-], ration (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned ræssen, -enz, -nin [-enin, -nin], -end ra|tional, -tionally 'ræ|fənl [-fnəl, -fn] -ʃnl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, rationale, -s ræſiə'na:li [-ʃiou'n-, -ʃjə'n-, -[ə'n-], -z

rationali|sm, -st/s 'ræfnəli|zəm [-fnəl-, | re (prep.) ri: -[n]-, -[n]-, -[ənəl-], -st/s rationalistic ræ[nə'listik [-[nə'li-, -[n]'i-, -Jn]'i-, -[ənə'li-] rationalization [-isa-] ræsnəlai'zeisən [-]nəl-, -ʃnl-, -ʃnl-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-] rationaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, ræspəlaiz [-snəl-, -snl-, -snl-, -sənəl-], -iz, -in, -d Ratisbon 'rætizbon [-isb-] ratlin(e), -s 'rætlin, -z rat-tail, -ed 'rætteil, -d rattan, -s ro'tæn [ræ't-], -z rattle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s -ld, -lə*/z ræt|1, -lz, -lin [-lin], [-la*/z] rattlesnake, -s 'rætlsneik, -s rat-trap, -s 'rættræp, -s raucous, -ly 'ro:kos, -li ravagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rævid3, -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z rave, -es, -ing/s, -ed reiv, -z, -in/z, -d ravel, -els, -elling, -elled 'ræv|ol, -olz, -lin [-əlin], -əld Ravel (French composer) ræ'vel (ravel) ravelin, -s 'rævlin [-vəlin], -z raven (s.), (R.), -s 'reivn [-vən], -z raven (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ræv|n, -nz, -nin [-onin], -nd Ravening 'reivning Ravenna rə'venə ravenous, -ly 'rævines [-venes, -vnes], Ravensbourne 'reivnzbo:n [-boon] ravin(e) (plunder) 'rævin ravine (deep valley), -s ra'vi:n, -z raving (s. adj. adv.), -s 'reivin, -z ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment ræviſ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ro:, -9*, -ist, 'ro:-li, 'ro:-nis Rawldon, -lings, -lins, -linson 'ro:|dn, -linz, -linz, -linsn ray (R.), -s; -less rei, -z; -lis Ray leigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, reilli, -ment, -mend, -ne*, -nz rayon 'reion ['reion] razle, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -in, -d razor, -s reizə*, -z razorbill, -s 'reizəbil, -z razor-blade, -s 'reizə-bleid, -z razor-edge, -s 'reizər'ed3 [-zə'red3, -zə'ed3, -iz], -iz razor-shell, -s 'reizəfel, -z Razzell rə'zel razzia, -s 'ræzio [-zjo], -z razzle-dazzle 'ræzl dæzl re (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s ri:, -z

re- (prefix denoting repetition) 'ri:-Note.-Compounds with this prefix not entered below have double stress. Thus restamp is 'ri: 'stæmp. Rea rei, ria, ri: Note.-Baron Rea pronounces ri:. reach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tf, -iz, -in, -t react, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:) ækt, -s, -in, -id reaction, -s ri(:) 'ækføn, -z reactionarly (s. adj.), -ies ri(:) 'æk[nər|i [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -iz reactive, -ly ri(:) 'æktiv, -li reactor, -s ri(:) 'æktə*, -z read (pres. tense) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d, -z. read (past) red readability ri:də biliti [-lət-] readable, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəb|l, -li, -lnis re-address, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'dres, -iz, -in, -t Reade ri:d reader, -s; -ship/s 'ri:da*, -z; -fip/s reading (s.), -s 'ri:din, -z Reading 'redin reading-desk, -s 'ri:dindesk, -s reading-glass, -es 'ri:dingla:s, -iz reading-lamp, -s 'ri:dinlæmp, -s reading-room, -s 'ri:digrum [-ru:m], -z readjust, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s ri:>-'dans|t, -ts, -tin, -tid, -tmont/s readmission, -s 'ri:əd'mifən, -z readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:od-'mit, -s, -in, -id; -ons readly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redli, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis ready-made 'redi'meid ['--- when attrireaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fə:m, -z, butive -in, -d reagent, -s ri(:)'eidgent, -s real (monetary unit) -s rei'a:l, -z real (adj.), really riel ['ri:el], 'rieli reali|sm, -st/s 'riəli|zəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s realistic, -ally riə listik [,ri:ə'l-,riə'l-], -əli reality, -ies ri(:)'ælit|i, -iz realization [-isa-], -s ,riəlai'zei[ən [-li'z-], realiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'riəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d; -obl really 'rieli realm, -s relm, -z realty 'rielti ['ri:el-] ream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m, -z, -in, -d reamer, -s 'ri:ma*, -z Rean 'ri;ən reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -in, -t. -0*/Z

reappear—reck reappear, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:- | rebut, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bat, -s, -in, -id ə piə* ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rans/iz reapplication, -s 'ri: æpli'keiføn, -z reapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri: plai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid reappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə'point ['riə'p-, rĭə'p-], -s, -in, -id, -mant/s rear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ria*, -z, -rin, -d rear-admiral, -s 'riə'ædmərəl ['riər'æd-, 'riə''æd-], -z rear-guard, -s 'riaga:d, -z re-arm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'a:m, -z, -in, -d rearrangle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reindʒ ['riə'r-, rĭə'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mant/s reas on, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:z|n, -nz, -nin/z [-anin/z], -nd, -nə*/z [-anə*/z] reasonable, -ly. -leness 'ri:znəb|l [-znə-], -li, -lnis reassemble, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembll ['riə's-, rǐə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld reassert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sə:t ['riə's-], -s, -in, -id reassure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance ri:ə'ʃuə* [riə-, rĭə-,-'ʃoə*,-'ʃɔə*,-'ʃɔ:*, -'[ə:*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d; -rəns Réaumur reiəmjuə* [-mjoə*, -mə*] (reomy:r) Reay rei rebarbative ri'ba:bətiv [rə'b-] rebate (s.), -s 'ri:beit [ri beit], -s rebat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'beit, -s, -in, Rebecca ri'bekə [rə'b-] rebec(k), -s 'ri:bek, -s rebel (s.), -s 'rebl [-bəl], -z rebel (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, rebellion, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z rebellious, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li, re-bind, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri: baind, -z, rebirth, -s 'ri:'bə:θ, -s reborn 'ri: bo:n rebound (s.), -s ri'baund ['ri:baund], -z rebound (adj.) 'ri: 'baund rebound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baund [ri:'b-], -z, -in, -id rebuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baf, -s, -in, -t rebuilld, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri: billd, -dz, rebukle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k [rə'b-], -s, -iŋ/li, -t

rebus, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz

rebutt|able, -al/s, -er/s ri'bat|abl, -l/z, recalcitrant (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsitrønt -9*/z [rə'k-], -s recall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ko:l [rə'k-], recant, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -in, -id recantation, -s ri:kæn'teifən, -z recapitulatie, -es, -ing, -ed ri:-ko'pitju--s 'ri:-kə,pitju'leifən leit, -s, -in, -id recapitulation. recapitulatory ri:-ka pitjulatari [-leitari] recapt ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'ri: kæpts||ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd recast, -s, -ing 'ri:'ka:st, -s, -in reced|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -in, Recce 'reki receipt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [ro's-], receivle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl recency 'ri:snsi recension, -s ri'senføn [rə's-], -z recent, -ly 'ri:snt, -li receptacle, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z reception, -s ri'sep[an [ra's-], -z receptionist, -s ri'sepjonist [ro's-, -]nist, receptive, -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis -[nist], -s receptivity risep'tiviti [,ri:s-, ,res-] recess, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz recession, -s ri'sefan [ra's-], -z recessional, -s ri'sefən [rə's-, -fn], -fn], -[ənəl], -z Rechab 'ri:kæb -ened recherche ra'ssasei (rassase) -ening, re-christ|en, -ens, ri: kris|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd recidivist, -s ri'sidivist, -s recipient, -s ri'sipient [re's-, -pjent], -s reciproc|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness ri'siprək|əl [rə's-, -pruk-], -əlz, reciprocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'siprakeit [ra,5-, [rə's-, -pruk-], -s, -iŋ, -id ri siprə kei sən reciprocation -pru'k-] reciprocity resi'prositi recital, -s ri'saitl [rə's-], -z recitation, -s resiteifon, -z -er/s ri'sait recitative, -s resitativ, -z recit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z reck, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -in, -t

-391 reckless, -ly, -ness 'reklis, -li, -nis reck|on, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s [-nin/z, -nin/z rek|an, -∂nz, -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z] reclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ri kleim, -z, -in, -d reclaimable ri'kleimabl reclamation, -s rekla meifan, -z reclin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klain [rə'k-], -z, -in, -d recluse. -s ri'klu:s, -iz recognition, -s rekag'nifan [-kig-], -z recognizable [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaizəbl Lrekəg'n-, -kig-], -li recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kognizans [rə'k-, -'kəni-], -iz recogniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekagnaiz [-kig-], -iz, -iŋ, -d recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'koil [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -ing, -ed collect (remember), -s, -ing, -ed recollect recollect (regain (one's composure, etc.)), -ed rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt, -s, -ing, 'ri:-kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id re-collect (collect over again), -s, -ing, -ed recollection, -s rekə lek ən [-k] ek-], -z recommence, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ka mens recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able reke-[,rekə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t mend, -z, -in, -id; -abl rekəmen'deifan recommendation, -s [-km-, -mən-], -z recompens|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, rekəmpens [-km-], -iz, -in, -t recompos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəm'pouz, -iz, -in, -d reconcilable, -ly 'rekənsailəb|l reconcille, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekensail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z reconciliation, -s rekonsili ei fon [-kn-], recondite ri'kondait [rə'k-, 'rekənd-] reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kon'dakt, -s, reconnaissance, -s ri'konisens [re'k-], -iz reconnoit|re, -res, -ring, -red |rekanoit|a*, -az, -arin, -ad reconquier, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri: konk|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd reconquest, -s 'ri: konkwest, -s reconsidler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:-konsid|ə* [ˌri:-kən-, -kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

tju:t [-'---j, -s, -iŋ, -id

reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəns'trakt [-kn-], -s, -in, -id 'ri:-kəns'trak[ən reconstruction, reconversion, -s 'ri:-kən'və:ʃən [-kn-], -z reconvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d record (s.), -s 'reko:d, -z record (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'kə:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl recorder (musical instrument), -s ri-'kɔ:də* [rə'k-], -z recount (s.), -s 'ri: 'kaunt ['ri:-kaunt], -s recount (v.) (count again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: kaunt, -s, -in, -id recount (v.) (narrate), -s, -ing, -ed ri kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s, -in, -t, -ment recourse ri'ko:s [rə'k-, -'koəs] recover (get back, come back to health, etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable ri-'knv|ə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl recover (cover again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-'kava*, -z, -rin, -d recover y, -ies ri kavər i [rə'k-], -iz recreant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekrient, -s, -li recreatle (refresh), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive rekrieit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv re-creat|e (create anew), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kri'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id recreation (refreshment, amusement), -s rekri'eifən, -z re-creation (creating anew), -s 'ri:-kri'eirecriminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'krimineit [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z recrimination, -s ri,krimi neifon [ro,k-], recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: kros [-'kro:s, also ri:-k- when contrasted with cross], recrudescle, -es, -ing, -ed ri:-kru:'des [,rek-], -iz, -in, -t recrudescen|ce, -t, ri:-kru: desn|s[,rek-], recruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment ri'kru:t[rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt rectal 'rektəl [-tl] rectangle, -s 'rek tængl ['rekt,æn-], -z rectangular, -ly rek'tængjula* [rekt'æn-, -gjəl-], -li rectification, -s rektifi keifen, -z rectility, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -flable 'rekti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faiə*/z; -faiəbl rectiline al, -ar rekti'lini [əl [-nj |əl], -ə* reconsideration ri:-kən,sidə reifən [-kn-] reconstitute, -es, -ing, -ed ri: konstirectitude 'rektitju:d recto 'rektou reconstitution, -s 'ri: konsti'tju: [9n, -z

rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z; | rediffusion 'ri:-di'fju:30n -rit/s, -sip/s rectorial rek'to:riəl rector y, -ies 'rektar i, -iz rect|um, -ums, -a 'rekt|əm, -əmz, -ə Reculver, -s ri'kalva* [ra'k-], -z recumbenice, -cy, -t/ly ri'kambanis [rə'k-], -si, -t/li recuperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pereit [rəˈk-], -s, -iŋ, -id recuperation ri,kju:pə'reifən [rə,k-] recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'ko:* [ro k-], -z, -rin [ri'karin], -d recurren ce, -ces, -t/ly ri'karan s [ra'k-], -siz, -t/li recursive (s. adj.), -s ri'kə:siv [ri:'k-], -z recurv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri: kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d recusancy rekjuzənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə-'kju:z-] recusant, -s 'rekjuzent [ri'kju:z-, re-'kju:z-], -s red (s. adj.), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z redaction, -s ri'dæk[on, -z redbreast, -s 'redbrest, -s redcap, -s 'redkæp, -s Redcliffe 'redklif redcoat, -s 'redkout, -s Reddaway 'redawei redd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'red|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Redding 'redin reddish, -ness 'redif, -nis Redditch 'redit[reddle 'redl redecorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: dekoreit [ri:'d-], -s, -in, -id redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə* [rə'd-], -z redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:-di'livo*, redemption (R.), -s ri'demp[sn [rə'd-], -z redemptive ri'demptiv [ra'd-] re-deploy, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:-diploi, -z, -in, -d, -ment/s Red|fern, -field 'red|fe:n, -fi:ld Redgauntlet red'go:ntlit red-handed 'red'hændid [-'--] Redhill 'red'hil red-hot 'red'hot ['--, -'-, according to re-|dial, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:|-'daiəl, -'daiəlz, -'daiəlin, -'daiəld rediffus|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-di'fju:z, -iz,

redintegrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed re'dintigreit [ri'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-di'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -in, -id rediscover, -s, -ing, -ed; -y'ri:-dis'kavo*, -z, -rin, -d; -ri re distribute, -distributes, -distributing, -distributed 'ri:-|dis'tribju(:)t [-'distribju:t], -dis'tribju(:)ts [-'distribju:ts], -dis'tribjutin [-'distribju:tin], 'tribjutid [-'distribju:tid] redistribution, -s 'ri: distri'bju: [9n, -Z redividle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-di'vaid, -z, -in, -id redivivus redi'vaivas red-letter 'red'leta* Redmond 'redmand -did, re-do, -does, -doing, ri:|'du:, -'daz, -'du(:)in, -'did, -'dan redolen ce, -t 'redoulan s [-dal-], -t redouble, -les, -ling, -led ri'dabl redoubt, -s; -able ri'daut [rə'd-], -s; -abl [ri:'d-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daund [rə'd-], redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dra:ft, -s, -in, -id re-draw, -s, -ing, redrew, redrawn ri:'dro:, -z, -in, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'dro:n redress (s. v.) (amends, make amends for), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, redress (dress again), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: -in, -t dres, -iz, -in, -t Redriff 'redrif Redruth 'red-ru:θ redshank, -s 'redfænk, -s redskin (R.), -s 'red-skin, -z redstart, -s 'red-sta:t, -s reduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju's
[rə'd-], -iz, -ii], -t, -ə*/z
reducibility :: red-tapism 'red'teipizəm [red't-] reducibility ri,dju:sə'biliti [rə,d-, -si'b-, -lət-] reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sib-] redundan ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dandreduction, -s ri'dak[on [ro'd-], -z ən|s [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li redundantiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, ri'dandəntaiz [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d reduplicatie, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeit reduplication, -s ri,dju:pli'keiføn [ro,d-], ri'dju:plikətiv reduplicative [-keit-] re-echlo, -oes, -oing, -oed ri(i) eklou,

-ouz, -ouin, -oud

reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z, referendum, -s, refe'rendem, -z re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'edit, -s, -in, -id re-edition, -s 'ri:i'difan, -z reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpaip, -s re-educatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'edju(:)keit [ri:'ed-, -d3u(;)-], -s, -in, -id re-education 'ri: edju(:) 'kei [on [-d3u(:)-] reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wo:bla* ['-'-], -z reedly, -ier, -iest, -iness ri:d|i, -io*, -iist, -inis reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -in, -t reefer, -s 'ri:fo*, -z reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s, -in, -t Reekie 'ri:ki reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:1, -z, -in, -d re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:i'lekt, -s, -in, re-election, -s 'ri:i'lekfan, -z re-eligible ri: elidzəbl [ri: el-, -dzib-] re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'ba:k ['ri:em-], -s, -in, -t re-embarkation, -s 'ri: emba: 'keijan, -z re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s rii'nækt ['ri:e'n-], -s, -in, -id, -ment/s re-engagle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:in'geidʒ ['ri:en-], -iz, -in, -d, -mant/s re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'list ['ri:en-], re-entler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'entle* -s, -in, -id [ri:'en-, ri'en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd re-entrant ri: entrant [ri'en-] re-entry, -ies ri: entr i [ri'en-], -iz Rees ri:s Reese ri:s re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:is'tæblij ['ri:es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z 'ri:ig,zæmi'neiføn re-examination, -s re-examin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ig'zæmin ['ri:eq-], -z ['ri:eg-], -z, -in, -d re-export (s.), -s 'ri: ekspo:t, -s re-export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'po:t re-facle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: feis, -iz, -in, -t refashi on, -ons, -oning, -oned fæssən, -onz, -nin [-onin], -ond refection ri'fekjøn refector|y, -ies ri'fektør|i [rə'f-, 'refekt-, 'refikt-], -iz refer, -s, -ring, -red ri'fo:* [ro'f-], -Z,

-rin, -d

referee, -s refe'ri:, -z reference, -s 'refrans [-far-], -iz

referable ri'fə:rəbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]

refill (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: fil [ri: fil], -z, refin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s -in, -d ri'fain [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mont/s refiner|y, -ies ri'fainər|i [rə'f-], -iz refit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri: 'fit [ri: 'f-], reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt -s, -in, -id [19'f-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z reflection, -s ri'flek[sn [ro'f-], -z reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [ro'f-], -li, reflex (s. adj.), -es 'ri:-fleks, -iz reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-, 'ri:-flekst] reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-] refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: flout, -s, -in, -id refluent 'refluent [-flwent] reflux, -es 'ri:-flaks, -iz re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: fut, -s, -in, -id reform (s. v.) (make better, become better, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'fo:m [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl reform (v.) (form again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: fo:m, -z, -in, -d refə'mei[ən -S reformation (R.), [-fo:'m-], -z reformative ri'fo:mətiv [rə'f-] reformator y (s. adj.), -ies ri'fo:mətər i refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-frækt [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv refraction, -s ri fræksøn [rə f-], -z -iness ri'frækter|i refractor y, -ily, [rə'f-], -ili, -inis refrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s ri'fres [rə'f-], -in/li, -innis, -t, -o*/z, -mont/s refrigerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-'fridgəreit [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z refrigeration ri,frid39 reiføn [rə,f-] reft reft refuge, -s 'refju:d3, -iz refugee, -s refju(:)'d3i:, -z refulgen ce, -t/ly ri'fald3en s [re'f-], refund (s.), -s 'ri:-fand, -z -t/li refund (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri: fAnd ['ri: f-, ri'f-], -z, -in, -id refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: fo:bif [ri: f-], -iz, -in, -t refurnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'fə:nif [ri: 'f-], -iz, -in, -t refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z

refuse-reimport refuse (s. adj.) 'refju:s refus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl refutability refjutə biliti [ri,fju:t-, ra,fju:t-, -lot-] refutable 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-] refutation, -s refju(:)'teifan, -z refut|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id Reg (short for Reginald) red3 regain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri:'g-], -z, -in, -d reg|al, -ally 'ri:g|al, -oli regalle, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, -in, -d regalia ri'geiljə [rə'g-, -lĭə] Regan ri:qon regard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ga:d [rə'g-], -z, -in, -id regardful ri'ga:dful [rə'g-] regardless, -ly, -ness ri'ga:dlis [rə'g-], -li, -nis regatta, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z regencly, -ies 'ri:d3ans|i, -iz regenerate (adj.) ri'dzenərit [rə'dz-, -reit] regeneratie (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dgenareit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id regeneration, -s ri,dzenə'reifən [rə,dz-, ri:dgen-], -z regent (R.), -s 'ri:d3ant, -s regentship, -s 'ri:d3@nt-fip, -s Reggie 'red3i Reggio 'redgiou ('reddgo) regicidal redzi'saidl regicide, -s 'redzisaid, -z régie rei'gi: ['reigi:] regilld, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gilld, -dz, régime, -s rei'zi:m [re'z-, '--] (rezim), -z regimen, -s 'redzimen, -z regiment (s.), -s 'red3iment, -s regiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'red3iment [,--'-], -s, -in, -id regimental (s. adj.), -s red3i'mentl, -z regimentation redzimen'teifon [-mon-] Regina ri'dzainə Reginald 'redginld region, -s 'ri:d39n, -z re|gional, -gionally 'ri:|dʒən| [-dʒnəl, -dʒnl, -dʒnl, -dʒənəl], -dʒnəli [-dʒnli, -dʒnli, -dʒənəli] Regis 'ri:dais registler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered redgist|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd registrant, -s 'redzistrant, -s registrar, -s red3is'tra:* ['red3istr-], -z registrar y, -ies redzistrar i, -iz registration, -s red3is'treiføn, -z

registry, -ies 'redzistri, -iz Regius 'ri:dʒjəs [-dʒĭəs, -dʒəs] regnant 'requent regress (s.) 'ri:gres regress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres [ri:'g-], -iz, -in, -t regression, -s ri'grefon [ri:'g-], -z regressive, -ly ri'gresiv [ri:'g-, 'ri:'g-], regret (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret regretiful, -fully ri'gret|ful [rə'g-], -fuli regrettab|le, -ly ri'gretəb|l [rə'g-], -li re-group, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'gru:p, -s, -in, regular (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'regjulə* [-gjəl-], -z, -li regularity regju'læriti [-gjə'l-] regularization [-isa-] regjularai zeisa regulariz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'regjuregulat e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s regjuleit [-gjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z regulation, -s regju'leifen [-9jo'l-], -2 regulative regjulativ [-gjal-, -leit-] regulus (R.), -i 'regjul|əs [-gjəl-], ai regurgitatle, -es, -ing, -ed ri'gə:dʒiteit rehabilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri: biliteit 'ri:ə,bili'teiføn [,ri:hə-, rĭə-], -s, -iŋ, -id rehabilitation. -S ['ri:hə-, rĭə-], -z re-hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'hæʃ, -iz, rehear, -s, -ing, reheard ri: hio* [-'hjə:*, -'çə:*], -z, -riŋ, 'ri:'hə:d rehears|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:5 [rə'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əl/z Rehoboam ri:a bouam [ri:ha-, ria-] re-house, -es, -ing, -ed ri: hauz, -iŋ, -d Reichstag 'raiksto:g [-ta:k] ('raiçsta:k, -ta:x) Reid ri:d reign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -in, -d Reigny (in Cumberland) 'reini Reikjavik 'reikjavi:k ['rek-, -vik] reimbursle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri:im'bə:s ['ri:im'b-], -iz, -iɪ], reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'po:t, -s, -in, -id

-iz, -iŋ, -d

reimpression, -s 'ri:im'prefan, -z

Reims ri:mz

rein (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -in, -d reincarnate (adj.) 'ri:in'ka:nit [,ri:-,

reincarnatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri: 'inka:neit [ˌri:inˈka:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id

reincarnation, -s 'ri:inka: neifon [,ri:-],

reindeer 'reindie*

reinforcle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri:in'fo:s ['--'-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s reinstall, -ment -ls, -ling, -led,

ri:in sto:l, -z, -in, -d, -mont

reinstatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:insteit [,ri:-], -s, -in, -id, -mont

reinsurle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s
'ri:in'Juo* [-'Joo*, -'Joo*, -'Jo:*], -z, -rin, -d; -rans/iz reintroducle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: intro-

dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -in, -t

reintroduction 'ri: intro dak on [-tru'd-] reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'vest, -s, -in,

reis (monetary unit) (sing.) reis, (plur.) reis [reiz]

reiss|ue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri:isjlu: [-iij] u:, -iij u:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,

reiterat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri: itəreit [ri'it-], -s, -in, -id

reiterative ri: itarativ [ri'it-, -tareit-] Reith ri:0

reject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'd3ekt [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

rejection, -s ri'dzek[an [ra'dz-], -z rejoicle, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dzois

[rə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t

rejoin (answer), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dzoin [rə'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d rejoin (join again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'd3oin

[ri:'d3-, ri'd3-], -z, -in, -d rejoinder, -s ri'dzoində* [rə'dz-], -z

rejuvenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dzu:vineit, -s, -in, -id

rejuvenation ri dau:vi'neifan

rejuvenescle, -es, -ing, -ed ri:dzu:vi'nes [ri,d3u:-, -və'n-], -iz, -in, -t

rejuvenescen|ce, -t ri:dʒu:vi'nesn|s [ri,d3u:-, -və'n-], -t

rekindle, -les, -ling, -led 'ri: kindl, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld re-lablel, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri: 'leib|l,

-lz, -lin [-lin], -ld relaps[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'læps [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

reimposle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz, relatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leit relation, -s; -ship/s ri'leison [ro'l-], -z;

-sip/s relatival relataival

relative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'relativ ['reltiv], -z, -li

relativity rela'tiviti relax, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-], -iz, -in, -t; -əbl

relaxation, -s ri:læk'seiføn, -z

relay (s.) (fresh set of horses, relief gang), -s ri'lei ['ri:lei], -z Note.—Always 'ri:lei in relay race.

relay (s.) (electrical apparatus), -s 'ri:'lei,

relay (v.) (lay again), -s, -ing, relaid 'ri:'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'leid

relay (s. v.) (broadcasting sense), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lei [ri:'lei, 'ri:lei], -z, -iŋ, -d

release (s.) (liberation, discharge), -s ri'li:s [rə'l-], -iz

release (s.) (new lease), -s 'ri:'li:s ['ri:li:s], -iz

releas|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'li:s [ro'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

relegatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'religeit, -s, -in,

relegation religeifon

relent, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -in,

relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlis [rə'l-], -li,

re-let (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ri: 'let, -s, -in relevan ce, -cy, -t/ly 'relivan s [-lav-], -si, -t/li

reliability ri, laio biliti [ro, lai-, -lot-] reliab|le, -ly, -leness ri laiəb|l [rə'l-], -li,

relian | ce, -t ri'laion | s [ro'l-], -t

relic, -s 'relik, -s relict, -s 'relikt, -s

relief, -s ri'li:f [rə'l-], -s

reliev e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v [rə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

relievo ri'li:vou

re|light, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit ri: | lait, - laits, - laitin, - laitid, - lit religion, -s ri'lid3@n [ro'l-], -z

religion ism, -st/s ri'lidʒəni zəm [rə'l-,

-d3ni-], -st/s ri,lidzi'ousou [re,l-, rə,l-, religioso

religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li,

relin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: lain, -z, -in, -d relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment, ri'liŋkwiʃ [rə']-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt reliquary—renown reliquary, -ies 'relikwər|i, -iz reliques (in Percy's Reliques) 'reliks, (otherwise) ri'li:ks [rə'l-] relish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'relif, -iz, -in, -t reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'loud [-'-], -z, -in, -id reluctancie, -t/ly ri'laktənis [rə'l-], t/li relly, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'llai [ro'l-], -aiz, -aiin, -aid [-in, -d remain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z, remainder, -s ri'meində* [rə'm-], -z remak|e, -es, -ing, remade 'ri:'meik, -s, -in, 'ri:'meid remand (s.), -s ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z Note.—A variant pronunciation 'ri:ma:nd is used by some in remand home. remand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z, -in, -id remark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:k [rə'm-], -s, -in, -t remarkab|le, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəb|l [rə'm-], -li, -lnis remarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s 'ri:mær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id; -id3/iz Rembrandt, -s 'rembrænt [-rent], -s R.E.M.E. 'ri:mi remediable ri'mi:djəbl [rə'm-, -dĭəb-] remedial ri'mi:djəl [rə'm-, -dĭəl] remedly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless 'remid|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id; -ilis rememb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'memb|ə* [rə'm-], -əz, -ərin, -əd remembrance, -s; -r/s ri membrans [rə'm-], -iz; -ə*/z re-militariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, 'ri: militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d remind, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'maind [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z Remington, -s reminten, -z reminiscle, -es, -ing, -ed remi'nis, -iz, reminiscen|ce, -ces, -t |reminisn|s, remis e (s. v.) (thrust in fencing, carriage, coach-house, etc.), -es, -ing, rə mi:z [ri m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d remis|e (s. v.) (surrender), -es, -ing, -ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d remiss, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li, remission, -s ri'mijan [ra'm-], -z remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-], -s, -in, -id, -o*/z remittal, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z remittance, -s ri'mitans [ra'm-], -iz remnant, -s 'remnant, -s

remod|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri: mod|l. -ing, -ed -lz, -lin, -ld [-is|e], -es, remonetiz e ri'monsri: manitaiz, -iz, -in, -d remonstran ce, -ces, -t/ly remonstratle, -es, -ing, -ed ri'monstreit [rə'mons-, 'reməns-], -s, -iŋ, -id remorse|ful, -fully ri'mo:s|ful [rə'm-] remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mo:slis [rə'm-] remote, -ly, -ness ri'mout [rə'm-], -li, remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri; mould, -z, remount (s.), -s 'ri:maunt ['-'-], -s -in, -id remount (v.), -s 'ri:maunt ['-'-], -s | ri:'maunt | remount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maunt removability ri,mu:və'biliti [rə,m-, -lət-] remov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -bl remunerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:noreit remuneration ri,mju:nə reifən [rə,m, [ro'm-, -mjunri'mju:norətiv remunerative -'mjun-] Remus 'ri:mas Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sõ:ns, -sa:ns, -so:ns] (rənɛsɑ̃:s) renam|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: neim, -z, -if) renascen|ce, -t ri'næsn|s [rə'n-], -t rend, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -in, rent rendler rend|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered rendezvous (sing.) 'rondivu: ['rō:ndren|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewah|e ri'nj|u: [role] ri'nj|u: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)ii), renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:], **
Renfrew -shi: Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -[iə* [-ʃə*] renin 'ri:nin rennet 'renit Rennie 'reni -ed, ri'nauns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt renovatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s renowveit renovation, -s, renou veigen [-nə'v-], renown, and ribe renown, -ed ri'naun [ro'n-], -d

Renshaw 'renfo:

rent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rent, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z

rent (from rend) rent

rental, -s 'rentl, -z rent-free 'rent'fri: [also '-- when attributive

rentier, -s 'rontiei (ratje), -z Rentoul ran'tu:l [ren-]

rent-roll, -s 'rent-roul, -z

renunciation, -s ri,nansi'eifən [rə,n-], -z Renwick 'renwik, 'renik

reoccupation, -s 'ri: okju'peifan [,riok-],

reoccuply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri: 'okjuplai reoplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'oup|an

[ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -p|m], -anz [-mz], -nin [-nin], -and [-md]

reorganization [-isa-], -s ri: o:gonai'zei-Jon [ri: o:-, ri,o:-, -gnai'z-, -goni'z-, -gni'z-], -z

reorganize -ed [-is|e], -es, -ing, ri: o:gonaiz [ri: o:-, ri'o:-, -gnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

rep rep repaid (from repay, pay back) ri: peid [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], (from repay, pay a

second time) 'ri: 'peid repair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pso* [rə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

repairable ri pearabl [ra p-] reparability repara biliti [-lat-]

reparable reperabl reparation, -s reperreisen, -z

repartee repa: 'ti:

repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: pa:s [also ri:-pa:s when contrasted with pass, -iz, -in, -t

repast, -s ri'pa:st [rə'p-], -s

repatriatle, -es, -ing, -ed ri: pætrieit repatriation 'ri:pætri'eijən [ˌri:-]

re pay (pay back), -pays, -paying, -paid ri:|'pei 'ri:|'pei], [ril'pei, - peiin, - peid

re pay (pay a second time), -pays, -paying, -paid 'ri: pei, -peiz, -peiin, -'peid

repayable ri: 'peiabl [ri'p-, 'ri: 'p-], repayment, -s ri: 'peimant [ri'p-, 'ri: 'p-],

repeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -in, -d

repeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ri pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-],

-z, -in, -d; -ent

repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [ro'p-], -s, -in/li, -id

-ces, -t/ly ri'pentan|s repentan ce, [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li

repeop|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:p|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

repercussion, -s ri:pə: kafən [-pə'k-], -z repertoire, -s 'repetwa;* [-two;*], -z repertor|y, -ies 'repeter|i, -iz

repetition, -s repitifan, -z repetitive ri'petitiv [rə'p-]

repin|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri pain [rə'p-], -z,

repiqu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri: p-, also in contrast 'ri:-pi:k], -s, -iŋ, -t

-es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'pleis [ri:'p-], -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s replace, replaceable ri'pleisəbl [ri: p-]

replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: pla:nt, -s, -in,

replay (s.), -s 'ri:-plei, -z replay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'plei [ri: 'p-],

re-pleat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'pli:t, -s, -in, -id replenish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'plenif

[rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt replete, -ness ri'pli:t, -nis repletion ri'pli:fon

replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-] replica, -s 'replikə [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə], -z

reply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'plai [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiin, -aid

repoint, -s, -ing, -ed ri: point, -s, -in, -id repolish, -es, -ing, -ed ri: polif, -iz, -in, -t repopulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: popjuleit

[ri: P-], -s, -in, -id report (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'po:t

[rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z reportage ,repo:'ta:3 repos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri pouz

[rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d repose|ful, -fully ri -fully ri'pouz|ful [ro'p-],

repositorly, -ies ri'pozitərli [rə'p-], -iz repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse) reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed repri'hend, -z,

reprehensible repri'hensabl [-sib-]

reprehension repri'henfan represent, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'zent, -s,

representation, -s reprizen'teifan [-zan-],

representative (s. adj.), -s, -ly repri-

zentativ, -z, -li repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ibl]

repression-residual repression, -s ri'prefon [ro'p-], -z repressive ri'presiv [ra'p-] repriev|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d reprimand (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z reprimand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprima:nd [repri'm-], -z, -in, -id reprint (s.), -s 'ri: 'print ['ri:-print], -s ' reprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: print [ri: p-], -s, -in, -id reprisal, -s ri'praizel [re'p-], -z reproach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'prouts [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl reproach ful, -fully, -fulness ri proutsful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis reprobate (s. adj.), -s 'reproubeit [-prob-, -prub-, -bit], -s reprobat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reproubeit [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id reprobation reprou'beisan [-pra'b-, -pru'b-] reproduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,ri:prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, reproduction, -s ri:pro'dakfon ['ri:reproductive, -ness ri:prə'daktiv ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis reproof, -s ri'pru:f [ro'p-], -s reproval, -s ri pru:vəl [rə p-], -z reprove, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ripru:v [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z reptile, -s 'reptail, -z reptilian (s. adj.), -s rep'tilien [-ljen], Repton 'repton republic, -s ri'pablik [rə'p-], -s republican, -s; -ism ri'pablikən [rə'p-], republication, -s 'ri:,pabli'keifən, -z republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: pablif, -iz, repudiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri-pju:dieit [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z repudiation ri pju:di'eifən [rə,p-] repugnan|ce, -t/ly ri'pagnan|s [ra'p-], repulsie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pals repulsion ri'palson [rə'p-] repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'palsiv [rə'p-], -li, reputability repjuta biliti [-lat-] reputable 'repjutabl

reputation, -s repju(:) teifon, -z

request (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwest

repute, -d ri'pju:t [rə'p-], -id

[rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

requiem, -s 'rekwiem [-kwiəm, -kwjəm], requirle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s rikwaia* [rak-], -z, -rin, -d, -mant/s requisite (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwizit, requisition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned -s, -li, -nis rekwi'zissən, -ənz, -nin [-ənin], -ənd requitle, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwait re-read (pres. tense), -s, -ing, re-read (past) 'ri: 'ri:d, -z, -in, 'ri: 'red reredos, -es 'riados, -iz res ri:z rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [ro's-], -th -in, -id rescission ri'sizən [rə's-] resclue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uet/s
'reskliv. resklju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)in [-jwin], -ju:d, research (s.), -es ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:tʃ, 'ri:sə:tʃ], -iz research (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ing, reseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'si:t, -s, -in, -id resection, -s ri.'sekjøn [ri's-], -z reseda, -s (plant) 'reside ri'si:də], (colour) 'residə ['rezidə], in resell, -s, -ing, resold 'ri: 'sel, -z, resemblance, -s ri'zemblans [ra'z-], iz resemble, -les, -ling, -led ri'zembl [rə'z-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -fully ri zent, -s, -in, -id, -ment; -full, -full [-full] resent, reservation, -s reze'veifan [-za:'v-], z reserve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri za: reservedly ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-] reservist, -s ri'zə:vist [rə'z-], -s reservoir, -s 'rezəvwa:* [-vwo:*], -z reset, -s, -ting/s 'ri:'set, -s, -in/z reshaple, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'seip, -s, -ij' reship reship, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'seip, -s, -ing, -ped, -ment/s 'ri: 'spip, -s, -ing, -ped, -ment/s reshuffle, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'[Af]l, Ji resid[e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -in, -id residence, -s 'rezidens, -iz residenc|y, -ies 'rezidens|i, -iz resident, -s 'rezident, -s residual ri'zidjŭəl [rə'z-, -djwəl, -djul]

-djuri]

residue, -s 'rezidju:, -z

residu um, [rə'z-, -a ri'zidiŭ om -djw|əm], -ə

resign (give up), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly ri zain [rə'z-], -z, -in, -d, -idli

re-sign (sign again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'sain, -z, -in, -d

resignation, -s rezig'neifon, -z resilien ce, -cy, -t ri'ziliən s [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t

resin, -s; -ous rezin, -z; -os resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [ro'z-], -s, -in, -id

resistan|ce, -ces, -t ri'zistən|s [rə'z-], -siz, -t

resistless ri'zistlis [rə'z-]

resolle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'soul, -z, -in, -d resoluble ri zoljubl [rə'z-, 'rezəljubl] resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezolu:t [-zlu:t,

-zəlju:t], -li, -nis resolution, [-z]'u:-. rezə'lu:[an -S

-zə'lju:-], -z

resolvability ri,zolva biliti [ra,z-, -lat-] resolvie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'zolv [ro'z-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl

resonanice, -ces, -t/ly reznanis [-zana-], -siz, -t/li

resonator, [-znei-, 'rezəneitə* -8 -zounei-], -z

resort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zo:t [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id

re-sort (sort out again), -s, -ing, -ed ri: so:t, -s, -in, -id

resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z, -in, -id

resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'so:s [rə's-, -'zɔ:s, -ɔes], -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

respect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris-Pekt [rəs-], -s, -in, -id, ->*/z

respectability ris, pekta biliti [ras-, -lat-] respectable, -ly, -leness ris pektable [rəs-], -li, -lnis

respect|ful, -fully ris'pekt|ful [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]

respecting (prep.) ris'pektin [ros-] respective, -ly ris pektiv [res-], -li

Respighi res'pi:gi (res'pi:gi) [ris'paiərəbl, respirable 'respirabl

rəs'paiər-] respiration, -s resperreisen [-pi'r-], -z respirator, -s resporeita [-pir-], -z respiratory ris paiaratari [res'p-, ras'p-,

respiratari, respireitari] respire, -es, -ing, -ed ris paio* [ros-], -z, -rin, -d

residuary ri'zidjuori [ro'z-, -djwori, respit e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait [rarely -pit], -s, -in, -id

resplenden | ce, -cy, -t/ly ris'plenden |s [rəs-], -si, -t/li

respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pond [rəs-], -z, -in, -id; -ent/s

response, -s ris pons [ras-], -iz

ris,ponsə bilitli -ies responsibility, [rəs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz

responsible, -ly, -leness ris ponsabli [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

responsions ris ponfonz [ros-]

responsive, -ly, -ness ris ponsiv [ras-], rest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -in, -id

restart, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: sta:t, -s, -in, -id restat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'steit, -s, -in,

restaurant, -s 'restərɔ̃:ŋ [-rɑ̃:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -ra:ŋ, -roŋ], -z, 'restəront [-rənt], -s restaurateur, -s resto(:)rə'tə:* [-tər-] (restoratœ:r), -z

rest-cure, -s 'res/kjuə* [-kjoə*, -kjɔə*,

-kjo:*], -z rest[ful, -fulness 'rest]ful, -fuli

[-fəli], -fulnis rest-hou|se, -ses |resthau|s, -ziz resting-place, -s 'restinpleis, -iz

restitution restitju:fon restive, -ly, -ness restiv, -li, -nis restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis

restock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: stok, -s, -in, -t restoration, -s restoreifon [-to:'r-,

restorative (s. adj.), -s ris'torativ [res-, res-, -'to:r-], -z

restor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'to:* [rəs-, -'tɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d,

-rə*/z; -rəbl restrain (hold back), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

re-strain (strain again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'strein, -z, -in, -d

restraint, -s ris treint [rəs-], -s

restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv

restriction, -s ris trikfon [ros-], -z restrictionism ris trik sənizəm [rəs-, -sni-] result (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zalt [ro'z-], -s, -in, -id; -ont/s

resultative ri'zaletiv [re'z-]

resum|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d

résumé, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reiz-, -zu(:)-] (rezyme), -z

resumption, -s ri'zamp[on [ro'z-], -z re-surfacle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sə:fis, -iz, -in, -t

resurrect-rev resurrect, -s, -ing, -ed reze'rekt, -s, retranslation, -s'ri:træns'leison [-transresurrection (R.), -s ,rezə'rekfən, -z resuscitatie, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit [rə's-], -s, -in, -id resuscitation, -s ri,sasi'teijen [re,s-], -z retail (s. adj.) 'ri:teil [ri:'t-] retail (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri: teil [ri't-, 'ri:t-], -z, -in, -d, -a*/z retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tein [ro't-]. -z, -in, -d, -9*/z retak|e, -es, -ing, retook, retaken 'ri:'teik [-'-], -s, -in, 'ri:'tuk [-'-], retaliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'tælieit [ro't-], retaliation ri,tæli'eisən [rə,t-] retaliatory ri'tæliətəri [rə't-, -ljətəri, Retallack ri'tælek [re't-] retard, -s, -ing, -ed ri'ta:d [rə't-], -z, retardation, -s ri:ta:'deifən, -z retch, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tf, -iz, -in, retell, -s, -ing, retold 'ri: 'tel, -z, -in, retention ri'tenfən [rə't-] retentive, -ly, -ness ri'tentiv [rə't-], -li, Retford 'retfod reticen | ce, -t/ly 'retisan | s, -t/li reticle, -s 'retikl, -z reticulate (adj.) ri'tikjulit [re't-, re't-, [re't-, rə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id [re,t-,

reticulatie (v.). -es, -ing, -ed ri'tikjuleit reticulation, -s ri,tikju'leison reticule, -s 'retikju:l, -z

retin|a, -as, -ae 'retin|ə, -əz, -i: retinue, -s 'retinju:, -z retirle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taia* [rə't-], -z, -riŋ, -d; -mənt/s retold (from retell) 'ri: 'tould [-'-] retort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'to:t [ro't-],

retouch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: tat, retrac|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri:'t-], -iz,

retract, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trækt [rə't-], -s,

retractation ,ri:træk'teifen retraction, -s ri'træksøn [ro't-], -z

retranslatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:træns'leit [-tra:ns-, -trænz-, -tra:nz-, -trøns-, -tranz-], -s, -in, -id

-trænz-, -tra:nz-, -trans-, -tranz-], -t -treads, -treading, ri: tred, -tredz, -tredin, -trod retreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [ro't-], -s, -in, -id retrench, -es, -ing, -ed,

ri'trents [rə't-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s retrial, -s 'ri: 'traial, -z retribution retri'bju:fon retribut|ive, -ory ri'tribjut|iv [ro't-],

ri'tri:vəb|l -ari retrievable, -ly, -leness retriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tri:v

retrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ri: 'trim, -in -d [rə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z -in, -d

retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly retrou ækt [,ri:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li retroced|e, -es, -ing, -ed retrousid

retrocession, -s retrou'sefon [ri:t-], -2 [,ri:t-], -z, -in, -id retroflex, -ed 'retroufleks [-trof-], -t retroflexion retrou'flekson [-tro'f-] retrograde 'retrougreid [-trag-]

retrou'greson retrogression retrogressive, -ly retrou'gresiv [ri:t-]

retrospect, -s 'retrouspekt ['ri:t-, -trəs-],

retrospection, -s retrou'spekfon [ritt. retrospective, -ly retrou'spektiv [ritt,

-trə's-, '--'--], -li retroversion, -s retrou've: [sn [rit-] retroussé ra'tru:sei [ri't-] (ratruse)

retrovert (s.), -s 'retrouvo:t ['ri:t']

retrovert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed retrou'vo.t retrly, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri: 'trlai,

return, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'to:f, -s, -in, -t

return (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; ri'tə:n [rə't-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl

reunion, -s 'ri:'ju:njən [ri:'j-, -njən] -z reunit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ju:'nait reunitle, -es, -ing, [-ju'n-], -s, -in, -id

re-us|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri'ju:z, -iz, -ij), -d ['-ri:ju:zd when attributive]

Reuter 'roite* rey (s. v.), -s, -ving, -ved rev, -z, -in, -d

-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able revision, -s ri'vi3on [ro'v-], -z ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl reveille, -s ri'væli [rə'v-, -'vel-], -z

reviel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s rev | 1, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lo*/z

revelation (R.), -s revi'leifan [-vl'ei-, -və']-], -z

revelr|y, -ies 'revlr|i, -iz revendication, -s ri vendi keifan [ro,v-], revengle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vend3

[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

revenge ful, -fully, -fulness ri'vend3|ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

revenue, -s 'revinju: [in old-fashioned legal usage ri'venju:, ro'venju:], -z Note.—In Shakespeare both stressings occur, e.g. '-- in ' Richard II,' II. 1; 226 and - in 'The Tempest, I. ii. 98.

reverberate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rivə:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z reverberation, -s ri və:bə'reifən [rə v-], -z reverberatory ra'v-, ri'və:bərətəri -reitəri]

reverie (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vio* [ro'v-],

-z, -rin, -d reverence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reverəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t

reverent, (R.), -s 'reverend, -z reverent, -ly 'reverent, -li

reverential reverensal reverie, -s reveri, -z

revers (sing.) ri'vio* [ro'v-, -'veo*], (plur.) -z

reversal, -s ri'və:səl [rə'v-], -z reverse (s.), -s ri'və:səl [rə'v-, 'ri:və:s], -iz reverse (v.), -s ri və:s [13 v-, 14 və:s] [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li reversibility ri,və:sə'biliti [rə,v-, -si'b-,

reversible ri'və:səbl [rə'v-, -sib-] reversion, -s ri'və: [ən [rə'v-], -z reversionary ri'və: jpəri [rə'v-, -[nə-, -[ənə-]

revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri'vo:t [ro'v-], -s,

revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

revictulal, -s, -in, -id, -mented 'ri: 'vit|l, -lz, -lin, -ld

review (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed, -ewer/s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)ii), -u:d, -u(:) 9*/z

reville, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z

Revillon (English surname) rə'viljən revis|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri: vizit [-'--], -s, -iŋ, -id

[-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed revisualiz|e ri: vizjuolaiz [-zjwol-, -zjul-, -zjuol-, -3jwəl-, -3ŭəl-, -3wəl-, -3ul-], -iz, -iŋ,

revitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri: 'vaitalaiz [ri:'v-, -tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d

revival, -s ri'vaival [ra'v-], -z

revivali|sm, -st/s ri'vaivəli|zəm [rə'v-, -vli-], -st/s

reviv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d

revivi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'vivi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid [ri:vai'v-.

revi'visns reviviscence

revocability reveke biliti [-vuk-, -let-] revocable, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vuk-], -nis revocation, -s revolkeifen [-vu'k-], -z revokle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri vouk [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t

revolt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'voult [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id

revolution, -s revolu:fon [-vu'lu:-. -vl'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z

revolutionar y (s. adj.), -ies ,revo'lu:ſnər|i[-vu'lu:-, -v]'u:-, -və'lju:-, -ſnər-, -[nr-, -[ənər-], -iz

revolutionist, -s revo'lu: fnist [-vu'lu:-, -vl'u:-, -və'lju:-, -fənist, -fnist], -s revolutioniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

[-vu'lu:-, revə'lu: [naiz -və'lju:-, -fənaiz, -fnaiz], -iz, -iŋ,

revolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'volv [rə'v-], -z,

revolver, -s ri'volvo* [ra'v-], -z revue, -s ri'vju: [rə'v-], -z

revue-ac|tor/s, -tress/esri'vju: æk|tə*/z [rə'v-], -tris/iz

revulsion, -s ri'valføn [ro'v-], -z reward (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wo:d [rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id

reword, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'wə:d, -z, -in,

rewrit|e, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten 'ri:'rait, -s, -in, 'ri:'rout, 'ri:'ritn

Reykjavik 'reikjəvi:k ['rek-, -vik] Reynaldo rei'nældou

reynard, -s 'renad [-na:d], -z Reynard 'renad, 'renad, 'reinad

Reynold, -s 'ren|d [-nəld], -z Rhadamanthus rædə mænθəs

Rhae|tia, -tian 'ri:|ʃjə [-ʃiə, -ʃə], -ʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən]

Rhaetic 'ri:tik Rhaeto-Roman|ce, -ic 'ri:tourə'mæn|s [-rou'm-, -ru'm-], -ik rhapsodic, -al, -ally ræp'sodik, -al, -ali rhapsodiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, ræpsədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d rhapsodly, -ies 'ræpsədli, -iz rhea, -s riə ['ri:ə], -z Rheims ri:mz Rheinallt 'rainælt (Welsh 'hreinalt) Rhenish 'ri:ni ['ren-] rhetoric (s.) 'retorik rhetoric|al, -ally ri'torik|al [ra't-], -ali rhetorician, -s retə'rifən [-to'r-], -z rheum ru:m rheumatic, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i rheumatism 'ru:mətizəm ['rum-] rheumatoid 'ru:mətəid ['rum-] Rhine, -land rain, -lænd [-land] rhino, -s 'rainou, -z rhinoceros, -es rai nosaras, -iz rhinolog|ist/s, -y rai'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i rhinoscope, -s 'rainəskoup, -s rhizome, -s 'raizoum, -z Rhoda 'rouda Rhode (biblical name) 'roudi Rhode (breed of fowls), -s roud, -z Rhode Island (state in roud'ailənd [rou'dai-, 'roud,ailənd] Note.— In U.S.A. the stress is -'--. Rhode Island (breed of fowls), -s 'roud-Rhodes (Greek island, surname) roudz Rhode|sia, -sian rou'di:|zjə [-zĭə, -ʒjə, -ʒĭə, -ʒə, -sjə, -siə, -ʃjə, -ʃiə, -ʃə], -zjən [-ziən, -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən, -sjən, -siən, -ʃjən-, -ʃiən, -ʃən] Rhodian, -s 'roudjen [-dien], -z rhodium 'roudjəm [-diəm] rhododendron, -s roude'dendren [rod-, rhodomontade = rodomontade rhomb, -s rom, -z bicdmcr' biodmodr rhombus, -es 'rombos, -iz Rhondda 'rondə ['rondə] (Welsh 'hronda) rhotacism 'routesizem rhubarb 'ru:ba:b [old-fashioned -bəb] Rhuddlan 'riðlən [-læn] (Welsh 'hriðlan) rhumb, -s ram, -z Rhyl ril (Welsh hril) rhym|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raim, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z rhymester, -s 'raimstə*, -z Rhys (Welsh name) ri:s (Welsh hri:s), (family name of Baron Dynevor)

rais

rhythm, -s 'riðam ['riθam], -z rhythmic, -al, -ally 'riðmik ['riθm-], -əl, -əli Riach riek ['ri:ek, -ex] Rialto ri'æltou rib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rib, -z, -in, -d ribald (s. adj.), -s; -ry 'ribeld, -z; -ri pronunciation Note.—A raibo:ld has to be used in Brown special ing's 'Pied Piper' (to rhyme with piebald). riband, -s 'riband, -z ribbon, -s 'ribən, -z Ribston, -s 'ribstan, -z Rica 'ri:kə Riccio 'ritsiou rice rais Rice rais, ri:s ricercata, -s ritfo:'ka:to [-tfso'k-], -z rich, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rit, -iz, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis Richard, -s, -son 'ritsəd, -z, -sn Richelieu 'risəlju: [-ljə:] (risəljø) Riches 'ritsiz Richey 'ritfi Richmond 'ritfmand rick, -s rik, -s Rickard, -s 'rika:d, -z rickets 'rikits ricket|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikit|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Rickmansworth 'rikmanzwa:0 rickshaw, -s 'rikfo:, -z ricochlet, -ets, -eting, -eted rikellet [-ko]-, -ets, -eting, -eted lia-eting [-eiin], -etid [-eid] rid, -s, -ding rid, -z, -in riddance 'ridens ridd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rid|l, -lt, -lin [-lin] Riddell 'ridl, ri'del ridle, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -i0, roud, 'ridn Rideol -: Rideal ri'di:l Ridealgh 'raidæld3, 'ridiælf Ridehalgh 'raidhælf, 'ridihælf rider (R.), -s; -less raido*, -Z; -lis ridge (R.), -s, -d ridg, -iz, -d ridicul|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridikju:l, ridiculous, -ly, -ness ri'dikjuləs [-kjəl-],
-li, -nis Riding, -s, -hood 'raidin, -z, -hud riding-habit, -s 'raidin, hæbit, -s

riding-master, -s 'raidin, ma:sta*, -z riding-mistress, -es 'raidin, mistris, -iz Rid|ley, -path 'rid|li, -pa:θ Ridout 'raidaut, 'ridaut Rienzi ri'enzi Rievaulx (abbey in Yorks.) 'ri:vou ['ri:vouz, 'rivəz] Note.—'ri:vou is the usual local pronunciation. rife raif riff-raff 'rifræf rif|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raif|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld -men 'raifl|mən [-mæn], rifle man, -mən [-men] rifle-range, -s raiflreind3, -iz rifle-shot, -s 'raiflfot, -s rift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rift, -s, -in, -id rig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rig, -z, -in, -d Riga 'ri:gə [old-fashioned 'raigə] Rigby 'rigbi Rigel (star) 'raigel [rarely 'raid3el] rigger, -s 'rigə*, -z rigging (s.), -s 'rigin, -z right (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed rait, -s, -li, -nis; -in, -id rightabout 'raitabaut righteous, -ly, -ness 'raitsəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis right ful, -fully, -fulness 'rait ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis right-hand (attributive adj.) 'raithænd right-handed 'rait'hændid rightist, -s 'raitist, -s righto 'rait'ou Rigi 'ri:qi rigid, -ly, -ness 'ridzid, -li, -nis rigidity ri'dziditi Rigil Kentaurus 'raidzil-ken'to:res ['letto) rigmarole, -s 'rigmaroul, -z (rigo-Rigoletto rigo letou [-gou'l-] rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rigoros, -li, -nis rigour, -s 'rigo*, -z rig-out 'rig'aut ['--] Rigveda rig'veidə ['-'--] Rikki-Tiki-Tavi 'riki tiki ta:vi rille, -es, -ing, -ed rail, -z, -in, -d Riley 'raili rilievo rili'eivou rill, -s ril, -z rim, -s rim, -z Rimbault 'rimboult rime, -s raim, -z Rimmon 'riman Rimsky-Korsakov 'rimski'ko:səkəv [-əf] ('rjimskij'korsəkəf) Rinaldo ri'nældou

rind, -s raind, -z Rind rind rinderpest 'rindepest ring (s. v.) (encircle, put a ring on, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed rin, -z, -in, -d ring (s. v.) (sound, etc.), -s, -ing, rang. rung, ringer/s rin, -z, -in, ræn, ran, 'rina*/z ring-dove, -s 'rinday, -z ring leader/s, -let/s, -worm rin|li:də*/z, -lit/s, -wə:m Ringshall 'riŋʃəl rink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rink, -s, -in, -t rins e, -es, -ing, -ed rins, -iz, -in, -t [rint] Rio 'ri:ou ['riou] 'ri:oudədʒə'niərou Janeiro Rio de ['riou-] Rio Grande (in North America) 'ri:ou-'grændi ['riou-, -'grænd] riot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raiot, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z riotous, -ly, -ness 'raiotos, -li, -nis Riou 'riu: ['ri:u:] rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rip, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z riparian rai pearian ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raip, -a*, -ist, -li, riplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raiplen, -ons, -nin [-nin], -ond ripieno ripi'einou Ripley 'ripli Ripman 'ripman Ripon 'ripon ripost(e), -s ri'poust [-'post], -s ripper, -s 'ripə*, -z ripping (adj.), -est, -ly 'ripin, -ist, -li ripp|le, -les, -ling, -led rip|l, -lz, -lin [-liŋ], -ld ripple-mark, -s 'riplma:k, -s ripply 'ripli [-pli] ripuarian ripju(:)'cəriən Rip van Winkle 'ripvæn'winkl Risboro' [-borough] 'rizboro ris|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raiz -iz, -in, rouz, rizn riser, -s 'raiza*, -z risibility rizi'biliti [raiz-, -lət-] risible 'rizibl ['raiz-] rising (s.), -s raizin, -z risk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed risk, -s, -in, -t risk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness risk|i, -io* rissole, -s 'risoul [old-fashioned 'ri:s-], -z Rita 'ri:tə ritardando, -s ,rita: dændou, -z Ritchie 'ritsi

rite, -s rait. -s Ritson 'ritsn ritual, -s 'ritjuel [-tjwel, -tjul], -z rituali|sm, -st/s 'ritjuəli|zəm [-tjwəl-, -tjul-], -st/s ritualistic ritjuə listik [-tjwə'l-] riv|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raiv|ol, -əlz, -lin [-əlin], -əld rivalry, -ies 'raivolrii, -iz riv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -in, -d, 'rivan river, -s (R.) 'riva*, -z river-bank, -s 'rivə'bæŋk ['---], -s river-basin, -s 'rivə, beisn, -z river-bed, -s 'rivə'bed ['---], -z riverside (R.) 'rivəsaid rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rivit, -s, -in, -id Riviera rivi'sərə Rivington, -s 'rivintan, -z rivulet, -s 'rivjulit [-let], -s rix-dollar, -s 'riks'dələ* ['riks,d-], -z Rizzio 'ritsiou roach (R.) rout[road, -s roud, -z road-block, -s 'roudblok, -s road-book, -s 'roudbuk, -s road-hog, -s 'roudhog, -z road-hou|se, -ses roudhau|s, -ziz roadmanship 'roudmansip road-mender, -s 'roud mendo*, -z road-sense 'roudsens roadside 'roudsaid roadstead, -s 'roudsted, -z roadster, -s 'roudsta*, -z road-test, -s 'roudtest, -s roadway, -s 'roudwei*, -z roadworth y, -iness 'roud, wa: 5|i, -inis roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -in, -d roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z Roanoke rous nouk roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ro:* [rɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z roasting-jack, -s 'roustiŋdʒæk, -s rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rob. Robb rob robber y, -ies 'rober i, -iz Robbins 'robinz rob|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -in, -d Roberson 'roubesn, 'robesn Note.—In Roberson's medium usual pronunciation is 'rob-. Robert, -s, -son 'robot, -s, -sn Roberta rou'ba:ta [ro'b-] Robeson 'roubsn

Robespierre 'roubzpjea* (robespje:r) robin, -s 'robin, -z Robin, -son 'robin, -sn Robina ro'bi:no [rou'b-] Robins 'roubinz, 'robinz Roboam rə'bouəm [rou'b-] robot, -s 'roubot ['rob-, -bət], -s Robotham 'rou bo0om robotic rou'botik [ro'b-] Rob Roy 'rob'roi Robsart 'robsa:t Robson 'robsn robust, -ly, -ness rə'bast [rou'b-], -li, -nis Rochdale 'rotfdeil Roche rout, rouf, rof Rochester 'rot[isto* rochet, -s 'rotfit. -s rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rok, -s, -in, -t, -o*/z rock-bottom 'rok'botem rock-bound 'rokbaund Rockefeller 'rokifelo* rocker y, -ies 'roker i, -iz rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rokit, -s, -in, -id rock-garden, -s 'rok,qa:dn, -z Rockies 'rokiz rocking-chair, -s 'rokin-tsea*, -z Rockingham 'rokinem rocking-horse, -s 'rokinho:s, -iz rocking-stone, -s 'rokin-stoun, -z rock-plant, -s 'rokpla:nt, -s rock-rose, -s 'rok'rouz, -iz rock-salt 'rok'so:lt [-'solt, in contrast 'rok-s-Rockstro 'rokstrou rock|y, -ier, -iest, -iness rok|i, -io*, -iist, rockwork, -s 'rokwa:k, -s rococo re'koukou [rou'k-] rod (R.), -s rod, -z rode (from ride) roud rodent (s. adj.), -s 'roudent, -s rodeo, -s rou'deiou ['roudiou], -z Roderic(k) 'roderik Rodgers 'rodgez Roding (several places in Essex) 'rouding Note.—The pronunciation rouding is being encouraged by the county council, and will doubiless become the accepted form before long. rodomontadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rodemon'teid [-'ta:d], -z, -in, -id roe (R.), -s rou, -z roebuck (R.), -s 'roubak, -s Roedean 'roudi:n

Rochampton rou'hæmpten Roentgen, see Röntgen rogation (R.), -s rou'geifan [ra'g-], -z Roger, -s 'rodgo*, 'roudg-, -z Note.—The form 'roudz- seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin. Roget 'rogei Rogozin rə'qouzin [rɔ'g-] rogue, -s roug, -z roguer y, -ies rouger i, -iz roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougis, -li, -nis roil, -s, -ing, -ed roil, -z, -in, -d roistler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s roistle*, -ez, -ering, -ed, -ere*/z rok|e, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -in, -t Roker 'rouko* Roland 'rouland role, -s roul, -z Rolf(e) rolf, rouf roll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul. -z, -in, -d, -a*/z roll-back -s 'roulbæk, -s roll-call, -s 'roul-ko:l, -z roller-skatle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rouloroller-towel, -s 'roule'tauel, [-'tauel, - tauil, in contrast '--], -z Rolleston 'roulston rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rolik, -s, -in, -t rolling-pin, -s roulinpin, -z rolling-stock, -s 'roulin-stok, -s Rollo 'rolou Rolls roulz Rolls-Royce, -s 'roulz'rois, -iz roll-top (s.), -s 'roul'top, -s roll-top (attributive adj.) 'roul-top roly-poly, -ies 'rouli'poul|i, -iz Romagna rou'ma:nja (ro'manna) Romaic rou meiik Roman, -s 'roumen, -z romancle (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z Romanes (surname) rou'ma:niz [ro'm-], (gipsy language) 'romones romanesque roumo nesk Romanic rou mænik [rə'm-] romani sm, -st/s 'roumani zam, -st/s romanization [-isa-], -s, roumenai'zeifen, romaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'roumənaiz, -iz, -in, -d Romansch rou'mæn [ro'm-] romantic, -ally ro'mæntik [rou'm-], -ali rə'mæntisi|zəm romantici sm, -st/s [rou'm-], -st/s Roman y, -ies 'roman i, -iz

romaunt, -s rə'mo:nt [rou'm-], -s Rome roum Romeike rou'mi:ki Romeo 'roumiou [-mjou] Romford 'ramfed ['rom-] romic (R.) 'roumik Romish 'roumif Romney, -s 'romni ['ram-], -z Romola 'romole romp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed romp, -s, -in. -t [romt] Romulus 'romjulos Ronald, -shay 'ronld, -fei Ronan 'rounen rondeau, -s 'rondou, -z rondel, -s 'rondl, -z rondo, -s 'rondou, -z roneo (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouniou [-njou], -z, -in, -d Roney 'rouni Rongbuk 'ronbuk Rontgen 'rontjon [-tgon] Röntgen 'rontjon ['rant-, 'ro:nt-, -tgon] röntgenogram, -s ront'genogræm [rant-, ro:nt-, 'rontjonog-, 'rantjonog-, rə:ntjənəg-], -z ronuk 'ronak rood, -s ru:d, -z rood-loft, -s 'ru:dloft [-lo:ft], -s rood-screen, -s 'ru:dskri:n, -z roolf (s.), -is, -ves ru:|f, -fs, -vz roof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -in, -t roof-garden, -s 'ru:f,ga:dn, -z rook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -iŋ, -t rooker|y, -ies 'rukər|i, -iz room, -s rum [ru:m], -z Note.—The use of the variant ru:m appears to be much on the increase. Room ru:m -roomed -rumd [-ru:md] roomful, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z roomly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rum|i Roosevelt (American surname) 'rouzovelt ['ru:svelt] Note.- 'rouzovelt is the pronunciation used in the families of the late Presidents of the United States. In England this name is often pronounced 'ru:svelt. roost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rust, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z root (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i Rootham 'ru:tam rop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roup, -s, -in, -t

rope-dancer, -s 'roup da:nso*, -z Roper 'roupa* rope-trick, -s 'roup-trik, -s rope-walker, -s 'roup, wo:ko*, -z Roquefort, -s 'rokfo:* (rokfo:r), -z roquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-kei], -z, -in, -d Rorke ro:k Rosa 'rouza rosace, -s 'rouzeis, -iz Rosalba rou'zælba Rosalie 'rozəli, 'rouzəli Rosalind 'rozalind Rosaline (Shakespearian character) 'rozəlain Rosamond 'rozamand rosarium, -s rou'zeəriəm, -z rosar|y, -ies 'rouzər|i, -iz Roscius 'rosies [-sies] Roscoe 'roskou Roscommon ros'komen rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz rose (from rise) rouz roseate 'rouziit [-zjit] Rosebery 'rouzbari rose-bud, -s 'rouzbad, -z rose-bush, -es 'rouzbus, -iz rose-colour 'rouz,kala* rose-garden, -s 'rouz,ga:dn, -z Rosehaugh 'rouzho: rose-lea|f, -ves 'rouzli:|f, -vz rosemar|y (R.), -ies 'rouzmər|i, -iz Rosencrantz 'rouzankrænts rose-pink 'rouz'pink rose-red 'rouz'red rose-tree, -s 'rouztri; -z Rosetta rou'zeta rosette, -s rou'zet, -s rose-water 'rouz, wo:to* rosewood 'rouzwud Rosherville 'rofe(:)vil Rosicrucian, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [ˌrɔz-, -ʃiən, -ʃən], -z Rosier 'rouziə* [-zĭə*, -zjə*] rosin 'rozin Rosina rou'zi:nə Roslin 'rozlin Ross ros Rossall 'rosal Rosser 'rose* Rossetti (English surname) ro'seti [rə's-] Rossini ro'si:ni(:) [rə's-] (ro'si:ni) Rosslare 'roslea* Rosslyn 'roslin Ross-shire 'rossia* ['rossia*, -sa*] roster, -s 'rousta*, -z Rostrevor ros'trevo* rostrum, -s 'rostram, -z

ros|y (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouz|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Rosyth ro'saiθ [rou's-] rot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rot, -5, -in, -id, -a*/z rota, -s 'route, -z rotarly (s. adj.), -ies 'router|i, -iz rotatable rou'teitabl rotatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z rotation, -s rou'teifan, -z rotatory 'routətəri [rou'teitəri] rote rout Rothamsted 'robomsted Rothenstein (English name) 'rougon-Rothera 'robere Rother ham, -hithe 'roðə rəm, -haið Rothermere 'roðəmiə* Rotherston 'roðastan Rotherwick 'roðarik, -ðawik Rothes 'robis Rothschild (English surname) rootsaild, rott|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'rot|n,
-nist, -nli, -nnis rottenstone 'rotn-stoun rotter, -s 'rota*, -z Rotterdam 'rotedæm rotund, -ity, -ness rou tand, -iti, -nis rotunda (R.), -s rou'tando, -z Rouen 'ru: $\tilde{\alpha}$: η [- $\tilde{\alpha}$: η , - α : η] (rw $\tilde{\alpha}$) rougle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:3, rough (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ist, -ness; -ing, -ed raf, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t roughage 'rafida rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'raf'hju' [-'çu:], -z, -ing, -ed, -n 'rʌɪ ", -roughish 'rʌfiʃ rough-rider, -s 'rnf, raidə*, -z rough-spoken 'raf'spouken [also |] Rough Tor (in Cornwall) 'rau'to:* roulade, -s ru: la:d, -z Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meinjə [-nĭə], -n/z Roumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə] round (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -et, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raund, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -i∫; -iŋ, -id

roundabout (s. adj.), -s 'raundabaut, -s | Rowney 'rouni, 'rauni roundel, -s 'raundl, -z roundelay, -s 'raundilei, -z rounders 'raundəz roundhand 'raundhænd Roundhead, -s 'raundhed, -z roundish 'raundis round-the-clock raundoaklak round-up, -s 'raundap ['-'-], -s Rourke ro:k Rous raus rousle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed rauz, -iz, -in/li, Rouse raus, ru:s Rousseau 'ru:sou (ruso) Roussin 'rusin rout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -in, -id route, -s ru:t [in the army also raut], -s route-march, -es 'ru:tma:tf ['raut-], -iz Routh rau0 routine, -s ru: 'ti:n [ru't-], -z Routledge 'rautlid3 [-led3] Routley 'rautli rov|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Rover 'rouve* row (s.) (number of persons or things in a line), -s rou, -z row (s.) (excursion in a rowing-boat), -s rou, -z row (s.) (disturbance), -s rau, -z row (v.) (propel boat with oars), -s, -ing, -ed rou, -z, -in [roin], -d row (v.) (reprimand), -s, -ing, -ed rau, -z, -in, -d Rowallan rou'ælen rowan, -s 'rau-ən ['rouən], -z Note. In Scotland always 'rau-on. Rowan (surname) 'rouan, 'rau-an Rowant (in Oxfordshire) rau-ent row-boat, s 'roubout, -s 'raudirow-de-dow [rowdydow], dau, -z Rowden 'raudn rowdly (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -yism 'raudli, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizəm Rowe rou Rowed 'rouid rowel, -s 'rauəl, -z Rowell 'rauel, 'rouel Rowena rou'i:nə rower (one who rows a boat), -s 'roup*, -z rowing-boat, s'rouinbout, -s Rowland, -s'rouland, -z Rowles roulz Rowley 'rouli rowlock, -s 'rolek ['ralek, 'roulek], -s

Rowntree 'rauntri(:) Rowridge 'raurida Rowse raus Rowton 'rautn, 'ro:tn Roxburgh(e) 'roksbere Roy roi roy|al, -ally 'roi|ol, -ali royali|sm, -st/s 'roiəli|zəm, -st/s royalt|y, -ies 'roielt|i, -iz Royce rois Royston 'roiston Ruabon ru(:)'æbən (Welsh riu'abon) rub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rab, -z, -in, -d rubato, -s ru(:)'ba:tou, -z rubber, -s 'rabə*, -z rubbish, -y 'rabis, -i rubb|le, -ly 'rab|l, -li Rubbra 'rabrə rubefacient ru:bi'feifjənt [-fiənt] Rubens 'ru:binz [-bənz] Rubicon 'ru:bikən [-kən] rubicund 'ru:bikənd rubidium ru(;)'bidiəm [-djəm] Rubinstein (Russian pianist) 'ru:binstain rubric, -s 'ru:brik, -s rub|y (R.), -ies 'ru:b|i, -iz ruche, -s ru: [, -iz ruck rak rucksack, -s 'ruksæk ['rʌk-], -s ruction, -s 'rakfon, -z rudd (R.), -s rad, -z rudder, -s 'radə*, -z Ruddigore 'radigo:* [-goo*] rudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rad|l, -lz, rudd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rad|i. -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Rudge, -s radg, -iz rudiment, -s 'ru:diment, -s rudiment al, -ary ru:di'ment | 1, -ori Rudmose 'radmouz Rudolf, -ph 'ru:dol|f, -f Rudyard 'radjəd rue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -in [ruin], rue|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:|ful, -fuli ruff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed raf, -s, -in, -t [-fəli], -fulnis rufflan, -s, -ly; -ism 'rafjən [-fiən], -z, -li; -izəm ruff|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raf|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Rufus 'ru:fəs rug, -s rag, -z Rugbeian, -s rag'bi(:)en, -z

Rugby 'ragbi Rugeley 'ru:d3li ['ru:3li] rugged, -ly, -ness 'ragid, -li, -nis rugger 'raqa* Ruhmkorff 'ru:mko:f ruin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ru:in], -z, -in, -d ruination rui'neisən [ru:i'n-] ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruines ['ru:in-], -li, Ruislip (in Middlesex) 'raislip ['raizl-] Ruiz ru(:)'i:0 rul|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:l, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z ruling (s.), -s 'ru:lin, -z rum (s. adj.), -mer, -mest ram, -0*, -ist Rumania, -n/s ru(:) meinjə [-nĭə], -n/z rumba, -s 'ramba, -z rumb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led ramb|l, -lz, -lin/z, -ld Rumbold 'rambould Rumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-lĭə] Rumford 'ramfed ruminant (s. adj.), -s 'ru:minent, -s ruminatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ru:mineit, -s, -in, -id rumination, -s ,ru:mi'neifon, -z ruminative ru:minativ [-neit-] rummag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ramid3, -iz, -iŋ, -d rumm|y (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ram|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis rumour, -s, -ed 'ru:ma*, -z, -d rumour-mong|er, -ers, -ering 'ru:mamang | a*, -az, -arin rump, -s ramp, -s rump|le, -les, -ling, -led 'ramp|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld rumptitum 'rampti'tam rumpus, -es 'rampes, -iz rum-runner, -s ram rano*, -z run (s. v.), -s, -ning, ran rʌn, -z, -iŋ, ræn runabout, -s 'ranabaut, -s runagate, -s 'ranageit, -s runaway (s. adj.), -s 'ranewei, -z Runciman 'ransiman Runcorn 'ranko:n run-down, -s 'randaun, -z rune (R.), -s ru:n, -z rung (s.), -s ran, -z rung (from ring) ran runie (R.) 'ru:nik runnel, -s 'ranl, -z runner, -s 'rano*, -z runner-up, -s 'ranər'ap ['ranə'ap], -s running-board, -s 'raninbo:d [-boad], -z Runnymede 'ranimi:d runt, -s rant, -s

Runton 'ranton runway, -s 'ranwei, -z rupee, -s ru:'pi: [ru'p-], -z Rupert 'ru:pat rupt|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'rapts||ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd rur|al, -ally 'ruər|əl ['roər-], -əli ruəridi kein ruridecanal -'dekənl] Ruritania ruəri'teinjə [roər-, -niə] ruse, -s ru:z, -iz rusé 'ru:zei (ryze) rush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raf, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z Rushforth 'rasfo:θ rush|light/s, -like 'raf|lait/s, -laik Rusholme (near Manchester) 'IAfam ['rashoum] Rushton 'raston Rushworth 'raswa:0 rushy 'rasi rusk (R.), -s rask, -s Ruskin 'raskin Rusper 'raspo* Russell 'rasl russet (s. adj.), -s, -y 'rasit, -s, -i Russi a, -an/s 'raffe, -an/z russianism, -s 'rafənizəm [-fni-], -Z russianiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed rafenaiz rust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rast, -s, -in, -id rusticat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rastikeit, -s, -in, -id rustication rasti'keijen rust|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'IAS|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld rustly, -ier, -iest, -iness rastli, 10*
[-jo*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Ruswarp (near Hill) Ruswarp (near Whitby) 'razəp [-zwo:p] Note.—Both forms are heard locally. rut, -s, -ted rat, -s, -id Rutgers 'ratgez Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'0::njon [-njon], -z Ruther ford, -glen 'raðə fəd, -glen Ruthin 'ri@in ['ru:@in] (Welsh 'hri@in) ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ru:θlis, -li, -nis Ruthrieston 'raðristen 'riven, (place in Angus) 'riven, (place in Angus) 'riven, (place in Angus) 'riven, (place in Aberdeevel.) Ruthven (personal name) in Aberdeenshire, loch in Inverness)
¹ΓΛθνορ Note.—Baron Ruthven is 'rivon. Ruthwell 'ranwal [locally 'ridal]

Rutland, -shire 'ratland, -fia* [-fa*] rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌt|i, -ĭə*, -iist, rye (R.), -grass rai, -grass -inis Ryle rail Ruy Lopez 'ru:i'loupez Ruysdael 'raizda:l Ruyter 'raitə*

Ryan 'raien Ryde raid Rylstone 'rilston [-stoun] ryot, -s 'raiet, -s Ryswick 'rizwik

sacrilegious sækri'lidzəs [rarely -'li:-S (the letter), -'s es, -iz Saba (in Arabia) 'sa:bə, (in West Indies) dʒjəs, -'li:dʒĭəs, -'li:dʒəs] sacristan, -s 'sækristan, -z Sabaean sə'bi(:)ən [sæ'b-] Sabaoth sæ'beioθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeioθ, -əθ] sacristy, -ies 'sækrist|i, -iz sacrosanct 'sækrousænkt sabbatarian, -s, -ism sæbə teəriən, -z, sad; sad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness sæd [sæ:d]; -izəm sadd en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sæd n, -nz, Sabbath, -s 'sæbə0, -s sabbatical sə'bætikəl Sabin (surname) 'seibin, 'sæbin sadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'sæd|l, -lz, -ling Sabine (Italian people), -s 'sæbain, -z Sabine (surname) 'sæbain, 'sæbin [-liŋ], -ld Sabine (river, lake, pass) sə'bi:n [sæ'b-] saddleback (S.) 'sædlbæk sable (s. adj.), -s 'seibl, -z saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæg, -z sabot, -s 'sæbou, -z saddle-horse, -s 'sædlho:s, -iz sabotagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbəta:3 saddler, -s; -y 'sædlə*, -z; -ri Sadducee, -s 'sædjusi:, -z [-bout-, -tid3], -iz, -in, -d sadi|sm, -st/s 'sædi|zəm ['seid-, 'sa:d-], sab|re (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'seib|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd -st/s sabretache, -s 'sæbətæʃ, -iz sadistic sæ'distik [sə'd-] sabre-toothed 'seibətu:0t [-tu:0d] Sadler 'sædla* sabulous 'sæbjuləs Sadleir 'sædla* sac, -s sæk, -s Sadowa 'sa:doue* saccade, -s sæ'ka:d, -z safe (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seif, saccharine (s.) 'sækərin [-ri:n, -rain] saccharine (adi.) 'sækərain [-ri:n] -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis sacerdot|al, -ally sæsə'dout|1 [-sə:'d-], safe-conduct, -s 'seif'kondakt, -s safe-deposit, -s 'seifdi, pozit, -s safeguard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed seifga:d, sachem, -s 'seitsəm [-tsem], -z sachet, -s 'sæsei (sase), -z -z, -in, -id Sacheverell sa' sevaral safe-keeping 'seif'ki:pin sack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, safety 'seifti safety-bicycle, -s 'seifti, baisikl, -z sackbut, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s safety-bolt, -s 'seiftiboult, -s sackful, -s 'sækful, -z safety-catch, -es 'seiftikætʃ, -iz [-ton, sacking (s.) 'sækin safety-curtain, -s 'seifti,ko:tn Sackville 'sækvil -tin], -z sacral 'seikral safety-lamp, -s 'seiftilæmp, -s sacrament, -s 'sækrəmənt [-krim-], -s safety-lock, -s 'seiftilok, -s sacramental sækre mentl safety-match, -es 'seiftimætſ, -iz Sacramento sækra mentou safety-pin, -s 'seiftipin, -z safety-razor, -s 'seifti reizo*, -z sacred, -ly, -ness 'seikrid, -li, -nis sacrific e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækrisafety-valve, -s 'seiftivælv, -z fais, -iz, -in, -t Saffell sə'fel sag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -iŋ, -d Note.—An old pronunciation with -faiz is now probably obsolete. sacrifici al, -ally sækri fij ol, -oli sagacious, -ly, -ness sə geifəs, -li, -nis sacrilege 'sækrilida sagacity sə'gæsiti

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sage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -ly, -ness seidz, -iz, | St. Columb snt'kolom [sent-, sint-] -li, -nis

[old-fashioned Saghalien sægə'li:n sə ga:ljən, -liən]

Sagitt|a, -ae sə'dʒit|ə, -i: [-ai]

Sagitta (constellation) sə'gitə [sə'dʒi-] sagittal 'sæd3itl

Sagittarian, -s sædzi'teəriən, -z Sagittarius [,sægi-, sædzi tearias -'ta:rĭəs]

sago 'seigou Sahara sə'ha:rə

sahib (S.), -s 'sa:hib [sa:b], -z said (from say) sed (normal form),

sad, sid (occasional weak forms) Said (in Port Said) said [old-fashioned seid]

sail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s seil, -z, -in/z, -d, - $\frac{3}{2}$, - $\frac{3}{2}$, - $\frac{3}{2}$

Sailor man, -men seile mæn, -men sailplane, -s 'seil-plein, -z

sainfoin sæn-foin [sein-]

Sainsbury 'seinzberi saint (S.), -s seint (strong form), -s, sent, sint, snt (weak forms)

St. Abb's snt'æbz [sənt-, sint-]

St. Agnes snt'ægnis [sənt-, sint-] St. Alban, -'s snt'o:lben [sent-, sint-, -'ol-], -z

St. Aldate's snt'o:ldeits [sont-, sint-, -'ol-, -dits]

St. Ambrose snt'æmbrouz [sənt-, sint-, -ous

St. Andrew, -s snt'ændru: [sənt-, sint-],

St. Anne snt'æn [sənt-, sint-]

St. Anthony snt'æntəni [sənt-, sint-] St. Asaph snt'æsəf [sənt-, sint-]

St. Augustine sinto: gastin [sant-, sent-, seint-, -tə'g-, rarely sənt'ə:gəstin, sint'o:gəstin]

[sant-, Austell snt'o:stl

locally -'o:sl] Bartholomew, -'s sintba:'0olomju: [sənt-, -bə'θ-], -z

St. Bees snt'bi:z [sont-, sint-]

St. Bernard, -s snt ba:nad [sant-, sint-], -z St. Blaize snt'bleiz [sənt-, sint-]

St. Blazey snt bleizi [sənt-, sint-]

St. Bride's snt'braidz [sont-, sint-] St. Catherine [-thar-], -'s snt'kæθørin [sənt-, sint-, sn'k-], -z

St. Cecilia sintsi'siljə [sənt-, -liə] St. Christopher snt'kristəfə* [sənt-, sint-,

sn'k-] St. Clair (surname) 'sinkles* ['sink-], (place in U.S.A.) snt'kleo* [sontsint-] * P

St. David, -'s snt'deivid [sənt-, sint-], -z St. Edmunds snt'edmandz [sant-, sint-]

St. Elian snt'i:ljon [sənt-, sint-, -liən] St. Elias sinti'laiəs [sont-, -'laiæs]

St. Elmo snt'elmou [sent-, sint-] St. Francis snt fra:nsis [sont-, sint-]

St. Gall snt'gæl [sənt-, sint-, -'ga:l,

St. Galmier sn'gælmiei [sŋ'g-, sənt'g-, sint'g-, -mjei] (sēgalmje)

St. George, -'s snt'd30:d3 [sənt-, sint-],

St. Giles, -'s snt'dzailz [sənt-, sint-],

St. Gotthard snt'goted [sent-, sint-]

St. Helena (Saint) snt'helinə [sənt-, senti'li:nə (island) sint-],

St. Helen's snt'helinz [sent-, sint-]

St. Helier, -'s snt'heljo* [sont-, sint-,

St. Ives snt'aivz [sent-, sint-]

St. James, -'s snt'dzeimz [sont-, sint-],

St. Joan snt'dzoun [sənt-, sint-]

St. John, -'s (Saint, place) snt'd3on [sənt-, sint-], -z, (surname) 'sind3ən

St. Joseph snt/d3ouzif [sənt-, sint-, -zəf] St. Kilda snt'kildə [sənt-, sint-]

St. Kitts snt'kits [sənt-, sint-]

St. Lawrence snt'lorens [sont-, sint-] St. Leger (surname) snt'led39* [sont-, sint-], 'selind39*, (race) snt'led39*

Note.—Most people bearing this name (including the Irish families) pronounce snt'ledzo* [sont-, sint-]. But there are members of the Donpronounce who family caster

St. Legers snt'led3əz [sənt-, sint-] St. Leonards snt'lenadz [sant-, sint-]

St. Levan snt'levan [sant-, sint-]

St. Louis (city in U.S.A.) snt'luis [sent-, sint-, -'lu:is], (places in Canada) -'lui St. Lucia snt'lu: so [sont-, sint-, rarely

-ʃjə, -ʃĭə, -sjə, -sĭə] St. Ludger snt'llu:d39* [sent-, sint-]

saintly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seintl|i, -iə*

Malo

St. Margaret, -'s snt'ma:gerit [sent-,

St. Mark snt ma:k [sənt-, sint-]

St. Martin—Saltash St. Martin, -'s snt'ma:tin [sənt-, sint-],] -zSt. Martin's le Grand snt'ma:tinzlegrænd [sənt-, sint-] St. Mary, -'s snt'meəri [sənt-, sint-], -z St. Mary Axe snt'meeri'æks [sent-, sint-, old-fashioned 'siməri'æks] Note.—The old form 'simpri'æks has to be used in Gilbert and Sullivan's opera 'The Sorcerer.' St. Marylebone snt'mearila'boun [sant-, sint-Note.—See also Marylebone. St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-] St. Maur (surname) 'si:mo:* [-moo*] St. Mawes snt'mo:z [sənt-, sint-] St. Michael, -'s snt'maikl [sənt-, sint-], St. Moritz snt'morits [sent-, sint-] St. Neots (in Hunts.) snt'ni:ts [sont-, sint-, -'ni:əts] St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-, St. Osyth (in Essex) snt'osi0 [sont-, sint-] Note.—A local pronunciation 'tu:zi is occasionally heard, but is nearly obsolete. When St. Osyth is used as the name of a house, etc., in other districts, it is sometimes pronounced snt'ousi0 [sent-, sint-] St. Pancras snt'pænkres [sent-, sint-, St. Patrick snt'pætrik [sənt-, sint-] St. Paul, -'s snt'po:l [sont-, sint-], -z St. Peter, -'s, -sburg snt'pi:to* [sont-, St. Regis snt'ri:d3is [sent-, sint-] St. Ronan snt'rounen [sent-, sint-] Saint-Saëns seŋ'sā:ŋs [sæŋ-, -'sa:ns, -'sɔ̃:ŋs, -'sɔ:ns] (sɛ̃sɑ̃:s) Saintsbury 'seintsbari St. Simon snt'saimən [sənt-, sint-] St. Thomas, -'s snt'tomes [sent-, sint-], St. Vincent snt'vinsant [sant-, sint-] St. Vitus, -'s snt'vaites [sent-, sint-], -iz sake, -s seik, -s saké (Japanese wine) 'sa:ki Sakhalin ,sækə'li:n (səxa'ljin) salaam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'la:m, -z, salable 'seiləbl salacious, -ly, -ness sə'leifəs, -li, -nis salacity sə'læsiti salad, -s 'sælad, -z Saladin 'sælədin Salamanca, sæla mænka

Salamis 'sæləmis sal-ammoniac sælə mouniæk [-njæk] salar y, -ies, -ied 'sælər i, -iz, -id Salcombe (in Devon) 'so:lkam ['sol-] sale (S.), -s seil, -z saleable 'seilabl Salem 'seilem [-ləm] Salesbury 'seilzbəri -mən sales man, 'seilz mən, -men [-men] salesmanship 'seilzmənsip salesroom, -s 'seilzrum [-ru:m], -z Salford 'so:lfad ['sol-] Salian, -s 'seiljən [-liən], -z Salic 'sælik salicional, -s sə'lifənl [-ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl], -Zsalicylate sæ'lisileit [sə'l-] salicylic sæli'silik salient (s. adj.), -s 'seiljent [-lient], -s saline (s.), -s sə'lain, -z saline (adj.) 'seilain ['sæl-, sə'lain] Saline (in Fifeshire) 'sælin, (in U.S.A.) sə'li:n salinity sə'liniti Salisbury 'so:lzb@ri ['solz-] saliva sə'laivə [s]'ai-] salivary 'sælivəri [sə'laivəri, sļ'aiv-] sallet, -s 'sælit, -s sallow (s. adj.), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z, -i ['sæloi], -nis Sallust 'sælest sally (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sæl|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lan, -z salmi, -s 'sælmi(:), -z salmon 'sæmən Salmon (surname) 'sæmən, 'sælmən, 'sa:mon, (river, etc., in Canada and U.S.A.) 'sæmən, (biblical name) 'sælmən [-mən] Salome sa'loumi [sl'ou-] Salonica (modern town) sə'lənikə [old-fashioned salon, -s 'sælɔ̃:ŋ (salɔ̃), -z (in Greek fashioned sælə'ni:kə], history) sæla naika saloon, -s sə'lu:n [s]'u:n], -z Salop 'sæləp Salopian, -s sə'loupjən [sl'ou-, -piən], -z Salpeter (English name) 'sælpi:to* salpiglossis sælpi'glosis Salsette so:l'set [sol-] salt (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish: -ing salsify 'sælsifi -ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s so:lt [solt], -s; -9*, -ist, -li, -nis, -i∫; -iŋ, -id, -9*/z salamander, -s 'sælə,mændə* [-,mq:n-], | Saltash 'sɔ:lt-æʃ ['sɔlt-] -z saltant 'sæltent ['so:l-, 'sol-]

salt-cellar, -s 'so:lt,sela* ['solt-], -z Salter, -ton 'so:lto* ['sol-], -tn Saltfleetby 'so:lt,fli:tbi ['solt-, locally also 'solabi] Salting 'so:ltin ['sol-] saltire, -s 'so:ltaio* ['sæl-], -z Saltmarsh 'so:ltma:[['solt-] Saltoun 'so:ltan ['solt-] saltpetre 'so:lt,pi:to* ['solt-] saltspoon, -s 'so:ltspu:n ['solt-], -z saltly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'so:lt|i ['sol-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis salubrious, -ly, -ness sa'lu:brias [s]'u:-, sə'lju:-], -li, -nis salubrity sə'lu:briti [s]'u:-, sə'lju:-] Salusbury (surname) 'so:lzbəri Salut (in Port Salut) sə'lu: (saly) Salutaris sælju(:)'tsəris [-'ta:r-] salutary 'sæljuteri salutation, -s sælju(:)'teison, -z sə'lu:t salutle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed [sl'u:t, sə'lju:t], -s, -iŋ, -id salvable 'sælvəbl Salvador 'sælvedo:* [,sælve'do:*] salvage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sælvida, -iz, -in, -d salvarsan 'sælvəsən [-sæn] salvation, -s sæl'veifan, -z -st/s sæl'veijni|zəm salvationi sm, [-ʃəni-], -st/s salve (s. v.) (anoint, soothe, etc.), -es, ing, -ed sa:v [sælv], -z, -in, -d salve (save ship, cargo), -es, -ing, -ed sælv, -z, -iŋ, -d Salve (Catholic antiphon), -s 'sælvi, -z salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z salvia, -s 'sælviə [-vjə], -z Salviati sælvi'a:ti salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z sal volatile sælve'læteli [-vou'l-, -vu'l-, -tli] Salzburg 'sæltsbə:g ['sa:l-] ('zaltsburk, -burç) Sam sæm Samarkand sæma: kænd Samaria sə'meəriə [sm'eə-] Samaritan, -s sə'mæritn [sm'æ-], -z same, -ness seim, -nis samite 'sæmait ['seim-] Sammy 'sæmi Samnite, -s 'sæmnait, -s Samoa, -n/s sə'mouə [sa:'m-], -n/z Samos 'seimos Samothrace 'sæmouθreis [-məθ-] Samothracian, -s sæmou ereis [-lien, -[ən], -z samovar, -s sæmou'va:* ['--] (səmavar), -z

Samoyed, -s (people) sæmoi'ed, (dog) sə'məied, -z sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z samphire 'sæmfaiə* samp|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sa:mp|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld sampler, -s 'sa:mpla*, -z Sampson 'sæmpsn Samson 'sæmsn [-mps-] Samuda sə'mju:də Samuel, -s 'sæmjuel [-mjwel, -mjul], samurai, -s 'sæmurai, -z sanatorium, -s sænə'tə:riəm, -z sanatory 'sænətəri Sancho Panza 'sæŋkou'pænzə sanctification ,sænktifi'keisen sanctilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sænkti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid sænkti -ness sanctimonious, -ly, mounjes [-nies], -li, -nis sanction (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'sæŋk∫|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd sanctity 'sænktiti sanctuar|y, -ies 'sæŋktjŭər|i [-tjwər-, -tjur-], -iz sanctum, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z Sanctus, -es 'sænktəs, -iz sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud Sandbach 'sændbæts sandbag, -s 'sændbæg, -z sandbank, -s 'sændbænk, -s sandboy, -s 'sændboi, -z Sander|s, -son 'sa:ndə|z, -sn Sanderstead 'sa:ndəsted sandfly, -ies 'sændfl|ai, -aiz Sand|ford, -gate 'sæn|fod, -git [-geit] sandhi 'sændhi: ['sʌn-, -di:] (Hind. sandhopper, -s 'sænd, hopo*, -z Sandhurst 'sændhə:st' sand|man, -men 'sænd|mæn, -men San Domingo sænde mingou [-dou'm-, -do'm-] Sandown 'sændaun sand-pap er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sænd, peip|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd Sandringham 'sændrinem sandstone 'sændstoun sandstorm, -s 'sændsto:m, -z sandwi|ch (s. v.), -ches, -ching, -ched 'sænwi|d3 [-tʃ], -d3iz [-tʃiz], -d3iŋ Note.—Some people use -tf in the uninflected form and -d3- in the inflected forms of this word.

Sandwich (in Kent) 'sænwits [-ndw-, | Sapt sæpt -widz, old-fashioned 'sænidz] sandwich man, -men 'sænwid3 mæn [-it[-], -men sand|y (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sænd|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Sandys sændz sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sein, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis Sanford 'sænfad sanforiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sænfəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d San Francisco sænfran siskou sang (from sing) sæn Sanger 'sæŋgə*, 'sæŋə* sang-froid 'sa:n'frwa: ['sɔ̃:n-, 'sa:n-, 'so:n-, 'son-, 'sæn-, -'frwo:] (safrwa) sanguinar y, -ily, -iness 'sængwiner i, -ili, -inis sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sængwin, -li, -nis sanguineous sæn gwinies [-njes] Sanhedri|m, -n 'sænidri|m [-ned-, -nəd-, Jewish pronunciation sæn'hed-], -n sanitar|y, -ily, -iness 'sænitər|i, -ili, -inis sanitation sæni'teisen sanity sæniti sank (from sink) sænk Sankey sænki San Marino sænmə'ri:nou San Remo sæn'reimou sans (English word) sænz, (in French phrases) sã:n [sɔ̃:n] (sã) sanserif sæn'serif Sanskrit 'sænskrit sanskritic sæns kritik sanskritiz|e [-is|e], -es, 'sænskritaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d -ing, -ed Santa Claus sænte klo:z Santa Fé sænta fei Santander sænten'dee* [sæntæn'dee*, sæn'tændə*] (santan'der) Santiago sænti'a:gou Santley 'sæntli Saône soun (so:n) sap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s sæp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z Sapele (place in Nigeria) 'sæpili, (mahogany from that district) sə'pi:li sapien|ce, -t/ly 'seipjən|s [-pĭən-], -t/li sapless 'sæplis sapling, -s 'sæplin, -z saponaceous sæpou'neises [-pə'n-] sapper, -s 'sæpə*, -z Sapphic, -s 'sæfik, -s Sapphira sə'faiərə [sæ'f-] sapphire, -s 'sæfaiə*, -z Sappho 'sæfou sapp|y, -iness 'sæp|i, -inis

saraband, -s 'særəbænd, -z Saracen, -s 'særəsn [-sin, -sen], -z Saracenic særa senik Saragossa særə gəsə Sarah 'seere sarai (palace), -s sə'rai [sa:'rai], -z Sarai (wife of Abram) 'scoreiai [-riai] Sarajevo særa jeivou Sarasate særa sa:ti Sarawak sə'ra:wək [-wæk, -wə, særə-Note.—Those who have lived in Sarawak pronounce sə'ra:wək or sə'ra:wə. sarcasm, -s 'sa:kæzəm, -z sarcastic, -ally sa:'kæstik, -əli sarcoma, -s, -ta sa: kouma, -z, -ta sarcopha|gus, -guses, -gi sa: kəfə|gəs, Sardanapalus sa:də'næpələs [-nə'pa:ləs] sardine fish), -s sa: di:n ['-'-, '--], -z sardine (stone) 'sa:dain Sardinia, -n/s sa:'dinjə [-nĭə], -n/z Sardis 'sa:dis sardius, -es 'sa:dĭəs [-djəs], -iz sardonyx, -es 'sa:dəniks ['sa:d,ən-], -iz Sarepta sa'repta Sargant 'sa:dzent sargasso (S.), -(e)s sa:'gæsou, -z Sargeant 'sa:dzent Sargent, -s 'sa:dzent, -s sari, -s 'sa:ri(:) (Hind. sari), -z [-][10, Sark sa:k Sarma|tia, -tian/s sa: mei|sia -[ə], -[jən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z] sarong, -s sə'rən ['sa:rən], -z Saroyan sə'rəiən sarsaparilla sa:səpə'rilə sarsenet 'sa:snit [-net] Sartor 'sa:to:* sartorial sa: to:riel Saskatchewan səs'kætʃiwən [sæs-, -won] Sarum 'searam sassafras, -es 'sæsəfræs, -iz Sassenach, -s 'sæsənæk [-nək, -nəx], -s
Sassoon col Sassoon sə'su:n Satan 'seiten [old-fashioned 'sæt-] sat (from sit) sæt satanic, -ally sə'tænik [sei't-], -əli sat|e, -es, -ing, -ed seit, -s, -in, -id sateen, -s sæ'ti:n [sə't-], -z satellite, -s 'sætəlait [-til-, -t]-], -s

satiable 'seisjabl [-sia-, -sa-] satiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'seisieit [-sjeit], -s, -in, -id satiation seisi'eisən satiety sə'taiəti [-aiiti, 'seisjəti, 'seisiəti] satin, -s, -y sætin, -z, -1 satinette sæti'net ['sæti'n-] satin-wood 'sætinwud satire, -s 'sætaiə*, -z satirical, -ally, -alness sə'tirik əl, -əli, -əlnis satirist, -s 'sætərist [-tir-], -s satiriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sætəraiz [-tir-], -iz, -iŋ, -d satisfaction sætis fæk søn satisfactor y, -ily, -iness sætis fækter i, -ili, -inis satis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætis|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Satow 'sa:tou satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrap, -s; -i, -iz Satsuma 'sætsumə [sæt'su:mə] sætsereit saturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed [-tsur-, -tjur-], -s, -in, -id Saturation sætse'reisen [-tsu'r-, -tju'r-] Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-dei], -z Saturn 'sætən [-tə:n] saturnalia (S.) sætə: neiljə [-tə'n-, -liə] saturnian sæ'tə:njən [sə't-, -niən] saturnine 'sætə:nain [-tən-] satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z satyric sə'tirik sauce, -s so:s, -iz sauce-boat, -s 'so:sbout, -s saucepan, -s 'so:spen, -z saucer, -s 'so:so*, -z sauce-tureen, -s 'so:s-tə,ri:n [-tu,r-, -tju,r-], -z Sauchiehall 'so:kiho:l (Scottish 'soxihol) saucly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'so:s|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Sauerkraut 'sauekraut ('zauerkraut) Saul so:1 Sault St. Marie (in Ontario) 'su:seintmə'ri: Saunder|s, -son 'so:ndə|z, 'sa:ndə|z, -sn saunt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'so:nt|o*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd saurian, -s so:rien, -z sausage, -s 'sosida, -iz Sausmarez 'someriz [-rez] sauté, -s 'soutei, -z Santerne, -s sou'to:n [-'tean], -z Sauvage (La Bells S.) sou'va:3 savage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness; Ty sævid3, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri savanna(h) (S.), -s sə'vænə, -z savant, -s 'sævent, -s

sav|e (s. v. prep. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed seiv, -z, -in, -d Save (river in Jugoslavia) 'sa:vi saveloy, -s 'sæviloi [,sævi'loi], -z Savels (surname) 'sævəlz Savernake 'sævə(:)næk Savile 'sævil saving (s. adj. prep.), -s 'seivin, -z saviour (S.), -s 'seivjə*, -z savitri (Brahmin investiture) 'sa:vitri(:) (Hind. savytri) 'sævwa:'fɛə* [-vwɔ:-] savoir faire (savwarfe:r) Savonarola sævənə roulə [-vnə-] savory (S.) 'seivəri sav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured; -ourless 'seiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis savour y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'seivər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis savoy (S.), -s sə'voi, -z Savoyard, -s sə'vəia:d ['sævəia:d, sævoi'a:d], -z savvy 'sævi saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed so:, -z, -in, -d saw (from see) so: sawbones, -es 'so:bounz, -iz Sawbridgeworth 'so:bridgwa:0 sawder 'so:do* sawdust 'so:dast sawfish 'so:-fif Sawney, -s 'so:ni, -z sawyer (S.), -s 'so:ja*, -z Saxe - Coburg - Gotha (')sæks'koubə:g-'gouθə [-goutə] saxhorn, -s 'sæksho:n, -z saxifrage, -s 'sæksifridg, -iz Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z Saxone (shoe company) sæk'soun [also 'sæksoun when attributive] Saxony 'sæksņi [-səni, -sni] saxophone, -s 'sæksəfoun, -z saxophonist, -s sæk'sofenist ['sækse-Note.—Professional saxophone players use the first pronunciation. say (s. v.); says; saying/s; said sei; sez (normal form), soz, siz (occasional weak forms); 'seiin/z; sed (normal form), sad, sid (occasional weak forms) Sayce seis Saye and Sele 'seiən'si:l Sayer, -s 'seia*, sea*, -z scab, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -inis scabbard, -s 'skæbəd, -z scabies 'skeibii:z [-bji:z] scabious, -es 'skeibjəs [-bĭəs], -iz scabrous 'skeibrəs

Scafell 'sko: 'fel [also 'sko:-fel, sko: 'fel, scarc'e, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity according to sentence-stress] according to sentence-stress] scaffold, -s 'skæføld [-fould], -z scaffolding, -s 'skæføldin, -z Scala 'ska:la scalable 'skeiləbl scald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:ld, -z, -in, scal|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -in, scalene 'skeili:n [skei'li:n, skæ'li:n] Scaliger 'skælid39* scallion, -s 'skæljen [-lien], -z scallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skolop, -s, -in, scallop-shell, -s 'skolopfel, -z scallywag, -s 'skæliwæg, -z scalp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -in, -t scalpel, -s 'skælpel, -z scally, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeil|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Scammell 'skæmel scamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s, -in, -t [skæmt] scamp|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered skæmp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -iŋ, -d scandal, -s 'skændl, -z scandalization [-isa-] ,skændəlai'zeifən scandaliz|e [-is|e], -es, skændəlaiz [-dlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d scandalmong|er, -ers, -ering 'skændlmang | a*, -az, -arin scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dləs], scandent 'skændent Scandinavia, -n/s "skændi neivjə [-viə], Scanlan 'skænlen scansion, -s 'skænføn, -z scant, -ly skænt, -li scant|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skænt|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Scapa Flow 'skæpə'flou scape, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeip, -s; -gout/s, -greis/iz scapul|a, -as, -ae, -ar 'skæpjul|ə, -əz, -i:, scar (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red ska:*, -z, scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z scarab aeus, -aeuses, b|i(:)əs, -i(:)əsiz, -i:ai -aei skærescaramouch, -es 'skærəmaut[[-mu:tf], Scarborough [-boro'] 'ska:brə [-bərə] Scarbrough 'ska:brə

skees, -e*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti scarle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skea*, -2, -rin, -d scarecrow, -s 'skea-krou, -z scaremong er, -ers, -ering 'skee, mang|a*, -az, -arin scar|f (s.), -ves, -fs ska:|f, -vz, -fs scarf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:f, -s, -in, -t scarf-pin, -s 'ska:fpin, -z scarification skearifi keifon [skær-] scarify, -fies, -fying, -fied skearifai ['skær-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid scarlatina ,ska:lə'ti:nə [-li't-] Scarlatti ska: 'læti (skar latti) scarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:p, -s, -in, -t scarves (plur. of scarf) ska:vz scath|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skei0, scattler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s skæt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z scatterbrain, -s, -ed 'skætəbrein, -z, -d scaveng|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-indz -iz' ind3, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z Scawfell 'sko:'fel [also 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel according to sentence-stress] scean dhu, -s 'ski:ən'du:, -z Sceats ski:ts scena, -s 'seinə, -z scenario, -s si'na:riou [se'n-], -z scenarist, -s 'si:nerist, -s scene-paint|er/s, -ing 'si:n,peint|o*/2 scenery 'si:nəri scene-shifter, -s 'si:n, fifto*, -Z scent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -in, scent-bag, -s 'sentbæg, -z sceptic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptik, -s, -əl, -əli scepticism 'skeptisizəm sceptre, -s, -d 'septa*, -z, -d schedule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedjuil, -z, -in, -d Scheherazade fi hiərə za:də [fə,h-, di] Scheldt skelt [selt] schematic, -ally ski'mætik [ski:'m-] er/s schemie (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -et/s
ski:m, -z -ing/ly, -ed, ski:m, -z, -in/li, -d, -9*/z Schenectady ski'nektadi

scherzando skeat'sændou [ska:t-] scherzo, -s 'skeatsou ['ska:t-], -z Schiedam ski:'dæm ['--] Schiehallion [i'hæljən [-liən] Schiller 'silə* (silər) Schipperke, -s 'sipoki ['ski-], -z ['sipok, schism, -s 'sizəm, -z schismatic, -al siz'mætik, -ol schist, -s, -ose [ist, -s, -ous schizophrenia skitsou fri:nje [skidzou-, -nia] skitsou'frenik schizophrenic, -S [skidzou-], -s Note. — A former pronunciation skaizou-appears to be now obsolete. Schleswig 'flezwig [-zvig] ('fle:svik, -viç) schnapps snæps Schofield skoufi:ld scholar, -s, -ly 'skolo*, -z, -li scholarship, -s 'skoləfip, -s scholastic, -ally skə'læstik [skɔ'l-], -əli scholasticism skə'læstisizəm [skɔ'l-] Scholes skoulz scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s schollium, -lia 'skou|ljəm [-liəm], -ljə [-lĭə] Scholl (surname) fol, foul school (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z, school-book, -s 'sku:lbuk, -s schoolboy, -s sku:lboi, -z schoolfellow, -s 'sku:l,felou, -z schoolgirl, -s 'sku:lgə:l [rarely -gɛəl, -giəl], -z schoolhous|e, -ses 'sku:lhau|s, -ziz school man, -men 'sku:l|men [-mæn], -mən [-men] school-marm, -s 'sku:lma:m, -z schoolmaster, -s 'sku:l,ma:stə*, -z schoolmate, -s 'sku:lmeit, -s schoolmistress, -es 'sku:l, mistris, -iz schoolroom, -s sku:lrum [-ru:m], -z school-teacher, -s 'sku:l,ti:tfə*, -z school-time 'sku:l-taim schooner, -s 'sku:no*, -z Schopenhauer 'Soupenhaue* ('So:penhauər) schottische, -s [o'ti:] [[o't-], -iz Schouten (in Indonesia) 'skautn Schreiner 'fraine* Schubert 'su:ba:t [-bat] Schumann 'su:men [-mæn, -ma:n] schwa, -s [wa:, -z Schwabe (English surname) [wa:b Schwann (English surname) Swon Schweppe, -s swep, -s

sciatic, -a sai'ætik, -ə science, -s 'saiens, -iz scientific, -ally saion'tifik, -ali scientist, -s 'saientist, -s scilicet 'sailiset Scillonian, -s si'lounjən [-niən]. -z Scilly, -ies 'sil|i, -iz scimitar, -s 'simita*, -z scintilla sin'tila scintillatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'sintileit, -s, -in, -id scintillation, -s sinti'leifen, -z scioli|sm, -st/s 'saiəli|zəm ['saioul-]. -st/s scion, -s 'saien, -z Scipio 'sipiou ['ski-] scire facias 'saiəri'feisiæs [-sjæs, -sjəs, -Jies] scirrhous 'sirəs scirrh|us, -i 'sir|əs, -ai scission, -s 'sigən ['sifən], -z scissors 'sizəz scleros is, -es skliə rous is [skli r-], -i:z sclerotic sklia rotik [skli'r-] scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skof, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -in/z, scoliosis skoli'ousis scollop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skolop, -s, -in, sconcle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skons, -iz, scone, -s skon [skoun], -z -in, -t Scone (in Scotland) sku:n scoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p, -s, -in, -t, -o*/z scoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -in, scooter, -s 'sku:ta*, -z scope, -s skoup, -s scorbutic sko: bju:tik scorch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s sko:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z scorle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sko:* [skoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z scoria 'sko:riə ['skor-] scoriaceous sko:ri'eifəs [,skor-] scorn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:n, -z, scorn|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sko:n|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Scorpio 'sko:piou [-pjou] scorpion, -s 'sko:pjen [-pien], -z scot (S.), -s skot, -s scotch (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skotf, Scotch|man, -men 'skotf|men, -men

Scotchwoman—scrutineer **— 418 —** Scotch|woman, -women 'skotf|,wuman, | -.wimin scot-free 'skot'fri: Scotia 'skoufə Scotland 'skotland Scots (adj.) skots Scots|man, -men 'skots|man, -man Scots woman, -women 'skots wuman, -, wimin Scott skot scottice 'skotisi(:) scotticism, -s 'skotisizam, -z scotticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skotisaiz, -iz, -in, -d Scottish 'skotif scoundriel, -els, -elly 'skaundriel, -elz, -əli [-li] scour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skauə*, -z, -rin, -d scourg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skə:d3, -iz, -in, -d scout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -in, scoutmaster, -s 'skaut,ma:sta*, -z scow, -s skau, -z Scowen 'skouen [-in] scowl (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z, scrabb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'skræb|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld scrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged; -gy, -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z, -in, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis scrag-end 'skræg'end scramb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, skræmb|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld serap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped; -py, -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s, -in, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis scraple (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s skreip, -s, -in/z, -t, -9*/z scraply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skreipli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis scratch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skrætſ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis scrawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skro:l, -z, -in, -d; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis scray, -s skrei, -z scream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], scree, -s skri:, -z screech (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z screech-owl, -s 'skri:tj-aul, -z

screen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skri:n, -z, -in, -d screen-play, -s 'skri:n-plei, -z screen-writer, -s 'skri:n,raitə*, -z screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skru:, -z, -in [skruin], -d screw-cap, -s 'skru:'kæp ['--], -s screw-driver, -s 'skru: draivə*, -z screw-steamer, -s 'skru:,sti:mo*, -z screw-top, -s 'skru: top ['skru:-top], s Scriabin'skriebin [skri'æbin] ('skrjabjin) scribb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -let/z 'skrib|l, -lz, -ling [-ling], -ld, -la*/z scribbling-paper 'skriblin, peipe* [-blin-] scribe, -s skraib, -z Scriblerus skrib'liərəs Scribner 'skribne* scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -in, -t scrip, -s skrip, -s script (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skript, scriptor|ium, -iums, -ia skrip|to:r|jəm, scriptur|al, -ally 'skriptfor|ol [-tfur-], -oli scripture (S.), -s 'skriptfo*, -Z script-writer, -s 'skript,raito*, -Z Scriven 'skriven scrivener (S.), -s 'skrivno*, -z serofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrofjulos, -li, -nis Scrooge skru:d3 Scroope skru:p Scrope skru:p, skroup scroung|e, -es, -ing, -ed skraund5, -iz,
-in, -d scrub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed; -by, -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrab, -in, -d: -i yo* -iŋ, -d; -i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis scruff, -s skraf, -s scrum, -s skram, -z scrummage, -s 'skramid3, -iz scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skrant, -iz, inpl, scrup|le (s s) scrup|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skru'p|l, serupulosity skru:pju'lositi scrupulous, -ly, [-pjəl-], -li, -nis scrutator, -s skru: 'teitə*, -z

scrutineer, -s ,skru:ti'nio* -z

scrutiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skru:tinaiz [-tnaiz], -iz, -in, -d scrutin|y, -ies 'skru:tin|i [-tn|i], -iz scrly, -ies, -ying, -ied skrlai, -aiz, -aiin, Scrymgeour 'skrimd39* Scrymsour 'skrimse' scud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skad, -z, -in, -id Scudamore 'skju:dəmo:* [-moə*] scudo, -s 'sku:dou, -z scuffile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skaf|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld scull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skal, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z sculler y, -ies 'skalər i [-lr|i], -iz Scullery-maid, -s 'skalərimeid [-lri-], -z scullion, -s 'skaljen [-lien], -z sculpsit 'skalpsit Sculpt, -s, -ing, -ed skalpt, -s, -in, -id sculptor, -s 'skalpto*, -z sculpturie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skalptjo*, -z, -rin ['skalptjrin], -d scum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my skam, -z, -in, -d; -i scupper, -s 'skapa*, -z scurf, -y, -iness ska:f, -i, -inis scurrility ska'riliti [ska'r-] Scurrilous, -ly, -ness skariles, -li, -nis Scurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skarli, -iz, -iin, -id scurv y (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skə:v|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Scutari 'sku:təri [sku(:)'ta:ri] scutcheon, -s 'skatfen, -z scutt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skat|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld scut|um, -ums, -a 'skju:t|əm, -əmz, -ə Scylla 'silə scyth|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saio, -z, -in, -d Scythia, -n/s 'siðiə ['si0-, -jə], -n/z 'sdeath zde0 Se (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s si:, -Z sea, -s si:, -z sea-bird, -s 'si:bə:d, -z seaboard 'si:bo:d [-bood] sea-borne 'si:bo:n [-boən] Sea-breeze, -s 'si: 'bri:z ['si:-bri:z], -iz Seabright 'si:-brait sea-captain, -s 'si:'kæptin ['---], -z sea-coast, -s 'si:'koust ['si:-koust], -s sea-cow, -s 'si:'kau, -z sea-dog, -s 'si:dog, -z Sea-elephant, -s 'si: 'elifant, -s

Seafar er/s, -ing 'si: feer | 2*/z, -in sea-fog, -s 'si:'fog ['si:-fog], -z

Seaford (in Sussex) 'si:fad [-fa:d] Seaforth, -s 'si:fo:0, -s Seager 'si:gə* Seago 'si:gou sea-going 'si: gouin sea-green 'si.'gri:n ['si:-gri:n] sea-gull, -s 'si:gal, -z seakale 'si:'keil ['si:-keil, si:'keil] seal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:l, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z sealing-wax si:linwæks sea-lion, -s 'si:'laiən, -z sealskin, -s 'si:l-skin, -z Sealyham, -s 'si:liəm, -z seam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less sim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis sea|man (S.), -men, -manship 'si:|mən, -mən [-men], -mənfip Seamas feimos sea-mew, -s 'si:-mju:, -z seamless 'si:mlis sea-monster, -s 'si: monsto*, -z seamstress, -es 'semstris [-mps-], -iz Seamus 'feimes seamy 'si:mi seance, -s 'seia:ns [-5:ns, -a:ns, -o:ns], (seã:s), -iz sea-pink 'si:'piŋk seaplane, -s si:-plein, -z seaport, -s 'si:-po:t, -s sea-power 'si: paua* sear, -s, -ing, -ed sia*, -z, -rin, -d search (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s sə:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z search-light, -s so:tf-lait, -s search-partly, -ies 'sə:tʃ,pa:t|i, -iz search-warrant, -s 'sə:tf, worant, -s Searle so:1 seascape, -s 'si:-skeip, -s sea-serpent, -s 'si:'sə:pənt, -s seashore 'si:'fo:* [-'foo*] Seashore 'si:-[ɔ:* [-ʃɔə*] seasick, -ness si:-sik, -nis seas on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned si:z|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd -ly, seasonab le, [-znə-], -li, -lnis seasonal si:zənl [-znl, -znl] seasoning (s.), -s 'si:znin [-znin], -z season-ticket, -s 'si:zn'tikit, -s seat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:t, -s, -in, -id Seaton 'si:tn sea-trout 'si:'traut sea-urchin, -s 'si:'ə:tʃin ['-,--], -z sea-wall, -s 'si:'wo:l, -z

seaward 'si:wad sea-water 'si:'wo:to* [in contrast '-,--] seaweed 'si:wi:d seaworth y, -iness 'si: wa: 01, -inis sebaceous si'beisəs [se'b-] Sebastian si'bæstjon [se'b-, so'b-, -tĭon] Sebastopol si'bæstapl [se'b-, sa'b-] sec sek secant, -s 'si:kant, -s secateurs 'sekətə:z [-təz] secedle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d [si:'s-], -z, -in, -id, -a*/z secession, -s si'se [an, -z secessionist, -s si'se[nist [-fənist], -s secludie, -es, -ing, -ed si'klu:d, -z, -in, seclusion si'klu:30n second (s. adj. v.) (ordinary senses), -s; -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekand, -z; -li; -in, -id, -9*/z second (military term), -s, -ing, -ed si'kənd [sə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id secondar y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'sekandar i, second-class 'sekand'kla:s when attributive? [also '___ second hand (of clock or watch), -s sekandhænd, -z second-hand (adj.) 'sekand'hænd [when attributive sekandhænd] Secondi (town in Gold Coast) sekən'di; (surname) si'kəndi [sə'k-] secondment si'kəndmənt [sə'k-] secondo, -s se'kəndəu [si'k-], -z second-rate 'sekand'reit [also 'sekandsecond-rater, -s 'sekand'reita*, -z secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəs-] secret (s. adj.), -s, -ly si:krit, -s, -li secretarial sekrə tsəriəl [-kri t-] secretariat, -s sekrə'teəriət [-kri't-, secretarly, -ies; -yship/s [-krit-], -iz; -ifip/s 'sekratr|i secretie, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t [si:'k-], -s, secretion, -s si'kri: [an [si:'k-], -z secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tiv, -li, -nis Secrett 'si:krit sect, -s sekt, -s sectarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism sek'teəriən, sectar|y, -ies 'sektər|i, -iz section, -s 'sekføn, -z sectional, -tionally 'sek|[]an] [-[nal, -[n]], -[nl, -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[nli, -[nli, sector, -s 'sekto*, -z

secular, -ly 'sekjula*, -li seculari|sm, -st/s 'sekjuləri|zəm, -st/s secularization [-isa-] 'sekjulərai'zeifən secularity sekju'læriti [sek-, -ri'z-] -ing, -ed seculariz|e [-is|e], -es, sekjuləraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d securle (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed; -able si'kjuə* [sə'k--'kjoə*, -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*], -rə*, -rist, securitly, -ies si'kjuəritli [sə'k-, -'kjoər', -li; -z, -rin, -d; -rəbl -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-], -iz -s si'dæn-tʃɛə* [sə'd-, Sedan si'dæn [sə'd-] sedan-chair. [-1-1-], -Z sedate, -ly, -ness si'deit, -li, -nis sedative (s. adj.), -s 'sedativ, -2 Sedbergh (public school) 'sedbə* [-bə:g], (name of town) 'sedbo* sedentarly, -ily, -iness sedenterli, -ili, -inis Sedge|field, -moor |sedg|fi:ld, -muo* sedge-warbler, -s 'sed3,w3:bla* ['-'-], -2
Sedglev 'sed-2' Sedgley 'sedali sedille, -ia se'dailli [si'd-], -jə [-iə, -'diljə, -'diljə' sediment, -s 'sediment, -s sedimentary sedi'mentari seditious, -ly, -ness si'dijəs [sə'd-], -li,
-nis Sedlescombe 'sedlskam seduc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s si'djus -ing si'dju:s, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z, -mont/s seductive, -ly, -ness si'daktiv, -li, nis sedulous, -ly, -ness sidaktiv, -nis sedum - nis sedjulos, -li, -nis see (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -ing, so:, si: seed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -ing, -id: -lis Seed-cake 'si:d'keik [in contrast '--] seedless 'si:dlis seedling, -s 'si:dlin, -z seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'po:l ['--], -z seed-potato, -es 'si:dpo teitou ['--], mon seeds man, -men si:dz men, seed|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness | siid|i, -iness | siid -men -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

seek, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s, | -in, so:t, 'si:ka*/z Seel(e)y 'si:li seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -in/li, -d seemly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:ml|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis seen (from see) si:n seep, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -in, -t seepage 'si:pid3 seer (one who sees), -s 'si(:) 0*, -z Seer (Indian weight), -s sia*, -z seesaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:-so: ['si:'so:], -z, -in, -d seethle, -es, -ing, -ed si:ō, -z, -in, -d segment (s.), -s 'segment, -s segment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segment [-ment], -s, -in, -id segregate (adj.) 'segrigit [-geit] segregat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrigeit, -s, -in, -id segregation segri'geison Seidlitz 'sedlits Seigel 'si:gal Seignior (S.), -s 'seinjo* [-nio*, rarely 'si:n-], -z seignior y, -ies 'seinjər i [-niər-, rarely 'si:n-], -iz seine (net), -s sein, -z Seine (river in France) sein (sen, sein) seis|ed, -in/s si:z|d, -in/z seismic 'saizmik seismograph, -s 'saizmagra:f [-moug-, -græf], -s seismograph|er/s, -y saiz'mograf|a*/z, seismographic saizmə græfik [-mou'g-] seismologic al, -ally saizmə lədzik el [-mou'l-], -əli seismolog|ist/s, -y saiz'molod3|ist/s, -i seismometer, -s saiz'momita*, -z seizable 'si:zəbl Seizle, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -in, -d seizin, -s 'si:zin, -z seizure, -s 'si:30*, -z sejant 'si:d3ont Sejanus si'dzeinəs [se'dz-] selah, -s 'si:lə, -z Selangor sə'læŋə* [-ŋɔ:*] Sellborne, -by sellbo:n [-bən], -bi Selden 'selden seldom 'seldəm select (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li selectee, -s selek'ti: [sil-], -z selection, -s si'lek[an [sa'l-], -z selective si'lektiv selectivity silek'tiviti [,sel-]

Selena si'li:nə [sə'l-] selenite (substance) selinait (inhabitant of moon). Selenite si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s selenium si'li:njəm [sə'l-, -nĭəm] Seleucia, -n/s si'lju:ʃjə [se'l-, -'lu:-, -ʃiə, -sjə, -sĭə], -n/z Seleucid, -s si'lju:sid [se'l-, -'lu:-], -z Seleucus si'lju:kəs [se'l-, -'lu:-] sellf, -ves sellf, -vz Note.—Compounds with self- have double stress, e.g. self-complacent 'selfkam'pleisant, self - confidence 'self'konfidans, self-supporting 'selfsə'po:tin. Only a few of the most important are given below. self-centred 'self'sented self-command 'selfkə'ma:nd self-conscious, -ness 'self'konfas, -nis self-contained 'selfkon'teind self-control, -led 'selfkən'troul, -d self-deception 'selfdi'sepfan self-defence 'selfdi'fens self-denial 'selfdi'naiəl self-determination 'selfdi, tə:mi'neifən self-employed 'self-im'ploid [-em-] self-esteem 'self-is'ti:m [-es-] self-evident 'self'evident 'self-iks'plænət∂ri self-explanatory self-governing 'self'gavənin [-vnin] [-eks-, -nit-] 'self'qavnment self - government [-vmmənt, -vənmənt, -vəmənt] self-importanice, -t 'self-im'po:tenis, -t self-indulgen ce, -t 'self-in'dald39n|s, -t self-interest 'self'intrist [-tarest, -trast] selfish, -ly, -ness 'selfif, -li, -nis' self-made 'self-meid [also '-- when self-made self-possessed 'selfpə'zest [-pu'z-] self-preservation 'self, preza(:)'veifan self-relian|ce, -t 'self-ri'laiən|s [-rə'l-], self-respect 'self-ris'pekt [-rəs-] Selfridge 'selfridg self-righteous 'self'rait[es [-tjes] self-sacrifice 'self'sækrifais selfsame 'selfseim self-satisfaction 'self, sætis'fæk føn self-satisfied 'self'sætisfaid self-starter, -s 'self'sta:ta*, -z self-styled 'self'staild ['self-staild] self-sufficien cy, -t 'selfsə'fifən si, -t self-taught 'self'to:t self-will, -ed 'self'wil, -d self-winding 'self'waindin ['self,waindin] Selim (Sultan of Turkey) 'si:lim ['sel-] Selkirk 'selkə:k

sell (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s | Sempill 'sempl sel, -z, -in, sould, 'sela*/z sempiternal sempita:nl Sellar 'sela* semplice 'semplitsi Selous sa'lu: sempre 'sempri Selsey 'selsi sempstress, -es 'sempstris, -iz Seltzer, -s 'seltso*, -z sen sen selvage, -s 'selvida, -iz senary 'si:nəri selvedge, -s 'selvida, -iz senate (S.), -s 'senit, -s selves (plur. of self) selvz senator, -s 'senata* [-nit-], -z selvyt, -s 'selvit. -s senatorial, -ly sena to:rial, -i Selwyn 'selwin senatus se'neitas [si'n-] send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z, semantic, -s, -ally si'mæntik [se'm-, sə'm-], -s, -əli send-off, -s 'send'o:f [-'of, '--, also -'semanticism si'mæntisizam [se'm-, sə'm-1 when preceded by a stress], -s semanticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, Seneca 'senika si'mæntisaiz [se'm-, sə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Senegal seni'qo:1 Senegalese 'senigə'li:z [ˌsen-, -gɔ:'l-] semaphore, -s 'seməfə:* [-fɔə*], -z semaphoric, -ally sema forik, -ali Senegambia seni gæmbiə [-bjə] si meisi olodzi semasiology [se,m-, seneschal, -s 'senifal, -z sə,m-, -eizi-] senile 'si:nail sematology sema toladzi [si:m-] senior (s. adj.) (S.), -s 'si:njo* [-nio*], -z semblance, -s 'semblans, -iz semé 'semei seniorit|y, -ies si:ni'orit|i, -iz Semele 'semili Senlac 'senlæk semen 'si:men senna 'sena semester, -s si'mestə* [sə'm-], -z Sennacherib se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-] semi- 'semi-Note.—Numerous compounds may sennight, -s 'senait, -s , be formed by prefixing semi- to señor se'njo:* sensation, -s sen'seifan [san-, sn-], -z sensa tional, -tionally sen'sei [591] other words. Compounds not entered -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, below have double stress, i.e. a stress on semi- and the stress of the sensationali|sm, -st/s sen'seifnəli|zəm simple word. Examples: [sən-, -fnəl-, -fn]-, -fn]-, -fənəl-], -st/s semidetached 'semidi'tætst, official 'semiə'fifəl, semi-tropical 'semi'tropikal. sense, -s sens, -iz senseless, -ly, -ness senslis, -li, -nis semibreve, -s'semibri:v, -z sensibility sensi biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-] semicircle, -s 'semi,sə:kl, -z sensitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness sensitiv sensib|le, -ly 'sensab|l [-sib-], -li semicircular 'semi'sə:kjulə* [ˌsemi's-] semicolon, -s 'semi'koulən ['semi_{,k-}], -z semi-final, -s 'semi'fainl, -z [-sət-], -z, -li, -nis seminal 'si:minl ['sem-] sensitivity sensi'tiviti sensitization [-isa-] sensitai zei jan sensitiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed sensit seminar, -s 'semina:* [,--'-], -z seminar y, -ies seminar i, -iz Seminole, -s 'seminoul, -z taiz, -iz, -in, -d semiquaver, -s 'semi,kweivə*, -z sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjüəl sensorial sen'so:riel Semiramide semi'ra:midi Semiramis se'mirəmis [si'm-] [-sjwəl, -sjul, -ſŭəl, -ſwəl, -ſul], Semite, -s 'si:mait ['sem-], -s Semitic si'mitik [se'm-, sə'm-] sensuality sensju zeliti [senju-] sensuous, -ly, -ness sensju zeliti [senju-] -nis, -izəm, -ist/s semitism 'semitizam semitone, -s 'semitoun, -z semivowel, -s 'semi'vauəl ['semi,v-, -ſŭəs, -ſwəs], -li, -nis sentencje (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentans, -el, -il], -z semmit, -s 'semit, -s sententious, -ly, -ness sen'ten[es [sen-], semolina semə'li:nə [-mu'l-] Semon (surname) 'si:man

-li, -nis

sentience 'senfans [-fians, -fjans] sentient, -ly 'senfant [-fiant, -fjont], -li sentiment; -s 'sentiment, -s sentiment al, -ally, -alism senti ment l, -əli [-li], -əlizəm [-lizəm] sentimentality sentimen tæliti [-mən-] sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z sentr|y, -ies 'sentr|i, -iz sentry-box, -es 'sentriboks, -iz sentry-go 'sentrigou senza 'sentsə Seoul soul sepal, -s 'sepal, -z separability separa biliti [-lat-] separable, -ly, -leness separable, -li, -lnis -ateness separ ate -ately. (adj.), [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], seprlit [-ətnis] -OT/S separatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, separeit, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z separation, -s sepa reifan, -z separati|sm, -st/s 'separati|zam, -st/s Sephardi c, -m se'fa:di k, -m sepia 'si:pjə sepoy, -s'si:poi, -z sepsis 'sepsis September, -s səp'tembə* [sep-, sip-], -z septennial sep'tenjel [-niel] septet (te), -s sep'tet, -s septic 'septik septillion, -s sep'tiljen, -z septime, -s 'septi:m, -z septuagenarian, -s septjuədzi'nsəriən [-tjwə-], -z Septuagesima septjue dzesime [-tjwe-] Septuagint septjuedzint [-tjwe-] sept|um, -ums, -a 'sept|əm, -əmz, -ə septuple 'septjupl sepulchral si'palkral [se'p-, sa'p-] sepulchre, -s sepalka*, -z sepulture 'sepalt[a* [-tjua*, -tjoa*] sequel, -s 'si:kwal, -z sequel|a, -ae si'kwi:l|a, -i: sequence, -s si:kwans, -iz sequenti al, -ally si kwen || ol, -oli sequest|er, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwest|o* sequestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwestreit [sə'k-], -əz, -ərin, -əd sequestration, -s, -in, -id [,sek-], ['si:kw-], -s, -in, -id sequin, -s 'si:kwin, -z sequoia, -s si'kwoie [se'k-], -z

serac, -s 'seræk, -s

serai, -s se'rai [sə'r-], -z

Serampore seram'po:* [-'poa*, (Bengali frirampur, firampur) seraph (S.), -s, -im 'serof, -s, -im seraphic, -al, -ally se'ræfik [si'r-, sə'r-], -əl, -əli Serapis 'serapis Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə:b, -z, -jə* [-ĭə*], -jən/z [-ĭən/z] Serbonian sə: bounjən [-niən] sere (s. adj.), -s sio*, -z Seremban sə'rembən serenad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,seri'neid [-rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id serenata, -s seri'na:tə [-rə'n-], -z serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li serenity si reniti [sə'r-] serf, -s, -dom sə:f, -s, -dəm serge (S.), -s sə:dʒ, -iz sergeant (S.), -s 'sa:dʒønt, -s sergeant-major, -s 'sa:d3ənt'meid3ə*, -z serial (s. adj.), -s 'siərĭəl ['sjə:r-], -z seriatim siəri'eitim [ser-] series 'siəri:z [-riz, rarely -rii:z] serif [cer-], -s 'serif, -s seringa, -s si'ringə [sə'r-], -z Seringapatam sə ringəpə ta:m [si,r-, serio-comic 'siəriou'kəmik ['sjə:r-] serious, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li, serjeant (S.), -s 'sa:d3ont, -s Serjeantson sa:dzentsn sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z sermonette, -s sə:mə'net ['--'-], -s -ed sermoniz|e [-is|e], sə:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d serous 'siərəs Serpell 'sa:pl Serpens (constellation) 'sə:penz serpent, -s 'sə:pent, -s serpentine (s. adj.) (S.) 'sə:pəntain serrate (adj.) 'serit [-reit] serrated se'reitid [sə'r-, si'r-] serration, -s se'reifen [sə'r-, si'r-], -z serried 'serid serum, -s 'siərəm ['sjə:r-], -z servant, -s 'so:vent, -s servant-girl, -s 'so:ventgo:l [rarely -gsol, serv|e (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v, -z, $-i\eta/z$, -d, -2*/zServia, -n/s 'sə:vjə [-viə], -n/z servicle (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:vis, serviceability sə:visə biliti [-lət-] serviceab|le, -ly, -leness 'sə:visəb|l, -li, seraglio, -s seræk, -s [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou], serviette, -s 'sə:vi'et, -s

servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li servility sa: viliti serving-spoon, -s 'sə:vin-spu:n, -z servitor, -s 'sə:vitə*, -z servitude 'sə:vitju:d sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z sesquialtera, -s seskwi'æltərə. -z sesquipedalian 'seskwipi'deiljən [,ses-, -liən] session, -s 'sefan, -z sessional (s. adj.), -s 'sefənl [-fnəl, -fnl, -[n], -[ənəl], -z sesterce. -s 'sestə:s, -iz ['sestəsiz] sester|tium, -tia ses'to:|tjom [-tiom, -[jəm, -[iəm], -tjə [-tiə, -[jə, -[iə] sestet, -s ses'tet, -s set (s. v.), -s, -ting set, -s, -in set-back, -s 'setbæk ['-'-]. -s Setebos 'setibos Seth se0 set-off, -s 'set'o:f [-'of], -s seton (S.), -s 'si:tn. -z set-out, -s set'aut, -s set-square, -s 'set'skwea* ['--], -z settee, -s se'ti:, -z setter, -s 'seta*, -z setting (s.), -s 'setin, -z settle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s set|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s set-to 'set'tu: set-up, -s 'setap, -s seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z, -θ/s, -θli; -fould sevenish 'sevnif ['sevenif] Sevenoaks 'sevnouks [-vnou-] seven|pence, -penny sevn|pons [-vm|p-], -pəni seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n ['--, -'-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli sevent|y, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevnt|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -ĭəθ/s, -jəθ/s] sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance 'sevə*, -z, -rin, -d; -rəbl, -rəns sever al, -ally 'sevr al, -ali severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'via* [sa'v-], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis severit|y, -ies si'verit|i [sə'v-], -iz Severn 'sevə(:)n Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-] Sevier 'seviə* [-viə*] Seville 'sevil [-vl] Sèvres seivr [-və*] (se:vr) sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -in [soin], -d, -n sewage 'sju(:)id3 ['su(:)-] Sewannee si'woni

Seward 'si:wad Sewell 'sju:al [sjual] sewer (one who sews), -s 'souo*, -z sewer (drain), -s sjua* [sjoa*], -z sewerage 'sjuarida ['sjoa-] sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs ['sjoə-] sewing-machine, -s 'souinma, si:n, -z sewing-|woman,-women'souin|wuman, -, wimin sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis sexagenarian, -s seksədzi nsəriən, -z Sexagesima seksə dzesimə sext(e) sekst sextan 'sekstən sextant, -s 'sekstant, -s sextet(te), -s seks'tet, -s sextillion, -s seks'tiljən, -z sexto, -s 'sekstou, -z sextodecimo, -s 'sekstou'desimou, -z sexton, -s 'sekstan, -z -ksjul, sextuple 'sekstjupl sexual, -ly 'seksjuəl [-ksjwəl, -kʃŭəl, -kʃwəl, -kʃul], -i sexuality seksju'æliti [-ksu-] Seychelle, -s sei'sel, -z Seymour 'si:mo:* [-moo*, -mo*], 'seim-Note.—'seim- chiefly in families of Scottish origin. Seys seis shabbly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sæb|i, shack|le (s. v.) (S.), -les, -ling, -led 'sæk|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Shackleton 'sækltən Shadbolt 'sædboult shadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feid, -z, -in, -id: -lis shadlow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy, -owiness 'fæd ou, -ouz, -ouij, -oud; -oui, -ouinis shadowless 'sædoulis Note.—Some Jews pronounce fædra:x. Shadrach [-ak] 'feidræk shadly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness feidli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis shaft, -s fa:ft, -s Shaftesbury '[a:ftsbori shagg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness | fæg|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis shagreen sæ'gri:n [se'g-] shah (S.), -s [a:, -z shaikh, -s saik, -s

Shairp [sap, sa:p shak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, shook, shak|en, -er/s feik, -s, -iŋ, ſuk, 'ſeik|øn, -ə*/z shakedown, -s 'ſeik'daun ['--, also -'when preceded by a stress], -z Shak(e)spear(e) 'feikspiə* Shak(e)spearian feiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-] Shak(e)speariana [feikspiəri'a:nə [feikspiər-, [eiks.pjə:r-] shake-up, -s 'feik'Ap ['--, also -'- when preceded by a stress], -s shako, -s 'fækou, -z shak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'feik|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Shalders 'so:ldaz shale feil shall sæl (strong form), sol, sl, so, s (weak forms) Note. The forms [2,], are chiefly used when we or be follows. shallop, -s 'seləp, -s shallot (S.), -s sə'lət, -s shall ow (s. adj. v.) (S.), -ows, -ower, -owest, -owness '[æl]ou, -ouz, -oua*, -ouist, -ounis shalt (from shall) [ælt (strong form), Solt, slt (weak forms) shal|y, -iness 'feil|i, -inis sham (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s Jæm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z shaman, -s, -ism 'sæmən, -z, -izəm shamb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'semb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld shambles (s.) 'sæmblz sham|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feim, -z, shamefaced | seimfeist shamefacedly 'seimfeistli [-sidli, '-'--, shamefacedness 'seimfeistnis [-sidnis, [_!__, _!__] shame ful, -fully, -fulness 'feim ful, -fuli [-foli], -fulnis shameless, -ly, -ness feimlis, -li, -nis shammy 'sæmi shampoo (s.), -s [æm'pu:, -z shampoo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed sæm'pu:, -z, -in [-'puin], -d shamrock (S.) 'Jæmrok Shan (state, language) sa:n Shandy 'Sændi shandygaff, -s 'sændigæf, -s Shane Ja:n, Jo:n, Jein Shanghai [æŋ'hai ['-'-] shank, -s fænk, -s Shanklin Sænklin

Shanks ∫æŋks

Shannon Jænen

shan't faint shantung (S.) fæn'tan ['-'-] shant|y, -ies |fænt|i, -iz shaple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feip, -s. s.H.A.P.E. seip shapeless, -ness 'seiplis, -nis shapelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seiplii, -ia*. -iist, -inis sharle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed [sə*, -z. -riŋ, -d shareholder, -s 'sea, houlda*, -z share-out, -s 'searaut ['sear'aut], -s shark, -s fa:k, -s sharkskin 'fa:k-skin Sharon 'seeron [-ren] sharp (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness fa:p, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Sharpe fa:p sharplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sa:p|on, -onz, -nin [-nin], -ond sharpener, -s 'sa:pno*, -z sharper (s.), -s 'sa:pa*, -z Sharples 'sa:plz sharp-set 'sa:p'set sharpshooter, -s 'ʃɑ:pˌʃu:tə*, -z sharp-sighted 'ʃɑ:p'saitid sharp-witted 'sa:p'witid Shasta (in California) 'ſæstə shatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'fætə*, -z, -rin, Shaughnessy 'so:nəsi Shaula (star) 'foula Shaun Jo:n shav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed feiv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d shaven 'feivn shaver, -s 'feivə*, -z Shavian [eivjən [-vĭən] shaving-brush, -es 'feivinbraf, -iz shaving-stick, -s 'feivin-stik, -s shaw (S.), -s fo:, -z shawl, -s fo:l, -z shawm, -s fo:m, -z shay, -s fei, -z she si: (normal form), si (frequent weak form) shea, -s ʃiə ['ʃi:ə, ʃi:], -z Shea [ei shea|f, -ves fi:|f, -vz Sheaffer 'Seifa* shear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, shorn fia* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃɔ:n Sheard fead, fiad, faid shearer (S.), -s 'ʃiərə* ['ʃjə:r-], -z Shearman 'ʃiəmən ['ʃjə:m-], 'ʃə:mən Shearme fa:m

Shearn sien, se:n shears (S.) [iəz [ʃjə:z] Shearson 'siəsn ['sjə:s-] shea|th, -ths $\int i:[\theta, -\delta z [-\theta s]]$ sheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed [i:ð, -z, -in, -d sheaves (plur. of sheaf) si:vz Sheba 'si:ba Shebbeare 'sebia* she-bear, -s 'si: bea*, -z shebeen, -s si'bi:n [se'b-], -z she-cat, -s '[i:'kæt ['[i:-kæt], -s Shechem '[i:kem [among Jews also '[ekem, [5'xem] shed (s. v.), -s, -ding fed, -z, -in she-devil, -s 'si:'devl, -z Shee fi: sheen (S.) fi:n sheen|y (s. adj.), -ies 'si:n|i, -iz sheep fi:p sheep-dip 'si:pdip sheep-dog, -s 'si:pdog, -z sheep-fold, -s 'si:pfould, -z sheepish, -ly, -ness 'si:pis, -li, -nis sheep-pen, -s 'si:ppen, -z sheep-run, -s 'si:p-ran, -z Sheepshanks 'fi:pfæŋks sheep-shearing 'si:p, sierin [-, sje:r-] sheepskin, -s 'si:p-skin, -z sheer (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed ſiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d Sheerness 'fie'nes ['fje:'n-, also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] sheet, -s, -ing fitt, -s, -in sheet-anchor, -s 'fi:t,ænko*, -z sheet-iron 'sit,aiən sheet-lightning 'fi:t,laitning Sheffield 'fefi:ld [locally -fild] she-goat, -s 'fi:'gout ['fi:g-, also fi:'gwhen preceded by a stress], -s sheik(h), -s feik [fek, fex], -s Sheila fi:la shekel, -s 'sekl, -z Shekinah se'kainə [si'k-] Shelagh 'si:la Sheldon 'felden Sheldonian [el'dounjan [-nian] sheldrake, -s 'fel-dreik, -s shelduck, -s 'feldak, -s shellf, -ves fellf, -vz shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fel, -z, -in, -d shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked fo'læk [[e'l-, 'selæk], -s, -in, -t Shelley 'feli shell-fish 'sel-fis shell-proof 'sel-pru:f Shelmerdine 'felmədi:n shelt|er (s, v,), =ers, =ering, -ered; -erless felt|a*, -az, -arin, -ad; -alis

shelve, -es, -ing, -ed felv, -z, -in, -d shelves (plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres. of shelve) [elvz Shem fem Shemeld 'semald shemozzle, -s si'mozl, -z Shenandoah , senon'douo Shennan 'Senon Shenstone 'Senstan she-oak, -s 'fi:'ouk, -s shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fepod, -z, -in, -id shepherdess, -es 'sepadis, -iz Shepplard, -ey 'seplad, -i Sheraton 'seratn sherbet 's:bət Sherborne 's:bən [-bo:n] Sherbrooke 's:bruk sherd, -s [ə:d, -z Shere [jə:*] Sheridan 'seridn sheriff, -s 'ferif, -s Sherlock 'fə:lək Sherman 'fə:mən Sherriff 'Serif sherr y, -ies 'ser i, -iz she's (=she is or she has) Ji:z (normal form) form), siz (occasional weak form) Shetland, -s, -er/s 'fetland, -z, -o*/z shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n jou, -z, -in [join], -d, -n shewbread 'sou-bred Shewell [uəl ['fu:əl] she-wollf, -ves fi: wullf [in contrast -], shewn (from shew) foun Shewry 'Sueri ['Soe-] shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed fild, shibboleth (S.), -s 'fibəle\theta [-boul-], -s -in, -id shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fift, -s, -in, shift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness shiftless 'siftlis -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis shikaree, -s ſi'kæri [-'kɑ:r-], -Z Shillan si'læn shillela(g)h (S.), -s ſi'leilə, -z Shilleto [-lito] 'silitou shilling, -s; -sworth 'filin, -z; -zwo: shilly-shall y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, fili, selli, -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id Shiloh 'Sailou shimmer (s. v.), =s, =ing, =ed 'simə', -zshin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned fin, -z, -it) shin-bone, -es 'finboun, -z

shind|y, -ies 'find|i, -iz shin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, ʃon shingle, -s 'singl, -z shingly 'singli [-ouist/s Shintlo, -oism, -oist/s 'fintlou, -ouizam, shin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fain|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s fip, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z shipboard 'sipbo:d [-boad] ship-build|er/s, -ing 'fip,bild|a*/z, -in Shiplake 'sip-leik Shipley 'sipli shipload, -s 'sip-loud, -z ship-master, -s 'sip,ma:sta*, -z shipmate, -s fipmeit, -s shipment, -s 'fipment, -s ship-money 'sip,mani ship-owner, -s 'sip,ouno*, -z shipshape 'sipseip Shipton 'sipton ship-way, -s 'sipwei, -z shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fip-rek, -s, -in, -t shipwright (S.), -s 'sip-rait, -s shipyard, -s 'sip-ja:d, -z Shiraz siə'ra:z shire, -s 'saio*, -z -shire (suffix) -sio* [-so*] shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fo:k, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z Shirley 's:li shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s fo:t, -s, -inj/z; -kolo*/z shirt-front, -s 'se:tfrant, -s shirty 's:ti Shishak 'saisak [-sək, rarely 'sis-] Shiva [sivə [si:və] (Hind. syva) shiv|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'fiv|o*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd shiver|y, -iness 'siver|i, -inis shoal, -s foul, -z shock (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
[5]t, -s, -in/li, -t, -5*/2 shockhead, -s, -ed 'skhed, -z, -id shod (from shoe v.) sod shodd y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fod|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod fu:, -z, -ing [fuin], [od shoeblack, -s 'su:-blæk, -s Shoeburyness 'Ju:bari'nes shoehorn, -s Ju:ho:n, -z shoe-lace, -s Ju:leis, -iz shoe-leather 'Ju: leoo* shoeless 'Ju:lis Shoe-maker, -s 'fu:, meiko*, -z

Shona (language of Mashonaland) '[ono [old-fashioned 'founa] shone (from shine) [on shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed [u:, -z,-in,-d shook (from shake) [uk Shoolbred 'su:lbred shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot fu:t, -s, -in, fot shooter (S.), -s 'su:ta*, -z shooting-box, -es 'su:tinboks, -iz shooting-galler y, -ies 'su:tin, gæler i, -iz shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped fop, -s, -in, -t shop-assistant, -s 'fop-a, sistant, -s shop-girl, -s 'spgo:l [rarely -geol, -giol], shopkeeper, -s 'sop,ki:pa*, -z shop-lift|er/s, -ing 'sp, lift|o*/z, -in shop|man, -men | fop|mon, -mon [-men] shoppy 'sopi shop-soiled 'Sop-soild shop-steward, -s 'fop-stjued [-stjoed, - stju:ad], -z shop-walker, -s 'jop,wo:ko*, -z shop-window, -s 'fop'windou, -z shore, -s jo:* [joə*], -z Shore|ditch, -ham 'jo:|ditf ['joə-], -rəm shoreward 'so:wed ['soe-] shorn (from shear) fo:n Shorncliffe 'fo:nklif short (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness fo:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis shortage, -s 'fo:tid3, -iz shortbread, -s 'fo:tbred, -z shortcake, -s 'fo:tkeik, -s short-circuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fo:t-'sə:kit, -s, -iŋ, -id shortcoming, -s fo:t'kamin ['-,--], -z short-dated 'so:t'deitid short-eared 'fo:t-ied [rarely 'fo:t-je:d] shortlen, -ens, -ening, -ened fortin, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd shortfall, -s fo:tfo:l, -z shorthand 'fo:thænd short-handed 'fo:t'hændid shorthorn, -s 'fo:tho:n, -z short-lived 'fo:t'livd [also 'fo:t-livd when attributive] -ness 'fo:t'saitid, short-sighted, -ly, short-tempered 'fo:t'temped [also '----li, -nis when attributive] short-term 'fo:tta:m short-winded 'so:t'windid shot (s. v.), -s jot, -s shough, -s faf, -s should fud (strong form), fed, fd, ft (weak forms) Note. - The form ft only occurs before breathed consonants.

Sillence 'sailons Sillery 'siləri silly (s. adj.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sil|i, -iz; -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis silo, -s 'sailou, -z Siloam sai'louəm [-'louæm] silt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -in, -id; -i Silurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljoər-, -'ljoər-, -'ljo:r-] Silva 'silva silvan 'silvan Silvanus sil'veines silv|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery, -eriness 'silv|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd; -əri, -ərinis silver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [also '--- when attributive] silver-grey 'silvə'grei silver-plate 'silve'pleit silverside, -s 'silvesaid, -z silversmith, -s 'silve-smie, -s Silvertown, -s 'silvətaun, -z Silvester sil'vesta* Silvia 'silviə [-vjə] Simeon 'simiən [-mjən] simian (s. adj.), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z similar, -ly 'simila*, -li similarit|y, -ies simi'lærit|i, -iz simile, -s 'simili, -z similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z Simla 'simla simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'sima*, -z, -rin, -d simnel (S.), -s 'simn| [-nəl], -z Simon 'saimon, as surname also si'moun Simond 'saimend, 'simend simoniacal saimə'naiəkəl [-mou'n-] simony saimoni simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z simper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'simpo*, -z, -rin, -d Simpkin, -s, -son 'simpkin, -z, -sn simp|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'simp|l, -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis simplehearted 'simpl'ha:tid ['simpl,h-] simple-minded 'simpl'maindid also 'simpl_m- when attributive] simpleton, -s 'simpltan, -z simplicity sim'plisiti simplification, -s simplifikeisən, -z simpli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'simpli|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid Simplon 'sɛ̃:mplɔ̃:ŋ ['sæmp-, 'simplən] (seplő) -plo:n, simply 'simpli Simpson 'simpsn Sims simz Simson 'simsn [-mps-]

simulacrium, -a simju'leikrom, -2 simulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'simjuleit, -s, -in, -id simulation, -s simju'leisən, -z [saim-, simultaneity simalta niati -mul-, -'ni:iti, -'ni:əti] simultaneous, -ly, -ness simpl'teinjos [saim-, -mul-, -nies], -li, -nis $\sin (s. v.)$, -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s \sin , -z, -in, -d, -9*/z sin (in trigonometry) sain Sinai 'sainiai [-neiai, old-fashioned -ni] sinapism, -s 'sinapizam, -z Sinbad 'sinbæd since sins sinceness 'sinsnis sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sin'sia* [sn-, -'sjə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis sincerity sin'seriti [sn-] sinciput, -s 'sinsipat [-pət], -s Sinclair sinkles* ['sink-], 'sinkle* Sind sind Sindbad 'sinbæd [-ndb-] Sindh sind (Hind. syndh) Sindhi 'sindi: (Hind. syndhi) Sindlesham 'sindlfəm sine, -s sain, -z sinecure, -s 'sainikjuə* ['sin-, -kjoə*, -kjoə*, -kjo:*], -z sine die 'saini'daii(:) ['sini'di:e1] Sinel 'sinəl [-n]] sine qua non, -s 'sainikwei'non ['sinikwa:'noun], -z sinew, -s 'sinju:, -z sinewy 'sinju(:)i sin|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sin|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s sin, -z, -in, sæn, san, 'sinə*/z singable 'sinabl Singapore singe po:* [sine-, -'poe*, '-'-] singe, -s, -ing, -d sind3, -iz, -in, -d Singer 'sine*, 'singe* Singhalese sinhə'li:z [singə'l-, '--'-] singing-master, -s 'sinin ma:sta", -z sing le, -ly, -leness 'sing | l, -li, -lnis single-handed 'singl'hændid singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'singl'ha:tid ['singl,h-], -li, -nis single-minded 'singl'maindid ['singl,m-] singlestick, -s 'singl-stik, -s singlet, -s 'singlit, -s singleton (S.), -s 'singlton, -z singly 'singli singsong (s. adj.), -s 'sin-son, -z singular (s. adj.), -s 'sin-son, -z [-qiəl-] (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'singjulə* [-gjəl-], -z, -li

singularit|y, -ies singju'lærit|i, -iz

sinh (mathematical term) sain Sinhalese sinhə'li:z [sinhə'l-, sinəl-, -----Sinim 'sinim ['sain-] sinister 'siniste* sinistr|al, -ally 'sinistr|al, -ali sink (s. v.), -s, -ing, sank, sunk, sunken, sink|er/s; -able sink, -s, in, sænk, sank, 'sankan, 'sink|a*/z; -9pl sinless, -ly, -ness 'sinlis, -li, -nis sinner, -s 'sinə*, -z Sinnett 'sinit, si'net Note.—A. P. Sinnett, at one time editor of the 'Pioneer,' Allahabad, pronounced 'sinit. Sinn Fein, -er/s 'sin'fein ['sin-], -9*/z sinologue, -s 'sinələg [-loug], -z sinology si'noledzi [sai'n-] sinuosit|y, -ies sinju'osit|i, -iz sinuous sinjuəs [-njwəs] sinus, -es 'saines, -iz sinusitis saina saitis sinusoid, -s 'sainəsəid, -z Siobhan si'vo:n [se'v-] Sion 'saiən ['zaiən] Sioux (sing.) su:, (plur.) su:z sip(s, v.), -s, -ping, -ped sip, -s, -in, -t siph|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned saif|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd Sir, -8 So:*, -z (strong form), so* (weak form) Sirach 'sieræk sirdar (S.), -s 'sə:da:*, -z Sir|e (s. v.), -s 'sə:dd:*, -z -riŋ, siren, -s 'saiərin [-rən], -z Sirion 'sirion Sirius (star) 'siriəs [rarely 'saiər-] sirloin, -s 'sə:loin, -z sirocco, -s si'rokou, -z sirrah 'sirə Sisal saisal [old-fashioned sist] Sisal (Mexican port) si'sa:l (si'sal) Sisam 'saisəm Sisera 'sisərə siskin, -s 'siskin, -z Sisson 'sisn siss|y, -ies 'sis|i, -iz Sister, -S; -ly 'sistə*, -z; -li sisterhood, -s 'sistahud, -z sister-in-law, sisters-in-law 'sisterinlo:, 'sistəzinlə: Sistine 'sistain [-ti:n] sistrum, -s 'sistrəm, -z Sisum 'saisəm Sisyphean ,sisi'fi(:)an Sisyphus 'sisifəs

sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s sit, -s, -in/z, sæt, 'sitə*/z sit-down (s.) 'sitdaun site, -s sait, -s sitter-in, -s 'siter'in, -z Sittingbourne 'sitinbo:n [-boən] situate 'sitjueit [-tsueit, -tjuit, -tsuit] situated 'sitjueitid [-tfu-] situation, -s sitju'eison [-tsu-], -z Sitwell 'sitwel [-wel] Siva 'sivə ['fiv-, 'si:v-, 'fi:v-] (Hind. fyva) Sivyer (surname) 'siviə* [-vjə*] Siward 'sju(:)əd six, -es; -fold siks, -iz; -fould sixain, -s 'siksein, -z sixer, -s 'siksə*, -z six-foot (adj.) 'siksfut six-footer, -s 'siks'futo*, -z sixish 'siksif six pence, -pences, -penny 'siks pons, -pənsiz, -pəni six-shooter, -s 'siks' [u:to* ['sik]']-], -z sixte sikst sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'siks'ti:n ['--, -'-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli sixteenmo [16mo] siks'ti:nmou sixth, -s, -ly siks0 [-kst0], -s, -li Sixtus 'sikstəs sixt|y, -ies, -ieth/s 'sikst|i, -iz, -ii0/s $[-ji\theta/s, -i\theta/s, -j\theta/s]$ sizable 'saizabl sizar, -s; -ship/s 'saizə*, -z; -ſip/s siz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saiz, -iz, -in, sizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'siz|l, -lz, -ling [-liŋ], -ld sjambok (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fæmbok, -s, -iŋ, -t Skagerrak 'skægəræk skat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z skating-rink, -s 'skeitinrink, -s skean dhu, -s 'ski:ən'du:, -z Skeat ski:t skedadd|le, -les, -ling, -led ski'dæd|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Skeggs skegz Skegness 'skeg'nes ['--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] skein, -s skein, -z skeleton, -s 'skelitn, -z skelter 'skelta* Skelton 'skeltn sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able sketf, -iz, -in, -t; -əbl sketch-book, -s 'sketsbuk, -s Sketchley 'sketfli

sketch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sket[|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis skew (s. adj.), -s skju:, -z skewer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə* [skjoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d Skey ski: ski (s. v.), -s, -ing, -'d [ski-ed] ski: [fi:], -z, -in, -d skiagram, -s 'skaiagræm, -z skiagraph, -s 'skaiəgra:f [-græf], -s Skibo 'ski:bou ski-borne 'ski:bo:n [-boən] skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -in, -id Skiddaw 'skido: skier (one who skis), -s 'ski:a* ['si:a*], -z skiff, -s skif, -s ski-jump, -s 'ski:-d3Amp, -s skil|ful, -fully, -fulness 'skil|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d skilly 'skili skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z skim-milk 'skim'milk ['skimmilk] skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skimp, -s, -in/li, -t [skimt]; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis skin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -in, -d skin-deep 'skin'di:p ['skindi:p] skinflint, -s 'skin-flint, -s skinner (S.), -s 'skinə*, -z skinn y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skin i, -ie*, -iist, -inis skip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -m, -t skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z skipping-rope, -s 'skipinroup, -s Skipton 'skipten skirmish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skə:miʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z skirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed ska:t, -s, -in/z, -idskirt-danc|er/s, -ing 'ska:t,da:ns|a*/z, -11) skirting-board, -s 'ska:tinbo:d [-boad], -Z skit, -s skit, -s ski-troops 'ski:-tru:ps skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitif, -li, -nis skittle, -s 'skitl, -z skiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z Skrimshire 'skrim[9* Skrine skri:n skua, -s 'skju:ə [skjuə], -z skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skalk, -s, -in, -t skull, -s skal, -z skull-cap, -s 'skal-kæp, -s

skunk, -s skank, -s sky (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s sk|ai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid, -ai-a*/z sky-blue 'skai'blu: [also 'skai-blu: when attributive] Skye skai sky-high 'skai'hai skylark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skaila:k, -s, -in, -t skylight, -s 'skailait, -s sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z skymaster, -s 'skai,ma:stə*, -z sky-rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skairokit, -s, -in, -id skyscape, -s 'skai-skeip, -s skyscraper, -s 'skai skreipə*, -z skyward, -s 'skaiwad, -z slab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -in, -d slack (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t, -ə*/z slack|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|on, -ənz, -nin [-nin, -ənin], -ənd Slade sleid slag, -gy slæq, -i Slaithwaite 'slæθwət [-weit, locally also 'slauit slake, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -in, -t slam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z, sland|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'sla:nd|a*, -az, -arin, slanderous, -ly, -ness 'sla:ndaras, -li, -nis slang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness slæn, -z, -in, -d; slant (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sla:nt, -s, -in/li, -id slap (s. v. adv.), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -5, slap-bang 'slæp'. slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ slapdash 'slæpdæf slap-stick, -s 'slæpstik, -s slash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slæf, -iz, -in, -t slat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleit,
-s, -in -id -ex/ -s, -in, -id, -9*/z slate-coloured 'sleit, kaled slate-grey 'sleit'grei slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, -z slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -t,

-li, -linis

slaty 'sleiti slaught|er (s. v.) (S.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slo:t|o*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərəs/li slaughterhou|se, -ses 'slo:təhau|s, -ziz Slav, -s sla:v [slæv], -z slave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z slave-driv|er/s,-ing 'sleiv,draiv|9*/z,-in slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,oune*, -z slaver (s. v.) (slobber), -s, -ing, .ed 'sleive*, -z, -rin, -d slavery 'sleivəri slave-ship, -s 'sleivsip, -s slave-trade, -r/s 'sleivtreid, -9*/z slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z Slavic 'slævik ['sla:v-] slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivis, -li, -nis Slavonic sla'vonik [slæ'v-, sla:'v-] slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei, -z, -in, slu:, slein, 'sleia*/z sledge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sledz, -iz, sledge-hammer, -s 'sledg,hæmə*, -z sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis sleep (s. v.), -s, -ing, slept sli:p, -s, -in, slept sleeper, -s 'sli:pə*, -z sleeping-car, -s 'sli:pin-ka:*, -z sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:pindra:ft, -s sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:p-lis, -li, -nis sleepwalk er/s, -ing 'sli:p,wo:k|a*/z, -ing sleeples 'sli:p|i, sleep y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness sli:p|1, sleepyhead, -s 'sli:pihed, -z sliet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness sli:t, -s, -in, -id; -i, -inis sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis sleight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -in, -d sleight (S.) slait Sleights (in Yorks.) slaits slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slender, -ro*, -rist, -li, -nis slept (from sleep) slept sleuth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ [slju:θ], -s, -in, -t sleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-, [--], -Z slew (from slay) slu: slic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z slick, -in, -t, -ə*/z
-li, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slik, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis slid (from slide) slid slid (s.,v.), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -in, slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z

slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, -z slight (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in/li, -id slightish 'slaitif Sligo 'slaigou slim (adj. v.) (S.), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d slim e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -in, slim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis sling (s. v.), -s, -ing, slung slin, -z, -in, slink, -s, -ing, slunk slink, -s, -in, slank slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slip, -s, -in, -t slip-carriage, -s 'slip,kærid3, -iz slip-knot, -s 'slipnot, -s slipover, -s 'slip,ouve*, -z slipper, -s, -ed 'slippa*, -z, -d slipper y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sliper i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis slipp|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slip|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis slipshod 'slipfod slipway, -s 'slipwei, -z slit (s. v.), -s, -ting slit, -s, -in slith|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slio|a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri sliver (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slive* ['slaiv-], -z, -riŋ, -d Sloan(e) sloun slobber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sloba*, -z, -rin, -d slobber | y, -iness 'slobor | i, -inis Slocombe 'sloukəm Slocum 'sloukem sloe, -s slou, -z slog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slog, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z slogan, -s 'slougen, -z bicle biola sloop, -s slu:p, -s slop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slop, -s, -in, -t slop-basin, -s 'slop, beisn, -z slop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s sloup, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z Sloper 'sloupa* slop-pail, -s 'sloppeil, -z slopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slop|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis slops (s.) slops slosh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness slof, -iz, -in, -t; -i, -io*, -iist, -inis slot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted slot, -s, -in, -id sloth, -s slouθ, -s

sloth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'slouθ|ful, | smallage 'smo:lidʒ -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis slot-machine, -s 'slotma, fi:n, -z slouch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed slaut[, -iz, -in/li, -t slouch-hat, -s 'slautf'hæt, -s slough (bog), -s, -y slau, -z, -i slough (skin of snake), -s slaf, -s slough (v.) (cast off skin), -s, -ing, -ed slaf, -s, -in, -t Slough slau Slovak, -s 'slouvæk, -s Slovakia slou vækia [-'vækja, -'va:kia, -'va:kjə, rarely -'veikiə, -'veikjə] sloven, -s 'slavn, -z Slovene, -s 'slouvi:n [slou'vi:n], -z Slovenian, -s slou'vi:njen [-nien], -z slovenly, -iness 'slavnl|i, -inis slow (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed slou, -a* [sloa*], -ist [sloist]. 'slouli ['slou-li], 'slou-nis; -z, -in [sloin], -d slow-coach, -es 'slou-koutf, -iz slow-motion 'slou'moufan [also when attributive] slow-worm, -s 'slouwe:m, -z slug, -s slag, -z sluggard, -s 'slaqed, -z sluggish, -ly, -ness 'slagif, -li, -nis sluic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slu:s, -iz, sluice-gate, -s 'slu:s'geit ['--], -s slum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s slam, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z slumb|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erless 'slamb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis slumland 'slamlænd slumm|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slam|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis slump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slamp, -s, -in, -t [slamt] slung (from sling) slan slunk (from slink) slank slur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red sla:*, -z, -rin, -d slush, -y, -ier, -iest, -iness slaf, -i, -ia*, -iist, -inis slut, -s slat, -s sluttish, -ly, -ness 'slatis, -li, -nis Sluys slois sly, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slai, 'slai-ə*, 'slaiist, 'slai-li, 'slai-nis slyboots 'slaibu:ts smack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed smæk, -s, $-i\eta/z$, -t Smale smeil small (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,

Smalley 'smo:li small-hold|er/s, -ing/s 'smo:l'hould|-9*/z, -in/z smallpox 'smo:l-poks small-talk 'smo:l-to:k Smallwood 'smo:lwud smalt smo:lt [smolt] smarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness sma:m, -z, -in, -d; -i, -inis smart (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed sma:t, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -id smart|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sma:t|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd smartish 'sma:tif smash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smæs, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z smash-and-grab 'smæ[ən'græb ['---] smatterer, -s 'smætərə*, -z smear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness smattering, -s 'smæterin, -z smiə* [smjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis Smeaton 'smi:tn smell (s. v.), -ls, -ling, -t smel, -z, -iŋ, -t smelling-bottle, -s 'smelin botl, -z smelling-salts 'smelin-so:lts [-solts] smell|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'smel|i, -ie*, smelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed smelt, -s, -in, -id -iist, -inis Smetana 'smetana Smethwick 'smeðik Smieton 'smi:tn Smike smaik smille (s. v.), -es (S.), -ing/ly, -ed smail, -z, -in/li, -d Smiley 'smaili smirch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sma:tʃ, -iz, smirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y sma:k, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z; -1 Smirke sma:k smit|e, -es, -ing, smote, smit, smitten, smitter/s smiter/s smiter/s smait, -s, -in, smout, smit, 'smitn 'smait, -s, -in, smout, smit, 'smitn, 'smaitə*/z smith (S.), -s smith. -s Smith|ells, -er/s 'smiö|əlz, ->*/z smithereens 'smiðə'ri:nz [ˌsmiðə'r-] Smithfield 'smi0fi:ld Smithson 'smi0sn Smithsonian smi0'sounjen [-nien] smith|y, -ies 'smið|i ['smiθ|i], -iz smock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed smok, -s, -itj, -t -ness; -ish smo:1, -z; -a*, -ist, -nis; -i] | smock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed smosk ['--], -s | smock-frock, -s 'smok' frok ['--], -s

snap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -in,

pcms goms smokable, -s 'smoukabl, -z smok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smouk, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbo:l, -z smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbom, -z smoke-box, -es smoukboks, -iz smokeless 'smouk-lis smoke-room, -s 'smouk-rum [-ru:m], smoke-screen, -s 'smouk-skri:n, -z smoke-stack, -s 'smouk-stæk, -s Smokies 'smoukiz smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukin, kærida, smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukingkəm,pa:tmənt, -s Smoking-concert, -s 'smoukin konset, -s smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukin,d3ækit, -s smoking-room, 'smoukin rum -S [-,ru:m], -z smokly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smoukli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Smollett 'smolit smolt smoult smooth (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness smuő, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis smooth (e) (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu: δ , -z, -in, -d smooth-faced 'smu:ofeist smote (from smite) smout smoth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smað|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd smould er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smould a*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd smudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -ier, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -ing, -ier, -ing, -ier, -ing, -ier, -ing, -ier, -i iest, -ily, -iness smadz, -iz, -in, -d; -i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis smug (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smag, -z, -li, -nis smugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'smag|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld smuggler, -s 'smagla*, -z smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness smat, -s; -i, -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis Smyrna 'smə:nə Smyth smiθ, smaiθ Smythe smaið, smaið snack, -s snæk, -s Snaefell 'snei-fel $\frac{\text{snaff}}{\text{le}} (s, v), -\text{les}, -\text{ling}, -\text{led} \cdot \text{snæf} | l,$ -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld snag, -s snæg, -z Snagge snæg Snail, -s; -like sneil, -z; -laik snake, -s sneik, -s snake-charmer, -s 'sneik,tfa:mo*, -z snak|y, -iness 'sneik|i, -inis

snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpif, -li, -nis snapply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæpli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis snapshot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpfot. -s, -in, -id snar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snee*, -z. -rin, -d snark, -s sna:k, -s snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sna:l, -z. -in, -d snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -o*/z snatch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætf|i, -ĭə*. -iist, -ili sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier. -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -in/li, -t; -i, -īə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis sneakers 'sni:kəz sneak-raid, -s, -ing, -er/s 'sni:k-reid. -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed snio* [snjə:*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d sneez|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz, -in, -d Sneffels 'snefalz Snelgrove 'snelgrouv snell (S.), -s snel, -z Snewin 'snju(:)in Sneyd (in Staffs.) sni:d Sneyd-Kinnersley 'sni:d'kinəsli snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snik, -s, -in, -t snickersnee, -s 'snikə'sni:, -z sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness snif, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -ĭə*, -iist. -ili, -inis snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snige*, -z, -rin, -d snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snip, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z sniple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaip. -s, -in, -t, -e*/z snippet, -s; -y 'snipit, -s; -i sniv|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'sniv|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z snob, -s; -bery, -bism snob, -z; -əri, -izəm snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snobif, -li, -nis Snodgrass 'snodgra:s snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s snooker 'snu:ka* snoop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s snu:p, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z snooz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

sob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sob, -z, -in, -d snor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s| sno:* [snoə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z snort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sno:t, -s, -in, snorter. -s 'sno:to*. -z snortly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sno:tli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis snot, -ty snot, -i snout (S.), -s snaut, -s snow (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z, -in [snoin], -d snowball, -s, -ing 'snoubo:l, -z, -in snow-blindness 'snou'blaindnis snow-boot, -s 'snoubu:t, -s snow-bound 'snoubaund snow-cap, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t Snow den, -don 'snou dn, -dn Snowdonia snou'dounja [-nia] snow-drift, -s 'snou-drift, -s snowdrop, -s 'snoudrop ['snou-drop], -s snowfall, -s 'snou-fo:l. -z snow-field, -s 'snou-fi:ld, -z snowflake, -s 'snou-fleik. -s snow-line, -s 'snoulain, -z snow-man, -men snou mæn, -men snow-plough, -s 'snou'plau ['snou-p-], -z snow-shoe, -s 'snou-fu:, -z snowstorm, -s 'snou-sto:m, -z snow-white 'snou' wait [-'hwait, '--] snowly, -ily, -iness 'snou|i, -ili, -inis snub (s. adj. v.), -s, -bing, -bed snab, -z, -in, -d snub-nosed 'snabnouzd snuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snaf, -s, -in, -t, -az snuff-box, -es 'snafboks, -iz snuff-coloured 'snaf,kalad snuffile, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snafil, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] snug, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snag, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis snugger y, -ies 'snager i, -iz snugg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'snag|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld so sou (normal form), so, so (occasional weak forms) soak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -in, -t Soames soumz so-and-so 'souensou Soane, -s soun, -z soap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness soup, -s, -in, -t; -i, -io*, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis soap-bubble, -s 'soup babl, -z soapstone 'soupstoun soapsuds 'soupsadz soar, -s, -ing, -ed so:* [soo*], -z, -rin, -d Soares sou diriz

sober, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soube*, -re*, -rist, -li, -nis sobriety sou'braieti [se'b-] sobriquet. -s 'soubrikei, -z sob-stuff 'sobstaf socage 'sokida so-called 'sou'ko:ld ['--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] soccer 'soka* sociability soufo'biliti [-lat-] sociab|le, -ly, -leness 'soufob|1, -li, -lnis soci|al, -ally 'sou[|al, -ali [-li] socialism, -st/s 'soufəli|zəm [-ʃli-], -st/s socialistic soufo'listik [-]['i-] soufəlai'zeifən socialization [-isa-] [-flai-] societly (S.), -ies sə'saiət|i, -iz Socinian, -s sou'siniən [-njən], -z socinianism sou'siniənizəm [-njən-] sousja'ladzik|al Socinus sou'saines sociologic al. -ally [-sǐə-, -ʃjə-, -ʃiə-], -əli sociolog|ist/s, -y |sousi'olod3|ist/s, -i sock, -s sok, -s socket, -s, -ed 'sokit, -s, -id Socotra sə'koutrə [sɔ'k-, sou'k-] socratic, -ally so'krætik [sou'k-, sə'k-], -əli sod, -s sod, -z soda, -s 'soudə, -z soda-fountain, -s 'soude, fauntin, -z sodality, -ies sou'dælit|i, -iz soda-water-bottle, -s'souda, wo:ta, botl, -z soddlen (adj. v.), -enness; -ens, -ening, -ened sod n, -nnis; -nz, -nin, -nd sodium 'soudjam [-diam] Sodom 'sodom sodomy 'sodomi Sodor 'souda* soever sou'eva* sofa, -s 'soufe, -z Sofala sou'fa:la Soffe (surname) souf Sofia (in Bulgaria) 'soufjə ['soufiə 'soffe, sou'fi:e, old-fashioned so'faie] soft (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness soft [so:ft], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis -ened soft en, -ens, -ening, ['so:f-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd softener, -s 'sofne* ['so:f-, -fne*], -7 also soft-headed 'soft,hedid ['so:ft-] soft-hearted 'soft'ha:tid ['so:ft-, ---, esp. when attributive softish 'softif ['so:ft-]

soft-ped al (v.), -als, -alling, -alled | soliloquiz | [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed so'lilosoft'ped|l ['so:ft-], -lz, -lin, -ld soft-spoken 'soft, spouken ['so:ft-, '-'--] sogg|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sog|i, -io*, -iist, -inis soh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s sou, -z Soho sou'hou [sə'h-, also 'souhou esp. when attributive] Sohrab 'so:ræb Soil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soil, -z, -in, -d soil-pipe, -s soil-paip, -s soirée, -s 'swa:rei ['swor-] (sware), -z sojourn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sod39:n ['sAd3-, -d59n], -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z sol (S.), -s sol, -z sola 'soula solacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'solos [-lis], -iz, -in, -t solamen, -s sou'leimen, -z solanum sou'leinəm *Gluoz' rsoulo solarium, -s sou'leariam, -z solati um, -ums, -a sou'leifj om [-ʃi|-], sold (from sell) sould |-amz, -a sold er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sold | 9* ['so:d-, 'sod-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'sould39* [rarely -djə*], -z, -riŋ; -ri soldierly souldzeli [rarely -dje-] sold o, -i 'sold ou, -i: sol|e (s. adj. v.) (S.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed soul, -z; -li; -in, -d 80lecism, -s 'solisizəm [-les-, -los-], -z solemn, -ly solem, -li solemnity sə'lemniti [sɔ'l-] solemnization [-isa-], -s 'solemnai'zei-Jan [,sol-, -ni'z-], -z solemniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'solemnaiz, -iz, -in, -d solenoid, -s 'soulinoid [-lən-], -z Solent soulent sol-fa (S.) sol'fa: ['sol'fa:] soltegg|io, -i sol'fed3|iou, -i(:) solferino (S.) solfe'ri:nou Solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sə'lisit, -s, -iŋ, -id solicitation, -s so, lisi teison, -z solicitor, -s səˈlisitə* [sl'is-, 'slistə*], -z solicitous, -ly sə lisitəs, -li Solicitude sə lisitju:d solid (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'solid, z; -ist, -li, -nis Solidarity soli'dæriti solidifiable sə'lidifaiəbl [sɔ'l-] solidification sə,lidifi'kei[ən [sɔ,l-] solidify, -fies, -fying, -fied sə'lidifai [so'l-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid Solidity sə'liditi [sɔ'l-] solid|us, -i 'solid|es, -ai [-i:]

kwaiz [so'l-], -iz, -in, -d soliloqu|y, -ies sə'liləkw|i [sə'l-], -iz solipsism 'soulipsizam solitaire, -s soli'teo* ['--'-, '---], -z solitarly (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness 'soliter|i, -iz; -ili, -inis solitude, -s 'solitju:d, -z Sollas 'solas Solloway 'solowei [-luw-] solo, -s 'soulou, -z soloist, -s 'soulouist, -s Solomon 'solomon Solon 'soulon [-lən] so-long 'sou'lon solstice, -s 'solstis, -iz solubility solju'biliti [-lot-] soluble 'soljubl solus 'soules solution, -s sə'lu:[on [sl'u:-, sə'lju:-], -z solvability solva biliti [-lat-] solv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able solv, -z, -in, -d; -abl solven|cy, -t 'solven|si, -t Solway solwei Somali, -s, -land sou'ma:li [sə'm-], -z, sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sombo*, -rist, sombrero, -s som'breerou [-'brier-], -z -li, -nis some sam (strong form), som, sm (weak somebody 'sambadi [-bodi, -bdi] somehow 'samhau [occasionally 'samau in quick speech] some more sə'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*] someone 'samwan Somers 'samez somersault, -s 'saməsə:lt [-səlt], -s Somerset, -shire 'saməsit [-set], -fiə* [-[ə*] Somerton 'sametn Somervell 'samavil [-vel] Somerville 'samavil something 'samθiŋ [-mpθ-] sometime 'samtaim sometimes 'samtaimz [sem'taimz] somewhat 'samwot [-mhw-] somewhere samwee* [-mhw-] Somme som -st/s som'næmbjusomnambuli|sm, li|zəm, -st/s somniferous som'niferes somnolen|ce, -t/ly 'somnolen|s [-nul-, -noul-], -t/li son (S.), -S SAN, -Z sonagram, -s 'sounagræm, -z sonagraph, -s 'sounagra:f [-græf], -s

sonalator, -s 'sounaleita*, -z sonant (s. adj.), -s 'sounent, -s sonar souna:* sonata, -s sə'na:tə [sn'a:tə], -z sonatina, -s sone ti:ne, -z song, -s son, -z song-bird, -s 'sonbə:d, -z song-book, -s 'sonbuk, -s songster, -s 'sons-to*, -z songstress, -es 'sons-tris, -iz song-thrush, -es 'son-θraf, -iz Sonia 'sounja [-nia] sonic 'sonik son - in - law, sons - in - law 'saninlo:, 'sanzinlo: sonnet, -s 'sonit, -s sonneteer (s, v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,soni'tio*, -z, -rin, -d Sonning (near Reading) 'sonin ['san-] sonn y, -ies 'san i, -iz sonometer, -s sou'nomita* [sa'n-], -z sonority, -ies sə'norit|i [sou'n-], -iz sonorous, -ly sa'no:ras [sou'n-, 'sonaras], -li sonship 'san-sip soon su:n [rarely sun] scot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sut; -i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis sooth su:θ sooth|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -in/li, -d soothsayer, -s 'su:θ,seiə* ['su:ő-], -z sop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sop, -s, -in, -t soph, -s sof, -s Sophia sə faiə [sou'f-] sophi|sm/s, -st/s 'sofi|zem/z, -st/s sophister, -s 'sofista*, -z sophistic, -al, -ally so'fistik [sou'f-], -ol, sophisticate, -es, -ing, -ed so'fistikeit, -s, -in, -id sophistication sə fisti'keifən sophistry, -ies 'sofistri, -iz Sophoclean sofe'kli(:)en Sophocles 'sofakli:z sophomore, -s 'sofamo:* [-moa*], -z Sophy 'soufi soporific soupa'rifik [sop-] sopply, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sopli, -io*, -iist, -inis sopran|o, -os, -i sə'pra:n|ou, -ouz, -i(:) Sopwith, -s 'sopwie, -s sorbet 'so:bət [-bit] Sorbonne so: bon (sorbon) sorcer|y, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'so:sər|i, -iz; -ə*/z; -is/iz [-es/iz] sordid, -ly, -ness 'so:did, -li, -nis sordin|o, -i so:'di:n|ou, -i(:)

sore (s. adj. adv.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness so:* [sɔə*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis soroptimist, -s so: roptimist, -s sororit|y, -ies sə'rərit|i [sə'r-, sə:'r-], -iz sorosis (S.) sə rousis [sɔ r-, sɔ: r-] sorrel 'soral sorr|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed, -ower/s 'sor ou, -ouz, -ouin/li, -oud, -0uo*/z sorrow|ful, -fully, -fulness [-ru|f-], -fli [-fəli, -fuli], -fulnis sorrly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sorli, sort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s so:t, -s, -ing, -ed, -ed, -er/s so:t, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s so:t, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s so:t, -s sortie, -s 'so:ti(:), -z sortilege 'so:tilida sostenuto sosta nu:tou [-ti'n-, -'nju:-] Sosthenes 'sos@oni:z [-@in-] sot, -s sot, -s Sotheby 'saðəbi ['sɔð-] Sothern 'saðan sottish, -ly, -ness 'sotif, -li, -nis sotto voce 'sotou'voutfi ('sotto'vo:tfe) sou, -s su:, -z soubrette, -s su:'bret [su'b-], -s souchong 'su:'fon [-'tfon, also according to sentence-stress] souffle (murmur), -s 'su:fl, -z sough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -in, -d sought (from seek) so:t soul, -s soul, -z soul[ful, -fully, -fulness soul[ful [-fl], -fuli [-fəli, -fli], -fulnis [-flnis] soulless, -ly, -ness 'soullis, -li, -nis sound (s. adj. v. adv.), -s; -er, -est, ist, -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['saunnis]; -in/z, -id sound-board, -s 'saundbo:d [-boad], -2 sound-box, -es 'saundboks, -iz sound-film, -s 'saundfilm, -Z 'saundtræk ['saunsoundless 'saundlis sound-track. -S træk], -s sound-wave, -s 'saund-weiv, -z Soupcon, -s 'su:psɔ̃:ŋ [-sɔŋ] (supsɔ̃), -z soup-kitchen, -s 'su:p,kitsin, -z soup-plate, -s 'su:ppleit, -s [-tu,r-, soup-ticket, -s 'su:p,tikit, -s soup-tureen, -s 'su:ptə,ri:n sour (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; nis; -ing, -ed 'soura -ing, -ed 'saua*, -ro*, -rist, -li, -nis; source, -s so:s [soes], -iz

sourdine, -s suə'di:n [soə-], -z sous e, -es, -ing, -ed saus, -iz, -in, -t Souter 'su:to* south (s. adj. adv.) (S.) sau0 south (v.), -ths, -thing, -thed sauld $[-\theta]$, $-\delta z$ $[-\theta s]$, $-\delta i\eta$ $[-\theta i\eta]$, $-\delta d$ $[-\theta t]$ Southall 'sau0o:1 ['sau0o:1] Southampton saud'æmpton [saud'hæ-, sə¹θæ-] Southdown 'sau0daun south-east 'sauθ'i:st [in nautical usage also sau'i:st, also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] south-easter, -s sau0'i:sto*, -z south-easterly sau0'i:stəli south-eastern sauθ'i:stən south-eastward, -s sau0'i:stwad, -z Southend 'saub' end [also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] souther ly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'saðə li, -n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nməst] southernwood 'sadenwud Southey 'sauði, 'saði Southon 'sauðən Southport 'sau0po:t southron, -s 'saoran, -z Southsea sauθsi: [-si] south-south-east 'sauθsauθ'i:st nautical usage also 'sau-sau'i:st] south-south-west 'sau0sau0'west [nautical pronunciation 'sau-sau'west] Southward, -s, -ly 'sau0wod, -z, -li Southwark snoak, saudwak Note.—Some Londoners use 'sadok for the district, and 'sau0wak in S. Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others use one form (more usually 'shook) in all cases. Southwell (surname) 'sau0wel, 'sa00l, (cathedral town in Notts.) 'sau0wol [locally 'snðl] Note. Viscount Southwell is 'SAOOL. south-west 'saud'west [nautical pronunciation sau west, also '--, ---, according to sentence-stress] south-wester (wind), -s sau0 weste* [in nautical usage also sau'westo*], -z south-westerly sauθ'westəli [nautical Pronunciation sau'w-] south-western saud'westen south-westward, -s saud'westwad, -z South westward, -s saud westward, south wick, -would sauθ wik, -would Soutter 'su:to* Souvenir, -s 'su:vəniə* [-vin-], -z Sou, wester (hat), -s sau weste*, -z Souza su:zə sovereign (s. adj.), -s 'sovrin, -z sovereignty sovrenti [-rin-]

soviet (S.), -s; -ism 'souviet ['sov-, -vjet, sou'vjet, so'vjet], -s; -izam sovran 'sovran sow (s.) (female pig, block of iron, trough for molten iron), -s sau, -z sow (v.) (plant seed), -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s sou, -z, -in [soin], -d, -n, -a*/z [soa*/z] Sowerby (in Yorks. N. Riding) 'sauəbi [old-fashioned 'so:abi], (in Yorks. W. Riding) 'souəbi ['sauəbi], (surname) 'souəbi, 'sauəbi Sowry 'sauəri soy soi soya 'soia spa, -s spa:, -z Spa spa: spacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speis, -iz, -in, space-bar, -s 'speisba:*, -z space-time 'speis'taim spacious, -ly, -ness 'speifos, -li, -nis spade, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z spade-work 'speid-wa:k spaghetti spə'geti [spa:'g-] spahi, -s 'spa:hi: ['spa:i:], -z Spain spein spake (archaic past tense of speak) speik Spalding 'spo:ldin ['spol-] spall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spo:1, -z, -in, -d spam spæm span (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z, -iŋ, -d spandrel, -s 'spændral, -z spang|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæng|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld Spaniard, -s 'spænjed, -z spaniel, -s 'spænjel, -z Spanish 'spænif spank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spænk, -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z spanking (s. adj.), -s 'spænkin, -z spanner, -s 'spæna*, -z spar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spa:*, -z, -rin, sparle (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing/ly, -ed spsə*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ/li, -d spark (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spark, -s, sparking-plug, -s 'spa:kin-plag, -z spark|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spack|l, -lz, -lin, -ld sparklet, -s 'spa:klit, -s spark-plug, -s 'spa:kplng, -z sparring-match, -es 'spa:rinmæts, -iz sparrow, -s 'spærou, -z sparrowhawk, -s 'spærouho:k, -s sparse, -ly, -ness spa:s, -li, -nis

splendour, -s 'splenda*, -z splenetic (s. adj.), -s. -ally spli'netik. -s, -əli splicle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz, -in, -t splint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -in, -id splinter, -s; -y 'splinta*, -z; -ri split (s. v.), -s. -ting split. -s. -in splodd|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splod|i, -io*, -iist, -inis splodgle, -es splodg, -iz splodgly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splodali, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis splotch, -es, -y splot[, -iz, -i splutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'splate*, -z, -rin, -d Spode spoud spoffish 'spofif Spofforth spofed [-fo:0] Spohr spo:* [spoa*] ([po:r) spoil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spoil, -z, -in, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z spoil-sport, -s 'spoil-sport, -s spoke (s.), -s spouk, -s spoke, -n (from speak) spouk, -on spokes|man, -men 'spouks|man, -man spokes woman, -women 'spouks|wuman, - wimin spoliation spouli'eifan spoliator, -s 'spoulieita*, -z spondaic spon'deiik spondee, -s 'spondi: [-di], -z spongle (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed, -er/s spand3, -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z sponge-|cake/s, -finger/s spand3|-'keik/s, -'finga*/z spongly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spand3|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis sponson, -s 'sponsn, -z sponsor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sponso*. -z, -rin, -d spontaneity sponta ni:iti [-'niəti] spontaneous, -ly, -ness sponteinjes [spən-, -niəs], -li, -nis spoof (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spu:f, -s, -in, -t spook, -s; -ish, -y, -iness spu:k, -s; -if. -i, -inis spool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -in, -d spoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z, -1n, -d spoonbill, -s 'spu:nbil, -z Spooner 'spu:no* spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z spoon-feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed spu:n-|fi:d, -fi:dz, -fi:din, -fed spoonful, -s 'spu:nful, -z spoon|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:n|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

spoor, -s spua* [spoa*], -z Sporades 'sporadi:z sporadic, -ally spo'rædik [spo'r-], -əli spore, -s spo:* [spoo*], -z sporran, -s 'sporan, -z sport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spo:t, -s, -in, sportive, -ly, -ness 'spo:tiv, -li, -nis sports man, -men 'spo:ts men, -men sportsman|like, -ship spo:tsman|laik, spot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted spot, -s, -in, -id -fip spotless, -ly, -ness spotlis, -li, -nis spotlight, -s 'spot-lait, -s Spottiswoode 'spotizwud ['spotis-wud] spottly, -ier, -iest, -iness spotli, -io*, -iist, -inis spouse, -s spauz, -iz spout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z Spragge spræg sprain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sprein, -z, -in, -d sprang (from spring) spræn Sprange spreind3 Sprangle 'sprængl sprat (S.), -s spræt, -s sprawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spro:l, sprawlly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spro:1|i, -io* spray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey sprei, -2, spread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z, -in, -9*/z spree, -s spri:, -z sprig, -s sprig, -z sprightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis spring (s. v.), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung, -z, -iŋ, springer/s sprin, spring-balance, -s 'spring'bælens ['---], spring-bed, -s 'sprin'bed ['--], -z spring-board, -s 'springbo:d [-boad], -2 springbok, -s 'sprinbok, -s springe, -s sprind3, -iz Springell 'springl, 'springel Springfield sprinfi:ld spring-gun, -s 'springan, -z springlike 'sprinlaik Springpark 'sprin-pa:k springtime 'sprin-taim

springly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprin|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis sprink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s sprink|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z [-la*/z] sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprinklin, -z sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprint, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z sprit, -s sprit, -s sprite, -s sprait, -s sprocket, -s 'sprokit, -s Sproule sproul sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spraut, -s, -in, -id spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness spru:s, -iz; -o*, -ist, -li, -nis sprue, -s spru:, -z sprung (from spring) spran Sprunt sprant spry, -er, -est, -ness sprai, 'sprai-a*, 'spraiist, 'sprai-nis spud, -s spad, -z spule, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -in [spjuin], -d spum|e, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -in, -d spun (from spin) span spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spank; -i, -iə*, -iist spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spa:*, -z, -rin, -d Spurgeon 'spə:d3an spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-], -li, -nis spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spa:n, -z, -in, -d Spurr spa:* spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sport, -s, -in, -id sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spato*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z sputum 'spju:təm sply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied splai, -aiz, -aiin, -aid spy-glass, -es spai-glas, -iz squab (s. adj.), -s skwob, -z squabb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s skwob|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -la*/z $[-l_{\partial}*/z]$ squad, -s skwod, -z squadron, -s 'skwodren, -z squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwolid, -ist, -li, -nis squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwo:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i squaloid skweiloid *Glcwaler rolaups squam a, -ae 'skweim a, -i: squam ose, -ous skweim ous, -os squand|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s skwond|2*, -ez, -erin, -ed, -ere*/z

squandermania 'skwondə'meinjə [-ñiə] squarle (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est. -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skweə*, -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -riŋ, -d square-jawed 'skwee'dgo:d ['-- when attributive] 'skwee'toud ['-square-toed attributive squarish 'skweərif squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwof, -iz. -in, -t squash-hat, -s 'skwof'hæt, -s squashly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwoffi. -ĭə*, -iist, -inis squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s skwot, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z squaw, -s skwo:, -z squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwo:k, -s, -in, -t squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z squeak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:k|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mif, -li, squeegee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:'dzi: [-'-], -z, -in, -d Squeers skwiez squeez|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able skwi:z, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl squegger, -s 'skwego*, -z squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwelts, -iz, -in, -t squib, -s skwib, -z squid, -s skwid, -z squiff|y, -ier, -iest 'skwif|i, -ĭə*, -iist squigg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwig|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld squilgee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwil'd3i: [-'-], -z, -iŋ, -d squill, -s skwil, -z squint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwint, -s, -in, -id squint-eyed 'skwint-aid squire (S.), -s 'skwaia*, -z squirearchy skwaiera:ki squireen, -s skwaia ri:n, -z squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwə:m, -z, -in, -d squirrel, -s 'skwirel, -z squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwe:t, -s, squish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwif, -iz, Srinagar sri: 'nago* [sri'n-, -'na:g-, 'sri:nəgə*] (Hind. syrinəgər) s.s. 'es'es ['eses, 'sti:m-ʃip]

St. (=Saint) sent, sint, snt [rarely sent,] seint Note.—Names beginning with St. are entered after saint. stab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -in, -d Stabat Mater, -s 'sta:bæt'ma:tə* [-bət-], stability sta biliti [-lat-] stabilization [-isa-] steibilai zei [ən [stæb-, -li'z-] stabilize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'steibilaiz ['stæb-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z stable (s. adj. v.), -les; -ly, -leness; -ling, -led 'steib|l, -lz; -li, -lnis; -lin [-lin], -ld stable-boy, -s 'steiblboi, -z stable man, -men 'steibl mon [-mæn], -man [-men] stabling (s.) 'steibling stablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblif, -iz, -in, -t staccato, -s sto'ka:tou, -z Stac(e)y 'steisi stack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -in, -t stadi|um, -ums, -a 'steidj|əm [-dĭ|-], -əmz, -ə staff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed staff, -s, -in, -t Staffa stæfa Stafford, -shire 'stæfəd, -siə* [-sə*] Staffs. stæfs stag, -s stæg [stæ:g], -z stagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steidz, -iz, -in, -d stage-craft 'steid3kra:ft stage-effect, -s 'steid3-i,fekt, -s stager, -s 'steid39*, -z stage-struck 'steid3strAk stagger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stægə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*z staghound, -s 'stæghaund, -z stag-hunting 'stæg hantin Stagirite, -s 'stædzirait, -s stagnan cy, -t/ly 'stægnen si, -t/li stagnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'stægneit [stæg'neit], -s, -in, -id stagnation stæg neisen stag|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steid3|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis staid, -ly, -ness steid, -li, -nis stain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stein, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z Stainer (English name) 'steine*, (German name) 'staine* ('stainer) Staines steinz stainless, -ly, -ness 'steinlis, -li, -nis stair, -s stee*, -z stair-carpet, -s 'stee,ka:pit, -s staircase, -s 'steakeis, -iz stair-rod, -s 'stea-rod, -z

stairway, -s 'steawei, -z Staithes steidz stak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steik, -s, -in, -t stake-holder, -s 'steik, houlda*, -z stalactite, -s 'stælektait, -s stalagmite, -s 'stælagmait, -s Stalbridge 'sto:lbrid3 ['stol-] stale, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steil, -o*, -ist, stalematie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'steil-'meit ['--], -s, -in, -id Stalin 'sta:lin ['stæl-] ('staljin) Stalingrad 'sta:lingræd ['stæl-, -gra:d] (stəljin'grat) stalinism 'sta:linizəm ['stæl-] stalk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y sto:k, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z; -1 stalking-horse, -s 'sto:kinho:s, -iz stall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age sto:1, -z, -in, -d; -id3 stalwart (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'sto:lwat ['stol-, -wə:t], -s, -li, -nis Stalybridge 'steilibrid3 Stamboul stæm'bu:l stamen, -s 'steimen [-mən], -z Stamford, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm stammer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stamp (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə*/z stamp-album, -s 'stæmp ælbem, -z stamp-collection, -s 'stæmpka,leksan, stamp-collector, -s stæmpke, lekte*, -z stamp-dut|y, -ies stæmp,dju:t|i, -iz stamped|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stæmstamp-machine, -s 'stæmpmə, si:n, -z stanch, -es, -ing, -ed sta:nts, -iz, -in, -t stand (s. v.), -s, -ing, stood stænd [stæ:nd], -z, 'stændin, stud standardization [-isa-] stændədai'zeisən -ing, [-di'z-] standardiz e [-is e], -es, 'stændədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d stand-by, -s 'stændbai, -z stand-in, -s 'stænd'in, -z standing (s.), -s 'stændin, -z standish (S.), -es 'stændis, -iz standoffish 'stænd'o:fif [-'of-, standpoint, -s 'stændpoint point], -s standstill, -s 'stændstil, -z

stand-to 'stændtu: ['-'-] stand-up (adj.) 'stændAp Stan|field, -ford 'stæn|fi:ld, -fod stanhope (S.), -s 'stænap, -s staniel, -s 'stænjəl [-niəl], -z Stanis|las, -aus stænisl|əs [-a:s], -o:s stank (from stink) stænk Stanley 'stænli stannar y, -ies 'stænər i, -iz stann|ic, -ous 'stæn|ik, -os Stansfield 'stænzfi:ld [-nsf-] Stanton 'sta:nton, 'stænstanza, -s 'stænzə, -z staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z Stapleton steiplten Stapley 'stæpli, 'steipli star (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red sta:*, -z, -rin, -d starboard 'sta:bed [-bo:d, -boed] Note.—The nautical pronunciation is 'sta:bəd. starch (s. v), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sta:tf, -iz, -in, -t; -i, -i>*, -iist, -inis stardom 'sta:-dem starle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s steo*, -z, -rin/li, -d, -ro*/z starfish, -es 'sta:-fif, -iz star-gaz|er/s, -ing sta: geiz|ə*/z, -ing stark (S.), -ly, -ness sta:k, -li, -nis starland sta:-lænd star|less, -light, -lit 'sta:-|lis, -lait, -lit starling (S.), -s 'sta:lin, -z Starr sta:* starry, -iness 'starri, -inis start (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sta:t, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z starting-point, -s 'startinpoint, -s start|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'sta:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z starvation sta: veison starve, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s sta:v, -z, -in, -d; -lin/z statle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s steit, -s, -in, -id, -mant/s statecraft steitkra:ft stately, -ier, -iest, -iness 'steitl|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis stateroom, -s steit-rum [-ru:m], -z states | man, -men | steits | man, -man statesman|like, -ly, -ship |steitsman|laik, -li, -sip Statham 'steiθəm, 'steiðəm static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætik, -s, -al, -ali statice (plant), -s 'stætisi, -z ['stætis, -iz] station (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'steif|on, -onz, -nin [-nin], -ond

-ily, -iness steisnərli stationar y, [-ʃnər-, -ʃn̞r-, -ʃənər-], -ili, -inis stationer, -s 'steisnə* [-snə*], -z stationery 'steispari [-snar-, -snr-, -Jənərstation-master, -s 'steifen, ma:ste*, -z statism 'steitizəm statist, -s 'steitist, -s statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tistik [stæ't-], -s, -əl, -əli statistician, -s stætis'tisən, -z statuary 'stætjuəri [-tjwəri, -tjuəri] statue, -s 'stætju:, -z statuesque stætju'esk statuette, -s stætju'et, -s stature, -s 'stætsə*, -z status, -es 'steites, -iz status quo 'steitəs'kwou ['stæt-] statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s statute-book, -s 'stætju:tbuk, -s statutory 'stætjutæri staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sto:ntf [sta:n-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis Staunton (English surname) 'sto:nton, 'sta:n-, (towns in U.S.A.) 'stænten Stavanger sta'væna* stav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, stouv stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stei, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z [steə*/z] stay-at-home 'steiathoum stay-down 'stei'daun ['--] stay-in 'stei'in ['--] staysail, -s 'stei-seil [nautical pronuncia-Steabben 'steban stead (S.) sted steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis steadly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'sted|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, .-inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id steak, -s steik, -s steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, stole, stolen, stealer/s sti:l, -z, -in, stoul, 'stoulen, stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stele, -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness sti:m, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis steamboat, -s 'sti:mbout, -s steam-engine, -s 'sti:m,endzin, -z steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæme* [in contrast '-,-], -z steam-launch, -es 'sti:m'lo:ntf [-'lo:ntf, in contrast '--], -iz steam-power 'sti:m,pauə* steam-roller, -s 'sti:m,roule* ['-'--], -z steamship, -s 'sti:m-sip, -s stearic sti'ærik

stearin 'stiarin Stearn(e) sta:n steatite 'stiatait steatopy gia. -gous stietou pai dzje [-dʒĭə], -qəs Stedman 'stedman steed, -s sti:d. -z steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sti:l, -z, -in, -d; -i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -inis Steele sti:1 steel-plated 'sti:l'pleitid ['-,--] steelyard. -s 'stilja:d ['sti:lja:d, 'stiljad], steenbok, -s 'sti:nbok ['stein-]. -s steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed sti:p, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -t steeplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:plan, -ənz, -nin [-nin], -ənd steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pl, -z, -d; -tseis/iz, -dzæk/s steer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age; -sman, -smen stio*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z; -rida; -zmən, -zmən [-zmen] steering-gear 'stieringie* steering-wheel, -s 'stierinwi:l [-nhw-], -z steev|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sti:v, -z. -in. -d Steevens 'sti:vnz Stein (English name), -itz stain, -its steinbock, -s 'stainbok, -s Steinway, -s 'stainwei, -z stelle, -ae 'sti:l|i(:), -i: Stella, -land 'stele, -lænd stellar 'stela* stem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z, -in, -d stemma, -ta 'stema, -ta stemple, -s 'stempl, -z Sten sten stench, -es stents, -iz stencial, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stens|1 [-il]. -lz [-ilz], -lin [-ilin], -ld [-ild] sten-gun, -s 'stengan, -z stenograph, 'stenagra:f -8 [-noug-, -græf], -s stenograph er/s, ste'nograf|a*/z -y [stə'n-], -i Stent stent stentorian sten'to:rien step (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s step, -s, -in, -t, - $\frac{1}{2}$ step-aunt, -s 'stepa:nt, -s step-brother, -s 'step, braða*, -z step-child, -children 'step|tfaild, - tsildren [- tsuldren] step-dance, -s stepda:ns, -iz

step-daughter, -s 'step do:to*, -z step-father, -s 'step,fa:00*, -z Stephano 'stefanou stephanotis stefo noutis Stephen, -s, -son 'sti:vn, -z, -sn step-ladder, -s 'step læda*, -z step-mother, -s 'step, mado*, -z Stepney 'stepni steppe, -s step, -s stepping-stone, -s 'stepin-stoun, -z step-sister, -s step sista*, -z step-son, -s stepsan, -z step-uncle, -s 'step, Ankl, -z stereopticon, -s stieri'eptiken [ster-], stereoscope, -s 'stierieskoup ['ster-], -s stereoscopic, -al, -ally stieries kepik [ster-], -al, -ali stereoscopy stieri'eskepi [ster-] stereotyple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y 'stiəriətaip ['ster-, -riout-], -s, -in, -t, -0*/z; -i sterile 'sterail sterilization [-isa-], -s sterilai'zeifon sterilizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sterilaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z stern (s.) (of ship), -s; -most sta:n, -z; stern (adj.) -er, -est, -ly, -ness stain, -moust [-məst] -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis stern|um, -ums, -a 'stə:n|əm, -əmz, -a stertorous, -ly, -ness 'sto:taras, -li, -nis stet stet stethoscopic, -al, -ally stedes kepik, -əl. -əli stethoscopy ste'Oskapi Steve sti:v stevedore. -s 'sti:vido:*, -z Stevenage 'sti:vnid3 [-vanid3] stew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -in steward (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuad [stjoed, stjued], -z; -is/iz; -fip/s Stewart stjuet [stjoet, 'stju:et] stew-pan, -s 'stju:-pæn, -z Steyne sti:n Steyning 'stening stichomythia, -s stikou'mi0ĭə [-0jə], -z stick (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s stik, -s, -in, stak, 'stika*/z

stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stikindəmad, -z stickjaw, -s 'stikd30:, -z stickleback, -s 'stiklbæk, -s stickler, -s 'stiklo*, -z stick-up (s. adj.), -s 'stikap, -s stickly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stikli, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stif, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis stiff|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stif|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Stiffkey (in Norfolk) 'stifki(:) [oldfashioned local pronunciation 'stju:ki] stiff-necked 'stif'nekt [also '-- esp. when attributive] stif|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staif|l, -lz, -lin/li, -ld Stiggins 'stiginz stigma, -s, -ta 'stigmə, -z, -tə stigmatic stig mætik stigmatization [-isa-] stigmatai'zeifan [-ti'z-] stigmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'stigmətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d stile, -s stail, -z stiletto (s.), -(e)s sti letou, -z stilettle (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'let|ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud still (s. adj. v. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed stil, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis; -in, -d still-born 'stilbo:n stillephone, -s 'stilefoun, -z still-room, -s 'stilrum [-ru:m], -z stilly (adj.) 'stili stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stilt, -s, -id/li, -idnis Stilton, -s 'stiltn [-tən], -z stimie=stimy stimulant, -s stimjulent, -s stimulat|e, -or/s -es, -ing. stimjuleit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z stimulation, -s stimjuleisøn, -z stimulative 'stimjuletiv [-leit-] stimul|us, -i 'stimjul|əs, -ai stim y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staim|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id sting (s. v.), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s stin, -z, -in, stan, stino*/z stingo 'stingou sting y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stind3|1, -10* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis stink (s. v.), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stink, -s, -in, stænk, stank stinker, -s 'stinke*, -z stink-pot, -s 'stinkpot, -s stint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stint, -s, -in, -id

stipend, -s 'staipend [-pand], -z

stipendiarly (s. adj.), -ies stai'pendjərli [sti'p-, -dĭə-], -iz stipp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'stip|l, -lz, -lin [-liŋ], -ld stipulatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stipiuleit, -s, -in, -id, ->*/z stipulation, -s stipju leisen, -z stipule, -s 'stipju:l, -z stir (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s sta:*, -z. -rin, -d, -ro*/z Stirling 'sta:lin stirp|s, -es sta:p|s, -i:z [-eiz] stirrup, -s 'stirap, -s stirrup-pump, -s 'stirappamp, -s stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stitf, -iz, -in, -t stith|y, -ies 'stið|i, -iz stiver, -s 'staive*, -z stoat, -s stout, -s Stobart 'stouba:t stock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stok, -s, -in, -t stockadle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sto'keid, -z, -in, -id stock-book, -s 'stokbuk, -s stock-breeder, -s 'stok,bri:do*, -z stockbrok|er/s, -ing 'stok,brouk|o*/z, stock-farm, -s 'stokfa:m, -z stockfish 'stokfif stockholder, -s 'stok, houldo*, -z Stockholm stokhoum stockinet stoki net ['--'-] stocking (s.), -s, -ed 'stokin, -z, -d stock-in-trade 'stokin'treid stockjobber, -s 'stok,dzobo*, -z stock-market, -s 'stok, ma:kit, -s stockpille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stokpail, -z, -in, -d Stockport 'stokpo:t stock-pot, -s 'stokpot, -s stock-raising 'stok, reizin stock-still 'stok'stil stock-taking 'stok, teikin Stock|ton, -well 'stok|tən, -wəl [-wel] Stoddar|d, -t 'stodə|d, -t stodgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stod3, -iz, -in, -d; -i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis Stogumber (in Somerset) stou'gambo*, (character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan') stoic (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stouik, -s, -91, stoicism (S.) 'stouisizəm stokle (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Stoke Courcy [Stogursey] stou gəzi

Stoke d'Abernon stouk'dæbenen stokehold, -s 'stoukhould, -z stokehole, -s 'stoukhoul, -z Stoke Poges stouk poudziz stole (S.), -s stoul. -z stole (from steal), -n stoul, -an stolid, -est, -ly 'stolid, -ist, -li stolidity sto'liditi [sto'l-] Stoll (surname) stoul, stol Note.-Members of the family of the late Sir Oswald Stoll pronounce stol. The theatre in London founded by him is called stoul by most people. stomach (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stamak, -s, -in, -t stomach-ache, -s 'stamak-eik, -s stomacher, -s 'stamaka* [old-fashioned -ət[ə*, -ədʒə*], -z stomachie sto'mækik [stou'm-] stomatoscope, -S stə mætəskoup [stou'm-], -s stonje (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun, -z, -in, -d stone-blind 'stoun'blaind stone-breaker, -s 'stoun, breika*, -z stone-cast, -s 'stounka:st, -s stonechat, -s 'stoun-tfæt, -s stone-cold 'stoun'kould stonecrop, -s 'stoun-krop, -s stone-cutter, -s 'stoun,kata*, -z stone-dead 'stoun'ded stone-deaf 'stoun'def stone-fruit 'stoun-fru:t Stonehaven stoun'heivn Stonehenge 'stoun'hend3 [also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress? Stonehouse 'stounhaus stonemason, -s 'stoun, meisn, -z stone-wall|er/s, -ing 'stoun'wo:l|a*/z. stone-ware 'stoun-wea* stone-work 'stoun-wa:k Stoney stouni stonly (adj. adv.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stoun[i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis stony-hearted 'stouni,ha:tid stood (from stand) stud stoogle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stu:dz, -iz, -in, -d stook, -s stuk [stu:k], -s stool, -s stu:1, -z stoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z stop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stop, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z stop-|cock/s, -gap/s 'stop|kok/s, -gap/s Stopford 'stopfed

stop-go 'stop'qou Stopher 'stoufa* stoppage, -s 'stopida, -iz stopper. -s 'stopo*, -z stop-watch, -es 'stopwotf, -iz storle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able; [stoo*], -z, -rin, -age sto:* store-hou|se, -ses 'sto:hau|s ['stoe-], -ziz -rabl: -rid3 store-keeper, -s 'sto: ki:pə* ['stoə-], -z store-room, -s 'sto:rum ['stoorum, -ru:m], -z storey (S.), -s, -ed 'sto:ri, -z, -d storiated 'sto:rieitid storiette, -s sto:ri'et ['sto:ri'et], -s stork, -s sto:k, -s storm (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed sto:m, -z, -in, -d storm-bound 'sto:mbaund storm-centre, -s 'sto:m, sento*, -z storm-cloud, -s 'sto:mklaud, -z Stormonth (surname) 'sto:mane [-məne] storm-tossed 'sto:mtost [old-fashioned -to:stl storm-trooper, -s 'sto:m, tru:po*, -z storm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness |sto:m|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Stornoway sto:nowei [-nuw-] Storr, -s sto:* -z Stortford (in Herts.) 'sto:fed [-o:tf-] Storthing 'sto:tin story (S.), -ies 'sto:r[i, -iz story-book, -s 'sto:ribuk, -s story-tell|er/s, -ing 'sto:ri,tel|9*/z, -in Stothard 'stoood Stoughton 'sto:tn, 'stautn Stour (in Suffolk, Essex) stuo* [stoo*], (in Kent) 'stauo*, (in Hants) 'stauo*, stua* [stoa*], (in Warw., 'staua*, 'stoua* Stourton (in Wilts., surname) 'sto;tn stout (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness staut, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'ha:tid ['-,- when attributive], -li, -nis stoutish 'stautif stove (s.), -s stouv, -z stove (from stave) stouv stove-pipe, -s 'stouvpaip, -s stow (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -Z, -in [stoin], -d; -id3 [stoid3] stowaway, -s 'stowawei [-ouuwei], -z Stowe stou Stowers 'stauez

Stowey (in Somerset) 'stoui Strabane stra'bæn strabismus strə bizməs [stræ b-] Strabo 'streibou Strabolgi stra bouqi Strachan stro:n Strachey 'streitfi Strad, -s stræd, -z stradd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'stræd|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Stradivarius, -es strædi'va:riəs [-'veər-], strafi(e) (s. v.), -(e)s, -ing/s, -ed straff, -s, -in/z, -t Strafford 'stræfed stragg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly, -liness 'stræg|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis] Strahan stra:n straight (adj. adv.), -er, -est, -ness streit, -o*, -ist, -nis straight-edge, -s 'streit-ed3, 'streited3iz straight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streit|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd streit--ness straightforward, -ly, 'fo:wod ['streit'f-], -li, -nis straightway 'streit-wei strain (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s strein, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z strait, -s (S.), -ened streit, -s, -nd strait-jacket, -s 'streit'dzækit, -s strait-laced streit-leist 'streit'weiskout strait-waistcoat. -s [-stk-, old-fashioned -'wesket], -s Straker 'streikə* strand (s. v.) (S.), -s; strandling, -ed strænd [strænd], -z; 'strænd|in, -id strange (S.), -r (adj.), -st, -ly, -ness streindz, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis stranger (s.), -s 'streind39*, -z strang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'stræng|l, -lz, -lin, -ld strangle-hold, -s 'strænglhould, -z strangulatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'strængjuleit, -s, -in, -id strangulation, -s strængju'leiføn, -z Strangways 'strænweiz Stranraer stræn'ra: * [-'ra:*] strap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stræp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z strap hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung, -hanger/s stræp|hæŋ,-hæŋz,-hæŋiŋ, -han, -,hæne*/z Stras(s)burg 'stræzbə:g strata (plur. of stratum) 'stra:to [-reit-] stratagem, -s 'strætid3am [-tad3-, -dzim, -dzem], -z

strategic, -al, -ally strə'ti:dʒik [stræ't-, -'ted3-1, -al, -ali strateg|ist/s, -y 'strætid3|ist/s, -i Stratford 'strætfed Stratford-atte-Bowe 'strætfod,æti'boui [-ætəˈbouə] strath, -s stræθ, -s Strathcona stræ0'kouna Strathaven 'streiven Strathavon stræ0'q:n Strathmore stræ0'mo:* [-'moo*] Strathpeffer stræ0'pefə* strathspey (S.), -s stræθ'spei, -z stratification strætifi'keifen stratilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stræti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid 'strætou,kru:zə* stratocruiser, -S ['stra:t-, rarely 'streit-], -z Straton 'strætn stratosphere, -s 'strætousfie* ['stra:t-, old-fashioned 'streit-], -z stratospheric strætou'sferik [stra:t-, old-fashioned streit-] Stratton 'strætn strat|um, -a 'stra:t|əm [-reit-], -ə stratus 'streites [-ra:t-] Straus(s) straus Stravinsky stra'vinski (stra'vjinskij) straw, -s, -y stro:, -z, -i strawberr y (S.), -ies 'stro:ber i, -iz stray (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed strei, -z, -in, -d streak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'stri:k, -s, -in, -t; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis stream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stri:m, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z streamlet, -s 'stri:mlit, -s streamlin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stri:mlain, -z, -in, -d Streatfeild 'stretfi:ld Streatfield 'stretfi:ld Streatham 'stretom Streatley 'stri:tli street (S.), -s stri:t, -s Strelitz 'strelits ('ftre:lits) strength, -s strenθ [-ηkθ], -s strength en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'strenθ|on [-nkθ-], -onz, -onin [-nin, -niŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z, -nə*/z] strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjues [-njwes], -li, -nis streptou'kok|os streptococc us, -1 [-tə'k-], -ai streptomycin streptou'maisin stress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -iz, -in, -t stress-group, -s 'stresgru:p, -s stressless 'streslis

stretch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s strong-minded 'strong'maindid strets, -iz, -in, -t, -2*/z Strevens 'strevenz strew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -in [struin], -d, -n stri|a, -ae 'strai|a, -i: striate (adj.) 'straiit [-aieit] striated strai eitid striation, -s strai'eifan, -z stricken (from strike) 'striken Strickland 'strikland strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -a*, -ist, -li ['strikli], -nis ['striknis] stricture, -s 'striktfo*, -z strid|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden straid, -z, -in, stroud, 'stridn strident, -ly 'straidnt, -li strife straif strigil, -s 'strid3il, -z strik e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck, stricken, striker/s straik, -s, -in/li, strak, 'striken, 'straike*/z strike-break|er/s, -ing 'straik,breik|ə*/z, -11) strike-pay 'straikpei string (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung, stringer/s strin, -z, -in, -d, stran, 'string*/z stringen|cy, -t/ly 'strind32n|si, -t/li stringendo strin'dzendou Stringer 'string* string|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'strin|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis strip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s strip, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z striple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness straip, -s, -in, -t; -i, -inis stripling, -s 'stripling, -z strive, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven, striver/s straiv, -z, -in/z, strouv, 'strivn, 'straive*/z strobilion, -s strou'biliən [strə'b-, -ljən], strobolion, -s stro'bouljen [strou'b-, stroboscope, -s 'stroubeskoup ['strob-], stroboscopy strou'boskapi [stro'b-] strode (from stride) stroud strok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s, stroll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Stromboli stromboli [-bul-, -boul-] ('stromboli) strong (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish stron, -gə*, -gist, -li, -iʃ strong-box, -es 'stronboks, -iz stronghold, -s 'stronhould, -z

[also '-,-- when attributive] strong-mindedness 'stron' maindidnis strong-room, -s 'stronrum [-ru:m], -z stron|tia, -tian, -tium 'stron|sia [-sia, -[ə, -tiə, -tjə], -[iən [-[jən, -[ən, -tiən, -tjən], - [iəm [-fjəm, -fəm, -tjəm] Strood stru:d strop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strop, -s, -in, -t strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strof-], -z strophic 'strofik Stroud straud strove (from strive) strouv strow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -in [stroin], -d, -n struck (from strike) strak structurial, -ally 'straktforiol, -oli structure, -s 'straktfo*, -z strugg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s strag|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z [-lə*/z] strum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s stram, -z, -in, -d, -0*/z strumpet, -s 'strampit, -s strung (from string) stran strut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -in, -id Struthers straðəz Strutt strat Struwwelpeter (English) 'stru:əl,pi:tə* strychnine 'strikni:n Stuart, -s stjuet [stjoet, 'stjuet], -5 stub, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, stab, -z; -i, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis stubborn, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stabon, -э*, -ist, -li, -nis Stubbs stabz stucco (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -Z -in ['stakoin], -d stuck-up stak'ap [also '--, -'-, according to sentence stress stud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z, studding-sail, -s 'stadinseil [nautical pronunciation 'stansl], -z Studebaker 'stu:dəbeikə* student, -s 'stju:dent, -s studentship, -s 'stju:dont-fip, -s studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-diəs], study (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stad|i, -iz, -iin, -id

stuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness staf, -s, -in, -t; -i, -io*, -iist, stuffing (s.), -s 'stafin, -z stultification staltifi keifon stulti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stalti|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid stum stam stumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s stambil, -lz, -lin, -ld, -la*/z stumbling-block, -s 'stamblinblok, -s stump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stamp, -s, -in, -t [stamt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stan, -z, -in/li, stung (from sting) stan stunk (from stink) stank stunner, -s 'stane*, -z stunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stant, -s, -in, stupe, -s stju:p, -s stupefaction stju:pi'fækjen [stjupi'f-] stupe|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi|fai ['stjup-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:) pendes, -li, -nis stupid (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pid ['stjup-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis stupidit|y, -ies stju(:)'pidit|i, -iz stupor 'stju:pa* Sturdee 'stə:di sturdly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sta:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis sturgeon, -s 'sta:d3an, -z Sturtevant stativant [-vænt] stutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stato*, Stuttgart 'stutga:t ('stutgart) Stuyvesant 'staivesent st|y, -ies st|ai, -aiz Styche staits stye, -s stai, -z Stygian 'stidajən [-dajən] style (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -in, -d stylet, -s 'stailit, -s stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailif, -li, -nis stylist, -s 'stailist, -s stylistic stai'listik stylite, -s 'stailait, -s Stylites (Simeon S.) stai laiti:z stylograph, -s 'stailagra:f [-loug-, -græf], stylographic stails græfik [-lou'g-] stymie=stimy styrax, -es 'staioræks ['stair-], -iz

Styria, -n/s 'stirie, -n/z

Styx stiks suable 'sju(:)əbl Suaki|m, -n su(:)'a:ki|m, -n suasion 'sweigen suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness swa:v [oldfashioned sweiv], -2*, -ist, -li, -nis suavity 'swæviti ['sweiv-] sub (s. prep.), -s sab, -z subacid 'sab'æsid subalpine 'sab'ælpain subaltern, -s 'sabltan, -z sub-bass, -es 'sab'beis, -iz subclass, -es 'sabkla:s, -iz subclassification, -s 'sab,klæsifi'keiføn ['-,---], -Z subclassify, -fies, -fying, -fled 'sab-'klæsi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid subcommittee, -s 'sabka, miti, -z subconscious, -ly, -ness 'sab'konfəs [sab'k-], -li, -nis subcutaneous 'sabkju(:)'teinjəs [-nies] subdean, -s 'sab'di:n, -z subdividle, -es, -ing, -ed 'sabdi'vaid ['sabdi,v-], -z, -in, -id subdivision, -s 'sabdi vizen, -z subdominant, -s 'sab'dominant, -s subdual, -s səb'dju(:)əl, -z subd|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable səb'd|ju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)in, -ju:d, -ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl sub-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'sab'edit, -s, -in, -id sub-editor, -s; -ship/s'sab'edito*['-,---], -z; -sip/s sub-familly, -ies 'sab fæmilli [-məl-], -iz subfusc 'sabfask subgroup, -s 'sabgru:p, -s sub-heading, -s 'sab, hedin, -z sub-human (s. adj.), -s 'sab'hju:mən [-'cu:-], -z subjacent sab'dzeisent [sab-] subject (s. adj.), -s 'sabdzikt [-dzekt], -s subject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'dzekt [sab'dzekt, 'sabdzikt, 'sabdzekt], -s, -in, -id subjection sab'dzekfan -ness sab'dzektiv -ly, subjective, -ly, -ness sa [səb'dʒ-, 'sab'dʒ-], -li, -nis subjectivism səb'dzektivizəm [sab-] subjectivity sabdzek tiviti subject-matter 'sabdzikt,mætə* ['--'-] subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'sab'dzoin [sab'dz-], -z, -in, -d sub judice sab'dzu:disi [sub'ju:diki] subjugatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sabdzugeit [-dzəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z subjugation sabdzu'geisen [-dzə'g-] subjunctive (s. adj.), -s səb'dzanktiv, -z sublease, -s 'sab'li:s ['sabli:s], -iz

sublessee—subtropical subless|ee/s, -or/s 'sable's|i:/z, -o:*/z sublet, -s, -ting 'sab'let, -s, -in sub-librarian, -s 'sablai'breəriən, -z sub-lieutenan t/s; -cy, -cies 'sable-'tenen|t/s [-le't-, -lef't-, -lef't-]; -si, -siz (see note under lieutenancy) sublimate (s.), -s 'sablimit [-meit]. -s sublimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sablimeit, -s, -in, -id sublimation sabli meifan sublime (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed sə'blaim, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d subliminal sab'limin [səb-] sublimity sə'blimiti submachine-gun, -s 'sabma' fi:ngan [,sab-], -z submarin|e (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sabməri:n ['sab-mri:n, sabmə'ri:n], -z, -in, -d submergle, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence sobmə:dʒ [sab-], -iz, -in, -d; -ans submersible (s. adj.), -s səb'mə:səbl [sab-, -sibl], -z submersion, -s səb'mə:[ən [sab-]; -z submission, -s səb'mifən, -z submissive, -ly, -ness sab'misiv, -li. submit, -s, -ting, -ted səb'mit, -s, -in, -id submultiple, -s 'sab'maltipl, -z sub-normal 'sab'no;mal [in contrast suboctave, -s 'sab oktiv, -z subordinate (s. adj.), -s; -ly sə'bo:dnit [-donit, -dinit, -dnit], -s; -li subordinate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sabo:dineit, -s, -in, -id subordination sa, bo:di'neifan subordinative salbo:dinativ [-dn-, -dan-] suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sa'bo:n [sə'b-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z subornation sabo: neifan subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'pi:nə [sab'p-, sə'p-], -z, -iŋ [-nəriŋ], -d sub-prefect, -s 'sab'pri:fekt [in contrast '-,--], -s subrogation sabra geisan [-rou'g-] subscrible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sab-'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -in, -d, -0*/z subscript 'sabskript [-bzk-] subscription, -s səb'skrip[øn [-bz'k-], -z sub-section, -s 'sab, sek fan, -z subsensible 'sab'sensabl [-sib-] subsequent, -ly 'sabsikwent, -li subserv|e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'sə:v [sab-], -z, -in, -d subservienice, -cy, -t/ly səb'sə:vjən|s [sab-, -viən-], -si, -t/li

subside, -es, -ing, -ed sob'said, -z, -in, -id subsidence, -s səb'saidəns ['sabsid-], -iz subsidiarly (s. adj.), -ies, -ily səb-'sidjər|i [-diə-], -iz, -ili subsidiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 's^bsidaiz, -iz, -in, -d subsidy, -ies 'sabsid|i, -iz subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence sab'sist, -s, -in, -id; -ons subsoil, -s 'sabsoil, -z sub-species 'sab, spi: [i:z [-fiz] substance, -s 'sabstans [-bzt-], -iz substantial, -ally, -alness səbistæn-∫|əl [-bz't-], -əli [-li, -li], -əlnis substantiality səb,stænfi'æliti [-bz,t-] substantiatle, -es, -ing, -ed səb'stænfieit [-bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id substantiation səb_istænfi'eifən [-bz_it-, substantival sabstan'taival [-bzt-] substantive (s.), -s 'sabstantiv [-bzt-], -z substantive (adj.), -ly, -ness 'sabstontiv [-bzt-, səb'stæn-], -li, -nis Note.—Generally səb'stæntiv applied to rank, pay, etc. substitutle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 's^bstitju:t [-bzt-], -s, -in, -id substitution, -s sabstitju: [an [-bzt-], -z substituitional, -tionally sabstitju: []on [-bzt-, -fnəl, -fn], -fn], -fənəl], -fnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃn̩li, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] substitutive sabstitju:tiv [-bzt-] substratosphere, -s sab'strætousfie ['snb's-, -'stra:t-, rarely -'streit-, -təs-], substrat|um, -a 'sab'stra:t|om [-reit-, '-,--]. -a substructure, -s 'sab, strakt jo*, -z subtangent, -s 'sab'tænd3ant, -s subtenan cy, -t/s 'sab'tenan si, -t/s subtend, -s, -ing, -ed sob'tend, -z, -nj, -id subterfuge, -s 'sabtofju:d3, -iz subterranean sabtə reinjən [-niən] subterraneous sabta reinjas [-nias] subtil(e) 'sAtl subtilizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'satilaiz, -iz, -in, -d subtilty 'satlti [-tilti] sub-title, -s 'sab taitl ['-'--], -z subtle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness -lə* [-lə*], -list [-list], -li, -lnis subtract, -s, -ing, -ed səb trækt, -s, -in, -id subtraction, -s səb'trækfan, -z subtrahend, -s 'sabtrahend, -z subtropical 'sab'tropikal

suburb, -s 'sabə:b [-bəb], -z suburban sə'bə:bən suburbaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed sə bə:bənaiz, -iz, -in, -d subvarietly, -ies 'sabva raietli, -iz subvention, -s sab ven [an [sab-], -z subver|sion, -sive sab'va:|[an [sab-], -siv subvert, -s, -ing, -ed sab'va:t [sab-], -s, -in, -id subway, -s 'sabwei, -z succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -in, -id succentor, -s sak'senta* [sak-], -z success, -es; -ful, -fully sok'ses, -iz; -ful, -fuli [-foli] succession, -s sak'sefan, -z successive, -ly sak'sesiv, -li successor, -s sak'sesa*, -z succinct, -ly, -ness sək'sinkt [sak-], -li, -nis Succory 'sakeri succotash 'sakatæf Succoth 'saka0 succour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sake*, -z, -rin, -d succubla, -ae, -us, -i 'sakjuble, -i:, -es, succulen ce, -t/ly 'sakjulan|s, -t/li succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sə'kam, -z, -in, -d succursal, -s sa'kə:səl, -z such sats (normal form), sats (occasional weak form) such-and-such 'sat[onsat] suchlike 'satflaik suck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sak, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z sucking-pig, -s 'sakinpig, -z suck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sak|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld suckling (s.), -s 'saklin, -z suction 'sakjøn Suda 'su:də Sudan su(:)'da:n [-'dæn] Sudanese su:də'ni:z [also attributive] Sudanic su(:)'dænik sudarium, -s sju(:)'deəriəm [su(:)-], -z sudatory 'sju:dətəri ['su:-] Sudbury 'sadbari sudd sad sudd|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'sAd|n, -nist, -nli, -nnis Sudeley 'sju:dli sudorific (s. adj.), -s sju:də'rifik [,su:-, -do'r-], -s sue (S.), sues, suing, sued sju: [su:], sju:z [su:z], 'sju(:)ing ['su(:)ing], sju:d su:d

suede sweid (sys:d)

suet, -y sjuit [suit, 'sju:it, 'su:it], -i Suetonius swi: 'tounjes [swi't-, -nies] Suez 'su(:)iz ['sju(:)iz] suffer, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s; -erable, -erance 'saf|a*, -az, -arin/z, -ad, -ara*/z; -arabl, -arans suffice, -es, -ing, -ed so fais, -iz, -in, -t Note. - An old pronunciation so faiz is now nearly obsolete. sufficien|cy, -t/ly soffifon|si, -t/li suffix (s.), -es 'safiks, -iz suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'safiks [-'-], -iz, suffocatle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'safakeit, -in, -t -s, -in/li, -id suffocation safe keifen Suffolk 'safek suffragan (s. adj.), -s 'safragan, -z suffrage, -s 'safridg, -iz suffragette, -s ,safra'dzet, -s suffragist, -s 'safradzist, -s suffus|e, -es, -ing, -ed so'fju:z [sa'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d suffusion, -s sə'fju:30n [sa'f-], -z sufl, -s; -sm 'su:fi, -z; -zem sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fugo*, -z, -rin, sugar-basin, -s 'fugə,beisn, -z sugar-cane, -s 'Jugəkein, -z sugarloa|f, -ves |fugəlou|f, -vz sugar-plum, -s 'Juga-plam, -z sugar-refiner, -s 'suga-ri,faina*, -z sugar-refiner y, -ies 'Juga-ri,fainar i, -iz sugar-tongs 'Jugatanz sugar|y, -iest, -iness 'Jugər|i, -iist, -inis suggest, -s, -ing, -ed səldzest, -s, -in, -id suggestion, -s sə'dzestʃən [-eftf-], -z suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestiv, -li, suicidal sjui'saidl [ˌsju:i-, sui-, ˌsu:i-, 'sjuisaid ['sju:i-, 'sui-, 1____ -S suicide, 'su:i-], -z 'sju(:)ai'dzuəris ['su(:)-, juris -'d300r-, -'d30:r-, 'su(:)i:--'d30ər-, 'juəris] Suirdale '[ə:dl [-dəl] suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sju:t [su:t], -s, -in/z, -id, -a*/z suitability ,sju:tə'biliti [,su:-, -lət-] suitable, -ly, -leness 'sju:təb|l ['su:-], -li, -lnis suit-case, -s 'sju:tkeis ['su:t-], -iz suite, -s swi:t, -s sulcal 'salkəl [-kl] sulcalization [-isa-] ,salkəlai'zeifən sulcaliz e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'salkəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d

Suleiman ,sulei'ma:n ['---] Suliman suli ma:n ['---] sulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness salk, -s, -in, -t; -i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Sulla 'salə ['sulə] sullen, -est, -ly, -ness 'salan [-lin], -ist, -li, -nis Sullivan 'salivan sully (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sal|i, -iz, -iin, -id sulphate, -s 'salfeit [-fit], -s sulphi|de/s, -te/s 'salfai|d/z, -t/s sulphur 'salfa* sulphureous sal'fjuəriəs [-'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, fjo:rsulphuretted 'salfjuretid [-fər-] sulphuric sal'fjuərik [-'fjoər-, -'fjoər-, -'fjo:r-] sulphurous 'salfərəs [-fjur-] sulphury 'salfəri sultan (S.), -s 'saltan, -z sultana (kind of raisin), -s səl'ta:nə [SAl-], -Z Sultana (Sultan's wife, mother, etc.), -s sal'ta:nə, -z sultanate, -s 'saltanit [-neit], -s sultry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'saltri, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis sum (s. v.), -s,-ming,-med sam,-z,-in,-d sumach, -s 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'ʃu:-], -s Sumatra su(:)'ma:tra [sju(:)-] Sumerian sju(:)'miəriən [su(:)-] summariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, 'saməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d summar y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'samər i, -iz, -ili, -inis summation, -s sa'meifan, -z summer, -s; -like 'sama*, -z; -laik Summerfield, -s 'saməfi:ld, -z summerhou|se, -ses 'saməhau|s, -ziz summertime 'sametaim Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'same'taim (summer time) Summerville 'samavil summery 'sameri summing-up, summings-up 'samin'ap, 'saminz'ap summit, -s 'samit, -s summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'samen, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z summons (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'samenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d Sumner 'samna* sump, -s samp, -s sumpter (S.), -s 'sampta*, -z sumptuary 'samptjuəri [-tjwəri, -tjuri, -tſŭəri, -tſwəri, -tʃuri]

sumptuous, -ly, -ness 'samptjuos [-tjwəs, -tʃŭəs, -tʃwəs], -li, -nis Sumsion 'samfon Sumurun sumu'ru:n sun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned san, -z, -in, -d sun-ba|th, -ths 'sanba: |θ, -δz sun-bathle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sAnbeið, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z sunbeam, -s 'sanbi:m, -z sunblind, -s 'sanblaind, -z sun-bonnet, -s 'san bonit, -s sunburn, -s, -t 'sanbə:n, -z, -t Sunbury 'sanbari Sunda 'sanda sundae, -s 'sandei, -z Sundanese sanda'ni:z Sunday, -s 'sandi [-dei], -z sunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'sanda*, -z, -rin, -d Sunderland 'sandələnd sundial, -s 'sandaiəl, -z sundown 'sandaun sun-dried 'san-draid sundry 'sandri sun-fish 'san-fif sunflower, -s 'san, flaup*, -z sung (from sing) san Sung (Chinese dynasty) sun [san] sun-hat, -s 'sanhæt, -s sun-helmet, -s 'san'helmit ['-,--], -s sun|less, -light, -like 'san|lis, -laik -ed sunn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'snn|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis Sunnyside 'sanisaid sunproof 'san-pru:f sunrise, -s 'sanraiz, -iz sunset, -s 'sanset, -s sunshade, -s 'san-feid, -z sunshin e, -y 'sanfain, -i sun-spot, -s 'san-spot, -s sunstroke, -s 'snn-strouk, -s sun-worship, -per/s 'san,wə:sip, -a*/z sup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sap, -s, -in, -t super (s. adj.), -s 'sju:pə* ['su:-], -z -leness 'sju:pərəb|l superable, -ly, superabundan|ce, -t/ly sju:para bandsuperadd, -s, -ing, -ed sju:per'æd superannuatie, -es, -ing, -ed sju:parænjueit [su:pə'r-, sjupə'r-, supə'r-], superannuation, -s sju:pə,rænju'eisən

[su:-], -z

superb, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:b [su(:)-], -li, -nis superbus (extra large bus), -es 'sju:pabas ['su:-, '--'-], -iz

Superbus sju(:)'pə:bəs [su(:)-]

supercargo, -es 'sju:pə,ka:gou ['su:-],

superchargle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pətsa:d3 ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

supercilious, -ly, -ness sju:pə'siliəs [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-, -ljəs], -li, -nis

supererogation sju:par,era'geisan [su:-, -rou'g-]

supererogatory sju:pere'rogeteri [su:-, -ri'r-

superficial, -ally, -alness sju:po-'fissa:pa'f-, sjupa'f-, supa'f-], -ali [-li], -əlnis

superficiality, -ies sju:pə,fisi'ælit|i

[su:-], -iz superficies sju:pə'fisi:z [su:pə'f-, sjupa'f-, supa'f-, -sii:z]

superfine 'sju:po'fain ['su:-, '---]

superfluit|y, -ies sju:po'flu(:)it|i [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -iz

superfluous, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:fluəs [su(:)-, -flwəs], -li, -nis

superglottal 'sju:pə'glətl ['su:-, '-,-]

superhet, -s 'sju:pa'het ['su:-], -s superheterodyne, -s 'sju:pə'hetərədain

['su:-, -roud-], -z superhuman, -ly sju:pə'hju:mən [su:-, 'çu:-, '--'--], -li

superimposle, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:per-

ım'pouz ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d -ence, superintend, -s, -ing, -pər-], -ent/s sju:prin'tend [su:-,

-z, -in, -id; -ons, -ont/s sju(:)'piəriə* superior (s. adj.), -s

[su(:)'p-, so'p-, -'pjo:r-], -z sju(:),piəri'ərit|i superiority, -ies

[su(:)-, sə.p-, -,pjə:r-], -iz superlative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:lətiv [su(:)-, -'pə:ltiv], -z,

-li, -nis super|man, -men 'sju:pə|mæn ['su:-], -men

supernal sju(:)'pə:nl [su(:)-] supernatur al, -ally sju:pə'nætfr|əl Lsu:pə'n-, sjupə'n-, supə'n-, -tʃur-,

-t[ər-], -əli

supernormal 'sju:pə'no:məl ['su:-] supernumerar y (s. adj.), -ies sju:po-

'nju:marar|i [,su:-], -iz superoctave, -s sju:per,oktiv ['su:-], -z superpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:po'pouz

['su:-, ,--'-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

superposition, -s 'sju:pəpə'zifən ['su:-, -pu'z-, ,---'--], -z

superpriorit|y, -ies 'sju:pəprai'ərit|i ['su:-], -iz

superscrible, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pa-'skraib ['su:-, '---], -z, -in, -d

superscript 'sju:pəskript ['su:-] superscription, -s sju:po'skripson

[su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z supersed|e, -es, -ing, -ed |sju:pə'si:d

[su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id supersession sju:pə'sesən [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-]

supersonic 'sju:pə'sənik ['su:-, ,--'--, also '--, -- when attributive]

superstition, -s sju:pə'stifən [su:pə's-, sjupe's-, supe's-], -z

superstitious, -ly, -ness sju:pə'stifəs [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -li, -nis superstructure, -s 'sju:pə,straktfə*

['su:-], -z

super-submarine, -s 'sju:pə'sabməri:n ['su:-, -'sab-mri:n], -z

supertax, -es 'sju:pətæks ['su:-], -iz supertonic, -s 'sju:pə'tonik [in contrast '--,--], -s

superven|e, -es, -ing, -ed sju:pə'vi:n [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z, -iŋ,

supervis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sju:povaiz ['su:-, sju:pə'v-, su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z supervision, -s sju:pə'vizən [su:pə'v-, sjupa'v-, supa'v-], -z

supine (s.), -s 'sju:pain ['su:-], -z

supine (adj.), -ly, -ness sju: pain [su:'p-, '--], -li, -nis

supper, -s, -less 'sapa*, -z, -lis supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'pla:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

supple, -ness 'sapl, -nis supplement (s.), -s 'sapliment, -s

supplement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sapliment [,--'-], -s, -in, -id

supplement|al, -ary sapli'ment|l, -ari supplementation saplimen'teifan

suppliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'sapliant [-pljənt], -s, -li

supplicatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'saplikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id

supplication, -s ,sapli'keifen, -z supplicatory 'saplikətəri [-keitəri]

supply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s sə'pl|ai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z]

support (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably sə'po:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -əbli

-iz, -in, -d supposedly sə'pouzidli supposition, -s sapə zisən [-pu'z-], -z supposi tional, -tionally sape zi fen! [-pu'z-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[nļi, -[nli, -[ənəli] supposititious, -ly, -ness sapozi'tijas, -li, -nis suppositorly, -ies sə'pəzitərli, -iz suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl] suppression, -s sa prefan, -z suppurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sapjuareit, -s. -in, -id suppuration, -s sapjus reifan, -z supra (in vide s.) 'sju:prə ['su:-] supradental 'sju:prə'dentl ['su:-] supra-national sju:prə'næfən [-fnəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] suprarenal 'sju:prə'ri:n| ['su:-, '--,--] suprasegmental 'sju:prəseg'mentl ['su:-] supremacy, -ies sju'premosi [su'p-, sju:'p-, su:'p-], -iz supreme, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pri:m [su(:)-], sura, -s 'suərə, -z -li, -nis surah 'sjuərə surat (cotton fabric) su'ræt Surat 'suərət ['su:rət, su'ra:t, su'ræt] (Hind. surət) Surbiton 'sə:bitn surceas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'si:s, -iz, -in, -t surcharge (s.), -s 'sa:tfa:dz ['sa:'tf-, sə: t[-], -iz surchargle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə: 'tʃa:dʒ, -iz, -in, -d surcoat, -s 'sa:-kout, -s surd (s. adj.), -s; -ity so:d, -z; -iti sure (adj. adv.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness; -footed [uə* [ʃoə*, ʃɔə*, ʃɔ:*, ʃə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li ['ʃɔ:-li, ˈʃə:-li], -nis ['s:-nis, 's:-nis]; -'futid suretly, -ies; -yship/s 'fuətli ['foət-, ˈʃɔət-, ˈʃɔ:-t-, ˈʃə:-t-], -iz; -iʃip/s surf sa:f surfacle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:fis, -iz, surf-bathing 'sə:f,beiðin surf-boat, -s 'sə:fbout, -s 1-in, -t surfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:fit, -s, -iŋ, surf-riding 'sə:f,raidin surgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, surgeon, -s 'sə:dʒən, -z surger|y, -ies 'sə:dʒər|i, -iz surgical, -ally 'sə:dzik|əl, -əli Surinam suəri'næm surly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sə:l|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

suppose, -es, -ing, -ed so'pouz [spouz], | surmise (s.), -s 'so:maiz [so:'maiz], -iz surmis|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed so: maiz ['sə:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able so:-'maunt [sə'm-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl surnam|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:neim, -z, -in, -d surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sa: pa:s [sə'p-], -iz, -in/li, -t; -əbl surplice, -s, -d sə:pləs [-plis], -iz, -t surplus, -es; -age 'sə:pləs, -iz; -id3 surpris|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -edly sə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli surreali|sm, -st/s sə'riəli|zəm, -st/s surrend|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered sə'rend|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd [-rip-, surreptitious, -ly sarap'tisas -rep-], -li Surrey 'sari surrogate, -s 'snragit [-rug-, -geit], -s surround (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed səˈraund, -z, -in/z, -id surtax, -es 'sə:-tæks, -iz Surtees 'so:ti:z surtout, -s 'sə:tu: [sə:'tu:], -z surveillance sa: veilans [sa'v-] survey (s.), -s 'sə:vei [sə:'vei], -z survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sa: vei [sa'vei], -z, -in, -d surveyor, -s sə(:)'veiə*, -z survive, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s sə'vaiv [sə:'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -ə1/z Susan 'su:zn sə septə bilit i Susanna su(:) zænə susceptibility, -ies [-ti'b-, -lət-], -iz susceptible, -ly sə'septəb|l [-tib-], -li susceptive sa'septiv suspect (s. adj.), -s 'saspekt, -s suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səs pekt, -s, suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sos'pend, -z, -in, -id, -o*/z suspense, -ible sas'pens, -abl [-ibl] suspensibility səs pensi biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-] suspension, -s sas'penfan, -z suspensive, -ory sas pensiv, -ori suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'pijəs, -li, -nis Sussams 'sasəmz sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 505-'tein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z; -əbl sustenance 'sastinens [-tnens] sustentation sasten teisen [-ten-] susurration, -s sjuiso'reifon [sui-], -z

Sutherland 'sadələnd

sward, -s swo:d, -z

Sutlej 'satlida [-leda] (Hind. sətlw]) sutler, -s 'satle*, -z Sutro 'su:trou suttee, -s 'sati(:) [sa'ti:] (Hind. səti), -z Sutton 'sAtn suzerain, -s 'su:zərein ['sju:-], -z suzeraintly, -ies 'su:zəreint|i ['sju:-, -rən-], -iz [sva:r-, svarabhakti svarə bakti(:) - bæk-] (Hind. svərəbhəkti) svelte svelt Svengali sven'ga:li Sverdlov 'sveadlov [-lof, -lof] ('svjerdlaf) Sverdlovsk 'sveadlovsk [-lavsk, -lafsk] ('svjerdləfsk) swab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s swob, -z, -in, -d, -0*/z Swabia, -n/s sweibjə [-biə], -n/z swadd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'swod|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld swaddling-clothes 'swodlinklouoz [-dli-, old-fashioned -klouz] Swadling 'swodling Swaffer 'swofe' swag swæg swag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweid3, -iz, swagg|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'swæg|a*, -az, -arin/li, -ad, -ərə*/z Swahili, -s swa: hi:li [swo'h-], -z swain (S.), -s swein, -z swall ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed swol|ou, -ouz, -ouin, oud swallow-tail, -s. -ed 'swolouteil, -z, -d swam (from swim) swæm Swami, -s 'swa:mi (Hind. svami), -z swamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'swomp, -s, -ing, -t [swomt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis swan, -s swon, -z Swanage 'swonida Swanee 'swoni swank; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness swænk; -i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, |-inis swan-like 'swonlaik swanner y, -ies 'swoner i, -iz swan's-down 'swonzdaun Swansea (in Wales) 'swonzi, (in Tas-mania) 'swonsi [-si:] swan-shot 'swon-sot swan-song, -s 'swon-son, -z Swanwick swonik swap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swop, -s, -in, -t swaraj, -ist/s swə'ra:dʒ [swa:'r-] (Hind.

svərai), -ist/s

sware (archaic past tense of swear) SWED* swarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swo:m, -z, -in, -d swart swo:t swarthly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swo:ðli [-ɔ:θ|i], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili. -inis swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swof, -iz, -in, -t; -, bakla*/z swastika, -s 'swæstika ['swos-], -z swat, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, swot, -s, -in, -id, -2*/z swath, -s swo:0, -s [swo:0z] swathle, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -in, -d Swatow 'swotau sway (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swei, -z, -in, -d Swaziland swa:zilænd swear (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn, swearer/s swea*, -z, -rin, swo:*, [swoə*], swo:n, 'sweərə*/z swear-word, -s 'sweawa:d, -z sweat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness swet, -s, -in, -id, -0*/z; -i, -inis swede (S.), -s swi:d, -z Sweden, -borg 'swi:dn, -bo:q -s swi:dn'bo:dajen Swedenborgian, [-dʒĭən], -z Swedish 'swi:dif Sweeney 'swi:ni sweep (s. v.), -s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s swi:p, -s, -in, swept, 'swi:po*/z sweeping (s. adj.), -s 'swi:pin, -z sweepstake, -s swi:p-steik, -s sweet (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swi:t, -s; -o*, -ist, -li, -nis sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbred, -z sweet-brier [-briar], -s 'swi:t'braio*, -z sweet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'swi:t|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd sweetheart, -s 'swi:tha:t, -s sweeting (S.), -s 'swi:tin, -z sweetish 'swi:tif sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s sweet-scented 'swi:t'sentid ['-,--] sweet-tempered 'swi:t'temped ['-,--] sweet|y, -ies 'swi:t|i, -iz swell (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen swel, -z, -inj/z, -d, 'swoulon swell-box, -es 'swelboks, -iz swelt|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt|a*, -ez, -erin/li, -ed swept (from sweep) swept swervie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swe:v, -z, -in, -d Swete swi:t Swettenham 'swetnem

swift (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, | -ly. -ness swift, -s; -a*, -ist, -li, -nis swift-footed 'swift'futid ['-,--] Swiftsure 'swift[uə* [-[0ə*, -[0ə*, -[0:*, swig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -in, -d swill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -in, -d swim (s. v.), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -in/li, swæm, swam, 'swima*/z swimming-balth, -ths 'swiminba: 0, -oz Swinburne 'swinbə:n [-bən] swind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swind|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z Swindon 'swinden swine, -herd/s swain, -hə:d/z swing (s. v.), -s, -ing, swung swin, -z, -in, swan swing-boat, -s 'swin'bout ['--], -s swinge, -s, -ing, -d swind3, -iz, -in, -d swingeing (adj.) swind3in swing|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'swing|l, -lz, -lin, -ld swinish, -ness 'swainif, -nis swip|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaip, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z swirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swa:l, -z, -in, -d swish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swi \int , -iz, -in, -t Swiss swis switch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed switf, -iz, -in, -t switchback, -s 'switfbæk, -s switch-board, -s 'switsbo:d [-boad], -z Swithin 'swiðin [-i0in] Switzerland 'switselend swiv|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled swiv[l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld swizz|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swiz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] swollen (from swell) 'swoulan swoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -in, swoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -in, -t swop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swop, -s, -in, -t sword, -s so:d [soad], -z sword-bearer, -s 'so:d,beara* ['soad-], -z sword-belt, -s 'so:dbelt ['soad-], -s sword-dance, -s 'so:dda:ns ['soad-], -iz Sworder 'so:do* [-bece'] libb:cs' daibrows swords man, -men 'so:dz men ['soedz-], -man swore (from swear) swo:* [swoə*]

sworn (from swear) swo:n

swot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swot, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z swum (from swim) swam swung (from swing) swan Sybaris 'siberis sybarite. -s 'sibərait, -s Sybil 'sibil sycamine, -s 'sikəmain [-min], -z sycamore (S.), -s 'sikəmə:* [-mɔɔ*], -z syce, -s sais, -iz sycophancy 'sikəfənsi [-kuf-] sycophant, -s 'sikəfənt [-kuf-, -fænt], -S Sycorax 'sikəræks Sydenham 'sidnəm [-dnəm] Sydney 'sidni Syed 'saied ['sai-əd] syenite 'saiinait ['saiən-] Sygrove 'saigrouv Sykes saiks syllabar y, -ies 'siləbər i, -iz syllabicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed si'læbikeit, -5, -in, -id syllabication si,læbi'keifan syllabification si læbifi kei∫øn syllabi fy, -fles, -fying, -fled si jæbi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid syllable, -s 'silabl, -z syllabus, -es 'siləbəs, -iz syllogism, -s 'silədzizəm [-loudz-], -z syllogistic, -ally silə dzistik [-lou'dz-], syllogiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'silo dzaiz [-loudz-], -iz, -in, -d sylph, -s silf, -s Sylva 'silvə sylvan 'silvən Sylvester sil'vesta* Sylvia 'silviə [-vjə] symbolic, -al, -ally sim'bolik, -al, -ali symbol, -s 'simbal, -z symbolism 'simbəlizəm [-bul-, -b]-] symbolization [-isa-] ,simbolai zeijon [-bul-, -blai'z-, -bəli'z-, -bli'z-] symboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'simboliz| bəlaiz [-bul-, -bl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Syme saim symmetric, -al, -ally, -alness si'metrik, -əl, -əli, -əlnis symmetry 'simitri Symond 'saimend Symonds (surname) 'saimondz, 'sim-Symonds Yat 'simandz'jæt Symons 'saimanz, 'simsympathetic, -al, -ally simpa'detik, -al,

sympathiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sim- synonymous, -ly si'nonimos, -li pəθaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d sympath|y, -ies 'simpə0|i, -iz symphonic sim'fonik [sim'f-] symphon|y, -ies 'simfən|i ['simf-], -iz symposium, -s sim'pouzjem [-'poz-, -ziəm], -z symptom, -s 'simptom [-tim], -z symptomatic simpto mætik [-ti'm-] synaer- = synersynagogue, -s 'sinəgog, -z synaloepha sinə li:fə synchro-mesh, -es 'sinkrou'mes['---], -iz synchronic sin'kronik [sin'k-] synchronism sinkrənizəm [-krun-] synchronistic sinkrə'nistik [-kru'n-] synchronization [-isa-], -s sinkrənaizei[ən [-krun-, -ni'z-], -z -ed -ing, synchroniz|e [-is|e], -es, sinkrənaiz [-krun-], -iz, -in, -d -ness 'sinkranas synchronous, -ly, [-krun-], -li, -nis synchrony sinkrani [-krun-] synchrotron, -s sinkroutron [-krət-], -z syncopatle, -es, -ing, -ed [-koup-, -kup-], -s, -in, -id syncopation, -s sinka peifan [-kou'p-, -ku'p-], -z syncope sinkapi [-kup-] syncretic sin'kri:tik [sin'k-] syncretism sinkritizem syndic, -s 'sindik, -s

syndicali|sm, -st/s 'sindikəli|zəm [-kli-], -st/s syndicate (s.), -s 'sindikit, -s syndicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sindikeit, -s, -in, -id syndication sindi keifon syne sain synecdoche si'nekdəki syneres|is, -es si'niərəs|is [-ris-], -i:z

Synge sin synod, -s, -al 'sined, -s, -l synodic, -al, -ally si nodik, -ol, -oli synonym, -s 'sinənim [-non-, -nun-], -z

synoptic, -s, -al, -ally si'noptik, -s, -al, syntactic, -al, -ally sin'tæktik, -əl, -əli syntax, -es 'sintæks, -iz synthes|is, -es 'sinθis|is [-θəs-], -i:z

synthesiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sinθisaiz [-θəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d synthetic, -s, -al, -ally sin' tetik, -s, -al,

synthetist, -s 'sin0itist [-0ət-], -s synthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sin-Oitaiz [-Oət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d syphilis 'sifilis

syphilitic sifi'litik syph|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned saif|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ṇiŋ], -ənd

Syracusan saiərə kju:zən Syracuse (in classical history) 'saiərəkju:z, (modern town in Sicily) 'saiərə-(town in ['sir-], kju:z 'sirəkju:s

syren, -s 'saiərin [-rən], -z Syria, -n/s 'siriə, -n/z

Syriac 'siriæk syringa, -s si ringə, -z syring|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sirind3 [si'r-], -iz, -in, -d

syrinx (all senses), -es 'sirinks, -iz Syrophoenician 'saiəroufi'nifiən [-fi:'n-, -ʃjən, -ʃən, -sĭən, -sjən]

syrt|is (S.), -es 'sə:t|is, -i:z syrup, -s; -y 'sirəp, -s; -i system, -s 'sistim [-təm], -z

systematic, -ally sisti mætik [-to'm-], systematization [-isa-] 'sistimətai'zei-

[øn [-təm-, -ti'z-] systematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sistimataiz [-tam-], -iz, -in, -d, -a*/z systole 'sistəli

systolic sis'tolik syzyg y, -ies 'sizid3|i, -iz

Szigeti (violinist) si'geti (Hung. 'sigeti)

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T (the letter), -'s ti:, -z ta (Tonic Sol-fa name for diminished seventh from the tonic), -s to:, -z ta (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time) generally ta:, but tae in the sequence ta fe tay fe, q.v. ta (thank you) ta: Taal ta:l tab, -s tæb, -z tabard (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-ba:d], -z tabb|y, -ies 'tæb|i, -iz taberdar, -s 'tæbə(:)da:* [-də*], -z tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z Taberner tə'bə:nə* tabes 'teibi:z Tabitha 'tæbiθə tablature, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blitʃ-, -tjuə*, table (s. v.) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teib|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z table-|cloth, -cloths 'teibl|klo0 [-klo:0], -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] table d'hôte 'ta:bl'dout table-kni|fe, -ves 'teiblnai|f, -vz table-land, -s 'teibllænd, -z table-leg, -s 'teiblleg, -z table-linen 'teibl,linin table-money 'teibl, mani tablespoon, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z tablespoonful, -s 'teiblspu:n,ful ['teiblspu:nful], -z tablet, -s 'tæblit, -s table-turning 'teibl ta:nin tabloid, -s 'tæbloid, -z taboo (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z taboo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed to'bu:, -z, -in [tə'buin], -d tabor, -s 'teibə* [-bo:*], -z Tabor (Mount) 'teibo:* [-bə*] tabouret, -s 'tæbərit [-bur-, -ret], -s tabula, -ae 'tæbjul|ə, -i: tabular 'tæbjula* tabulatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, tabulation, -s ,tæbju'leison, -z tacet 'teiset ['tæs-] tache, -s ta: [tæf], -iz tachometer, -s tæ'komito*, -z

tachygraph|er/s, -y tæ'kigrəf|ə*/z, -i tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsit, -li, -nis taciturn, -ly 'tæsitə:n, -li taciturnity tæsi'tə:niti Tacitus 'tæsitəs tack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -in, -t tack le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s tæk|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/2 [-lə*/z] tacky 'tæki Tacon 'teikan tact tækt tact|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktik, -s, -al, -ali tactician, -s tæk'tifen, -z tactile 'tæktail tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlis, -li, -nis tactual, -ly 'tæktjuel [-tjwel, -tjul], -i Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-] Tadema 'tædimə Tadhg taig tadpole, -s 'tædpoul, -z tael, -s teil ['teiel], -z ta'en (dialectal for taken) tein ta fe tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting four in a bar) 'tæfi,tefi [-fə,t-] Taff tæf taffeta 'tæfitə taffrail, -s 'tæfreil ['tæfril], -z Taff y, -ies 'tæf i, -iz taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -in, -id Taft (surname) tæft, -s, -11, -10 in Persia) ta:ft tag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -in, -d Tagore ta'go: * [-'goa*] (Bengali thakur) tagrag 'tægræg Tagus 'teiges Tahiti ta: 'hi:ti [tə'h-] tail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teil, -z, -in, -d; -lis tail-coat, -s 'teil'kout [in contrast 'teilkout], -s tail-end, -s 'teil'end ['teilend], -2 tailor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teilə*, -z, -rif), tailor-made (s. adj.), -s 'teilomeid, -2 tailpiece, -s 'teil-pi:s, -iz

tail-spin, -s 'teil-spin, -z Taine tein (te:n) taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teint, -s, -in, -id: -lis Taiping (in Malaya) tai'pin ['-'-] Tait teit Taiwan tai'wæn ['-'-] Taj Mahal 'ta:d3mə'hal [-'ha:l] (Hind. tamehel) takle, -es, -ing, took, taklen, -er/s teik, -s, -in, tuk, 'teik|ən [-ŋ], -ə*/z take-in, -s 'teik'in ['teik-in], -z take-off, -s 'teik-o:f [-of, '-'-], -s take-over, -s 'teik,ouvo*, take-up, -s 'teik-Ap, -s takin, -s 'ta:kin, -z taking (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'teikin, -z, -li, -nis talbot, -s 'to:lbət ['tol-], -s Talbot (surname) 'to:lbət ['tol-], (place)

'to:lbət ['tol-], 'tælbət Note.—Both pronunciations are current at Port Talbot in Wales. tale tælk tale, -s teil, -z tale-bearer, -s 'teil, bsara*, -z talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælent, -s, -id, -lis tales (for completing a jury) 'teili:z tales man (person summoned to com-Plete a jury), -men 'teili:z|mən [-lz-, -mæn], -mən [-men] tale-teller, -s 'teil, tela*, -z Talfourd tælfed Taliesin tæli'esin (Welsh tal'jesin) talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ism-], -z talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s to:k, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z talkative, -ly, -ness 'to:kətiv, -li, -nis talkie, -s 'to:ki, -z talking-film, -s 'to:kin'film [in contrast '---], -z talking-to, -s 'to:kintu:, -z tall, -er, -est, -ness to:l, -o*, -ist, -nis tallage 'tælida tallboy, -s 'to:lboi, -z Tallis 'tælis tallow, -owy 'tællou, -oui tally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæl|i, -iz, -iin, -id tally-ho (T.), -s 'tæli'hou, -z tally|man, -men 'tæli|mən, -mən [-men] Talman 'to:lman Talmud 'tælmud [-mad, -mad] [-'mad-, tæl'mudik talmudic, -al -'mju:d-], -al talon, -s 'tælen, -z tamability ,teime'biliti [-let-] tamable 'teimabl

Tamaqua tə'ma:kwə Tamar (river in W. of England) 'teimo*, (biblical name) 'teima:* [-mə*] tamarind, -s 'tæmərind, -z tamarisk, -s 'tæmərisk, -s tamber, -s 'tæmbə*, -z tambour, -s 'tæmbuə* [-boə*, -bəə*, -bo:*], -z tambourine, -s ,tæmbə'ri:n, -z tam|e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)lein Tamil, -s 'tæmil [-ml], -z Tammany 'tæməni Tammerfors 'tæməfə:z Tamora 'tæmərə tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s ,tæmə'fæntə*, -z tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -in, -t tampler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmpla*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pɔn], -z Tamworth 'tæmwə(:)θ tan (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s tæn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rid] tandem, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z Tanfield 'tænfi:ld tang, -s tæn, -z Tang (Chinese dynasty) tæŋ Tanganyika tængə nji:kə [-gæn-] tangent, -s 'tænd3ent, -s tangenti|al, -ally tæn'dzenf|al [-entf-], tangerine, -s ,tænd30'ri:n ['tænd30'r-, 'tænd30r-], -z tangibility tændzi'biliti [-dzə'b-, -lət-] 'tændzəb|l tangib|le, -ly, [-dʒib-], -li, -lnis -leness Tangier tæn'dziə* ['tændziə*] tangle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tæng|1, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Tanglewood 'tænglwud tangly 'tængli tango, -s 'tængou, -z Tangye 'tængi tanh (mathematical term) 0æn tank, -s; -age tænk, -s; -idz tankard, -s 'tænked, -z tank-buster, -s 'tænk,basta*, -z tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z tanner y, -ies 'tænər i, -iz Tannhäuser 'tæn,hoizə* ('tan,hoyzər) tanni c, -n 'tæni k, -n Tanqueray 'tænkəri tansy 'tænzi

tantalization [-isa-], -s ,tæntəlai'zeifən, | tarpon, -s 'ta:pon, -z tantaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tæntəlaiz, -iz, -in/li, -d, -ə*/z tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz tantamount 'tæntəmaunt tantivy, -ies tæn'tiv|i, -iz tanto 'tæntou tantrum, -s 'tæntrəm, -z Taoi|sm, -st/s 'ta:oui|zom ['taui-], -st/s tap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tap, -s, -in, -t tap-dancle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tapda:ns, -iz, -in, -t, -0*/z taple (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s, -in, -t tape-machine, -s 'teipmə, [i:n, -z tape-measure, -s 'teip me39* ['-'--], -z taper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teipa*, -z, -rin. -d tape-recorder, -s 'teip-ri,ko:do*, -z tapestr|y, -ies 'tæpistr|i [-pos-], -iz tapeworm, -s 'teip-wa:m, -z tapioca ,tæpi'oukə tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*, rarely 'tæp-], -z tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi) tapist, -s 'teipist, -s Tapling 'tæplin Tappertit 'tæpətit tapping (s.), -s 'tæpin, -z tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-ru:m]. -z tap-root, -s 'tap-ru:t, -s tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z tar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red ta:*, -z, -rin, -d taradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z tarantella, -s ,tæran'tela, -z Taranto tə'ræntou ['ta:rentou] ('ta:ranto) tarantula, -s to ræntjula. -z taraxacum tə'ræksəkəm tar-brush, -es 'ta:-braf, -iz tardly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ta:dli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis tare, -s tea*, -z Tarentaise tæren'teiz (tarate:z) Tarentum ta'rentam target, -s, -ed 'ta:git, -s, -id targeteer, -s ,ta:gi'tiə* [-gə't-], -z tariff, -s 'tærif, -s Tarkington 'ta:kinten Tarleton 'ta:ltan tarmac, -s 'ta:mæk, -s tarn, -s ta:n, -z tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ta:nif, -iz, -in, -t tarot, -s 'tærou, -z tarpaulin, -s ta: po:lin, -z Tarpeian ta: pi(:)an

Tarquin, -s 'ta:kwin, -z Tarquin ius, -ii ta: kwin iəs [-jəs], -iai -11: tarradiddle, -s 'tærədidl, -z tarragon 'tærəgən Tarragona tærə qounə Tarring (surname) 'tærin tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s tarry (adj.) (tarred, like tar) 'ta:ri tarry (v.) (wait), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'tær|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -iə*/z Tarshish 'ta:[if tart (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness ta:t, -s, -li, Tarsus 'ta:səs tartan, -s 'ta:tan, -z tartar (T.), -s 'ta:tə*, -z tartaric ta: 'tærik Tartar us, -y 'ta:tər əs, -i tartlet. -s 'ta:tlit. -s Tarzan 'ta:zæn [-zøn] task (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed task, -s, -in, -t Tasker 'tæskə* taskmaster, -s 'ta:sk,ma:stə*, -z task-mistress, -es 'ta:sk, mistris, -iz Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meinjə [-nĭə], -n/z Tasman 'tæzmən Tass tæs tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d Tasso 'tæsou tastle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teist, taste|ful, -fully, -fulness teist|ful, -full [-fəli], -fulnis tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teistlis, -li, -nis tastly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness teistli, -iness teistli, -iest | iteistli, -iest | tat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -in, -id ta-ta 'tæ'ta: ta tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time) 'ta: tefi Tate teit Tatham 'teiθəm Tatiana tæti'a:nə tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə*, -z tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, -z, -d tatterdemalion ,tætədə meiljən [-di'm-, -liən] Tattersall, -s 'tætəsə:1 [-səl], -z tatt|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/staet|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z[-lə*/z] tatt|oo (s. v.) (all senses), -oo(e)s, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s tə't|u: [tæ't-], -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z Tauchnitz 'tauknits ('tauxnits)

taught (from teach) to:t taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s to:nt, -s, -in/li, -id, ->*/z Taunton (in Somerset) 'to:nton [locally 'ta:n-] Taurus ito:res taut, -ness to:t, -nis tautologic, -al, -ally to:to'lod3ik, -al, -ali tautologism, -s to: tolodzizam, -z tautologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ed -ing. to: tolodzaiz, -iz, -in, -d tautologous to: tologos tautolog|y, -ies to: tolod3|i, -iz Tautpheus to:t'fi:as tavern, -s 'tævən [-və:n], -z Tavistock 'tævistok taw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed to:, -z, -in, -d tawdry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'to:dr|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Tawell 'to:al tawn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'to:n|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis tax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -in, -t taxability tæksə biliti [-lət-] taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis taxation, -s tæk'seiføn, -z tax-collector, -s 'tækskə,lektə*, -z tax-free 'tæks'fri: ['tæksfri:] tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks,gæðərə*, -z taxi (s.), -s 'tæksi, -z tax i (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæks i, -iz, -iin, -id taxi-cab, -s 'tæksikæb, -z taxiderm al, -ic tæksi də:m əl, -ik taxidermist, -s 'tæksi'də:mist [ˌtæksi'd-, tæk'sidəmist], -s taxidermy 'tæksidə:mi taximeter, -s 'tæksi,mi:tə*, -z taxis (T.) 'tæksis tax-payer, -s 'tæks peio*, -z tay (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time) generally tei, but te in the sequence tay fe, q.v. Tay tei tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time) 'tefi, tefi, see ta fe tay fe Taylor 'teile* Taylorian tei lo:riən T.B. 'ti:'bi: Tchad tsæd Tchaikovsky composer) (Russian tjai kovski [-kofski] (tjij kofskij) Tcherkasy tja: kæsi Tcherkessian, -s ts: kesian [-sjan], -z tchial (signal) tchick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tfik, -s, -in, -t tchick (interj.) 5 [tfik] te (Tonic Sol-fa name for leading-note), -s ti:, -z

tea, -s ti:, -z tea-cadd|y, -ies 'ti: kæd|i, -iz tea-cake, -s 'ti:-keik, -s teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s ti:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, to:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z teachability ti:tfo'biliti [-lat-] teachable, -ness 'ti:tfobl, -nis tea-chest, -s 'ti:-tfest, -s 'ti:-|klo0 [-klo:0]. tea-|cloth, -cloths -kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs] tea-cup, -s; -ful/s ti:kap, -s; -ful/z tea-fight, -s 'ti:-fait, -s tea-garden, -s 'ti:,ga:dn, -z tea-gown, -s ti:gaun, -z Teague, -s ti:g, -z tea-hou|se, -ses 'ti:hau|s, -ziz teak ti:k tea-kettle, -s 'ti: ketl, -z tea-lea|f, -ves 'ti:li:|f, -vz team (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, teamster, -s 'ti:msta*, -z team-work 'ti:mwə:k tea-part|y, -ies 'ti:,pa:t|i, -iz tea-pot, -s 'ti::pot, -s teapoy, -s 'ti:-poi, -z tear (s.) (fluid from the eye), -s tio*, -z tear (s. v.) (pull apart, rend, rush, a rent, etc.), -s, -ing, tore, torn tea*, -z, -rin, to:* [taa*], to:n tear-drop, -s 'tio-drop, -s tear ful, -fully, -fulness 'tiə|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis tear-gas 'tiə'gæs ['--] tearless 'tiəlis tea-room, -s ti:rum [-ru:m], -z tea-rose, -s 'ti:rouz, -iz tear-shell, -s 'tiə' fel ['tiə-fel], -z tear-stained tip-steind teas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ti:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z teas|el (s. v.), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:z|l, -lz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -ld tea-service, -s 'ti: sə:vis, -iz tea-set, -s 'ti:-set, -s teaspoon, -s 'ti:spu:n ['ti:-spu:n], -z teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu(:)n,ful, -z tea-strainer, -s 'ti:,streine*, -z teat, -s ti:t, -s tea-table, -s 'ti:,teibl, -z tea-things 'ti:θiŋz ['ti:-θiŋz] tea-time 'ti:taim ['ti:-taim] tea-tray, -s 'ti:trei ['ti:-trei], -z tea-urn, -s 'ti:ə:n, -z Teazle 'ti:zl Tebay 'ti:bei tec, -s tek, -s technic, -s 'teknik, -s

technic|al, -ally, -alness 'teknik|al, -ali | telegraphy ti'legrafi [te'l-, ta'l-] [-li, -li], -əlnis technicality, -ies tekni'kælit|i, -iz technicolor 'tekni kala* technique, -s tek'ni:k ['--], -s technologic, -al tekno'lodzik, -al technologist/s, -y tek'nolodzist/s, -i techly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetfli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis Teck tek ted (T.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z, -in, -id, -a*/z Teddington 'tedinton Teddy 'tedi Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di(:)əm ['tei'deium], -z tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:djas [-dias]. -li, -nis tedium 'ti:djam [-diam] tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -in, -d Teed ti:d teem, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -in, -d teen, -s ti:n, -z teenager, -s 'ti:n,eid39*, -z teen|y, -iest 'ti:n|i, -iist [-jist] Tees, -dale ti:z, -deil tee-square, -s 'ti:-skweə* ['ti:'s-], -z Teetgen 'ti:dzen teeth (pl. of tooth) ti:0 teeth|e, -es, -ing, -ed ti:0, -z, -in, -d teetotal, -alism ti: 'tout|1, -lizəm [-əlizəm] teetotaller, -s ti: toutle* [-tle*], -z teetotum, -s 'ti:tou'tam ['ti:toutam, ti: toutəm], -z tegument, -s 'tegjument, -s Teheran tiə'ra:n [ˌtehə'r-, ˌteiə'r-] Teign (in Devonshire) tin [ti:n] Teignbridge 'tinbridg Teignmouth tinma0 [locally also 'tinma0] Teignton 'teintan tekel 'ti:kel [-kəl] telamon (T.), -s 'telaman [-mon], -z telautograph, -s te'lo:təgra:f [-græf], -s tele, -s 'teli, -z telecommunication, -s 'teli-ka mju(:)ni-'kei∫ən, -z telegenic teli'dzenik telegram, -s 'teligræm, -z telegraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teligra:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t telegrapher, -s ti'legrafa* [te'l-, ta'l-], -z telegraphese 'teligra:'fi:z [-græ'f-, -gra'ftelegraphic, -ally ,teli'græfik, -ali telegraphist, -s ti'legrafist [te'l-, ta'l-], -s telegraph-line/s, -pole/s, -post/s, 'teligra:f|lain/z -wire/s [-græf-], -poul/z, -poust/s, -, waio*/z

Telemachus ti'lemakas [te'l-, ta'l-] telemark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telima:k [-ləm-], -s, -in, -t telemeter, -s te'lemita* [ti'l-], -z telepathic, -ally teli'pæθik, -ali telepath|ist/s, -y ti'lepəθ|ist/s [te'l-, tə'l-1. -i telepathiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, ti'lepə0aiz [te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d telephonie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s telifoun, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z telephonee, -s telifou'ni:, -z telephonic, -ally teli'fonik, -ali telephonist, -s ti'lefənist [te'l-, to'l-, 'telifounist], -s telephony ti'lefəni [te'l-, tə'l-] telephoto, -s 'teli'foutou, -z 'teli'foutagra:f telephotograph. -S [-græf], -s telephotography 'telifə'təqrəfi teleprinter, -s 'teli,printə*, -z telerecord (s.), -s 'teli, reko:d, -z telerecord (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'teliri ko:d [-rə,k-], -z, -in/z, -id telescople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'teliskoup, -s, -in, -t telescopic, -ally telis'kopik, -ali telescoplist/s, -y ti'leskəplist/s [te']-, tə'l-], -i teletypesetter, -s 'teli'taip, seto* [,teli't-], telescreen, -s 'teli-skri:n, -z teleview, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'telivju: ['--'-], -z, -iŋ [-juiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-juə*/z] televisle, -es, -ing, -ed 'telivaiz, -iz, -ii), -d television 'teli, vizen ['--'-, ,--'--] televisor, -s 'telivaizə*, -z tell (T.), -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z -in, tould, 'tela*/z telling (adj.), -ly 'telin, -li telltale, -s 'tel-teil, -z [-joər-, -joər-, tellurium te'ljuəriəm -jo:r-] Telugu 'telagu: [-lug-, ,--'-] Teluk Anson (in Malaya) telou'ænsn [telu æn-] Teme ti:m temo'reo* ['temo'r-] Téméraire (temera:r) temerity ti'meriti [te'm-, to'm-] Tempe 'tempi templer (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, 'temp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -erer/s -ərə*/z

tempera 'tempere temperable 'temperabl temperament, -s 'temperament, -s temperament al, -ally tempere ment |1, -əli [-li] temperance 'temperans temperate, -ly, -ness 'temperit, -li, -nis temperature. -s 'tempritfo* [-por-, -rət[-], -z temperedly 'tempodli Temperley 'tempoli tempest (T.), -s tempist, -s tempestuous, -ly, -ness tem pestjuos [təm-, -tjwəs], -li, -nis Templar, -s 'templa*, -z temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z templet, -s 'templit, -s Templeton 'templton templo, -os, -i 'templou, -ouz, -i: tempor al, -ally 'tempor ol, -oli temporality tempo ræliti temporarly (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness tempərər i [-prər-], -iz, -ili, -inis temporization [-isa-] temporai zeifon temporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s temperaiz, -iz, -in/li, -d, -o*/z tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tempt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z temptation, -s temp'teifan, -z tempting (adj.), -ly, -ness 'tempting, -li, -nis ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -0, -0s, -Oli tenability tenabiliti [ti:n-, -lat-] tenable, -ness 'tenabl ['ti:n-], -nis tenacious, -ly, -ness ti'neisos [te'n-, tə'n-], -li, -nis tenacity ti'næsiti [te'n-, tə'n-] tenancy, -ies 'tenans|i, -iz tenant able, -less, -ry 'tenant abl, -lis, Ten|bury, -by 'ten|beri, -bi tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -in, -id tendencious [-ntious] ten den fos tendencly, -ies tendensli, -iz tendler (s. adj. v.), -ers, -erer, -erest, -erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tend| a* -əz, -ərə*, -ərist, -əli, -ənis; -əriŋ, -əd tenderfoot, -s tendefut, -s tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tende'ha:tid ['tendə,h-], -li, -nis tenderloin, -s 'tendələin, -z tendon, -s 'tendon, -z tendril, -s 'tendril [-drøl], -z tenebrae 'tenibri: tenebrous 'tenibras tenement, -s 'teniment [-nem-], -s Tenerif(f)e ,tena'ri:f

tenet, -s 'ti:net ['ten-, -nit], -s tenfold 'ten-fould tengku, -s 'tenku:, -z Teniers 'teniəz [-njəz] tenish 'tenif Tenison 'tenisn Tennant 'tenont tenner, -s 'teno*, -z Tennessee tene'si: [-ni's-] Tenniel 'tenjal [-nial] tennis, -ball/s 'tenis, -bo:1/z tennis-court, -s 'tenis-ko:t [-koət]. -s Tennyson 'tenisn tenor, -s 'teno*, -z tenour 'teno* ten pence, -penny 'ten pens, -peni tense (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tens, -iz, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis tensile 'tensail tension, -s 'tenfan, -z tensity 'tensiti tensor, -s 'tenso*, -z tent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -in, -id tentacle, -s 'tentakl [-tik-], -z tentacular ten'tækjula* tentative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tentativ, -z. tent-bed, -s 'tentbed ['-'-]. -z tenter, -s 'tento*, -z Tenterden 'tentadan tenter-hook, -s 'tentahuk, -s tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li tent-pegging 'tent pegin tenulis, -es 'tenjulis, -i:z [-eiz] tenuity te'nju(:)iti [tə'n-, ti'n-] tenuous 'tenjuos [-njwos] tenure, -s 'tenjua* [-njoa*, -nja*] -z tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis tepidity te piditi ter to:* Ter (river in Essex) ta:* Terah 'tiere [rarely 'tere] teraph, -im 'terof, -im tercel, -s 'tə:səl, -z tercentenarly (s. adj.), -ies te:sen-'ti:nər|i ['tə:sen't-, -'ten-, tə:'sentin-], tercentennial ta:sen'tenjal ['ta:sen't-, -niəl] tercet, -s 'tə:sit [-set], -s terebene 'terəbi:n [-rib-] terebinth, -s 'terabinθ [-rib-], -s terebinthine tere'binθain [-ri'b-] Terence 'terens Teresa to'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-] tergiversatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'ta:daiva:seit, -s, -in, -id tergiversation ta:dziva: seifan

Terling (in Essex) 'ta:lin ['tə:l-] term, -s ta:m, -z termagant (s. adj), -s 'tə:məqənt, -s terminable, -ness 'tə:minəbl, -nis terminal (s. adj.), -s 'tə:minl, -z terminatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ta:mineit, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z termination, -s tə:mi'neifən, -z terminative, -ly 'ta:minativ [-neit-], -li terminer 'tə:minə* terminologic al, -ally termino lodgik al, -əli terminologly, -ies tə:mi'nələdəli, -iz termin|us, -i, -uses 'tə:min|əs, -ai, -əsiz termite, -s 'to:mait, -s tern, -s ta:n, -z ternary 'ta:nari Ternate (island) to: 'na:ti terner y, -ies 'tə:nər i, -iz Terpsichore ta:p'sikari Terpsichorean tə:psikə'ri(:)ən [-ko'r-] terra 'tera terracle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'teras [-ris], -iz, -in, -t terra-cotta 'terə'kətə [,--'--] Terra del Fuegian, -s 'teradel-fu'i:dajan [-dʒiən, -dʒən], -z Terra del Fuego 'teradel-fu'eigou [-'fwei-] terrain, -s 'terein, -z terramycin terə maisin terrapin, -s 'terapin, -z terrestrial, -ly, -ness ti'restriol [te'r-, tə'r-], -i, -nis terret, -s 'terit, -s terrib|le, -ly, -leness 'terəb|l [-rib-], -li, -lnis terrier, -s 'terio*, -z terrific, -ally to'rifik [ti'r-], -ali terrilfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'terilfai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid territorial (s. adj.), -s, -ly teri'to:riel, -z, -1 territorializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed teri'to:riəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d territor y, -ies 'teritar i, -iz terror, -s 'tera*, -z terrori|sm, -st/s 'tereri|zem, -st/s terrorization [-isa-] ,tererai'zeifen ['ter-, -ri'z-] terrorizie [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tereraiz, -iz, -in, -d, -e*/z Terry 'teri terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness to:s, -o*, -ist, -li, tertian 'tə:[ən [-ʃjən, -ʃiən] tertiary 'tə:[əri [-ʃjə-, -ʃiə-] Tertis 'ta:tis

tertium quid 'tə:tjəm'kwid ['tə:tjəm-, 'tə:[jəm-, 'tə:[jəm-] Tertius (as Eng. name) 'tə: [jəs [-fiəs] Tertullian to: talian [-lian] terzetto, -s ta:t'setou [teat-], -z Tesla 'tesla tessaract, -s 'teserækt, -s tessellat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-], -s, -in, -id tessellation tesi'leifan [-sa'l-] test (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test, -s, -in, -id: -əbl testac|ean, -eous tes'teis||ən [-jən, -iən], -əs [-jəs, -ĭəs] testament (T.), -s 'testamant, -s testament | al, -ary, -arily | testo ment | l, -əri, -ərili testamur, -s tes'teimə*, -z testate, -s 'testit [-teit], -s testation, -s tes'tei[an, -z testator, -s tes'teito*, -z testatri|x, -ces, -xes tes'teitri|ks, -si:z, -ksiz tester, -s 'testo*, -z testicle, -s 'testikl, -z testification, -s testifi'keisən, -z -fied, testilfy, -fies, -fying, testi fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faia*/z testimonial, -s testi mounjal [-nial], -z testimonialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed testi mounjelaiz [-niel-], -iz, -in, -d testimon|y, -ies 'testimon|i, -iz test-tube, -s 'testtju:b, -z testud|o, -os, -ines tes'tju:d|ou [-'tu:-], -ouz, tes'tju:dini:z [tes'tu:dineiz] test|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis tetan us, -y 'tetan as [-tn-], -i tetch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tetf|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis tête-à-tête. -s 'teita: 'teit, -s tether (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tebə*, -z, -rii), tetrachord, -s 'tetraka:d, -z tetrad, -s 'tetræd [-rəd], -z tetragon, -s 'tetragan, -z tetrahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'tetra hedron [-'hi:d-, 'tetrə,h-, tetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -21 tetralog|y, -ies te'trælad3|i, -iz tetrarch, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:tra:k ['tet-], -s; tetrameter, -s te'træmita*, -z tetrasyllabic 'tetrasi'læbik tetrasyllable, -s 'tetra, silabl ['tetra's-], -2 tetter 'teta* Teucer 'tju:sə* Teufelsdroeckh 'toifelzdrek

-- 467 -Teutoburgian tju:tou'bə:gjən [-giən] Teuton, -s 'tju:tan, -z Teutonic tju(:)'tonik teutonization [-isa-] tju:tənai'zeifən -tnai'z-, -təni'z-, -tni'z-] teutonizle [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tənaiz [-tnaiz], -iz, -in, -d Teviot (river) 'ti:vjət [-viət], (Lord) 'teviət [-vjət] Teviotdale 'ti:vjotdeil [-viot-] Tewfik 'tju:fik Tewin 'tju(:)in Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbari Texan 'teksan Texas 'teksəs [-sæs] Texel 'teksel text, -s tekst, -s text-book, -s 'tekstbuk, -s textile, -s 'tekstail, -z textual, -ly 'tekstjuel [-tjwel, -tjul], -i texture, -s 'tekstfo*, -z Teynham (Baron, place in Kent) 'tenem Thackeray 'Oækəri Thackley 'Oækli Thaddeus 0æ'di(:)əs Thailand 'tailænd [-land] Thalben 'Oælban, 'Oo:lban Note.—Dr. Thalben Ball, the organist, pronounces 'Oælban. thaler, -s 'ta:lo*, -z Thales 'Geili:z Thalia, -n 00'laio, -n thallium 'Oæliəm [-ljəm] Thame (in Oxfordshire) teim Thames (in England, Canada, New Zealand) temz, (in Connecticut) 0eimz [temz] than own (strong form), oon, on (weak forms) thane (T.), -s Gein, -z Thanet 'Oænit thank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s Oænk, -s, -in, -t [θæŋt], -ə*/z Note. The interjection Thank you (normally 'Oænkju) other forms, the chief of which are 'hæŋkju, 'ŋkju, 'kkju. The first k of 'kkju has no sound, but the speaker feels the stress to thank ful, -fully, -fulness '0ænk ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis thankless, -ly, -ness 'Oænklis, -li, -nis thank-offering, -s 'Oæŋk,oførin, -z thanksgiving, -s 'Oæŋks,givin' ['-'-, thankworth y, -iness 'Oænk, wo: 8 i, -inis that (adj., demonstr. pron., adv.) oæt

that (relative pron.) oæt (strong form), dot, ot (weak forms) Note.—The strong form is seldom used, except in very deliberate speech or when mentioning the word in that (conj.) ðæt (strong form), ðət (weak isolation. form) Note.—The strong form is not often thatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 0ætf, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Thatcher 'Oætso* thaumaturge, -s 'θɔ:mətə:dʒ, -iz thaumaturgic ,00:mo'to:d3ik 'θɔ:mətə:dʒ|thaumaturg ist/s, thaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θ o:, -z, -ing, thaw|y, -ily, -iness 'θο:|i, -ili, -inis the di: (emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels), di (unemphatic form before vowels), 80, 8 (unemphatic forms before theatre, -s 'Oiətə* ['Ojə;tə*], -z consonants) theatre-land 'Oiətəlænd ['Ojə:t-] theatric al, -als, -ally, -alness θ_i article θ_i θ_i theatricality 0i, ætri kæliti theatrophone, -s 0i ætrəfoun, -z Thebaid '0i:beiid Theban, -s 'Oi:ban, -z thee (accus. of thou) 5i: (normal form), di (occasional weak form) their 050* (normal form), oor (occasional weak form when a vowel follows) thei|sm, -st/s '0i:i|zem, -st/s theistic, -al 0i: istik, -sl Thellusson (surname) 'telosn them dem (strong form), (weak forms), om, m (occasional weak forms) thematic 0i'mætik ſθe'm-, theme, -s 0i:m, -z θi'mistəkli:z Themistocles 0a'mthemselves ðəm'selvz then öen thence dens thenceforth 'δens'fo:θ thenceforward 'dens'fo:wad Theobald 'Oiobo:ld [old-fashioned 'Oibold,

Theobalds (in Herts.) 'tibldz ['0iəbɔ:ldz], | thereafter ösər'a:ftə* (road in London) 'Oiobo:ldz [oldfashioned 'tibldz] theocracly, -ies 0i'okrasli, -iz

theocratic, -al 0iə krætik [0iə-, 0iou'k-],

Theocritus 0i'okritos theodicy θi'odisi theodolite, -s 0i'odəlait, -s Theodore 'θiədɔ:* [-dɔə*] Theodoric 0i'odərik

Theodosi a, -us θἴə'dousj ə [θiə'd-, -sǐ ə],

theologian, -s Oiə'loudzjən [θiə'1-, -dʒiən, -dʒən], -z

theologic, -al, -ally Oiə'lədzik [Oiə'l-], -əl, -əli

theolog|ist/s, -y 0i'olodg|ist/s, -i theologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 0i'olodzaiz, -iz, -in, -d

Theophilus 0i'ofiles

Theophrastus θἴə'fræstəs [θiə'f-, ˌθiοu'f-] theorem, -s '0iərəm [-rem, -rim], -z theoretic, -al, -ally Oio'retik [Oio'r-], -ol, -əli

theoretician, -s ,0iəre'tifən [-ri't-, -rə't-],

theorist, -s 'Oierist, -s

theoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θiəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z theor y, -ies 'Giar i, -iz

theosophic, -al, -ally Oio'sofik [Oio's-, θi:ə's-], -əl, -əli

theosoph ism, -ist/s, -y 0i'osəf izəm [θi:'ɔ-], -ist/s, -i

theosophiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed θi'osəfaiz [θi:'ɔ-], -iz, -in, -d Thera 'Oiere

therapeutic, -s, -ally ,0ero'pju:tik, -s, -əli therapeutist, -s , Gerə'pju:tist, -s

theraplist/s, -y \theta \text{eraplist/s, -i} there \delta \text{size}* (normal form), \delta \text{de}* (weak form), or (alternative weak form before

Note.—The weak forms only occur when the word is used expletively, as in there is, there are, there was, there won't be, etc. form deo* is also used in such expressions.

thereabouts 'ősərəbauts ['ðeərə'b-, deare'b-]

Note. The form , ospra bauts is always used in the expression there or thereabouts. In other connections usage varies, the form 'dearəbauts being apparently the most

thereat dear'æt thereby 'Oza'bai ['--, -'-, according to

sentence-stress]

therefor 559'fo:* therefore 'ðsəfo:* [-foə*] therefrom dea'from

therein Özər'in [occasionally '--]

thereinafter . Ösərin'a:ftə* thereof ðear'av [-'af]

thereon dear'on there's (=there is, there has) deaz (strong form), doz (weak form)

Theresa ti'ri:zə [tə'r-] thereto ded'tu:

thereunto ðer'antu(:) [,ðeəran'tu:]

thereupon 'ősərə'pon therewith ðeə'wið [-'wið] therewithal ,ðsəwi'ðo:l

therm, -s θə:m, -z therm al. -ally 'Oa:m al, -ali

thermic, -ally 'θə:mik, -əli Thermidor '00:mido:*

thermionic, -s ,00:mi'onik, -s thermit '0a:mit

thermodynamic, -s '00:moudai'næmik [-di'n-], -s

thermogene '0ə:mədzi:n [-moudz-] thermograph, -s 'bə:məgra:f [-moug-,

thermometer, -s 0ə'məmitə* ['0məm-], -græfl. -s

thermometric, -al, -ally ,00:mo'metrik [-mou'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli

thermopile, -s '02:moupail, -z thermoplastic (s. adj.), -s

plæstik [,0ə:-, -mə'p-], -s Thermopylae 02: mopili: [02 m-]

thermos, -es 'θə:mos, -iz Thersites 0a: saiti:z

thesaur|us, -i, -uses θ i(:)'so:r|əs, -ai, -əsiz

these (plur. of this) diz Theseus (in Greek legend) 'Oi:sju:s [-sj35, -sies], (Shakespearian character, and as name of ship) 'Oi:sjos [-sios]

Thesiger 'Oesidae* thes is (dissertation), -es '0i:s is ['0es-],

-1:Z thesis (metrical term) 'Oesis ['Oi:s-]

Thespian 'Gespion [-pjon]

of ship) 'Oi:tis

Thespis 'despis Thessalian, -s 0e'seiljan [-lian], -z Thessalonian, -s | 0esə'lounjən [-niən], -z Thessalonica | Oesələ naikə [-'ni:kə]

Thessaly 'Gesəli Thetis (Greek) 'Oetis, (asteroid, name

Thirsk 0a:sk

theurgic, -al 0i(:)'a:d3ik, -al theurg|ist/s, -y '0i:a:d3|ist/s, -i thews Oju:z they dei (normal form), de (not unfrequent as weak form esp. before vowels) Note.—de occurs as a strong form in the single expression they are, when are has its weak form o*. They are in this case is also written they're. Theydon Bois 'Geidn'boiz thias us, -i 'Oaiəs əs, -ai thick (s. adj. adv.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es θik, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis/iz thick|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'Oik|on, -ənz, -nin [-ənin, -nin], -ənd thicket, -s 'θikit, -s thick-headed 'Oik'hedid [also '-,- when attributive] thickish 'Oikif thick-set 'Oik'set ['-- when attributive] thick-skinned 'Oik'skind ['-- when attributive thick-skulled 'Oik'skald ['-- when attrithick-witted 'Oik'witid [also '-,-- when attributive] thie f, -ves 0i: f, -vz thiev|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 0i:v, -z, -in, -d; -əri thievish, -ly, -ness 'θi:vif, -li, -nis thigh, -s; -bone/s bai, -z; -boun/z thill, -s Oil, -z thimble, -s; -ful/s '0imbl, -z; -ful/z thimblerig (s. v.), -s, -ging, θimblrig, -z, -iŋ, -d thin (adj. v.), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ning, -ned θin, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d thine dain thing, -s Oin, -z thingam|y, -ies 'Oinom|i, -iz thingumabob, -s 'Oinemibob [-meb-], -z thingumajig, -s 'Oinamidzig [-madz-], thingumbob, -s 'Oinambab, -z thingumm|y, -ies 'dinəm|i, -iz think, -s, -ing, thought, thinker/s bink,

-s, -iη, θο:t, 'θiηkə*/z

third (s. adj.), -s, -ly 0aid, -z, -li

thinkable 'Hinkabl

attributive

attributive]

Thinn 0in

thirst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 0ə:st, -s, -in, -id thirstly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness '0ə:st|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis thirteen, -s, -th/s, -thly '0a: 'ti:n ['--, -i-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s, -Oli thirtly, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold θ :t|i,-iz,-ii θ /s[-ji θ /s,-ĭə θ /s,-jə θ /s], -iiθli [-jiθli, -ĭəθli, -jəθli], -ifould this dis Thisbe 'Oizbi Thiselton 'Oislton thistle, -s 'θisl, -z thistle-down 'Oisldaun thistly 'bisli [-sli] thither, -ward 'ŏiŏə*, -wəd [-wo:d] tho' dou (normal form), do (occasional weak form) thole, -s boul, -z Thom (surname) tom Thomas 'tomas Thomond (in Ireland) 'Ooumand Thompson 'tompsn Thompstone 'tompstoun Thomson 'tomsn [-mpsn] thong, -s Oon, -z Thor 00:* thoracic θo: 'ræsik [θo'r-, θə'r-] thorax, -es 'θo:ræks, -iz Thoreau (American writer) '00:rou thorium '0o:riem thorn, -s 0o:n, -z Thornaby '0o:nabi thornbush, -es 'θo:nbuf, -iz Thorne 00:n Thorneycroft '0:nikroft [-kro:ft] Thornhill '0o:nhil thornless 'θɔ:nlis Thornton '0o:nton thornly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness '00:nli. -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis Thorold 'Osrald, 'Osrald thorough, -ly, -ness 'Oarə, -li, -nis thorough-bass 'Onro'beis thorough-bred, -s 'OAra-bred, -z thoroughfare, -s 'OArofeo*, -z thoroughgoing 'OATO, gouin thorough-paced 'θΛra-peist thorp(e) (T.), -s θo:p, -s Thor(r)owgood 'Onragud those (plur. of that) douz thin-skinned '0in'skind ['0in-skind when thou ðau though dou (normal form), do (occasional weak form) third-rate '03:d'reit [also '03:d-reit when thought (s.), -s θ o:t, -s thought (from think) 00:t

-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'Oo:tlis, -li, -nis thought-read|er/s, -ing '0o:t,ri:d|o*/z, thought-wave, -s 'θo:t-weiv, -z Thouless 'baules [-lis] thousan | d, -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'bauzen | d, -dz, $-t\theta/s$, -dfould Thrace Oreis Thracian, -s 'θreisjən [-siən, -sən], -z thraldom '0ro:ldem thrall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θ ro:1, -z, -in, -d thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræf, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -9*/z thread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred, -z, -in, -id; -bea* Threadneedle (street) Ored'ni:dl ['-,--] thread y, -iness 'Ored i, -inis threat, -s θret, -s threat en. -ens, -ening/ly. -ened 'θret|n, -nz, -nin/li [-nin/li], -nd three, -s Ori:, -z three-cornered 'Ori: ko:ned ['-,-- when attributive] three-decker, -s 'Ori: 'deko*, -z three-dimensional 'Ori:-di'men [ən] [-dai'm-, -ſnəl, -ʃn̩l, -ʃn̩l, -ʃənəl] threefold 'Ori:-fould threeish 'θri:if three-legged 'Ori:'legd ['-- when attributive, 'Ori: 'legid' three|pence, -pences, -penny '0re|pons ['0ri|p-, '0ra|p-, '0ru|p-], -ponsiz, -pəni [-pni, -pni] three-ply 'Ori:-plai ['-'-] three-quarter, -s 'Ori:'kwo:to* ['Ori:kw-, 0ri: kw-, according to sentence stress], -z threescore '0ri:'sko:* [-koo*, '0ri:-skwhen followed by a stress] threesome, -s 'Ori:sam, -z threnod|y, -ies 'Ori:nad|i ['Oren-, -noud-]. thresh, -es, -ing, -ed 0ref, -iz, -in, -t threshing-floor, -s 'Orefinflo:* [-floo*], -z threshold, -s 'θreshould, -z threw (from throw) Oru: thrice Orais thrift Orift thriftless, -ly, -ness 'Oriftlis, -li, -nis thrift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'Orift|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis thrill (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed 0ril, -z,

-in/li, -d thriller, -s 'Orile*, -z

Thring Orin

thought|ful, -fully, -fulness '\theta:thriven, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven θraiv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrivn thro' Oru: throat, -s, -ed Orout, -s, -id throat y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness '0rout i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis throb (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θ rob, -z, -in/li, -d throe, -s θrou, -z Throgmorton Orog'mo:tn ['Orog,m-] thron|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θ roun, -z, -in, -d throneless 'Orounlis throng (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 0ron, -z, -in, -d throstle, -s 'θrosl, -z throttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'Orot|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld through, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nis Througham (place) 'Ornfam throughout θru(:) 'aut throughput, -s 'Oru:-put, -s throve (from thrive) Orouv throw (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw|n, -er/s θrou, -z, -iŋ [θroiŋ], $\theta rou | n, -\theta^*/z [\theta ro\theta^*/z]$ throw-back, -s 'Oroubæk ['-'-], -s thrum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med 0ram, -z, -in, -d thrush, -es θraſ, -iz thrust (s. v.), -s, -ing Orast, -s, -in thud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded 0Ad, -z, -in, Thucydides 0ju(:)'sididi:z thug, -s the [rarely tag] (Hind. theg), -z thuggery 'Ongari Thuillier 'twilja* [-lia*] Thule '\thetaju:li(:) thumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 0Am, -Z, -iŋ, -d thumb-mark, -s 'Oamma:k, -s thumbscrew, -s 'θAm-skru:, -Z thummim Oamim [in Jewish usage also thumbstall, -s 'Oam-sto:l, -z thump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'Oum- and 'tum-] θamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [θamt], -0*/z thumping (adj.) 'θampiŋ Thun tu:n thundler, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'And|a*, -az, -arin/li, -ad, -ara*/z thunderbolt, -s 'Oandeboult, -s thunder-clap, -s 'Oanda-klæp, -s thunderous, -ly 'Oanderes, -li thunder-storm, -s 'Oande-sto:m, -z thunderstruck 'Oando-strak thund ery, -eriness 'Oand ori, -orinis

thurible, -s '0juəribl ['0joə-], -z

Thuringia, -n/s θjuθ'rind3ĭə [θjoθ'r-, | tid|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taid, -z, -in, -d3jə], -n/z Thurloe '0ə:lou Thurlow '0ə:lou Thurn to:n Thuron tu'ron (English surname) [tuə'r-, tə'r-] Thursday, -s 'Oə:zdi [-dei], -z Thurso '0ə:sou ['0ə:zou] (Scottish '0Arzo) Thurston '0ə:stən thus, -ness oas, -nis thwack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 0wæk, -s, -in, -t thwaite, -s Oweit, -s thwart (of a boat), -s Owo:t [in nautical usage also 0o:t], -s thwart (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwo:t, -s, -in, -id thy ðai Thyatira , Oaio'taioro thyme, -s taim, -z thymol 'baimol ['taimol] thymus, -es 'baimos, -iz thymy taimi Thynne 0in thyroid (s. adj.), -s 'Oairoid ['Oaier-], -z Thyrsis '0ə:sis thyself dai'self tiara, -s, -ed ti'a:rə, -z, -d Tibbitts 'tibits Tibbs tibz Tiber 'taibə* Tiberias tai biəriæs [-riəs] Tiberius tai bieries Tibet ti'bet Tibetan, -s ti'betan, -z tiblia, -iae, -ias 'tiblio ['taib-], -ii:, -ioz Tibullus ti'baləs [-'bul-] ticle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tais, -iz, -in, -t Ticehurst 'taishə:st Tichborne 'titfbo:n [-bon] Ticino ti'tsi:nou (ti'tsi:no) tick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tik, -s, ticket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tikit, -s, -ing, ticket-of-leave 'tikitəv'li:v tick|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tik|if [-lif], -li, -nis tick-tack, -s 'tik'tæk ['tiktæk], -s tidal 'taidl tidbit, -s 'tidbit, -s tiddledywinks tidldiwinks tiddlywinks 'tidliwinks [-dli-]

-id tidings 'taidinz tidly (s. adj. v.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied 'taid|i, -iz; -ĭə* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iin [-jiŋ], -id tie (s. v.), ties, tying, tied tai, taiz, 'taiin, taid Tien-tsin tjen'tsin ['-'-, old-fashioned (')tin-] tier (one who ties), -s 'tai-a*, -z tier (set of seats in theatre, etc.), -s tio*. tierce (in music, in fencing, cask), -s tiəs [tjə:s], -iz tierce (in cards), -s to:s [tios, tjo:s], -iz tiercel, -s 'tə:səl, -z tiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tif, -s, -in, -t tiffany 'tifani tiffin, -s 'tifin, -z Tiflis 'tiflis tig, -s tig, -z tige, -s ti:3, -iz tiger, -s 'taigə*, -z tiger-cat, -s 'taigakæt, -s tigerish 'taigərif tiger-lily, -ies 'taigə,lil|i, -iz tiger-moth, -s 'taigemob, -s Tighe tai tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tait, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis tight|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'tait|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd, -no*/z $[-n\partial^*/z]$ tights taits Tiglath-pileser 'tiglæθpai'li:zə* [-pi'l-] tigon, -s 'taigen, -z tigress, -es 'taigris, -iz Tigris 'taigris tike, -s taik, -s tilbur|y (T.), -ies 'tilbər|i, -iz tilde, -s 'tild ['tildi], -z tille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tail, -z, -in, -d Tilehurst 'tailha:st tiler, -s 'tailə*, -z tiler y, -ies 'tailer i, -iz till (s. v. prep. conj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age til, -z, -in, -d, -9*/z; -9bl, -id3 tiller (of rudder), -s 'tila*, -z Tilley 'tili Tilling, -s 'tilin, -z Tillotson 'tiletsn Tilly (English name) 'tili, (German name) 'tili ('tili:) tilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tilt, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

tilth-tithing tilth til0 tilt-yard, -s 'tilt-ja:d, -z Timaeus tai'mi:əs [ti'm-, -'miəs] timbal, -s 'timbal, -z timbale, -s tæm'ba:l ['timbəl] (tebal), timber, -s, -ing, -ed 'timbə*, -z, -rin, -d timbre, -s te:mbr [tæm-, -bə*, 'timbə*] (tɛ̃:br), -z timbrel, -s 'timbrel, -z Timbuctoo timbak'tu: [-bak-, '--'-] tim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s taim, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z time-base, -s 'taimbeis, -iz time-bomb, -s 'taimbom, -z time-expired 'taimiks paied [-mek-] time-honoured 'taim, oned timekeeper, -s 'taim,ki:pə*, -z timeless 'taimlis timely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taimli, -ĭo*, -iist, -inis timeous 'taimas timepiece, -s 'taim-pi:s, -iz Times taimz time-saving 'taim, seivin time-serv|er/s, -ing 'taim,sə:v|ə*/z, -in time-sheet, -s 'taim-fi:t, -s time-table, -s 'taim, teibl, -z time-work 'taim-wa:k timid, -est, -ly, -ness 'timid, -ist, -li, -nis timidity ti'miditi Timon 'taiman [-mon] timorous, -ly, -ness 'timərəs, -li, -nis Timotheus ti'mou0jəs [-0ĭəs] timothy (T.), -grass 'timəti, -grass timous 'taiməs timpan|o, -i 'timpən|ou, -i [-i:] Timpson timpson tin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tin, -z, -in, -d tinctorial tink'to:riel tinctur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'tinktfo*, -z, -rin, -d Tindal(e) 'tindl Tindall 'tindl tinder; -box/es 'tinde*; -boks/iz tine, -s tain, -z tinfoil 'tin'foil ['tin-foil] ting | e (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed tind₃, -iz, -in, -d Tingey 'tingi ting le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ting|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld tink|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'tink|o*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd tink le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s tink|l, -lz, -lin/z, -ld, -lo*/z tin-minded 'tin, maindid ['-'-]

Tinnevelly ti'nevəli [,tini'veli] pronunciations Note.—Both formerly in use by Anglo-Indians. tinnitus ti'naitas tinny 'tini tin-plate 'tin-pleit ['-'-] tinsel 'tinsel tint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tint, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z Tintagel tin'tædzəl Tintern 'tinta(:)n tintinnabulation, -s 'tinti,næbju'leison, tintinnabul|um, -a, -ar, -ary, tinti'næbjul|əm, -ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs Tintoretto, -s ,tinto retou [-to'r-], -z tin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tain|i, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis tip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tip, -s, -in, -t tipcat 'tipkæt Tippell 'tipal Tipperary tipe'reeri tippet, -s 'tipit, -s tipp|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tip|l, -lz, Tippett 'tipit -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] tipstaff, -s 'tipsta:f, -s tips|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tips|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis tipsy-cake 'tipsikeik tiptoe 'tiptou ['tip'tou] tiptop (s. adj.) 'tip'top ['tipt-] tirade, -s tai'reid [ti'reid, ti'ra:d], -z tirailleur, -s ,tirai'ə:* [-ai'jə:, -ai'lə:*] (tirajœ:r), -z tirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness 'taia*, -z, -rin, -d/li, -dnis tireless, -ly, -ness 'taiolis, -li, -nis Tiresias tai ri:siæs [,taiə r-, - res-, -siəs, -sjas] tiresome, -ly, -ness 'taiəsəm, -li, -nis tiro, -s 'taierou, -z Tirzah 'tə:zə 'tis tiz tisane, -s ti(:)'zæn, -z Tishbite, -s 'tifbait, -s Tissaphernes tise'fe:ni:z tissue, -s 'tisju: ['tiʃu:, 'tiʃju:], -z tit, -s tit, -s Titania ti'ta:njə [-niə, old-fashioned ti'tein-, tai'tein-] titanic (T.) tai'tænik [ti't-] titanium tai'teinjəm [ti't-, -nĭəm] titbit, -s 'titbit, -s tithle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taiŏ, -z, -iŋ, -d tithing (s.), -s 'taiðin, -z

Titian, -s 'tisiən [-sjən, -sən], -z titillat e, -es, -ing, -ed 'titileit, -s, -in, titillation, -s ,titi'leison, -z titivat|e, -es. -ing, -ed 'titiveit, -s, -in, -id titivation, -s ,titi'veifen, -z title, -s, -d: -less 'taitl, -z, -d; -lis titling (stamping a title), -s 'taitlin, -z Titlis 'titlis Titmarsh 'titma: tit|mouse, -mice 'tit|maus, -mais titter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tito*, -z, -rin, -d, -ro*/z tittle, -s 'titl, -z tittle-tattle 'titl,tætl titular (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'titjula*, -z, -li titular y (s. adj.), -ies 'titjulər i, -iz Titus 'taitos Tiverton 'tivotn Tivoli 'tivəli Tivy (surname) 'taivi Tizard 'tizad tmesis 'tmi:sis T.N.T. 'ti:en'ti: to (adv.) tu: to (prep.) tu: (strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position), tu (weak form, also used as strong form before vowels), to, t (weak forms used before consonants only) toad, -s toud, -z toad-flax 'toudflæks toad-in-the-hole 'toudinoo'houl toadstool, -s 'toudstu:l, -z toadly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'toud|i, -iz, -iin [-jin], -id to-and-fro 'tu(:)on'frou toast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toust, -s, toasting-fork, -s 'toustinfo:k, -s -in, -id, -a*/z toast-master, -s 'toust,ma:sto*, -z toast-rack, -s 'toust-ræk, -s tobacco, -s talbækou, -z tobacconist, -s tə bækənist [-kni-], -s tobacco-pipe, -s to bækoupaip, -s tobacco-pouch, -es 'təbækoupauts, -iz Tobago tə beigou [tou'b-] Tobias tə baiəs [tou'b-] toboggian (s. v.), -ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s tə bəg ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-nə*/z] Tobolsk tə'bəlsk (ta'boljsk) tobly (T.), -ies 'toubli, -iz toccata, -s tə'ka:tə [to'k-], -z toco 'toukou

tocsin, -s 'toksin, -z tod (T.), -s tod, -z today tə'dei [tu'd-] Todd tod todd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tod|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] ibct' vhhot Todhunter 'todhanta* ['todhanta*] to-do. -s tə'du: [tu'd-], -z toe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d tou, -z, -in [toin], toe-cap, -s 'tou-kæp, -s toe-nail, -s 'touneil, -z toe-strap, -s 'tou-stræp, -s toff, -s tof, -s toffee 'tofi toffish 'tofif tog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tog, -z, -in, -d toga, -s, -ed 'touge, -z, -d together tə'qeðə* [tu'q-] toggery 'togari toggle, -s, -d 'togl, -z, -d Togo, -land 'tougou, 'tougoulænd toil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toil, -z, -in. -d, -a*/z toile, -s twa: [two:] (twal). -z toilet. -s 'toilit, -s toilet-cover, -s 'toilit,kavo*, -z toilet-paper 'toilit, peipa* toilet-powder, -s 'toilit paudo*, -z toilet-set, -s 'toilit-set, -s toilet-table, -s 'toilit, teibl, -z toilette, -s twa: 'let (twalst), -s toilsome, -ly, -ness 'toilsom, -li, -nis toilworn 'toilwo:n tokay (T.) tou'kei [tou'kai, 'toukai] (Hung. 'to:kai) token, -s 'touken, -z Tokharian to'ka:rien [tou'k-, te'k-] Tokley 'toukli Tokyo [-kio] 'toukjou [-kiou] Toland 'touland tolbooth, -s 'tolbu:0, -s ['tolbu:ð, -z] told (from tell) tould toledo (blade), -s to'li:dou [to'l-], -z Toledo (in Spain) to leidou [to'l-, oldfashioned -'li:d-] (to'ledo) tolerability tolerabiliti [-let-] tolerable, -ly, -leness 'tolerable, -li, -lnis toleran ce, -t/ly 'toleran s, -t/li toleratle, -es, -ing, -ed 'tolereit, -s, -in, -id toleration tole reifen Tolkien tol'ki:n toll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toul, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z toll-booth, -s 'talbu:0, -s ['talbu:ð, -z] Tollemache 'tolmæ[, -ma:[

Tollesbury 'toulzberi Tolleshunt (in Essex) 'toulzhant toll-gate, -s 'toulgeit, -s toll-hou|se, -ses 'toulhau|s, -ziz Tolstoy 'tolstoi (tal'stoj) Toltec, -s 'toltek, -s tolu (T.) tou'lu: [tə'lju:] tom (T.), -s tom, -z tomahawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tomaho:k, -s, -in, -t toman, -s tou ma:n, -z tomato, -es ta ma:tou, -z tomb, -s tu:m, -z tombola, -s 'tombələ [-bul-], -z tomboy, -s 'tomboi, -z tombstone, -s 'tu:m-stoun, -z tomcat, -s 'tom'kæt [in contrast 'tomkæt], -s tome, -s toum, -z Tomelty 'tamelti tomfool, -s 'tom'fu:l [tom'f-], -z tomfoolery tom'fu:lari Tomintoul ,tomin'taul tomm|y (T.), -ies 'tom|i, -iz tommy-gun, -s 'tomigan ['--'-], -z tomorrow ta morou [tu'm-] Note.—Variants with final -re or -ru are often used in the expressions tomorrow morning, tomorrow night, and with -ru in tomorrow afternoon, tomorrow evening. Tompion 'tompjen [-pien] Tompkins 'tompkinz Tomsk tomsk (tomsk) tomtit, -s 'tom'tit [tom't-], -s tom-tom, -s 'tomtom, -z ton (weight), -s tan, -z ton (fashion) tɔ̃:ŋ [tɔ̃:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ̃) tonal 'tounl [-nəl] tonality, -ies tou'nælit|i, -iz Tonbridge 'tanbridg ['tamb-] ton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed toun, -z, -in, -d tonematic, -s touni'mætik, -s toneme, -s 'touni:m, -z tonemic, -s tou'ni:mik, -s tonetic, -s tou'netik, -s tonetician, -s ,touni'tisən [-ne't-], -z tonga (cart, medicinal bark), -s 'tonge, -z Tonga (Friendly Islands), -n/s tong [-nga], -n/zTonga (Bantu of Portuguese East Africa, language spoken there), -s, -n 'tongo, -z, -n Tongking ton kin ['-'-] tongs tonz tongue, -s, -d; -less tan, -z, -d; -lis tongue-tied 'tan-taid

tonic (s. adj.), -s 'tonik, -s tonic-solfa [Tonic Sol-fa] 'tonik-sol'fa: tonight to nait [tu'n-] tonnage, -s 'tanida, -iz tonological toune'lodzikal tonolog|ist/s, -y tou'nolod3|ist/s, -i tonsil, -s 'tonsl [-sil], -z tonsil(l)itis tonsi'laitis [-sl'ai-] tonsure, -s, -d 'tonsə* [-suə*, -soə*], -z, -d tontine ton'ti:n ['tonti:n] Tonypandy toni'pændi (Welsh tone-'pandi) too tu: toodle-oo 'tu:dl'u: took (from take) tuk tool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -in, -d tool-box, -es 'tu:lboks, -iz tool-chest, -s 'tu:l-tfest, -s Toole tu:l toot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z tooth (s.), teeth tu:θ, ti:θ tooth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -in, -t tooth-ache 'tu:θ-eik toothcomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tu:θkoum, -z, -in, -d toothed (having teeth) tu:0t [tu:0d] toothless 'tu:θlis tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeist, -s toothpick, -s 'tu:θpik, -s toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:0som, -li, -nis toot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:t|l, -lz, -ling top (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped top, -s, -in, -t topaz, -es 'toupæz, -iz top-boot, -s 'top'bu:t, -s top-coat, -s 'top'kout, -s tople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s toup, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z Topeka tou pi:ka [ta'p-] top-gallant top gælent [nautical pronunciation to gælent] top-hat, -s 'top'hæt [also top'h- when top-heavy, -iness 'top'hev|i [top'h-], Tophet 'toufet top-hole 'top'houl topi, -s 'toupi, -z topic, -s, -al, -ally 'topik, -s, -al, -ali

topicality, -ies topikæliti, -iz topknot, -s 'topnot, -s Toplady 'top leidi topmast, -s 'topma:st [-mast], -s topmost 'topmoust [-məst] topnotch 'top'not] tə pəgrəf|ə*/z topograph er/s, -y [to'p-, tou'p-], -1 topographic, -al, -ally topografik [,toup-, -pou'g-], -əl, -əli topper, -s 'topo*, -z topping (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'topin, -z, -li topp|le, -les, -ling, -led 'top|l, -lz, -lin [-liŋ], -ld topsail, -s 'topsl [-seil], -z Topsham (near Exeter) topsom topsytury y, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'topsi-'tə:v|i [ˌtəp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm toque, -s touk, -s tor, -s to:*, -z Torah 'to:ro [with some Jews 'toura:, tou'ra:] Torbay 'to: bei [-'-, also '- when attributive torch, -es to:t[, -iz torch-light, -s 'to:tf-lait, -s torchon 'to: [ən [-[on] (tor]o) tore (from tear) to:* [too*] toreador, -s 'toriado:* ['to:r-], . toric 'torik torment (s.), -s 'to:ment [-mont], -s torment (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s to: ment, -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z torn (from tear) to:n tornado, -es to: neidou, -z Toronto ta rontou -oed -oing, torped o (s. v.), -oes, to: pi:d|ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud to:torpedo-|boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s pi:dou|bout/s, -net/s, -tju:b/z Torpenhow (in Cumberland) 'to:penhau [also very commonly tra pena locally, and sometimes to: 'penou] torpex 'to:peks Torphichen to: 'fikən [-'fixən] torpid, -s, -ly, -ness 'to:pid, -z, -li, -nis torpidity to: piditi Torquay 'to: ki: [-'- when preceded by a torpor, -s 'to:po*, -z stress inquisitor) torque, -s to:k, -s (Spanish -kwi'm-, Torquemada [-ke'm-, (pen name to:ki'ma:də -kwe'm-] (torke'mada), of E. P. Mathers, author and inventor of cross-word puzzles) to:kwi'ma:də torrefaction tori fæksen

torre|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tori|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid torrent, -s 'torant, -s torrenti|al, -ally to'rens|al [ta'r-], -ali torrentiality to rensi'æliti [tə,r-] Torres 'toris [-iz] Torricell|i, -ian ,tori't[el|i, -iən [-jən] torrid, -ness 'torid, -nis Torrington 'torinten torsion 'to:[an torso, -s 'to:sou, -z tort, -s to:t, -s tortious 'to: s tortoise, -s 'to:təs, -iz tortoiseshell 'to:təfel tortuosity to:tju'ositi tortuous, -ly, -ness 'to:tjues [-tjwes], -li, -nis tor ture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly, -tured, -turer/s 'to:|tfo*, -tsərin/li, -tsəd, -tsərə*/z tor|y (T.), -ies, -yism 'to:r|i, -iz, -iizəm Tosberry 'tosberi Toscanini ,tosko'ni:ni (toska'ni:ni) toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tos [oldfashioned to:s], -iz, -in, -t toss-up, -s 'tosap ['-'-, old-fashioned 'to:s-], -s tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tot, -s, -in, -id tot|al (s. adj. v.), -als, -ally; -alling, -alled 'tout|1, -lz, -li [-əli]; -lin [-əlin], totalisator, -s 'toutəlaizeitə* [-tlai-], toutæli'teəriən -Z-ism totalitarian, [tou,t-], -izəm totality tou'tæliti totaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'toutolaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z tote, -s tout, -s totem, -s; -ism 'toutom, -z; -izom t'other 'taða* Tothill 'tothil ['totil] Totland 'totland Totnes 'totnis [-nes] Tottenham 'totnəm [-tnəm] totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tota*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z Totteridge 'totarida tottery 'totari toucan, -s 'tu:kən [-kæn, -ka:n], -z touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tats, -iz, -in, -t touchable 'tatfabl touch-and-go 'tatsən'gou [-əŋ'gou] touching (adj. prep.), -ly, -ness 'tatsin, -li, -nis

touch-line, -s 'tatflain, -z touch-paper 'tatf peipo* touchstone (T.), -s 'tatsstoun, -z touchwood 'tatfwud touch | y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tatf|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis tough (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness taf, -s, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis tough|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tnf|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd toughish 'tafif Toulmin 'tu:lmin Toulon tu:'lɔ̃:ŋ [-'lɔ:ŋ, -'lɔŋ] (tulɔ̃) Toulouse tu:'lu:z (tulu:z) toupée, -s 'tu:pei, -z tour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tuo* [too*, toe*, to:*], -z, -rin, -d Touraine tu'rein tourbillon, -s tuə'biljən [toə'b-, tə:'b-, 'tuəbilən, 'toəbilən, 'tə:bilən], -z tour de force, -s 'tuada'fa:s ['toa-], -iz tourist, -s 'tuərist ['toər-, 'toər-, 'to:r-], Tourle ta:1 tourmal|in/s, -ine/s 'tuəməl|in/z ['toəm-, 'tə:m-], -i:n/z tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['toən-, 'toen-, 'to:n-, 'te:n-], -s tourney, -s 'tuəni ['toən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔ:n-], tourniquet, -s 'tuənikei ['toən-, 'toən-, 'to:n-], -z [rarely -ket, -kets] tournure, -s tuənjuə* ['tə:n-, 'toənjoə*, also -'-] (turny:r), -z Tours (French town) tua* (tu:r), (English musical composer) tuəz tous le, -les, -ling, -led tauz | l, -lz, -lin, tout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -in, -id Tout (in Belle Tout in Sussex) tu:t, Tovey 'touvi, 'tavi Note.—Sir Donald Tovey, the musician, pronounced 'touvi. tow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -in toward (adj.), -ly, -ness toward, -li, -nis toward (prep.), -s to'wo:d [tu'wo:d, two:d, to:d, toed], -z Towcester 'tousta* towel, -s 'tauəl [taul], -z towel-horse, -s 'taualha:s, -iz towelling, -s 'taualin ['tauil-], -z tower (one who tows), -s 'toua*, -z tower (s. v.) (tall building, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed 'taua*, -z, -rin, -d Towle toul Towler 'taula*

town, -s taun, -z Towne taun townee, -s tau'ni:, -z town|ish, -y 'taun|if, -i townscape, -s taun-skeip, -s Townsend 'taunzend townsfolk 'taunzfouk Townshend 'taunzend township, -s 'taun-sip, -s -mon towns|man, -men taunz|man, [-men] townspeople 'taunz,pi:pl tow-pa|th, -ths 'tou-pa:|θ, -δz tow-rope, -s 'touroup, -s Towton 'tautn Towyn 'tauin (Welsh 'tauin) toxic, -al, -ally 'toksik, -ol, -oli toxicolog ist/s, -y toksi koledzi st/s, -i toxin, -s 'toksin, -z toxophilite, -s tok'sofilait [-fol-], -s Toxteth 'toksteθ [-təθ] toy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed toi, -z, -in, -d Toye toi toyes, -es toiz, -iz Toynbee 'toinbi toy-shop, -s 'toi-sop, -s tracle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treis, traceable, -ly, -leness 'treisəb|l, -li, -lnis tracer-bullet, -s 'treisə bulit, -s 'treisər elimənt -S tracer-element, [-səˌel-, -səˌ?el-], -s tracery, -ies 'treiserii, -iz trachea, -s, -l, -n traki(:)a, -z, -l, -n tracheae (alternative plural of trachea) trə'ki:i: [-'ki:ai] tracheotomy træki'otəmi tracing (s.), -s 'treisin, -z tracing-paper 'treisin peipo* track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s, -in, -t, -a*/z trackless, -ly, -ness 'træklis, -li, -nis tract, -s trækt, -s tractability træktə biliti [-lət-] tractable, -ly, -leness træktabli, -li, tractarian, -s, -ism træk'teəriən, tractate, -s 'trækteit, -s tractile 'træktail 'trækfən,end3in traction 'trækfen traction-engine, ['trækʃn,en-], -z tractor, -s 'træktə*, -z tradle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treid, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z trade-mark, -s 'treidma:k, -s

trade-name, -s 'treidneim, -z tradesfolk 'treidzfouk trades|man, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən tradespeople 'treidz,pi:pl tradition, -s tradifan, -z tradiltional, -tionally tradilfanl [-fnal, -ʃnl, -ſnl, -ſənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -[nli, -[ənəli] traditionalism trə'difnəlizəm [-fnəli-, -ʃpḷi-, -ʃnḷi-, -ʃənəli-] traducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement trə dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt Trafalgar (in Spain) tro fælgo* [archaic and poetical træføl'ga:*], (Square) trø'fælgə*, (Viscount) trø'fælgə* [træfal'ga:*], (House near Salisbury) træfal'qa:* Note.—The present Lord Nelson pronounces the family name tra fælga*. Previous holders of the title pronounced træfel ga: *. traffic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'træfik, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z traffic-jam, -s 'træfikd3æm, -z tragacanth 'trægəkænθ tragedian, -s trə'dzi:djən [-diən], -z traged y, -ies 'trædzid i, -iz tragic, -al, -ally, -alness trædzik, -al, -əli, -əlnis tragi-comed|y, -ies 'træd3i'kəmid|i, -iz tragi-comic, -al, -ally 'trædzi'komik, -əl, -əli tragus, -es 'treiges, -iz Traherne trə'hə:n trail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treil, -z, -in, -d, -o*/z train (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s trein, -z, -in/z, -d, -9*/z train-band, -s treinbænd, -z train-bearer, -s 'trein beara*, -z trainee, -s trei'ni:, -z train-ferry, -ies 'trein'fer | ['-,--], -iz training-ship, -s 'treininsip, -s train-oil 'treinoil train-sick 'trein-sik trait, -s trei, -z [treit, -s] traitor, -s 'treito*, -z traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treitoros, -li, -nis traitress, -es 'treitris, -iz Trajan 'treidzən trajector|y, -ies 'trædziktər|i [trə'dzektər i], -iz Tralee tra'li: tram, -s træm, -z tramcar, -s 'træm-ka:*, -z tram-line, -s 'træmlain, -z -elled tramm|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, træm|əl, -əlz, -əlin [-lin], -əld

tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp. -s, -in, -t [træmt], -9*/z trample, -les, -ling, -led, 'træmp|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] tramway, -s 'træmwei, -z trance, -s tra:ns, -iz tranquil, -ly, -ness 'trænkwil, -i, -nis tranquillity træn'kwiliti tranquillization [-isa-] ,træŋkwilai zeitranquilliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed trænkwilaiz, -iz, -in/li, -d transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt [tra:n-, tran-, -n'sækt], -s, -in, -id, transaction, -s træn'zæksøn [tra:n-, tran-, -n'sæk-], -z transalpine 'trænz'ælpain ['tra:n-] transatlantic 'trænzət'læntik ['trɑ:n-, -zə'tlæn-, -zæt'læn-, -zæ'tlæn-] Transbaikalia 'trænzbai'ka:ljə ['tra:n-, Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən ['tra:n-, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send -piən] transcend, [tra:n-], -z, -in, -id transcenden ce, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən|s [tra:n-], -si, -t/li transcendent|al, -ally trænsen'dent|l [,tra:n-, -sən-], -əli [-li] trænsen--st/s transcendentali|sm, dentəli|zəm [ˌtra:n-, -sən-, -t|i-], -st/s 'trænz konti'nentl transcontinental transcrible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s trænskraib [tra:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z transcript, -s 'trænskript ['tra:n-], -s transcription, -s træns kripsøn [tra:n-], transept, -s 'trænsept ['tra:n-], -s transfer (s.), -s 'trænsfə(:)* ['tra:n-], -z transfer (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s træns'fə:* [tra:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z transferability træns, fo:ro'biliti [tra:nsfə:rə'b-, trænsfərə'b-, tra:nsfərə'b-, transferable træns fo:robl [tra:ns fo:ro-, 'trænsføre-, 'tra:nsføre-] transferee, -s trænsfə(:)'ri: [tra:n-], -z transference, -s 'trænsførøns ['transfør-, træns'fø:r-, transfø:r-], -iz transfiguration (T.), -s 'trænsfigju'rei-Jøn [,tra:nsf-, træns,f-, tra:ns,f-, -gjuə'r-, -gjoə'r-], -z transfigur e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s træns'figə* [tra:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mant/s

transfixion, -s træns'fikføn [tra:n-], -z transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able træns'fo:m [tra:n-], -z, -in, -d, -a*/z; -əbl

transformation. -S ,trænsfə'meisən [,tra:n-, -fo:'m-], -z

transfus|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-'fju:z [tra:n-], -iz, -in, -d, -9*/z

transfusible træns'fju:zəbl [tra:n-, -zib-] transfusion, -s træns'fju:30n [tra:n-],

transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s trænsgres [tra:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z transgression, -s træns'greføn [tra:n-, -nz'q-], -z

tranship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn sip [tra:n-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s transien ce, -cy, -t/ly, 'trænzien|s ['trɑ:n-, -nzjen-, -nzien-,

-nʒjən-, -nsĭən-, -nsjən-, -nʃĭən-, -n[jən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis

transilient træn'silient [tra:n-, -ljent] transit, -s 'trænsit ['tra:nsit, 'trænzit, 'tra:nzit], -s

transition, -s træn'sizen [tra:n-, tren-, -n'zi[ən], -z

tran|sitional, -sitionally træn|'si3ən| [tra:n-, trøn-, -'siʒnəl, -'siʒn̩l, -'siʒn̩l, -'sigənəl, -'ziʃən], -'ziʃnəl, -'ziʃn̩], -ˈziʃn], -ˈziʃənəl], -ˈsiʒnəli [-ˈsiʒnəli, -'siʒnli, -'siʒnli, -'siʒənəli, -'zi∫nəli, -'zi[nəli, -'zi]nli, -'zi[nli, -'zi[ənəli] transitive,

-ly, -ness 'trænsitiv ['tra:n-, -nzi-], -li, -nis

transitor|y, -ily, -iness ['tra:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis 'trænsitar|i

Transjordan 'trænz'd30:dn ['tra:n-] Transjordania trænzd30:'deinjə ['tra:n-, -nia]

Transkei træns'kai [trg:ns-, trænz-,

translatie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able træns'leit [tra:ns-, trænz-, tra:nz-, trans-, tranz-], -s, -in, -id, -a*/z; -abl translation, -s træns'leifen [tra:ns-,

trænz-, tra:nz-, trøns-, trønz-] transliteratie, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s trænz'litereit [tra:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ,

transliteration, -s [,tra:n-, -nsl-, -,--'--], -z

translucen ce, -cy, -t/ly trænz'lu:sn|s [tra:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:-], -si, -t/li

transmigrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'trænzmaigreit ['tra:n-, -nsm-, -'--], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z

transfix, -es, -ing, -ed træns'fiks [tra:n-], | transmigration, -s ,trænzmai'grei [3n [,tra:n-, -nsm-], -z trænz, misə biliti

transmissibility [tra:n-, -ns,m-, -si'b-, -lət-, ,---'---] transmissible trænz'misəbl [tra:n-,

-ns'm-, -sib-] transmission, -s trænz'mifen [tra:n-, -ns'm-], -z

transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trænz-'mit [tra:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id,

-s trænz'mitl [tra:n-, transmittal. -ns'm-], -z

transmittance, -s trænz'mitens [tra:n-, -ns'm-], -iz

transmogrification trænzmogrifi'keisen [,tra:n-, -nsm-, -,---'--]

transmogrify, -fies, -fying, -fied trænz-'mogri|fai [tra:n-, -ns'm-], -faiin, -faid

trænz,mju:tə'biliti transmutability [tra:nz,m-, -ns,m-, -lət-, ,----] transmutation, -s trænzmju: teisen

[,tra:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z transmut|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able

trænz'mju:t [tra:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl

transoceanic 'trænz,ousi'ænik

træns'pearans|i transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z -ies transparency, [tra:n-, trøn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz

transparent, -ly, -ness træns pearent [tra:n-, tran-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis transpirle, -es, -ing, -ed træns paio* [tra:n-], -z, -rin, -d

transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able trænspla:nt [tra:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

transplantation, -s ,trænspla:n'teiføn [tra:n-], -z

transpontine 'trænz'pontain transport (s.), -s 'trænspo:t ['tra:n-],

transport (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able træns'po:t [tra:n-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl transportability træns, po:tə biliti[tra:n-,

-s trænspo: teisøn -lət-, ,---'---] transportation,

transpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s træns'pouz [tra:n-], -iz, -ij, -d,

transposition, -s trænspə'zifən [tra:n-,

trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træns'sip [tra:n-, -ns']-, -nz']-, -ns']-,

Trans-Siberian 'trænæsai'biəriən ['tra:n',

-'bjə:r-]

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transubstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed træn- Treanor 'treinə* səb'stænsieit [,tra:n-, -bz't-, -sjeit], -s, -in, -id transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəb,stænſi'eiʃən ['tra:n-, -bz,t-, -nsi-], -z Transvaal 'trænzva:l ['tra:n-, -nsv-, '-'-] Transvaaler, -s 'trænz,va:lo* ['tra:n-, -nsv-, '-'--, -'--], -z transversal, -s trænz'və:səl [tra:n-], -z transverse 'trænzvə:s ['tra:n-, also '-'esp. when not attributive] transversely trænz'və:sli [tra:n-, '-'--, Transylvania, -n trænsil'veinje [tra:n-, -nia], -n tranter, -s 'træntə*, -z trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s træp, -s, -in/z, -t, -a*/z trap-door, -s 'træp'do:* [-'doo*], -z trapes (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -in, trapeze, -s tra'pi:z, -iz trapezium, -s trə pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z trapp|y, -iness 'træp|i, -inis Traprain tra prein trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træf, -iz, -in, -t trashly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træfli, -iə*, -iist, -inis Trasimene 'træzimi:n trauma, -s 'tro:ma, -z traumatic tro: mætik trav|ail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed træv|eil, -eilz, -eilin [-elin, -ilin], -eild Travancore træven ko:* [- koe*, trav|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s træv|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z [-lə*/z] travelogue, -s 'træveloug [-log], -z Travers 'trævə(:)z traversle (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trævo(:)s [rarely tro'vo:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t travestly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'trævist|i [-vos-], -iz, -iin, -id Travis 'trævis trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tro:1, -z, -ing, -d trawler, -s 'tro:10*, -z tray, -s trei, -z Traylee, -s trei'li:, -z treacherous, -ly, -ness 'tretferes, -li, -nis treacher|y, -ies 'tretfor|i, -iz treacle, -s tri:kl, -z treacily, -liness 'tri:k|li [-li], -linis [-linis] tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden treader/s tred, -z, -in, trod, 'trodn, 'treda*/z

treadle, -s 'tredl, -z treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z

treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z treasonab|le, -ly, -leness 'tri:znab|l [-znə-, -zənə-], -li, -lnis treasonous 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -zənəs] treas|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured | | tre3|0*, -0z, -ørin, -od treasure-hou|se, -ses 'trezəhau|s, -ziz treasurer, -s 'tre32ra*, -z treasurership, -s 'trezarasip, -s treasure-trove 'tre39'trouv treasur|y, -ies 'tre3er|i, -iz treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t, -s, -in, -id, -mont/s treatise, -s 'tri:tiz [-tis], -iz treatly, -ies 'tri:t|i, -iz Trebarwith tri'ba:wi9 [trə'b-] Trebizond 'trebizond treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led 'treb|l, -lz, -li, -lin [-lin] -ld Tredegar tri'di:gə* [trə'd-] tre'degar) Tredennick tri'denik [trə'd-] tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:, -z, -in, -d tree-creeper, -s 'tri:,kri:pə*, -z tree-fern, -s 'tri:'fə:n, -z treeless 'tri:lis trefoil, -s 'trefoil ['tri:f-], -z Trefor 'treva* (Welsh 'trevor) Trefriw 'trevriu: (Welsh 'trevriu) Trefusis tri'fju:sis [trə'f-] Tregaskis tri gæskis [trə g-] Tregear (surname, place in Cornwall) tri'giə* [trə'g-] Tregoning tri'gonin [tra'g-] Treherne tri'hə:n [trə'h-] trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Trelawn(e)y tri'lo:ni [trə'l-] Treleaven tri'levan [tra'l-] trellis, -es, -ed 'trelis, -iz, -t trellis-work 'trelis-wo:k Treloar tri'louə* [trə'l-], -'lɔə* Tremadoc tri'mædək [trə'm-] Tremayne tri'mein [tro'm-] Trembath trem'ba:0 tremb|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'tremb|l, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z trembly 'trembli -ness tri'mendəs -ly. tremendous, [trə'm-], -li, -nis Tremills 'tremlz tremolo, -s 'treməlou, -z Tremont tri'mont [tra'm-] tremor, -s 'trema*, -z Tremoutha tri'mauðə [trə'm-] tremulant, -s 'tremjulant, -s tremulous, -ly, -ness tremjulos, -li, -nis

trench (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s | tribe, -s traib, -z trents, -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z trenchan cy, -t/ly 'trent[on|si, -t/li Trenchard 'trentsa:d [-tsəd] trencher, -s 'trentfa*, -z trend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z, -in, -id Trengganu (in Malaya) tren'ga:nu: Trent trent Trentham 'trentom trepan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn [trə'p-], -z, -in, -d trephin e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fi:n [tre'f-, tre'f-, -'fain], -z, -in, -d trepidation trepideison Treshinish tri'sinis [trə's-] Tresilian tri'siliən [trə's-, -ljən] Tresmeer 'trezmia* trespass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'trespas, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z tress, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i trestle, -s 'tresl, -z Trethewy tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-] Trethowan tri'00uən [trə'0-], -'00:ən Trevaldwyn tri'vo:ldwin [tro'v-] Trevaskis tri'væskis [trə'v-] Trevelga tri'velgə [trə'v-] Trevelyan tri'viljən [trə'v-], -'veljən Treves tri:vz Trevethick tri've0ik [trə'v-] Trevigue tri'vi:g [trə'v-] Trevisa tri'vi:sə [trə'v-] Trevithick 'treviθik Trevor 'trevo* (Welsh 'trevor) Trew tru: Trewavas tri'woves [tre'w-] Trewin tri'win [tra'w-] trews tru:z trey, -s trei, -z triable 'traiabl triad, -s 'traied ['traiæd], -z trial, -s 'traial, -z Note.—The reduced form trail is not used when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with trialogue, -s 'traialog, -z triangle, -s, -d 'traiængl, -z, -d triangular, -ly trai'ængjula* [-gjəl-], -li triangularity trai, angju'læriti [,traiæn-] triangulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed trai'ængjuleit, -s, -in, -id triangulation trai, ængju'leisen [, traiæn-] Triangulum trai'ængjuləm [-gjəl-] triassic trai æsik trib|al, -ally, -alism 'traib|al, -ali, -alizam [-lizəm]

-mən tribes man, -men 'traibz men, -men tribrach, -s 'tribræk, -s tribrachic tri'brækik tribulation, -s ,tribju'leisən, -z tribunal, -s trai'bju:n| [tri'b-], -z tribunate, -s 'tribjunit [-neit], -s tribune, -s 'tribju:n, -z tributar y (s. adj.), -ies 'tribjuter |i, -iz tribute, -s 'tribju:t, -s tricar, -s 'trai-ka:*, -z trice trais triceps, -es 'traiseps, -iz trichin a, -ae, -as tri'kain a, -i:, -az Trichinopoli [-ly] tritsi'nəpəli trichinosis triki nousis trichord (s. adj.), -s 'trai-ko:d, -z trick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik, -s, -in, -t, -o*/z tricker y, -ies 'triker i, -iz trickish, -ly, -ness 'trikis, -li, -nis trick|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trik|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld trickly 'trikli [-kli] trickster, -s 'triksto*, -z trick|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trik|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis tricolo(u)r, -s 'trikələ* ['trai,kalə*], -z tricoloured 'trai, kaled tricot, -s 'trikou ['tri:k-] (triko), -z tricyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'traisik|l, -lz, -lin, -ld trident, -s 'traident, -s tried (from try) traid triennial, -ly trai'enjəl [-niəl], -i trier, -s 'trai-ə* ['traiə*], -z trierarch, -s; -y, -ies 'traiora:k, -s; -i, -iz tries (from try) traiz Trieste tri(:)'est [-'esti] (tri'este) trifile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, 'traif[l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z trifolium (adj.), -ly, -ness 'traiflin, -li, -nis trifolium, -s trai fouljem [-liem], -z trifori|um, -a, -ums trai'fo:ri|əm, -ə, trig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -in, -d trigam|ist/s, -ous, -y 'trigam|ist/s, -as, -1 trigger, -s 'trige*, -z triglyph, -s 'traiglif ['trig-], -s trigonometric, -al, -ally trigono'metrik trigo'nomitr|i [-nou'm-], -əl, -əli trigonometr y, -ies [-mət-], -iz trigraph, -s 'traigra:f [-græf], -s

trilater al, -ally, -alness 'trai læter ol [trai'l-], -əli, -əlnis trilb|y (T.), -ies 'trilb|i, -iz trilingual 'trai'lingwal [trai'l-] triliteral 'trai literal [trai l-] trill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tril, -z, -in, -d trillion, -s, -th/s 'triljon, -z, -0/s trilobite, -s 'trailabait [-loub-], -s trilog y, -ies 'trilod3 i, -iz trim (s. adj. v.) (T.), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s trim, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in/z, -d, -0*/Z Trimble 'trimbl trimeter, -s 'trimita, -z Trincomalee 'trinkouma'li: Trinculo 'trinkjulou Trinder 'trindo* trine (T.) train Tring trin tringle, -s 'tringl, -z Trinidad 'trinidæd [,--'-] trinitarian (T.), -s, -ism trini'teerien, -z, -izəm trai'naitrou'toljui:n trinitrotoluene ['trai nai-] trinit y (T.), -ies 'trinit | i, -iz trinket, -s 'trinkit, -s trinomial trai noumjel [-miel] trio, -s 'tri(:)ou, -z triolet, -s 'tri(:)oulet [-lit], -s trip (s. v.), -s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s trip, -s, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z tripartite, -ly 'trai'pa:tait [-'--, '-,--], -li tripe, -s traip, -s triphibious trai fibies [-bjes] triphthong, -s 'trifθon [-ipθ-], -z triphthongal trif'θəŋgəl [-ip'θ-] triplane, -s 'trai-plein, -z trip|le (adj. v.), -ly; -les, -ling, -led 'trip|l, -li; -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld triplet, -s 'triplit, -s triplex 'tripleks triplicate (adj.) 'triplikit triplicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'triplikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id tripod, -s 'traipod, -z tripoli (T.) 'tripoli [-pul-] Tripolis 'tripolis [-pul-] Tripolitania ,tripoli'teinja [-pal-, -nia] tripos, -es 'traipos, -iz triptych, -s 'triptik, -s trireme, -s 'trairi:m ['traiər-], -z Trisagion tri'sægion [-giən] trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s trai'sekt, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z trisection, -s trai'sekfon, -z Tristan (personal name) 'tristæn Tristan da Cunha 'tristənda; 'ku:nə

Tristram 'tristram [-ræm] trisyllabic, -al, -ally 'trai-si'læbik ['trisi-, ,--'--], -əl, -əli trisyllable, -s 'trai'silabl ['tri's-, -'---]. -Z trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness trait, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis tritium 'tritiəm [-tjəm] Triton, -s 'traitn, -z tritone, -s 'traitoun, -z Tritonia trai tounja [-nia] triumph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'traiamf [-amf], -s, -in, -t, -o*/z triumphal trai'Amfal [-'Amf-] triumphant, -ly trai'Amfant [-'Amf-], -li triumvir, -s trai'Amva(:)* ['traiamv-, -my-, tri'umvə*], -z triumvirate, -s trai'amvirit [-'amv-, -vor-, -s triumviri (alternative plur. of triumvir) tri'umviri: [trai'amvirai, -mv-, -vərtriune 'traiju:n trivet, -s 'trivit, -s trivial, -ly, -ness 'trivial [-vjal], -i, -nis triviality, -ies trivi'ælit|i, -iz trivializ|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'trivialaiz [-vjəl-], -iz, -in, -d trivium 'triviəm trizonal 'trai'zoun [-nəl] Trizone 'traizoun Troad, -s 'trouæd, -s Trocadero troka diarou trochaic trou'keiik troche (lozenge), -s trouf, -iz [rarely trouk, -s] trochee, -s 'trouki: [-ki], -z trod, -den (from tread) trod, -n troglodyte, -s 'troglodait [-loud-], -s troika, -s 'troikə, -z Troilus 'trouiles ['troil-] Trojan, -s 'troudgen, -z troll (s.), -s troul [trol], -z troll (v.), -s, -ing, -ed troul, -z, -in, -d trolley, -s 'troli, -z trolley-bus, -es 'trolibas ['--'-], -iz trollop, -s 'trolap, -s' Trollope 'trolop tromba, -s 'trombo, -z trombone, -s trom'boun ['trom'b-], -z trombonist, -s trom'bounist, -s Trondheim 'tronheim Trondhjem (old name of Trondheim) 'tronjom troop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tru:p, -s, -in, -t troop-carrier, -s 'tru:p,kæriə*, -z trooper, -s 'tru:pa*, -z troop-ship, -s 'tru:pfip, -s

troop-train, -s 'tru:p-trein, -z trope, -s troup, -s trophic 'trofik trophly, -ies 'trouf i [in the army also 'trof-], -iz tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'tropik, -s, -al, -ali troppo 'tropou ('troppo) Trossachs trosaks [-sæks, -saxs] trot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trot, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z troth trouθ [troθ] Trott, -er trot, -e* trottoir, -s 'trotwa:* [-wo:*] (trotwa:r), troubadour, -s 'tru:bəduə* [-doə*. -doa*, -do:*], -z troub|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'trab|l, -lz, -ling [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-la*/z] troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trablsom, -li. troublous 'trables Troubridge 'tru:brid3 trough, -s trof [tro:f], -s Note .- Some bakers pronounce trau, Troughton 'trautn trouncle, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz, $-i\eta/z$, -tTroup tru:p troupe, -s tru:p, -s Trousdell 'tru:zdel [-dəl, -dl] trousering, -s 'trauzerin, -z trousers 'trauzez trousse, -s tru:s, -iz trousseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z trout traut trout|let/s, -ling/s 'traut|lit/s, -lin/z trove trouv trover 'trouve* trow trou [trau] Trowbridge (in Wills.) 'troubrid3 trow|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'trau|ol [-el, -il], -olz [-olz, -ilz], -olin [-elin, -ilin], -old [-eld, -ild] Trowell 'trous! trowsers 'trauzəz troy (T.) troi truancy 'tru(:) ənsi truant, -s 'tru(:) ant, -s trubeniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tru:binaiz [-bən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d Trübner 'tru:bnə* ('try:bnər) truce, -s tru:s, -iz trucial 'tru:sjəl [-sĭəl] truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age trak, -s, -in, -t; -id3

truck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'trak|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld truckler, -s 'trakla*, -z truculen|ce, -cy, -t/ly ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li 'trakjulen s trudg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed trad3, -iz, -in, -d trudg|en (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened tradz|on, -onz, -onin [-nin], -ond Trudgian 'tradzien [-dzjen] Trudy 'tru:di tr|ue (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -ueness tr|u:, -u(:)ə*, -u(:)ist, 'tru:li, 'tru:-nis Truefitt 'tru:fit true-hearted 'tru: 'ha:tid ['-,-] truffle, -s. -d 'trafl, -z, -d truism, -s 'tru(:)izəm, -z truly 'tru:li Truman 'tru:mən trump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s, -in, -t [tramt] trump-card, -s 'tramp'ka:d [in contrast '--], -z Trumper 'trampa* trumpery 'tramperi trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s trampit, -s, -in/z, -id, -9*/z trumpet-call, -s 'trampitko:l, -z trumpet-shaped 'trampit-seipt truncatie, -es, -ing, -ed [tran'k-], -s, -in, -id truncation, -s tran keifen, -z truncheon, -s, -ed 'trantfon, -z, -d trund|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trand|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld trunk, -s; -ful/s trank, -s; -ful/z trunk-hose 'trank'houz trunk-line, -s 'trank-lain, -z trunnion, -s, -ed 'tranjen [-nien], -z, -d Truro 'truerou ['troer-] Truscott 'trasket Truslove 'traslav truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz, trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trust, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z trustee, -s tras'ti: ['tras't-], -z trusteeship, -s tras'ti:-ʃip, -s trast|ful, trust|ful, -fully, -fulness -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis trustworth|y, -iness 'trast wa: 0|i, -inis trust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trast|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis trulth, -the trusto tru|th, -ths tru: $|\theta$, - δz [- θs] 'tru:0|ful, truth|ful, -fully, -fulness tr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s tr|ai,

-aiz, -aiin, -aid, -ai-ə*/z

Tryon 'traian try-on, -s 'trai'on ['--], -z try-out, -s 'trai'aut ['--], -s trypanosome, -s 'tripənəsoum, -z trypanosomiasis tripanousou'maiasis tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traist [trist], -s, -in, -id Trystan 'tristæn Tsar, -s za:* [tsa:*], -z Tsarevitch. -es 'za:rəvits ['tsa:-, -riv-], Tsarina, -s za: ri:nə [tsa:-], -z tsetse 'tsetsi ['tetsi] T-square, -s 'ti:-skwee*, -z Tsushima 'tsu:[imə [tsu(:)'fi:mə] T.T. 'ti: 'ti: ['ti:-ti: esp. when attributive] tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tab, -z, -in, -d tuba, -s 'tju:bə, -z Tubal 'tju:bol [rarely -bæl] tubb|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tab|i, -io*, -iist, -inis tube, -s tju:b, -z tuber, -s 'tju:bo*, -z tubercle, -s 'tju:bə:kl [-bəkl], -z tubercular tju(:)'bə:kjulə* [-kjəl-] tuberculariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed tju(:)'bə:kjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d tuberculization [-isa-] tju(:),bə:kjulai zeisən [-kjəl-, -li z-] tuberculiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed tju(:)'bə:kjulaiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d tuberculosis tju(:),bə:kju'lousis [-kjə'l-] tuberculous tju(:)'bə:kjuləs [-kjəl-] tuberose (s.) 'tju:bərouz tuberose (adj.) 'tju:bərous tuberous 'tju:bərəs tubful, -s 'tabful, -z tubiform 'tju:bifo:m tubing, -s 'tju:bin, -z tubular 'tju:bjula* [-bjəl-] tubule, -s 'tju:bju:l, -z tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tak, -s, -1ŋ, -t tucker (T.), -s 'taka*, -z tuck-shop, -s 'takfop, -s Tucson (in U.S.A.) tu: son ['tu:son] Tudor, -s 'tju:də*, -z Tuesday, -s 'tju:zdi [-dei], -z tufa 'tju:fə Tufnell 'tafn! [-nel] tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed taft, -s, -in, -id tuft|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'taft|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis tug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tag, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z tug-of-war, -s 'tagəv'wo:* [,--'-], -z tugs-of-war (alternative plur. of tug-ofwar) 'tagzev'wo:* [,----]

Tuileries 'twi:lori(:) (tuilri) tuition, -s tju(:)'ijon, -z tuitionary tju(:)'ispəri [-snəri, -snri, -[ənəri] Tuke tju:k tulip, -s 'tju:lip, -s tulle, -s tju:l (tyl), -z Tullibardine ,tali'ba:din Tullichewan tali'kju:ən [-i'xj-, -juən] Tulloch 'talak [-ax] Tulloh 'talou Tulse tals tumb|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tamb|l, -lz, -lin, -ld tumble-down (adj.) 'tambidaun tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tamble*, -z; -ful/z tumbly, -iness 'tambli, -inis tumbrel, -s 'tambrel, -z tumbril, -s 'tambril, -z tumefaction tju:mi'fæksen tume|fy, -fies, -fying, -fled 'tju:mi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid tumescen ce, -t tju: mesn s [tju'm-], -t tumid, -ly, -ness 'tju:mid, -li, -nis tumidity tju: miditi [tju'm-] tumm|y, -ies 'tam|i, -iz tumour, -s 'tju:ma*, -z tum-tum, -s 'tamtam, -z tumular, -y 'tju:mjulə*, -ri tumult, -s 'tju:malt [-malt], -s tumultuous, -ly, -ness tju(:)'maltjues [-tjwəs], -li, -nis tumul|us, -i, -uses 'tju:mjul|os, -ai. -əsiz tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tan, -z, -in, -d Tunbridge 'tanbridg ['tamb-] tundra, -s 'tandra, -z tun|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tju:n, -z, -in, -d, -a*/z tune ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'tju:n|ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis tuneless 'tju:nlis tun(g)ku, -s 'tunku:, -z tungsten 'tanstən [-ten, -tin] tunic, -s 'tju:nik, -s tunicle, -s 'tju:nikl, -z tuning-fork, -s 'tju:ninfo:k, -s Tunis 'tju:nis Tunisia, -n/s tju(:)'nizĭə [-zjə, -sĭə, -sjə], Tunnard 'tanad tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tanl, -z, -in, -d tunny 'tani Tuohy 'tu:i, 'tu:hi Tupman 'tapman tuppence, -s 'tapens [-pns, -pms], -iz tuppenny 'tapni [-pni, -pəni] tu quoque, -s 'tju: kwoukwi, -z

Turania, -n/s tjuə'reinjə [tju'r-, tjoə'r-, | turpitude 'tə:pitju:d -nia], -n/z turban, -s, -ed 'ta:ban, -z, -d turbid, -ly, -ness 'tə:bid, -li, -nis turbidity ta: biditi turbine, -s 'ta:bin [-bain, rarely -bi:n], -z turbo-jet, -s 'ta:bou'dzet ['---], -s turbo-prop, -s 'ta:bou'prop, -s turbot, -s 'ta:bat, -s turbulen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'ta:bjulan|s, -si, Turcoman, -s 'tə:kəmən [-mæn, -ma:n], tureen, -s tə'ri:n [tu'r-, tju'r-], -z tur|f (s.), -fs, -ves ta:|f, -fs, -vz turf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ta:f, -s, -in, -t turfly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'to:fli, -ĭo*, -iist, -inis Turgenev ta: geinjev [tua'g-, -njef, -njif, -nev, -nəv] (tur'qenjif) turgescen|ce, -t to:'d3esn|s, -t turgid, -ly, -ness 'ta:d3id, -li, -nis turgidity ta: daiditi Turin tju'rin [tjuə'r-] Turk, -s to:k, -s Turkestan ,ta:kis'ta:n [-'tæn] turkey (T.), -s 'ta:ki, -z turkey-cock, -s 'ta:kikok, -s Turki 'tə:ki: Turkish 'ta:kif Turkoman, -s 'tə:kəmən [-mæn, -ma:n]. turmeric 'tə:mərik turmoil, -s 'tə:moil, -z turn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed to:n, -z, -in, -d Turnbull 'ta:nbul turn|coat/s, -cock/s 'to:n|kout/s, -kok/s turner (T.), -s 'tə:nə*, -z turnery 'tə:nəri Turnham 'tə:nəm Turnhouse 'ta:nhaus turning (s.), -s 'ta:nin, -z turning-point, -s 'ta:ninpoint, -s turnip-tops 'ta:niptops turnkey, -s 'tə:nki:, -z Turnour 'ta:na* turn-out (assembly, equipage), -s 'to:n-'aut ['--, also -'- when preceded by a stress], -s turnout (place for turning cars), -s 'tə:naut, -s turnover, -s 'ta:n,ouva*, -z turnpike, -s 'tə:npaik, -s turn-round, -s 'to:nraund, -z turnstile, -s 'tə:n-stail, -z turntable, -s 'ta:n, teibl, -z turn-up (adj.) 'tə:n'np ['--] turpentine 'to:pentain [-pmt-] Turpin 'ta:pin

turps ta:ps turquoise, -s 'tə:kwa:z [-kwɔ:z, -kwɔiz], turret, -s, -ed 'tarit, -s, -id turtle, -s 'ta:tl, -z turves (plur. of turf) to:vz Tuscan, -s, -y 'taskan, -z, -i tush (s. interj.), -es taf, -iz Tusitala tu:si'ta:la tusk, -s, -ed, -y task, -s, -t, -i tusker, -s 'taska*, -z Tussaud's 'tju:souz [tu'souz, tə's-, oldfashioned to'so:dz] tussile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tasil, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld tussock, -s, -y 'tasək, -s, -i tussore 'tasə* [-so:*, -soə*] tut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tat, -s, -in, -id tut (interj.) a [tat] Tutankhamen tu:təŋ ka:men [-tæŋ-, -man] tutellage, -ar, -ary 'tju:tillida, -a*, -ari Tuthill 'tathil tutor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'tju:to*, -z, -rin, -d; -rid3 tutorial, -ly tju(:)'to:riol, -i tutorship, -s 'tju:təʃip, -s tutti, -s 'tuti(:), -z Tuttle 'tatl tu-whit tu'wit [tu'hwit] tu-whoo tu'wu: [tu'hwu:] tuxedo (T.), -s tak'si:dou, -z TV 'ti:'vi: twadd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s Twaddell two'del 'twod|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z [-lə*/z] twaddly 'twodli twain (T.) twein twang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed twæn, -z, -in, twang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twæng|l, -lz, 'twas twoz (strong form), twoz (weak form) tweak, -s, -ing, -ed twi:k, -s, -in, -t tweed (T.), -s twi:d, -z Tweeddale 'twi:ddeil tweedle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'twi:d|l, Tweedleldee, -dum 'twi:dl|'di:, -'dam -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Tweedmouth 'twi:dməθ [-mauθ]
Tweedsmuir 'twi:dzmjuə* [--mjoo*, -mjo:*] 'tween twi:n tween y, -ies 'twi:n|i, -iz

tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z tweezers 'twi:zəz twelfth, -s, -ly twelf0, -s, -li twelve, -s twelv, -z twelvemo [12mo] 'twelvmou twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s twelvish 'twelvis twently, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold twent|i, -iz, -ii0/s [-ji0/s, -io0/s, -jəθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli, -ĭəθli, -jəθli], -ifould Twentyman 'twentimen 'twere two:* [tweo*] (strong forms), two* (weak form) twerp, -s twa:p, -s twice twais Twickenham 'twiknəm [-knəm] twidd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twid|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -in, -d Twigg twig twiggy 'twigi twilight, -s 'twailait, -s twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twil, -z, -in, -d: -i 'twill twil (normal form), twol, twl (occasional weak forms) twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twin, -z, -in, -d twin|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z twing|e (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twind3, -iz, -iŋ, -d Twining 'twaining twink|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s twink|1, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lo*/z [-lə*/z] twirl, -s, -ing, -ed two:l, -z, -in, -d twirp, -s twa:p, -s twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s twist, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z Twistington 'twistinton twist|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twist|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twit, -s -in/li, -id twitch (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twitf, -iz, twittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered $-i\eta/z$, -t'twit|ə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd 'twixt twikst two, twos tu: [also tu when the following word begins with a], tu:z two-dimensional [-dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnl, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl] two-edged 'tu:'ed3d ['tu:ed3d when attributive] twofold 'tu:-fould

two-ish 'tu:if two-legged 'tu:'legd ['-- when attributive, 'tu:'legid] twopence, -s 'tapens [-pns, -pms], -iz twopenny 'tappi [-pni, -pəni] twopenny-halfpenny 'tapni'heipni ['tapni'heipni, 'tapəni'heipəni] twopennyworth, -s 'tu:'peniwa:0 ['tu:-'penao, 'tapniwa:0, 'tapni-, 'tapani-], two-ply 'tu:-plai ['-'-] two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:ta*, -z two-step, -s 'tu:-step, -s Twyford 'twaifed Tyacke 'tai-ək Tyana 'taiənə Tybalt 'tibəlt [-blt] Tyburn 'taibə:n Tychicus 'tikikəs Tycho 'taikou tycoon, -s tai ku:n, -z Tydeus 'taidju:s [-djəs, -diəs] Tydfil 'tidvil (Welsh 'tidvil) tying (from tie) 'taiin Tyldesley 'tildzli Tyler 'tailə* tympanic tim'pænik tympan|um, -ums, -i 'timpən|əm, -əmz, Tynan 'tainan Tynd|ale, -all 'tind|l, -1 Tyndrum tain'dram Tyne tain 'tainmauθ [-məθ, old-Tynemouth fashioned 'tinma0] Note.-The pronunciation 'tinmae is now nearly obsolete. typle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taip, -s, -in, -t type-bar, -s 'taipba:*, -z type-cutter, -s 'taip,kAta*, -z type-founder, -s 'taip, faunda*, -z type-foundry, -ies 'taip faundri, -iz type-set 'taipset type-setter, -s 'taip, seta*, -z typewritle, -es, -ing, typewrote, typewritten, typewriter/s 'taip-rait, -s, 'taip-rout, 'taip,ritn, 'taip--iŋ, raita*/z typhoid 'taifoid typhonic tai'fonik typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z typh|ous, -us 'taif|əs, -əs typic|al, -ally, -alness 'tipik|ol, -oli, typi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tipi|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid typist, -s 'taipist, -s typo, -s 'taipou, -z typograph|er/s, -y tai'pograf|a*/z, -i

typographic, -al, -ally ,taipə'græfik [-pou'g-], -əl, -əli
typology tai'pələdʒi
typtolog|ist/s, -y tip'tələdʒ|ist/s, -i
tyrannic|al, -ally, -alness ti'rænik|əl
tyrannicide, -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z
tyranniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tirənaiz
['tirnaiz], -iz, -in, -d
tyrannosaur|us, -i ti,rænə'sə:r|əs, -ai
tyranny, -ies 'tirənə ['tirnəs], -li
tyranny, -ies 'tirənə ['tirnəs], -li
tyrant, -s 'taiərənt, -s
tyre (T.), -s 'taiərənt, -s
tyre (T.), -s 'tirən, -z

Tyran 'taipə (-zə)

Tyran 'taipə (-zə)

Tyran 'taipə (-zə)

Tyran 'taipə (-zə)

Tyro, -s 'tairou, -z

Tyrol 'tirəl [ti'roul]

Tyrolean ti'rouliən [,tirə'li(:)ən]

Tyrolese ,tirə'li:z [-rou'l-, '--'-]

Tyrolienne, -s ti,rouli'en [,tirouli'en],
-z

Tyrone ti'roun

Tyrrell 'tirəl

Tyrrhenian, -s ti'ri:njən [-niən], -z

Tyrtaeus tə:'ti:əs

Tyrwhitt 'tirit

Tyser 'taizə*

Tyson 'taisn

Tytler 'taitlə*

Tyzack 'taizæk [-zək], 'tizæk [-zək]

U (the letter), -'s ju:, -z Uam Var 'ju:əm'va:* ['juəm-] Ubbelohde (surname) 'abəloud ubiquitarian (U.), -s ju(:), bikwi'tsəriən, ubiquitous ju(:) bikwites ubiquity ju(:)'bikwiti U-boat, -s 'ju:bout, -s Uckfield 'Akfi:ld udal (U.) 'ju:dal Udall 'ju:døl udder, -s 'Ade*, -z Udolpho u:'dolfou [ju:-] udometer, -s ju(:)'dɔmitə*, -z Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-] ugh ш:х, шh, шу, лх, uф, uh, ə:h Ughtred 'u:trid [-red] uglification Aglifi'keifan 'Agli|fai, uglify, -fies, -fying, -fied -faiz, -faiin, -faid uglly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'Aglli, [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Ugrian, -s 'u:grien ['ju:g-], -z uhlan, -s 'u:la:n [-lən], -z Uhland 'u:land [-lænd, -la:nd] ('u:lant) Uig 'u:ig ['ju:ig] Uist 'ju:ist Uitlander, -s 'eitlændə*, -z ukase, -s ju:'keiz [-eis], -iz Ukraine ju(:)'krein [-'krain] Ukrainian ju(:)'kreinjon [-nion, rarely -'krainukulele, -s ,ju:kə'leili, -z ulcer, -s, -ed 'Also*, -z, -d ulceratle, -es, -ing, -ed 'alsoreit, -s, -in, ulceration, -s Alsa'reifan, -z ulcerous 'Alsaras ulema, -s 'u:limə, -z ulex 'ju:leks Ulfilas 'ulfilæs Ulgham (in Lincs. and Northumb.) 'Afam Ulick 'ju:lik ullage 'Alida Ullswater 'Alz, wo:to* ulmus 'Almas uln|a, -ae, -ar 'Aln|ə, -i:, -ə* Ulrica (English name) 'Alrika Ulrich 'ulrik ('ulriç)

ulterior, -ly al'tierie* [-'tje:r-], -li ultim ate, -ately 'Altim it, -itli [-otli] ultimatum, -s , Alti'meitəm, -z ultimo 'Altimou ultra (s. adj.), -s 'Altra, -z ultra (in ne plus ultra), see ne plus ultra ultra- 'Altra-Note.—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing ultra- to adjectives. These com-'Altra'fæ[anabl ultra-fashionable [-spa-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the

ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'Alsta*, -z, -d

double stress. (The words ultramarine, ultramontane given below do not count as compounds.) ultraism 'Altraism ultramarine 'Altrama'ri:n ultramontane 'Altramontein ['--'--]

ultramontanism ,Altrə'montinizəm ['Altrə'm-, -tən-, -tein-] ultrasonic 'Altrə'sənik

ultra vires 'Altro'vaiəri:z ['ultra:'viəreiz] ululant 'ju:ljulənt ululat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleit, -s,

-iŋ, -id ululation, -s ˌju:lju'leiʃən, -z

Ulverstone 'Alvesten Ulysses ju(:)'lisi:z [rarely 'ju:lisi:z]

umbel, -s 'ambəl [-bel], -z umbellifer|ae, -ous ,ambe'lifər|i: [-bə'l-],

umber, -s, -y 'ambə*, -z, -ri umbilic, -s am'bilik, -s

umbilical (mathematical term) Am'bilikəl, (medical term) Ambi'laikəl

umbilicus, -es am'bilikəs [ambi'laikəs],

umble, -s 'ambl, -z umbo, -s, -nes 'ambou, -z, am'bouni:z umbr|a, -as, -al 'ambr|ə, -əz, -əl unbrage 'ambridʒ umbrageous, -ly, -ness am'breidʒəs,

-li, -nis

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umbrated 'ambreitid umbration, -s Am'breifan, -z umbrella, -s Am'brela, -z Umbria, -n/s 'Ambria, -n/z umbriferous Am'briferes umbril, -s 'Ambril, -z Umfreville 'Amfravil umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s umlaut, -s 'umlaut, -s umph mmm [Amf] umpir e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Ampaia*, -z, -rin, -d umpteen 'Ampti:n umpty 'Ampti un- An-Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'Andi'tætfəbl [,\n-], uncountenanced is kauntinenst [\n-]. Una 'ju:nə unabashed 'Anə'bæft [An-] unabated 'Ana beitid [An-] unable 'An'eibl [An-] unabridged 'Ana bridgd [An-] 'Anæk'sentid unaccented -nək-, also '---- when attributive]
nacceptable 'Anək'septəbl [,^A [, An-, unacceptable [,An-, -næk-] unaccompanied 'Ana'kAmpanid [An-, also '--, -- when attributive] unaccountable 'Ana'kauntabl [An-] unaccountably, -leness Ana kauntəblli, -lnis unaccustomed 'Ana'kAstamd [An-] unacknowledged 'Anak'nolidad [An-] unacquainted 'Ana'kweintid [An-] unacted 'An'æktid unadaptable 'Ana'dæptabl [An-] unaddressed 'Ana'drest [-na,] bn:cb'ena' berrobanu unadulterated , Ana daltareitid unadvisability 'nned vaize biliti [-let-] unadvisable 'Anad'vaizabl [An-] unadvisableness , Anad'vaizablnis unadvised 'Anad'vaizd [Ana] unadvisedly , anod vaizidli unaffected (not influenced) 'Ana'fektid

unaffected

unafraid 'Ana' freid

unaided 'An'eidid [An-]

(without affectation),

-ness , ano fektid ['an-], -li, -nis

unalienable 'nn'eiljənəbl [nn-, -liən-]

unalienably An'eiljənəbli [-liən-] unallotted 'Ana'lotid unallowable 'Ano'lau-əbl [An-, -'lauəb-] unalloyed 'Ana'loid [,An-] unalterability an o:ltere biliti ['an o:l-, unalterable, -ly, -leness An o:ltərəbl -,ol-, -let-] ['An'o:-, -'ol-], -li, -nis unaltered 'An'o:ltad [An-, -'ol-] unambiguous, -ly 'nnæm'bigjuəs [,nn-, -gjwəs], -li unanalysable 'An'ænəlaizəbl unanimity ju:nə'nimiti [jun-, -næ'n-] unanimous, -ly, -ness ju(:)'næniməs, -li, -nis unannounced 'Ana'naunst unanswerable An'a:nsørəbl ['An'a:-] unanswered 'An'a:nsəd [An'a:-] unappeas|able, -ed 'Anə'pi:z|əbl [,An-], unappetizing 'nn'æpitaizin [nn-] unapplied 'Ana'plaid [,An-] nnə pri: [əbl unappreciable -ʃjə-, -ʃĭə-] unappreciated 'nnə'pri:sieitid [,nn-] -leness Anaunapproachab|le, -ly, proutsəb|l ['Anə'p-], -li, -lnis unapproached 'Ana proutst [,An-] And proupriit unappropriate (adj.) unappropriated 'Ana' proupricitid [An-] unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'a:m [An-], -z, unascertain able, -ed 'nnæsə'tein əbl [, An-], -d unashamed 'Ana' feimd [An-] unaspirated 'nn'æspereitid [nn-, -pir-] unassailable 'nnə'seiləbl ['nnə's-] unassignable 'Anə'sainəbl [,An-] unassimilated 'Anə'simileitid [Anunassuming 'Ano'sju:min [,An-, -'su:-] unattached 'Ana'tætst [,An-] unattainable 'Ana'teinabl [,An-] unattempted 'Ana' temptid [An-] unattended 'Ano'tendid [An-] unattractive, -ly, -ness and træktiv unauthenticated unauthorized [-ised] 'An'o:θəraizd [An-] unavailing 'Anə'veilin [An-, also when attributive] unavailingly Ana veilinli unavenged 'Ana'vendzd [An-]

unavoidabile, -ly, -leness | nna'voidabil | uncalled for nn'ko:ldfo:* ['nn'k-] ['An-], -li, -lnis unaware, -s 'Ana'wea* [,An-], -z unbalancle, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'bæləns [An-], -iz, -in, -t unbaptized 'Anbæp'taizd [An-] unbar, -s, -ring, -red 'An'ba:* [An-], -z, -rin, -d unbearable, -ly, -leness an'bearabli, -li, -lnis unbeaten 'An'bi:tn [An-] unbecoming, -ly, -ness 'Anbi'kAmin [,\n-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis unbefitting 'Anbi'fitin [-bə'f-] unbegotten 'anbi'gotn [,an-, -bə'g-] unbeknown 'anbi'noun [,an-, -bə'n-] unbelief 'anbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '---, ,--'-] unbelievable , anbi'li:vəbl ['an-, -bə'l-] unbeliever, -s 'Anbi'li:və* [-bə'l-, '--,--, ,--'--], -z unbelieving 'anbi'li:vin [-bə'l-, '--,--, ,-'-1 unben|d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t 'An'ben|d [nn-], -dz, -din, -did, -t unbeneficed 'An'benifist unbias(s)ed 'An'baiest [An-] unbidden 'An'bidn [An-] un|bind (undo binding), -binds, -binding, -bound 'An|'baind [An-], -'baindz, -'baindin, -'baund unbleached 'nn'bli:tst [also 'nnb- when attributive unblemished an'blemist ['an'b-] unblushing, -ly an'blafin ['an'b-], -li unboiled 'An'boild [also 'Anb- when unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'boult [an-], -s, attributive unborn 'An'bo:n ['Anb-, An'b-, according to sentence-stress] -ed an'buzəm unbosom, -s, -ing, ['ʌn'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d unbought 'An'bo:t [also 'Anb- when unbound (not bound) 'An'baund [also Anb- when attributive] unbounded An'baundid unbreathed 'An'bri:od unbridled an'braidld unbroken 'an'brouken [an-] unbuck|le, -les, -ling, -led 'An'bAk|l [An-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld unburd en, -ens, -ening, -ened An-'bə:d|n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd unburied 'an'berid [an-]

unbusiness-like an'biznislaik ['an'b-]

bat|n [an-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd

uncandid, -ly, -ness 'An'kændid, -li, -nis uncann|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An-'kæn|i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis uncanonical 'Anka'nonikal uncared for 'An'keadfo:* [An-] uncatalogued 'An'kætələqd unceasing, -ly An'si:sin, -li -ness 'An, seriunceremonious, -ly, mounjəs [ˌʌn-, -niəs], -li, -nis uncertain An'so:tn ['An's-, -ton, -tin] uncertaintly, -ies an'sə:tnt|i [-tən-, -tin-], -iz unchain, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tfein [An-], -z, -iŋ, -d unchallenged 'An'tfælind3d [An-] 'An,tseindzə'biliti unchangeability [\lambda n, t]-, -lət-] unchangeable An'tfeind3əbl ['An'tf-] unchangeab|ly, -leness An'tfeindzəb|li, -lnis unchanged 'An't [eind3d [An-] unchanging An'tseindzin ['An'ts-] uncharged 'An'tfa:d3d uncharitab|le, -ly, -leness An'tfæritəb|l ['An'ts-], -li, -lnis uncharity 'An'tfæriti uncharted 'An'tfa:tid [An-] unchartered 'An'tfa:tad unchaste, -ly 'nn'tseist [nn-], -li unchastity 'An'tfæstiti [An-] uncheck able, -ed 'An't fek | bbl [An-], -t unchristian, -ly 'An'kristjen -t[on], -li uncial (s. adj.), -s 'Ansiəl [-nsjəl, -n[iəl, -n∫jəl, -n[əl], -z unciform 'Ansifo:m uncinate 'Ansinit [-neit] uncircumcised 'An'sə:kəmsaizd [An-] uncircumcision 'An, sə:kəm'sizən ['Ansə:kəm,s-] uncivil, -illy 'an'siv|l [an-, -il], -ili unciviliz|ed [-is|ed], -able 'An'sivilaiz|d [An-, -vlai-], -abl unclaimed 'An'kleimd [also 'An-k- when attributive] unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'kla:sp [an-], -s, -in, -t unclassifiable 'An'klæsifaiəbl [An-] unclassified 'An'klæsifaid [An-] uncle, -s 'Ankl, -z unclean, -ness 'An'kli:n [An-, also 'An-kli:n when attributive], -nis uncleanly, -iness 'An'klenl|i [An-], -inis unclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'klouz [An-], -iz, -in, -d unclothed 'an'klouod [also 'an-klouod unbutton, -ons, -oning, -oned 'Anwhen attributive]

unclouded 'An'klaudid [An-] unco 'Ankou uncoffined 'An'kofind [An-] uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'koil [An-], -z, -in, -d uncollected 'An-ka'lektid uncoloured 'An'kAlad un-come-at-able 'An-kAm'ætəbl [,An-] uncomfortable, -ly, -leness an'kamfatab|l, -li, -lnis uncommercial 'An-kə'mə:[al Talso 'An-ka,m- when attributive] uncommon an'komon ['an'k-] uncommon|ly, -ness An'komon|li, -nis uncommunic able, -ated 'An-kə'mju:nik|abl [, n-, -'mjun-], -eitid uncommunicative, -ness 'An-ko'mju:nikətiv [, An-, -'mjun-, -keit-], -nis uncomplaining, -ly 'An-kəm'pleinin [,An-, also 'An-kəm,p- when attributive], -li uncompleted 'An-kəm'pli:tid [An-] uncomplimentary 'An kompli'menteri [nn-k-] uncompounded 'An-kəm' paundid uncompromising, -ly, -ness an'komprəmaizin [-prum-], -li, -nis unconcealed 'An-kən'si:ld [An-] unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'An-kən'sə:n [,An-], -d, -idli, -idnis unconclusive 'An-kən'klu:siv [An-] uncondi tional, -tionally 'An-kən'di | fənl [,An-, -[nəl, -[n̩l, -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəli [-[nəli, -[n̩li, -[n]i, -[ənəli] unconditioned 'An-kən'difend [An-] unconfirmed 'An-kən'fə:md uncongenial 'An-kən'dʒi:njəl [,An-, -nĭəl] unconnected 'An-ko'nektid [Anunconquerable an'kənkərəbl ['an'k-] unconquered 'An'konked [An-] unconscionable, -ly, -leness an'konʃnəb|l [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis unconscious, -ly, -ness An'konses ['An'k-], -li, -nis unconsecrated 'An'konsikreitid [An-] unconsidered 'An-kən'sidəd [also '---when attributive] unconstitutional, -tionally 'An,konsti-'tju:|[ən] [,nn-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] unconstrain|ed, -edly 'An-kən'strein|d

[An-], -idli

uncontaminated

-'su:md]

[An-] uncontestable

kən't-]

unconsumed 'An-kən'sju:md

[,An-,

['An-

'An-kən'tæmineitid

An-kan'testabl

uncontested 'An-kən'testid [An-, also 'An-kon,t- when attributive] uncontradicted 'An,kontra'diktid uncontrollable | nn-kən'trouləb|l ['nnkən't-1 uncontrollabily, -leness , An-kən'trouləb|li, -lnis uncontrolled 'An-kən'trould [An-] unconventional 'An-kən'venfənl [An-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl] unconventionality, -ies 'An-kon, venʃəˈnælit|i [-ʃn̩ˈæ-], -iz unconverted ˈʌn-kənˈvə:tid [also ˈʌnkan, v- when attributive unconvertible 'An-kən'və:təbl [An-, -tib-] unconvinced 'An-kən'vinst [,An-] 'An'kukt ['An-k-, uncooked according to sentence-stress] uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ko:d [An-], -z, -in, -id uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'ko:k [an-], -s, -in, -t ['An-ka,runcorrected 'An-kə'rektid when attributive] uncorroborated 'An-kə'rəbəreitid [An-] uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'An-ko'rapt [,An-], -li, -nis uncountable 'An'kauntabl [An-] uncounted 'An'kauntid [An-] uncouple, -les, -ling, -led 'An'kApl [An-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld uncouth, -ly, -ness an'ku:0, -li, -nis uncov|er, -ers, -ering, -ered An'kAv|0* ['An'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd uncreate, -d 'An-kri(:)'eit, -id uncritic al, -ally 'nn'kritik ol [nn-], -oli [-'kro:st, 'An'krost uncrossed uncrowned 'an'kraund [also 'an-kraund when attributive unction, -s 'ankfon, -z unctuous, -ly, -ness 'Anhktjues [-tjwes], unctuosity , Anhtju'ositi -li, -nis uncultivated 'An'kaltiveitid [An-] uncultured 'An'kalt[ed [An-] uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'kə:l [an-], -z, uncut 'an'kat [also 'an-kat, an'kat, according to sentence-stress] undamaged 'An'dæmid3d undate 'Andeit undated (wavy) 'Andeitid An'do:ntid undated (not dated) 'An'deitid -ness undaunted, -ly, ['An'd-], -li, -nis

undebated 'An-di'beitid [,An-] undeceivle, -es, -ing, -ed 'An-di'si:v [, An-], -z, -in, -d undecennial , andi'senjal undecided, -ly, -ness 'Andi'saidid [,An-, also '-- - when attributive], -li, -nis undecipherable 'Andi'saiferabl [An-] undecisive 'Andi'saisiv [An-] undecomposable 'An,di:kəm'pouzəbl undefended 'Andi'fendid [An-, '--, -- when attributive] undefiled 'Andi'faild [An-] undefin able, -ed , andi fain abl ['Andi'f-1, -d undelivered 'andi'lived [,an-] undemonstrative 'Andi'monstrativ [,An-] undeniable , andi'naiəbl ['andi'n-] undeniably andi naiobli undenomina tional, -tionalism 'Andinomi'nei|[ən] [,an-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl], -[nəlizəm [-[nəl-, -[n]-, -[n]-, under (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'Ando*, -z Note.-Compounds with under- not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress. under-masticate is 'Anda' mæstikeit. underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'Andər'ækt [-də''ækt, -də'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id underbid, -s, -ding 'Andə'bid, -z, -iŋ underbred 'Ando'bred underbrush 'Anda-bras under|buy, -buys, -buying, -bought undercarriage, -s 'Ando,kærid3, -iz undercast, -s 'Andaka:st, -s 'Anda'tfa:d3 undercharge (s.), -s underchargle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Ando-['Andat[-], -iz 'tʃaːdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d underclay 'ʌndə-klei under-clerk, -s 'Andə'kla:k ['Andə-k-], undercliff, -s 'Anda-klif, -s underclothed 'Anda'klouod underclothes 'Anda-klouoz [old-fashioned underclothing 'Andə,klouðin undercoat, -s 'Andəkout, -s under-colour, -s 'Anda, kala*, -z under-coloured 'Ando'kAlod under-cover 'Anda,kAva* undercroft, -s 'Anda-kroft [-kro:ft], -s undercurrent, -s 'Ando, karent, -s undercut (s.), -s 'Andakat, -s undercut (adj. v.), -s, -ting 'Ande'kAt, under-developed 'Andedi'velept

under do, -does, -doing, -did, -done 'Andə|'du:, -'daz, -'du(:)in, -'did, -'dan ['andadan when attributive] underdog, -s 'Andedog ['--'-], -z underdose, -s 'Andadous, -iz under draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn 'Andal'dra:, -'dra:z, -'dra:in, -'dru:, -'dro:n under-dressed 'Anda'drest under-driven 'Anda'drivn underestimate (s.), -s 'Ander'estimit [-də'?es-, -də'es-, -meit], -s underestimatle (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Ander'estimeit [-de'es-, -de'es-], -s, -in, -id under-expolse, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s 'Anderiks'pou|z [-deiks-, -dereks-, -dəeks-], -ziz, -ziŋ, -zd; -39*/z under feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'anda|-'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed under-felt, -s 'Andəfelt, -s underfoot anda fut ['Anda f-] undergarment, -s 'Anda, ga:mant, -s under go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone ['andə|'gou], 'vuda|don -'gouin, -'went, -'gon [-'go:n] undergraduate, -s , and 'grædjuit, -s underground (s. adj.) (U.) 'and graund ,Anda'graund (adv.) underground ['Andə'q-] undergrown 'Anda'groun ['Anda-groun] undergrowth 'Ando-groub underhand 'Andahænd underhanded, -ly, -ness , Andə'hændid ['Andə'h-, 'Andə,h-], -li, -nis Underhill 'Andahil underhung 'andə'han [also 'andəhwhen attributive] underlay (s.), -s 'Andəlei, -z under lay (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid Anda l'lei ['Anda l'l-], -'leiz, -'lein, underlease, -s 'Andoli:s, -iz underlet, -s, -ting 'Ando'let ['Andol-], -s. -in under lie, -lies, -lying, -lain -lay, , ando l'lai ['ando l'l-], -'laiz, -'laiin, -'lei, -'lein underline (s.), -s 'Andelain ['--'-], -z underlin|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed , Anda lain ['Andə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d underlinen 'Andə,linin underling, -s 'Andolin, -z under|man (s.), -men 'Andə|mæn, -men underman (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'Andomæn, -z, -in, -d undermentioned 'Ando'menfond ['Andom-, Anda'm-]

undermin|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s | understatement, -s 'Ando'steitment , andə'main ['andə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -9*/z undermost 'Andemoust underneath , andə'ni:0 ['andə'n-] underpass, -es 'Andapais, -iz under pay, -pays, -paying, 'Andə| pei, - peiz, - peiin, - peid [also 'Andapeid when attributive] underpayment, -s 'Ande'peiment, -s underpeopled 'Anda'pi:pld underpin, -s, -ning, -ned Andə'pin ['Andə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d underplay (s.) 'Anda-plei underplay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'Andə'plei, -z, -in, -d underplot, -s 'Anda-plot, -s underpopulated 'Anda'popjuleitid underprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'preiz, -1z, -in, -d underprivileged 'Andə'privilid3d underprize, -es, -ing, -ed 'Anda' praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d underproduction 'Andə-prə'daksən [-pru'd-, '----] underprop, -s, -ping, -ped , andə prop ['Andə'p-], -s, -in, -t underrate, -es, -ing, -ed , Ande reit ['Andə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id under-ripe 'Andə'raip [also 'Andər-, Ando'r-, according to sentence-stress] under-roof, -s 'Anderu:f, -s under run, -runs, -running, 'Anda|'rAn -ran [,Andə|'r-], -'ranz, -'ranin, -'ræn underscorle, -es, -ing, -ed , Andə'sko:* ['Andə's-, -'skəə*], -z, -riŋ, -d undersea (adj.) 'Andəsi: under-secretarly, -ies; -yship/s 'Ando-'sekrətər|i, -iz; -ifip/s under|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold 'Andə|-'sel, -'selz, -'selin, -'sould undersheriff, -s 'Andə'serif ['--,--], -s undershirt, -s 'Andəfə:t, -s undershot 'Andelot underside, -s 'Andesaid, -z undersign, -s, -ing, -ed Andə'sain undersigned (s.) 'Andesaind ['--'-, ,--'-] undersized 'Andə'saizd ['Andəsaizd] underskirt, -s 'Anda-ska:t, -s undersleeve, -s 'Anda-sli:v, -z under stand, -stands, -standing, -stood, -standed; -standable Ande stænd, -'stændz, -'stændiŋ, -'stud, -'stændid; understat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'steit, -s, -in, -id

['Andə,s-]. -s understocked 'Anda'stakt understood (from understand) Ando'stud understrapp|er/s, -ing 'Anda, stræp|a*/z, 'Andə'stra:t|əm understrat um, -a ['andə,s-, -treit-], -ə understud|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'andə stad|i, -iz, -iin [-jin], -id under take (take upon oneself), -takes, -taking, -took, -taken Andol'teik, -'teikin, -'tuk, -'teikan -'teiks, [-'teikn] undertaker (one who agrees to perform), -s , Andə teikə*, -z undertaker (one who arranges funerals), -s 'Andə teikə*, -z Undertaker (special historical sense), -S 'Andə, teikə*, -z undertaking (s.) (enterprise, promise), -s , andə teikin, -z undertaking (s.) (arranging funerals) 'Andə teikin -t/s 'Anda--cies, undertenan cy. 'tenən|si ['Andə,t-], -siz, -t/s under-the-counter 'Andada'kaunta* undertime 'Andataim under-timed 'Ando'taimd undertint, -s 'Andetint, -s undertone, -s 'Andatoun, -z undertook (from undertake) ,Andə'tuk undertow, -s 'Andetou, -z undervaluation, -s 'Andə, vælju'ei [201, -2 undervallue, -ues, -uing, -ued Ando-'væl|ju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juit) under | vest/s, -wear 'Anda | vest/s, -weat underwent (from undergo) , Ande went ['Andə'w-] underwing, -s 'Andawin, -z underwood (U.), -s 'Andowud, -z underwork (s.) Andawa;k underwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'Andounderworker (subordinate worker), -s 'Andə,wə:kə*, -z underworld (U.) 'Andəwə:ld underwrite, -es, -ing, underwrote, underwritten 'Anderait ['Ande'r-, Ande'r-], -s, -in, 'Anderout ['Ande'r-, Ande'r-], 'Andə ritn ['Andə r-, Andə r-] underwriter, -s 'Anda, raita*, -z underwrought 'Ande'ro:t undescribable 'Andis'kraibəbl [An-] -edly, -edness undeserved, undeserving, -ly 'andi'zə:vin [an-], -li zə:v|d [ˌʌn-], -idli, -idnis

-edness undesign ed, -edly, zain|d [,nn-], -idli, -idnis undesirability 'Andi,zaiərə'biliti [-lət-] undesirab|le, -ly, -leness 'Andi'zaiərəb|l [, nn-], -li, -lnis undesirous 'Andi'zaiərəs [An-] undetected 'Andi'tektid [,An-] undeterminable 'Andi'tə:minəbl [An-] undeterminate, -ly, -ness 'Andi'to:minit [, n-], -li, -nis undetermination 'Andi, to:mi'neifon undetermined 'Andi'tə:mind [An-] undeterred 'Andi'ta:d [An-] undeveloped 'Andi'velapt [An-] ['An'd-, An'di:vieitin undeviating -vjeit-] undeviatingly an'di:vieitinli [-vjeit-] undid (from undo) 'An'did [An-] undies Andiz undigested 'Andi'dzestid [An-, -dai'dz-] undignified An'dignifaid ['An'd-] undiluted 'Andai'lju:tid [An-, -di'l-, -'lu:t-] undiminished 'Andi'minift [,An-, also ---- when attributive] undimmed 'An'dimd [An-] undine (U.), -s 'Andi:n [An'd-, un'd-], 'nn diplə mætik [, nn-, undiplomatic -plou'm-, -plu'm-] undiscerning 'Andi'sə:nin [An-, -i'zə:-] undischarged 'Andis'tfa:d3d [also '---when attributive, and ,--- when not attributive undisciplined an'disiplind ['an'd-] undisclosed 'Andis'klouzd [,An-] undiscouraged 'Andis'kArid3d [,An-] undiscoverable, -ly 'andis'kavərəbl [, An-], -li also 'andis'kavad undiscovered 'Andis,k- when attributive] undiscussed 'Andis'kAst undisguised 'Andis'gaizd [,An-] undismayed 'Andis' meid [An-] undisposed 'andis'pouzd [anundisputed 'Andis'pju:tid [An-] undissolved 'Andi'zolvd undistinctive 'Andis'tinktiv undistinguishab|le, -ly, -leness 'Andis'tingwisəb|l [, An-], -li, -lnis undistinguished 'Andis'tingwist undistracted 'Andis'træktid undisturbed 'Andis'to:bd [An-] undivided, -ly, -ness 'Andi vaidid [,An-], un|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done, -doer/s 'nn | 'du: [nn-], -'dnz, -'du(:)in, -'did, -'dan, -'du(:) + /z

'andi- | undock, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'dok [an-], -s, -in, -t undomesticated 'An-də'mestikeitid [,An-, -dou'm-] undoubted, -ly nn'dautid, -li undraped 'nn'dreipt [also 'nn-dreipt when attributive] undreamed of An'dremtov ['An'd-, -'drempt-, -'dri:md-] ['An'd-, undreamt of An'dremtov undress (s.) 'An'dres |-mptov] undress (adj.) 'Andres undress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'An'dres [An-], -iz, -in, -t undrinkable 'An'drinkəbl [An-] undue 'An'dju: ['And-, An'd-, according to sentence-stress] undulatie, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'Andjuleit, -s, -in/li, -id undulation, -s ˌʌndjuˈleiʃən, -z undulatory 'ʌndjulətəri [-leit-] unduly 'An'dju:li [An-] unduti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'dju:ti|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis undying, -ly An'daiin, -li 'an'e:nd ['ane:-, An'a:-, unearned according to sentence-stress] unearth, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ə:θ [An'ə:θ], -s, -in, -t unearthly, -iness An'a:01|i, -inis uneasly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An'izli ['An'i:-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis uneatable, -ness 'An'i:tabl [An-], -nis uneaten 'An'i:tn [An-] uneconomic, -al'An,i:kə'nəmikl [,Ani:k-, 'An,ek-, Anek-], -al unedifying 'An'edifaiin [An-] uneducated 'An'edjukeitid [An-, -d3u-] unelected 'Ani'lektid unembarrassed 'Anim'bærest [-nem-] unemoltional, -tionally 'Ani'mou|fenl [ˌʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn̩l, -ʃn̩l, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃn̩li, -ʃn̩li, -ʃənəli] unemployable 'nnim' ploiabl [nn-, -nem-] unemployed 'anim'ploid [an-, -nem-] unemployment 'anim'ploiment [,an-, -nem-[-nin'kl-, 'Anin'klouzd unenclosed -nen'kl-, -n'tl-]
-mbered 'Anin'kAmbed [,An-, unencumbered -nin'k-, -nen'k-] unending An'endin ['An'en-] unendowed 'Anin'daud [-nen-] unendurable 'nnin'djuərəbl [, An-, -nen-, -'djoər-, -'djoər-, -'djo:r-] un-English 'An'inglis [rarely - en-] unenlightened 'Anin'laitnd [An-, -nen-]

unenterprising 'An'entapraizin [An-] unenviable 'An'enviabl [An-, -vja-] unequal/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'An'i:kw|əl/z [An-], -əli, -əlnis, -əld unequitable, -ly 'An'ekwitable [An-], -li unequivocal, -ally, -alness 'Ani'kwivək|əl [,An-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis unerring, -ly, -ness 'An'a:rin [An-], -li, -nis unescapable 'anis'keipəbl [an-] Unesco ju(:)'neskou unessential 'Ani'sen[ol [An-] uneven, -ly, -ness 'an'i:van [an-], -li, -nis unevent|ful, -fully, -fulness 'Ani'vent|ful [, An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis unexampled ,nig'za:mpld ['nnig'z-, -neg-] unexceptionable, -ly, -leness anik sep-[nəb|l ['anik's-, -nek-, -[nə-, -[ənə-], -li, -lnis unexceptional, -tionally 'anik'sep[]on] [,An-, -nek-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn̩l, -ʃn̩l, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃn̩li, -ʃn̩li, -ʃənəli] unexcusable, -ness 'aniks'kju:zəbl [, An-, -nek-], -nis unexhausted 'Anig'zo:stid [,An-, -neg-] unexpected, -ly, -ness 'aniks'pektid [, An-, -nek-], -li, -nis unexpired 'aniks' paied [,an-, -nek-] unexplained 'aniks'pleind [,an-, -nek-] unexplored 'aniks'plo:d [,an-, -nek-, unexposed 'aniks' pouzd [-nek-] unexpressib le, -ly ['Aniks'p-, -nek-, -sib-], -li unexpressive 'aniks' presiv [, an-, -nek-] unexpurgated 'An'ekspə:geitid [An-] unfading an'feidin unfailing, -ly, -ness an'feilin, -li, -nis unfair, -ly, -ness 'an'feo* [an-], -li, -nis unfaith|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'feiθ|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis unfaltering, -ly An'fo:lterin [-'fol-], -li -ly 'An-fə'miljə* -fm'i-], -li [Anunfamiliarity 'An-fə,mili'æriti [-fm,i-] unfashionable 'ʌn'fæʃnəbl [ʌn-, -ʃnə-] unfast en, -ens, -ening, -ened Anfa:s|n [An-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd unfathomabile, -ly, -leness An'fæðəməb|l, -li, -lnis unfathomed 'An'fæðəmd [An-] unfavourab|le, -ly, -leness 'An'feivereb|l [An-], -li, -lnis unfed 'An'fed unfeeling, -ly, -ness an'fi:lin, -li, -nis unfeigned An'feind ['An'f-] unfeigned ly, -ness an'feinid li, -nis

unfelt 'An'felt unfermented Salso 'An-fə(:)'mentid 'An-fa(:), m- when attributive] unfertilized [-ised] 'An'fa:tilaizd [An-] unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'feta* [an-], -z, -rin, -d unfilial, -ly 'An'filjəl [An-, -liəl], -i unfinished 'an'finist [an-, also '-, - when attributive] unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness 'An'fit [An-], -li, unfit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted an'fit ['an'f-], -s, -in, -id unfitting (adj.) 'An'fitin [An-] [-in], -t unfittingly An'fitinli unfix, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'fiks [An-], -iz, unflagging An'flægin ['An'f-] unflattering, -ly 'An'flæterin [An-], -li unfledged 'An'fled3d [An-, also An-fwhen attributive] unflinching An'flintfin ['An'f-] unflinching|ly, -ness an'flintfin|li, -nis unfold (open out folds, release sheep from fold), -s, -ing, -ed 'an'fould [nn-], -z, -in, -id unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed An fould ['An'f-], -z, -in, -id unforeseeable 'An-fo: 'si:abl [An-] unforesee|ing, -n 'An-fo:'si:|in [,An-], -n unforgettable 'nn-fə'getəbl [,nn-] unforgiv|able, -en, -ing 'An-fə'giv|əbl [, An-], -on, -in unformed 'an'fo:md ['an-fo:md when unforgotten 'An-fə'qətn attributive] unfortified 'An'fo:tifaid [An-] unfortunate, -ately, -ateness Anifortſn|it [-tʃn|it, -tʃən|it], -itli [-ətli], unfounded 'An'faundid [An-] unframed 'An'freimd [also -frozen attributive | freeze, -freezes, -froze, -frouzn un freeze, unfrequent, -ly An'fri:kwent, -li unfrequented 'An-fri'kwentid [Anunfriend|ly, -liness 'An'frend|li unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'frok [An-], -s, unfruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An fru:t|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis unfulfilled 'An-ful'fild [,An-] unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed an'fo:l ['an'f-], -z, unfurnished 'An'fə:nist [An-, also 'An,fungain|ly, -iest, -iness an geinl|i, -iist [-jist], -inis ungarbled 'An'ga:bld [An-]

ungenerous, -ly 'an'dzeneros [an-], -li ungenial 'An'd3i:njəl [An-, -nĭəl] ungent|le, -ly, -leness 'An'd3ent|l [An-], -li, -lnis ungentleman|ly, -liness An'd3entlman|li, -linis un-get-at-able 'Anget'ætəbl ungird, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'go:d [An-], -z, -in, -id unglazed 'An'gleizd [also '-- when attriunglorious 'An'glo:rios [An-] ungloved 'An'glavd [also 'Ang- when attributive] ungl|ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'An'gl|u:, -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d ungodly, -ier, -iest, -iness an'godl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Ungoed 'Angoid ungotten 'An'gotn ungovernab|le, -ly, -leness an'gavenəb|l [-vnə-], -li, -lnis ungoverned 'An'gavand ungown, -s, -ing, -ed 'an gaun, -z, -in, -d ungrace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'an'greis|ful [nn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis ungracious, -ly, -ness 'An'greifos [An-], ungrammatical, -ally 'Angra'mætikal [,An-], -oli ungrateful An'greitful ['An'g-] -fulness nn'greit|fuli ungrate fully, [-fəli], -fulnis ungrudging 'an'gradgin [an-] ungrudgingly an'gradzinli unguarded 'An'ga:did [An-] unguarded ly, -ness an gardid li, -nis unguent, -s 'Angwent, -s unguided 'An'gaidid [An-] ungul|a, -ae 'angjul|a, -i: ungulate (s. adj.), -s 'Angjuleit [-lit], unhallowed an'hæloud ['an'h-] unhampered 'An'hæmpəd [An-] unhand, -s, -ing, -ed An'hænd, -z, -in, un hang (remove from hanging position), -hangs, -hanging, -hung 'An|'hæn [An-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ, -'hʌŋ unhapp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An-'hæp|i ['An'h-], -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis unharmed 'An'ha:md [An-] unharness, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'ha:nis [An-], -iz, -in, -t unhatched 'An'hætst -iest, -ily, -iness unhealth y, -ier, an'helθ|i ['an'h-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist

[-jist], -ili, -inis

unheard (not granted a hearing, etc.) 'An'hə:d unheard of an'ha:dov unheed ed, -ing 'An'hi:d id [An-], -in unhesitating, -ly An'heziteitin, -li unhing e, -es, -ing, -ed An'hind3 ['An'h-], -iz, -in, -d unhistoric, -al 'Anhis'torik [occasionally Anis-], -al unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hit[[An-], -iz, unholly, -iness an'houlli, -inis unhook, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'huk [An-], -s. -in, -t unhoped for an'houptfo:* unhors e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hors [An-]. -iz, -iŋ, -t 'an'hospitabl Inn-. unhospitable 'Anhos'p-, Anhos'p-] unhous e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'hauz [An-], -iz, -in, -d unhuman 'An'hju:mən [An-, -'çu:-] unhung (not hung) an'han unhurt 'An'ha:t Uniat, -s 'ju:niæt, -s uniaxial, -ly 'ju:ni'æksĭəl [,ju:-, -sjəl], -i unicorn, -s 'ju:niko:n, -z unicycle, -s 'ju:nisaikl ['ju:ni's-], -z unideal 'anai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l] unidentified 'Anai'dentifaid [An-] unidiomatic 'An,idiə'mætik [-djə'm-, -diu'm-, -dju'm-, -diou'm-, -djou'm-] unifiable 'ju:nifaiəbl unification, -s ,ju:nifi'keifon [jun-], -z uniform (s. adj.), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness 'ju:nifo:m, -z, -d, -li, -nis uniformity ,ju:ni'fo:miti [jun-] uni fy, -fies, -fying, -fied ju:ni fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid unilater al, -ally 'ju:ni'læter el, -eli uniliter al, -ally 'ju:ni'liter ol, -oli unimaginab|le, -ly, -leness , Ani mæd3inəb|l ['An-], -li, -lnis unimaginative, -ness 'Ani'mædzinətiv [, An-], -nis unimagined 'Ani'mædzind [,An-] unimpaired 'anim'psad [,an-] unimpeachable , nim'pi:tfəb|l im'p-] unimpeachably, -leness anim'pi:tfəb|li, -lnis unimpeded 'Anim'pi:did [,An-] unimportanice, -t 'anim'po:tanis [an-], uninflated 'Anin'fleitid [,An-] uninflected 'Anin'flektid [,An-] uninfluenced 'An'influenst [An-, -flwenst] uninformed 'Anin'fo:md

uninhabitable—unloose uninhabitable. -ness [, An-], -nis uninhabited 'Anin'hæbitid [An-] uninitiated 'Ani'nisieitid [An-, -sjeit-] uninjured 'An'indged [An-] uninspired 'Anin'spaied uninstructed 'Anin'straktid [An-] uninsured 'Anin' fued [-' foed, -' foed, -'s:d] unintelligent, -ly 'Anin'telidgent [An-], unintelligibility 'Anin, telid, 39' biliti [-d3i'b-, -lət-] unintelligib|le, -ly 'Anin'telidgəb|l [An-, -d3ib-], -li uninten tional, -tionally 'Anin'ten fon! [,An-, - snəl, - snl, - snəl], - snəli [-snəli, - snli, - snəli] uninterest|ed, -ing 'an'intrist|id [an-, -tras-, -tares-], -in unintermitting, -ly'An, into mitin [, Ani-], uninterrupted, -ly 'An, into 'raptid [, Ani-]. uninvit|ed, -ing 'Anin'vait|id [An-], -in union (U.), -s 'ju:njen [-nien], -z unioni|sm, -st/s 'ju:njəni|zəm [-niən-], -st/s unipartite ju:ni'pa:tait ['ju:ni,p-] unique, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k [ju'n-], -li, -nis unisexual 'ju:ni'seksjŭəl [ju:-, -ksjwəl, -ksjul, -ksul, -ksul, -ksul unison, -s 'ju:nizn [-isn], -z unissued 'An'isju:d [An-,-'ifu:d,-'ifju:d] unit, -s 'ju:nit, -s unitable ju: 'naitabl [ju'n-] unitarian (U.), -s, -ism ju:ni'teəriən [jun-], -z, -izəm unitary 'ju:nitari unit|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju: nait [ju'n-], -s, -in, -id/li, -9*/z unit |y (U.), -ies ju:nit |i, -iz univalve, -s ju:nivælv, -z univers al, -als, -ally, -alness, -alism, -alist/s ju:ni'və:s|əl [jun-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis, -əlizəm [-lizəm], -əlist/s [-list/s] universality ju:niva: sæliti universaliz|e [-is|e], -es, ju:ni'və:səlaiz [jun-, -slaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d -ing, -ed universe (U.), -s 'ju:nivə:s, -iz universit|y, -ies ,ju:ni'və:sit|i [jun-], -iz univocal (s. adj.), -s 'ju:ni'voukəl, -z unjust, -ly, -ness 'nn'dʒnst [nn-, also

'-- when attributive], -li, -nis

dansti'f-], -li, -lnis

'Anin'hæbitəbl | unkempt 'An'kempt [An-, also 'An-kwhen attributive] unkept 'An'kept unkin|d, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness An-'kain d ['nn'k-], -do*, -dist, -dli, -dnis unknot, -s, -ting, -ted 'an'not [an-], -s, -in, -id unknowable 'An'nouabl [An-] unknowing, -ly, -ness 'An'nouin [An-], -li. -nis unknown 'An'noun [also 'Ann-, An'n-, according to sentence-stress] unlace, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leis [An-], -iz, -in, -t unlade, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leid [An-], -z, -in, -id unladylike 'nn'leidilaik [nn-] unlamented 'Anla'mentid [also '---when attributive unlash, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'læ[[An-], -iz, -in, -t unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'læt[An-], -iz, unlaw|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'lo:|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis unleaded (without lead) 'An'ledid [also '-, -- when attributive] unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.), -t 'An'la:n, -z, -in, -t [-d], -t unlearned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'An'la:nid, -li, -nis unleavened 'An'levnd [An-, also 'An,lwhen attributive] unled 'An'led unless ən'les [an'les, n'les, also 'an'les for special emphasis] unlettered 'An'leted Unley 'Anli unlicensed 'An'laisanst [An-] unlike 'An'laik ['Anl-, An'l-] An'laikl|i unlikely, -ihood. -iness ['An'l-], -ihud, -inis unlikeness 'An'laiknis [An-] An'limba* -ed unlimber, -s, -ing, ['nn'l-], -z, -rin, -d unlimited an'limitid ['an'l-] unlink, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'link [An-], -s, -in, -t [-'lint] unliquidated 'An'likwideitid [An-, also 'An likwideitid when attributive] unlit 'An'lit [also 'Anlit when attributive] unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'loud [An-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z unlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'lok [An-], -s, -in, -t unjustifiable, -ly, -leness an'd3astiunlooked for An'luktfo:* faiəb|l ['nn'd3-, nn,d3nsti'f-, 'nnunloos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lu:s [An-],

-iz, -in, -t

unloos|en, -ens, -ening, -ened An'lu:s|n | unmusic|al, -ally 'An'mju:zik|al [An-], ['ʌn'l-], -nz, -ṇiŋ [-niŋ], -nd unlovely, -iness 'an'lavl|i, -inis unloving 'An'lavin unluck|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness An-'lak|i ['An'l-], -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis un|make, -makes, -making, -made 'an|'meik, -'meiks, -'meikin, -'meid unman, -s, -ning, -ned 'An'mæn [An-], -z, -in, -d unmanageable An'mænid3əbl ['An'm-]

-leness an mænid3unmanageab ly, əb|li, -lnis -iest, -iness 'An--ier. unman ly,

mænl|i [ʌn-], -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], An'mænə li, -liness

unmanner ly, -linis unmarked 'An'ma:kt [also '--, -'-, accord-

ing to sentence stress] Talso An, m-, unmarried 'An'mærid An'm-, according to sentence-stress]

unmask, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ma:sk [An-], -s, -in, -t

unmatched 'An'mætst unmeaning an'mi:nin ['an'm-] unmeaning|ly, -ness An'mi:nin|li, -nis unmeasurable An'mezərəbl

unmeasured An'megad unmentionable, -s, -ness an'menspabl

[-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -z, -nis unmerciful, -fully, -fulness An'mə:si ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

unmerited 'An'meritid [An-] [,An-, 'Anmi'Oodikal unmethodical

-me'θ-, -mə'θ-] unmind ful, -fully, -fulness an maind |-

ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis unmingled an'mingld unmistak(e)ab|le, -ly, -leness 'anmis-'teikəb|l [,an-], -li, -lnis

unmitigated An'mitigeitid unmixed 'An'mikst [also 'Anm- when

attributive unmodifiable 'an'modifaiəbl [an-]

unmodified 'An'modifaid [An-] unmolested 'Anmou'lestid [,An-, -mə'l-] unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'muə* [An-, -'moə*, -'mɔə*, -'mɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d

unmounted 'An'mauntid [also 'An,mwhen attributive]

unmourned 'An'mo:nd [An-, -'moend, rarely - muand

unmov(e)able 'An'mu:vəbl [An-] unmoved 'An'mu:vd [An-] unmuffile, -les, -ling, -led 'An'mAfil [An-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

unmuzz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'nn'mnz|l [nn-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

unnamed 'An'neimd [also 'Ann- when

attributive unnaturial, -ally, -alness An'nætfriel

['ʌn'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis unnavigable 'An'nævigəbl [An-] unnecessarily an nesisarili [-sas-, -ser-,

'An, nesi'ser-, 'An, nesə'ser-] unnecessar y, -iness an'nesiser i ['an'n-,

-səs-, -ser-], -inis

unneighbourly 'An'neibəli [An-] unnerve, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'na:v [An-], -z, -in, -d

unnotice able, -d 'An'noutis | abl [An-],

unnumbered 'An'nambed [in contrast '-,--]

Uno 'ju:nou unobjectionable, -ly 'Anab'dzek[nab][[ˌʌn-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li unobliging ˈʌnəˈblaidʒiŋ [ˌʌn-]

unobliterated 'Ana'blitareitid [Ana'b-'Ano'b-, Ano'b-]

unobservan|ce, -t 'Anab'za:van|s [,An-],

unobserved, -edly 'nnab'za:v|d [,nn-], -idli

unobstructed 'Anab'straktid [,An-, also 'Anab,s- when attributive] unobtainable 'Anab'teinabl [An-]

unobtrusive, -ly, -ness 'anab'tru:siv [, n-], -li, -nis

unoccupied 'An'okjupaid [An-] 'Ana fendin [An-, also unoffending

'Ano,f- when attributive] unoffensive 'Ana'fensiv [An-]

unofficial 'Ano'fifel [also 'Ano,f- when attributive

unopened 'an'oupand [an-, -pmd] unopposed 'Ana'pouzd [An-] unordained 'Ano: 'deind

unordered 'An'o:dod [An-] unorganized 'An'o:gənaizd [An-, -gṇai-]

unorthodox 'An'o:θədəks [An-]

unorthodoxy An'o:θədəksi ['An'o:-]

unostentatious, -ly, -ness 'An, osten-'teijos [-tən-], -li, -nis

unowned 'An'ound unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'pæk

[An-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z unpaid 'An'peid [also 'Anp-, An'p-, according to sentence-stress]

unpaired 'An'pead unpalatable nn'pælətəbl ['nn'p-, -lit-] unpalatableness an'pælətəblnis [-lit-]

-'pri:s-, -den-]

unprejudiced an'predgudist ['an'p-]

unpremeditated 'An-pri'mediteitid [,An-]

unparalleled an'pærəleld [-rleld, -rələld, | unpreparation 'an,prepə'reifən [,an-p-] unprepar ed, -edly, -edness 'An-pri'psold -rləld7 [, n-, -prə'p-], -ridli [-dli], -ridnis Idenb:pg'na I'An'D-. unpardonable [-dnis] -dna-1 unprepossessing 'nn pri:pə'zesin unpresentable 'nn-pri'zentəbl unpardonably. -leness An'pa:dnablli [,An-, [-dnə-], -lnis 'an pa:la'mentari unparliamentary -pra'z-] [,An-, [,Anp-, -li'm-] unpresuming 'An-pri'zju:min -prə'z-, -'zu:-] unpatriotic 'An pætri'stik [Anp-] 'An-pri'tendin unpretending. unpaved 'an'peivd [also 'An-p- when -lv [An-pri't-, also An-pri,t-when attribuattributive? unpeeled 'An'pi:ld [also 'An-p- when tive], -li unpretentious 'An-pri'tenfos [,An-, also attributive unperceivlable, -ed 'Anpa'si:vlabl [.An-]. '-- -- when attributive] unpretentious|ly, -ness 'An-pri'tenfos|li unperforated 'An'pa:fareitid [An-] [.An-], -nis 'nn-pri'ventabl [nn-, unperformed 'An-pe'fo:md [An-] unpreventable -provunpersualdable, -sive 'An-pa'sweildabl unpriced An'praist unprincipled an'prinsapld ['an'p-, -sip-] [, An-], -siv [-ziv] unperturbed 'An-pa(:)'ta:bd [An-] unprintable 'An'printabl [An-] unperverted 'An-pa(:)'va:tid unprinted 'An' printid unproclaimed 'An-pro'kleimd [-prou'k-, unphilosophic al, -ally, -alness 'Anfilə'səfik|əl [-ə'zə-], -əli, -əlnis unpick, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'pik [ʌn-], -s, -pru'k-1 'An-pre'kjuerebl [,An-, unprocurable -pru'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-] -in, -t unproductive, -ly, -ness 'An-prə'daktiv unpierced 'An'piest [-'pie:st] unpiloted 'An'pailotid [An-] unpin, -s, -ning, -ned 'An'pin [An-], -z, unprofes|sional, -sionally 'An-pro'fe|fon| [ˌʌn-, -pruˈf-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn̩l, -ʃnl̩, -ʃənəl], -ʃn̞əli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnl̩i, -ʃnl̩i, -ʃənəli] -in, -d unpitied 'An'pitid [An-] unprofitable, -ly, -leness an profitable unpitying an pitiin ['an'p-] unpityingly an'pitiinli ['An'p-], -li, -lnis unprohibited 'nn-pre'hibitid [-prou'h-, unplaced 'An'pleist unplait, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'plæt [an-], -s, -pru'h-1 unpromising 'An'promisin [An-] -in, -id unplayable 'An'pleiabl [An-] unpronounceable an-promaunsobl an-, unpleasant An'pleant -pru'n-, -prn'au-] unprop, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'prop [An-], unpleasant ly, -ness an pleznt li, -nis unpleasing 'An'pli:zin [An-] -s, -in, -t unpleasing|ly, -ness an pli:zin|li, -nis unpropitious, -ly, -ness 'An-pre'pifes unpliable 'An'plaiabl [An-] [, n-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis unprotected 'Anpro'tektid [An-, -pru't-] unpoetic al, -ally, -alness 'An-pou'etik | ol [,An-], -əli, -əlnis unproved 'An'pru:vd unpolished 'An'polist [also 'An,p-, An'p-, unprovided 'nn-pro'vaidid [,nn-,-pru'v-], according to sentence-stress unprovok|ed, -edly 'An-pro vouk|t [,An-, unpolite, -ly, -ness 'An-polait [-poull-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis unpolitic 'an'politik [an-, -let-] -pru'v-], -idli [-tli] unpublished 'an pablist ['an p-, an p-, according to sentence-stress] unpolluted 'An-pə'lu:tid [An-, -'lju:-] unpunctual, -ly 'nn'pnnhtjuəl [nn-, unpopular 'an'popjula* [an-, -pjal-] -tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃŭəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i unpopularity 'An popju'læriti [-pjə'l-] unpunctuality 'An panktju'æliti [-tʃu-] unpractic al, -ally 'nn'præktik al [nn-] unpunished 'An'pAnist qualifications) unpracticality 'An prækti'kæliti (without -əli unqualified 'an'kwolifaid [an-], (without reservaunpractised an'præktist ['an'p-] unprecedented tion, downright) An'kwolifaid an'presidentid [rarely

unquenchable An kwentfabl

unquestionable, -ly, -leness an'kwes-

tʃənəb|l [-eʃtʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnis

An'kwes- | -oning/ly unquesti oned. t[|and [-e[t[-], -anin/li [-nin/li] unravel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s An'ræv|al, -alz, -lin [-alin], -ald, -la*/z [-ələ*/z] unread 'An'red unreadable, -ness 'An'ri:dabl [An-], -nis unreadly, -ily, -iness 'an'red|i [an-], -ili, unreal 'An'riel [An-, -'ri:el] unreality, -ies 'Anri'ælit|i [,An-, -ri:'æ-], unreason 'An'ri:zn [in contrast 'An,r-] unreasonable an'ri:znabl ['an'r-, -zna-] n'ri:znəb|li -leness unreasonablly. [-znə-], -lnis unreasoning an'ri:znin ['an'r-, -znin] unreceipted 'Anri'si:tid [-rə's-, also '--,when attributive] unreceived 'Anri'si:vd [-rə's-] unreciprocated 'Anri'siprakeitid [An-, -rə's-, -pruk-] unreckoned 'An'rekand unreclaimed 'Anri'kleimd [also '--,- when attributive] 'An'rekaqnaizunrecognizable [-isa-] əbl [nn'r-, 'nn,rekəg'n-, -kig-] 'An'rekagnaizd unrecognized [-ised] [An-, -kiq-] unreconcilable 'nn'rekənsailəbl [nn'r-, 'An, reken's-, -kn-] unreconciled 'an'rekensaild [an-, -kn-] unrecorded 'Anri'ko:did [-rə'k-] unrecounted 'Anri'kauntid [-ro'k-] unredeemable 'Anri'di:məbl [An-, -rə'd-] unredeemed 'Anri'di:md [-rə'd-, also '--when attributive] unrefined 'Anri'faind [-rə'f-] unreflecting 'Anri'flektin [,An-, -rə'f-] unreformed 'anri'fo:md [,an-, -rə'f-] unrefuted 'Anri'fju:tid [,An-, -rə'f-] [Anunregenerate 'Anri'd3enerit unregistered 'an'redzisted [an-] -rə'd3-1 unrehearsed 'Anri'ha:st [An-, -ra'h-] unrelated 'Anri'leitid [-ra'l-] unrelaxed 'Anri'lækst [,An-, -rə'l-] unrelenting 'Anri'lentin [An-, -rail-] Anri'lentin li -ness unrelenting ly. unreliability 'Anri, laio biliti [-ro,1-, -lot-] unreliable, -ness 'Anri'laiəbl [An-, -rə'l-], -nis unrelieved 'Anri'li:vd [-rə'l-] unremembered 'Anri'membed [-re'm-]

unremitting Anri'mitin ['An-, -ro'm-]

-ness

unremovable 'anri'mu:vəbl [.an-, -rə'm-] unrepaid 'Anri'peid unrepair, -able 'anri'psa* [-ra'p-], -rabl unrepealed 'Anri'pi:ld [-rə'p-] unrepentant 'Anri'pentent [An-, -re'p-] unreported 'Anri'po:tid [,An-, -ro'p-] unrepresented 'An repri'zentid [Anr-] unrequested 'Anri'kwestid [An-, -ra'k-] unrequited 'Anri'kwaitid [-rə'k-] unreserved 'Anri'zə:vd [,An-, -rə'z-, also --- when attributive] unreservedly Anri'zə:vidli [-rə'z-] unresisting, -ly 'Anri'zistin [An-, -ro'z-], -li unresolved 'Anri'zolvd [An-, -ro'z-] unresponsive 'Anris'ponsiv [,An-, -rəs-] unrest 'An'rest [An-] unrest|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'rest|ful [An-], -fuli [-foli], -fulnis unresting 'An'restin [An-] unresting|ly, -ness An'restin|li, -nis unrestored 'Anris'to:d [,An-, -ros-, -'tood] unrestrain|ed, -edly 'nnris'trein|d [,n-, -rəs-], -idli unrestricted 'Anris'triktid [,An-, -rəs-] unretentive 'Anri'tentiv [-rə't-] unrevealed 'Anri'vi:ld [-rə'v-] unrevoked 'Anri'voukt [-rə'v-] unrewarded 'Anri'wo:did [,An-, -rə'w-] unrighteous, -ly, -ness an rait fos [rarely unright ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'rait|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Anr-'An'raip [also unripe according to sentence-stress] unripeness 'An'raipnis [An-] unrivalled An'raivald unroble, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'roub [An-], unroll, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'roul [An-], -z, unromantic, -ally 'Anro'mæntik [,An-, unrople, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'roup [An-], -s, -in, -t unruffled 'an'rafld [an-] unrul|y, -ier, -iest, -iness an ru:l|i, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis unsaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'nn'sæd|l [An-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld unsafe, -ly, -ness An'seif [An-], -li, -nis unsaid 'An'sed [An'sed] unsal(e)able, -ness 'an'seilabl [an-], -nis unsalted 'an'so:ltid [-'sol-] unsanctified 'An'sænktifaid unsanitary 'an'sæniteri [an-] 'An, sætisunsatisfactor y, -ily, -iness 'fæktər|i [ˌʌn-s-], -ili, -inis Anri mitin li

unremitting ly, [-rə'm-], -nis

unsatisfied—unstitch unsatisfied, -ying 'An'sætisflaid, -aiin unsavour y, -ily, -iness 'An'seiver i [An-], -ili, -inis uns ay, -ays, -aying, -aid 'nn's|ei ['nn-s|ei], -ez, -eiiŋ, -ed unscalable 'nn'skeiləbl [nn-] unscathed 'An'skeiod [An-, -ei0t] unscented 'An'sentid [in contrast 'An,s-] unscholarly 'An'skololi unscientific 'An saion'tifik [An-s-] unscrew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'nn-skrew: [nn-], -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d 'An'skript[er|el unscriptur al. -ally [An-, -tsur-], -əli unscrupulous an'skru:pjules ['An's-, -pjal-] unscrupulous|ly, -ness an'skru:pjulos|li [-pjəl-], -nis unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:1 [An-], -z, -in, -d unsearchab|le, -ly, -leness An'sə:t[əb|l, -li, -lnis unseasonable, -ly, -leness an'si:znabll ['An's-, -zno-], -li, -lnis unseasoned 'An'si:znd [also '- -- when attributive unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:t [An-], -s, -in, unseaworth|y, -iness 'An'si:,wə:ð|i [An-], -inis unsectarian, -ism 'nn-sek'teəriən [,nn-], unsecured 'An-si'kjuəd [-sə'k-, -'kjoəd, -'kjoed, -'kjo:d] unseeing 'An'si:in [An-] unseeml|y, -iness an'si:ml|i, -inis unseen 'An'si:n [also 'An-s-, An's-, according to sentence-stress] unselfish, -ly, -ness 'an'selfif [an-], -li, unsensational 'An-sen'seifən]

-sən-, -[nəl, -[n], -[n], -[ənəl]

unsentimental 'An, senti mentl

-lz, -lin [-lin], -ld unsevered 'an'seved [an-]

unshakable nn'seikabl

unshaven 'An' seivn

-z, -iŋ, -d

-in, -t

[An-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld

unshaken 'An'seikan [An-]

unshapely 'An' seipli [An-]

unship, -s, -ping, -ped 'An' sip [An-], -s,

unserviceable 'nn'sə:visəbl [nn-]

attributive] unskil|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'skil|ful [An-], -fuli [-foli], -fulnis unskilled 'An'skild [also 'An-skild when attributive unslaked 'An'sleikt unsociability 'An, soufo'biliti [-lət-] unsociab|le, -ly, -leness An'soufob|l ['An's-], -li, -lnis unsold 'An'sould [also 'An-sould when attributive unsolder, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'soldo* [-'soid-, -'sod-], -z, -rin, -d unsolicited 'An-sə'lisitid [An-] unsolved 'An'solvd [also 'An-s-, An's-, according to sentence-stress] unsophisticated, -ly, -ness 'An-so'fistikeitid [, An-], -li, -nis unsophistication 'An-sə, fisti'keifən unsorted 'An'so:tid unsought 'An'so:t [An's-in unsought for] unsoun|d, -dly, -dness 'an'saun|d, -dli, -dnis unsparing, -ly, -ness an'spearin, -li, -nis unspeakab|le, -ly n'spi:kəb|l, -li unspecified 'An'spesifaid [An-] unspent 'An'spent [also 'An-spent when attributive unspoiled 'An'spoilt [-ld] unspoilt 'An'spoilt unspoken 'An'spoukan [An-] unsporting 'An'spo:tin unsportsmanlike 'An'spo:tsmanlaik [An-[,An-s-, unspotted 'An'spotid [An-] unstability 'An-sta'biliti [An-, -lat-] unsensitive 'An'sensitiv [An's-, -Sət-] unstable, -ness 'An'steibl [An-], -nis unstack, -s, -ing, -ed 'nn'stæk [nn-], unsett|le, -les, -ling, -led 'an'set|l [an-], -s, -in, -t ['An-stæmpt 'nn'stæmpt unstamped when attributive] unshack|le, -les, -ling, -led 'An' jæk|l unstarched 'An'sta:tft unstatesmanlike 'Anisteitsmənlaik [An-] 'An'stedfəst -ness unsteadfast, -ly, [nn-], -li, -nis unsteadly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nn'sted|i [nn-], -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis un|stick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'An|unsheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'si:ð [An-],

'stik [nn-], -'stiks, -'stikin, -'stak

unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'stits [An-],

unstinted an'stintid

-iz, -in, -t

un-shod, -shorn 'An|'fod, -'fo:n unshrinkable 'An' frinkabl [An-]

unshrinking, -ly An' frinkin, -li

unsightly, -ier, -iest, -iness an'saitli, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

unsigned 'An'saind [also 'An-saind when

unsighted 'An'saitid [An-]

unstop, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'stop [An-], untasted 'An'teistid unstrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'stræp [An-], -s, -in, -t

-s, -in, -t

unstressed 'An'strest [also 'An-strest when attributive]

unstrung 'An'stran [An-]

unstudied 'an'stadid [an- when not attributive]

unsub|duable, -dued 'An-səb|'dju(:)əbl

[, n-], -'dju:d unsubmissive, -ly, -ness 'An-səb'misiv [, An-], -li, -nis

'An-səb'stæn[əl [, An-, unsubstantial

'nn-səb stæn [i'æliti -bz't-] unsubstantiality

unsuccess 'nn-sək'ses ['nn-sək,ses] [-bz,t-] unsuccess|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An-sək-'ses|ful [,An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

unsuitability 'An, sju:tə biliti [,An-sju:-,

'an_isu:-, _ian-su:-, -lət-] 'An'sju:təb|l unsuitable, -ly, -leness [An-, -'su:-], -li, -lnis

unsuited !nn'sju:tid [nn-, -'su:-]

unsullied 'An'salid [An-]

unsung 'An'sAn [An-] unsupportable, -ly, -leness 'An-sə'po:t-

əb|l [ˌʌn-], -li, -lnis unsupported 'ʌn-sə'pɔ:tid

'An-sə(:)'mauntəbl unsurmountable

unsurpass|able, -ed 'An-sə(:)'pa:s|əbl

'an-sə septə biliti [, An-], -t unsusceptibility

unsusceptible 'An-sə'septəbl [An-, -tib-] unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektid

unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektin [, An-], -li, -nis

unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pifəs [,^n-], -li, -nis

unsweetened 'An'swi:tnd [also 'An,s-[, An-], -li, -nis

when attributive] unswerving, -ly An'swa:vin, -li unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'An-si'metrik

[, An-], -əl, -əli unsymmetry 'An'simitri

unsympathetic, -ally 'An simpe' etik,

unsystematic, -al, -ally 'An_isisti'mætik [,An-sis-], -əl, -əli

untainted 'An'teintid [An-]

untamable 'nn'teiməbl [nn-] 'An'tæng| untangle, -les, -ling, -led

[An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld untarnished 'An'ta:nift [An-]

untaught 'An'to:t [also 'An-to:t when attributive

untaxed 'An'tækst [also 'An-tækst when attributive]

unteachable 'An'ti:t[abl [An-]

untempered 'An'temped [also 'An,twhen attributive]

untenable 'An'tenabl [An-, -'ti:n-] untenanted 'An'tenantid

unthank|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'0ænk|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

unthinkable An'Oinkabl unthinking 'An'θiŋkiŋ [An-] unthinkingly An'Oinkinli

-fulness 'An--fully, unthought|ful, 'Oo:t|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

unthought of An'bo:tov

unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'Ored, -z, -in,

unthrift|y, -ily, -iness 'An'Orift|i [An-]. -ili, -inis

untid y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied an'taid|i ['an't-], -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ [-jiŋ], -id

un|tie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'An|'tai, -'taiz, -'taiin, -'taid

until an'til [An'til, n'til, also occasionally 'antil, 'antl when followed by a stress] untimely, -iness an'taiml|i, -inis untinged 'an'tind3d

untiring, -ly An'taiorin, -li

unto 'Antu [-tu:, -tə] Note.—The form 'Antu: occurs chiefly in final position; the form 'Anto only occurs before consonants.

untold 'An'tould [An't-, also occasionally 'An-tould when attributive

untouchable, -s an'tatfəbl ['an't-], -z untouched 'An'tAtft [An-]

untoward, -ly, -ness an'towad ['an-, An-tu'wo:d, , An-ta'wo:d, 'An-tə'wə:d, 'An-tu'wə:d], -li, -nis

untraceable 'An'treisəbl [An-] untrained 'An'treind [also 'An-t-, An't-,

according to sentence-stress] untrammelled An'træmøld

untransferable 'An-træns'fə:rəbl[-tra:ns-] untranslat|able, -ed 'Antræns'leit|abl [-tra:ns-, -trænz-, -tra:nz-, -trøns-,

untried 'An'traid [also 'An-traid when -tranz-], -id

untrimmed 'An'trimd [also 'An-trimd when attributive]

untrodden 'An'trodn [An-, also 'An,twhen attributive]

untroubled 'an'trabld [an-] un|true, -trueness 'An|'tru: [An-], -'tru:untruly 'An'tru:li [An-] untrustworth y, -ily, -iness 'an'trast-,wə:0 i [An-], -ili, -inis untru|th, -ths 'nn'tru:|θ [nn-], -ðz [-θs] untruth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θ|ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tak [An-], -s, -in, -t unturned 'An'ta:nd [An-] untutored 'An'tju:tad untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twist [An-], -s, -in, -id unused (not made use of) 'An'ju:zd [An-] unused (not accustomed) 'An'ju:st [An-, rarely -'ju:zd] unu|sual, -sually, -sualness An'ju: 3ŭəl [ˈʌn'j-, -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒŭəli [-ʒwəli, -ʒuli, -ʒəli, -ʒli]. -ʒŭəlnis [-ʒwəlnis, -zulnis, -zəlnis] unutterab|le, -ly, -leness An'Atereb|l, -li, -lnis unuttered 'An'Atad unvaccinated 'An'væksineitid unvariable an'veariabl ['an'v-] unvaried an'veerid unvarnished (not varnished) 'An'va:nist [An-], (simple) An'va:nist unvarying an'veariin unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s α -veil [' α n'v-], -z, -in, -d, - θ */z unventilated 'An'ventileitid [An-] unversed 'An'və:st [An-] unvoicle, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'vois, -iz, -in, -t [also 'anvoist when attributive] unwanted 'An'wontid [also 'An,w- when unwari|ly, -ness an'weəri|li, -nis unwarlike 'An'wo:laik [An-] unwarmed 'An'wo:md [also when attributive] 'anwbn:cw'na' berrawnu unwarrantab|le, -ly, -leness an'worantunwarranted (not guaranteed) worantid unwarranted (unjustified) an'worantid unwary An'weari ['An'w-] unwashed 'An'wost [also 'Anw- when unwavering, -ly an'weiverin, -li unwearable 'An'weərəbl [An-] unwearied an'wierid

unwearying An'wieriin

unwelcome an'welkam ['an'w-]

unwed 'An'wed

unwell 'An'wel [An-] unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'an'houlsom [An-], -li, -nis unwield y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness Anwi:ld|i, -io* [-jo*], -iist [-jist], -ili, unwilling 'An'wilin [An-] unwilling ly, -ness an wilin li, -nis Unwin 'Anwin un|wind, -winds, -winding, -wound 'An|'waind [An-], -'waindz, -'waindin, -'waund unwiped 'An'waipt unwisdom 'An'wizdəm unwise 'An'waiz [also 'Anw-, An'w-, according to sentence-stress] unwisely 'An'waizli [An-] unwished for an'wistfo:* ['an'w-] unwitting, -ly an'witin, -li unwoman ly, an'wuman|li -liness ['An'w-], -linis unwonted, -ly, -ness an'wountid, -li, unworkable 'An'wa:kabl [An-] unworkmanlike 'An'wə:kmənlaik [An-] unworn 'an'wo:n ['anw- when attributive An'wa:ð i unworth y, -ily, -iness ['An'w-], -ili, -inis unwound (from unwind) 'An'waund Anunwounded 'An'wu:ndid unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'ræp [An-], -s, -in, -t unwritten 'An'rith [also 'An,r- when attributive] unwrought 'An'ro:t Unyamwezi unjæm'weizi [-ja:'mw-] Unyanyembe unjæn'jembi [-ja:'nj-] unyielding, -ly, -ness an'ji:ldin ['an'j-], -li. -nis unyok e, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'jouk [an-], -s, [-iŋ, -t up Ap up-and-down 'Apan'daun Upanishad, -s u'panisəd [-'pæn-] (Hind. wpanysad), -z upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed Ap'breid, -z, -in, -id upbringing 'Ap, brinin upcast, -s 'Apka:st, -s Upcott 'apket [-kot] upcountry (s. adj.) 'Ap'kAntri, (adv.) Ap'kAntri Upernavik u:'pə:nəvik Upham 'Apam upharsin ju: fa:sin [u:-] upheavle, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ap'hi:v, -z, -in, -d; -al/z

uptilt, -s, -ing, -ed ap'tilt, -s, -in, -id

upheld (from uphold) ap'held uphill 'Ap'hil ['Aph-, Ap'h-, according to sentence-stress] -holding, -houldz, up hold, -holds, Ap hould, -holder/s -'houldin, -'held, -'houlda*/z upholst|er, -ers -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -ery ap'houlst|>* [>p-], ->z, -orin, -ad. -ara*/z; -ari Upjohn 'Apd3on upkeep 'Apki:p upland, -s; -er/s 'apland, -z; -a*/z uplift (s.) 'aplift uplift (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ap'lift, -s, -in, -id Upminster 'Ap, minsta* upon ə'pon (strong form), əpən (weak upper (s. adj.), -s; -most 'Apo*, -z; -moust [-məst] uppercut, -s 'Apakat, -s Uppingham 'Apinam uppish, -ly, -ness 'apif, -li, -nis Uppsala 'Apsa:lə [Ap's-] uprais|e, -es, -ing, -ed ap'reiz, -iz, -in, -d ['Ap-reizd when attributive] uprear, -s, -ing, -ed Ap'rio*, -z, -rin, -d Uprichard ju: 'pritsa:d [-tsəd], ap'ritsəd upright (s.), -s 'Ap-rait, -s upright (adj.) (honest) 'Ap-rait ['Ap'r-] upright (adj. adv.) (erect) 'Ap'rait [also 'Ap-r-, Ap'r-, according to sentence-stress] upright|ly, -ness'ap,rait|li[ap'r-,'ap'r-], uprising, -s Ap'raizin ['Ap'r-, 'Ap,raizin], uproar, -s 'Ap,ro:* [-100*], -z uproarious, -ly, -ness Ap'ro:ries [-'roer-], uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ap'ru:t, -s, -in, -id Upsala 'Apsa:lə [Ap's-] upset (S.), -s ap'set ['ap'set], -s upset (adj., in upset price) 'apset upset (v.), -s, -ting. -ter/s ap'set, -s, -in, Upsher 'Apfo* upshot 'Apfot upside, -s 'Apsaid, -z upside-down 'Apsaid'daun upsilon, -s ju:p[†]sailən ['ju:psilən], -z upstairs 'Ap'steaz ['Apis-, Ap's-, according to sentence-stress upstart, -s 'Apista:t, -s upstream 'Ap'stri:m ['Ap-stri:m] upstroke, -s Ap-strouk, -s upsurge (s.), -s 'Ap, so:d3, -iz upsurg|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed Ap'sə:d3, -iz, -in, -d uptake, -s 'Apteik, -s upthrust, -s 'ap'orast ['ap-orast], -s

Upton 'Aptan uptown 'ap'taun [ap't- when preceded by a stress upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ap'tə:n, -z, -in, -d upturned (adj.) 'ap'tə:nd ['apt-, ap't-, according to sentence-stress] upward, -ly, -s 'apwad, -li, -z Upwey 'Apwei ur (interj.) A:, 9: Ur a:* [ua*] uraemia juə'ri:mjə [ju'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-, jo: r-, -miə] Ural 'juərəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-] uralite 'juərəlait ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-] Urania, -n juə reinjə [ju'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-, jo: r-, -nia], -n uranium juo'reinjom [ju'r-, joo'r-, joə'r-, jo:'r-, -nĭəm] Uranus 'juərənəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-] urate, -s 'juəreit ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, -rit], -s urban (U.) 'ə:bən Urbana ə: bænə [-ba:n-] urbane (U.), -ly a: bein, -li urbanity a: bæniti Urbevilles 'ə:bəvilz urchin, -s 'a:tsin, -z Urdu ə:'du: [u(:)r'du:, uə'du:, '-'-, '--] (Hind. wrdu) Ure jua* [joa*] urea, -l'juaria ['joar-, 'joar-, 'jo:r-], -l urethra, -s juə'ri:θrə [ju'r-, joə'r-], -z uretic (s. adj.), -s juə'retik [ju'r-, joə'r-], urgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z urgen|cy, -t/ly 'ə:dʒən|si, -t/li Uriah juə raiə [ju'r-, joə'r-] uric 'juərik ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-] Uriel 'juəriəl ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-] Urim 'juərim ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, 'uər-] urin|al, -als, -ary 'juərin|] ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -lz, -əri urinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'juərineit ['joər-, 'joər-, 'joər-], -s, -in, -id urination juari'neifan [joar-, joar-, urine, -s 'juərin ['joər-, 'jɔər-, 'jɔ:r-], -z Urmia 'ə:mjə ['uəm-, -miə] urn, -s ə:n, -z Urquhart 'ə:kət Ursa (constellation) 'a:sa ursine 'ə:sain Ursula 'ə:sjulə [rarely 'ə:ʃju-, 'ə:ʃu-] Ursuline 'ə:sjulain [-lin] urtica 'ə:tikə urticaria e:ti'keerie

Uruguay 'urugwai ['jur-, 'juər-, 'joər-, | usurp, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-], -rəg-, ,--'-, old-fashioned 'urugwei, 'jurugwei, 'juərugwei, 'joərugwei,

Uruguayan, -s uru'gwaien [,juer-, ,joor-, -ro'g-, old-fashioned -'gweion],

Urumiah u'ru:mjə [-miə]

urus 'juərəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-] us As (strong form), as, s (weak forms)

usable 'ju:zəbl

usage, -s 'ju:zid3 ['ju:si-], -iz usance, -s ju:zons, -iz

use (s.), -s ju:s, -iz

us e (v.) (make use of), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

used (adj.) (accustomed) ju:st [rarely ju:zd]

used (from use v.), ju:zd

used (v.) (was or were accustomed) ju:st (when followed by to), ju:st (when not followed by to) [rarely ju:zd] use(d)n't 'ju:snt (when followed by to),

ju:snt (when not followed by to) use|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:s|ful, -fuli

[-fəli], -fulnis

useless, -ly, -ness ju:slis, -li, -nis usen't ju:snt (when followed by to), 'ju:snt (when not followed by to)

user, -s 'ju:zə*, -z

uses (plur. of use s.) 'ju:siz uses (from use v.) ju:ziz

Ushant 'Afant

usher (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'Afo*, -z, -rin, -d

usherette, -s , Afe'ret, -s

usquebaugh, -s 'Askwibo: -z u|sual, -sually, -sualness 'ju:|3ŭəl [-3wal, -zul, -zøl], -zŭəli [-zwəli, -zuli, -zəli, -3li], -zŭəlnis [-zwəlnis, -zulnis,

-30lnis] usufruct, -s 'ju:sju(:)frakt ['ju:zj-], -s

usurer, -s 'ju:39ro*, -z usurious, -ly, -ness ju: zjuəriəs [ju'z-, -'zjoər-, -'zjoər-, -'zjo:r-, ju(:)'3uə-,

ju(:)'309-], -li, -nis

-s, -in, -t, -a*/z

usurpation, -s ,ju:zə:'peifən, -z usury 'ju:zuri [-zəri, -zuəri, -zoəri]

Utah 'ju:ta: [-tə]

utensil, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z

uterine 'ju:tərain

uter us, -i, -uses 'ju:tər əs, -ai, -əsiz Uther 'ju:θə*

Uthwatt 'Aθwot Utica 'ju:tikə

utilitarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism ju:tili-'teəriən [ju(:),tili't-], -z, -izəm

utility ju(:) tiliti

utilization ,ju:tilai'zei[on [-li'z-] utiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ju:tilaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -o*/z;

-əbl

utmost 'Atmoust [-mast] Utopia, -n/s ju: toupje [ju't-, -pie],

-n/zUtrecht 'ju:trekt [-trext]

utricle, -s 'ju:trikl, -z utter (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'Ato*, -li, -nis; -z, -rin,

-d, -re*/z; -rebl

utterance, -s 'Aterens, -iz uttermost 'Atamoust [-mast]

[A'toksita*, Uttoxeter ju: toksite* 'Aksita*1

Note .- 'Aksita* is the pronunciation used by those connected with Denstone College and by members of county families in the neighbour-hood. The common pronunciation in the town is ju: 'toksito' or A'toksita*. The former is more frequent, and is the pronunciation

of most outsiders. uvula, -s 'ju:vjulə [-jəl-], -z uvular 'ju:vjulə* [-jəl-] Uxbridge 'Aksbrida

uxorious ak'so:ries Uzzah 'Azə Uzzell 'Azl

Uzziah A'zaiə

V (the letter), -'s vi:, -z v. (versus) vi: ['və:səs], (vide) vi: [si:, 'videi, 'vaidi] vac, -s væk, -s vacanc|y, -ies 'veikans|i, -iz vacant, -ly 'veikant, -li vacatle, -es, -ing, -ed və'keit [vei'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id vacation, -s və kei [ən, -z vaccinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z vaccination, -s væksi neiføn, -z vaccine 'væksi:n [-sin] Vachel(l) 'veit[ol Vacher 'væfə*, 'veitfə* -or/s -ing/ly, -ed, -es, vacillat e, 'væsileit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z vacillation væsi'leifan vacuity væ'kju(;)iti [və'k-] vacuo (in in vacuo) vækjuou vacuous, -ness 'vækjŭəs [-kjwəs], -nis vacuum, -s 'vækjŭəm [-kjwəm, -kjum], vacuum-cleaner, -s 'vækjuom'kli:no* [-kjwəm-, -kjum-], -z vade-mecum, -s 'veidi'mi:kəm [-kam, 'va:di'meikum], -z vagabond (s. adj.), -s'vægəbənd [-bond], vagabondage 'vægəbəndid3 vagar y, -ies 'veigər i [və'gsər-], -iz vagin|a/s, -al və'dʒain|ə/z, -əl vagrancy veigransi vagrant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'veigrant, -s, -li vague, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veig, -9*, -ist, vail (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -in, -d -li, -nis vain, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -a*, -ist, vainglorious, -ly, -ness vein'glo:ries, -li, -nis vainglory vein'glo;ri Valais 'vælei (vals) valance, -s, -d'vælens, -iz, -t vale (s.) (V.), -s veil, -z vale (good-bye) 'veili ['vælei] valediction, -s ,væli'dikjen, -z valueless væljulis valedictory væli'diktəri

valence (damask, short curtain), -s. -d 'vælens, -iz, -t valence (in chemistry) 'veilans Valencia, -s vəˈlenʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -Z 'vælənsi'en [-la:ns-. Valenciennes -lõ:ns-, -la:ns-, -lo:ns-, -si'enz, -'sjen, -'sjenz] (valāsjen) Note.—There was formerly a pronunciation vælen si:nz, which is now probably obsolete. valency, -ies veilensli, -iz valentine, -s 'vælentain, -z Valentine (Christian name) 'vælentain. -tin, (surname) 'vælentin Valentinian ,vælen'tinien [-njen] Valera və'lsərə valerian (V.), -s və'liəriən, -z Valerius və'liəriəs valet (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z] valet (v.), -s, -ing, -ed vælit, -s, -in, -id valetudinarian, -s, -ism 'væli,tju:di-'nsəriən [ˌvælitjud-], -z, -izəm Valhalla væl'hæla valiant, -ly, -ness 'væljent, -li, -nis valid, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis validat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideit, -s, -in, validation ,væli'deisən -id validit|y, -ies və'lidit|i [væ'l-], -iz valise, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz Valkyrie, -s 'vælkiri [væl'kiəri], -z Valladolid ,vælada'lid [-do'l-, -dou'l-] (basado'li) Valletta və'letə valley, -s 'væli, -z Valois 'vælwa: [-lwo:] (valwa) valorous, -ly 'vælərəs, -li valour 'vælə* Valparaiso vælpe raizou [old-fashioned -'reizou] (balpara'iso) Valpy 'vælpi valse, -s va:ls, -iz valuable, -s, -ness 'væljubl [-ljwbb-, -ljub-], -z, -nis valuation, -s vælju eifen, -z value (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s 'væl|ju: [-ju], -ju:z [-juz], -juiŋ [-jwiŋ],

-ju:d [-jud], -jŭə*/z [-jwə*/z]

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valve-vaunt valve. -s vælv. -z valvular 'vælvjula* vamoos|e, -es, -ing, -ed və'mu:s [-u:z], -iz, -in, və'mu:st [-u:zd] vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp, -s, -in, -t [væmt], -9*/z vampire, -s 'væmpaia*, -z van (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -in, -d vanadium və'neidjəm [-diəm] Vanbrugh 'vænbrə Note. - Sir John Vanbrugh, the seventeenth-century dramatist and architect, is sometimes referred to as væn'bru:. Vancouver væn'ku:və* [væŋ'k-] vandal (V.), -s 'vændal, -z vandalism 'vændəlizəm Vanderb|ilt, -yl 'vændəb|ilt, -ail Van Diemen væn'di:mən Vandyke [Van Dyck] (name of artist, picture by him), -s væn'daik, -s vandyke (adj.) (brown, etc.) 'vændaik vane (V.), -s, -d vein, -z, -d Vanessa və'nesə Van Eyck, -s væn'aik, -s Vange vænd3 Van Goch væn'gox [-'gok, -'goff vanguard, -s 'vænga:d, -z van Homrigh væn homrig vanilla vo'nilə [vņ'ilə] vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'vænis, -iz, -in, -t vanit|y, -ies 'vænit|i, -iz vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able vænkwis, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z; -abl Vansittart væn'sitet [-ta:t] Note.-Lord Vansittart pronounced -tat. van Straubenzee (English surname) væn-stro: benzi vantage, -s 'va:ntid3, -iz vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpid, -li, -nis vapidity væ'piditi [və'p-] vaporization [-isa-], -s veipərai'zeifən [-ri'z-], -z vaporiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s veiperaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -e*/z vaporosity veipe rositi vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veiperes, -li, -nis vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -y 'veipə*, -z, -rin/z, -d; -ri vapour-ba|th, -ths 'veipəba: |θ ['--'-], -ðz varec 'værek [-rik] variability veerie biliti [-let-] variab|le, -ly, -leness veerieb|l, -li, -lnis varian|ce, -t/s 'veəriən|s, -t/s variation, -s vesri'eifon [rarely vær-], -z varicella væri sele vo:nt, -s, -in/li, -id, -9*/z

varices (plur. of varix) 'værisi:z ['vɛər-] varicose værikous varied 'veerid variegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'vearigeit [-riəg-, -riig-], -s, -in, -id [-riə'g-, variegation, -s veeri'geifen -rii'q-], -z variet|y, -ies və raiət|i, -iz variform 'veərifo:m variola və raiələ variole, -s 'vearioul, -z varioloid 'veerieloid variorum ,veəri'o:rəm [,vær-] various, -ly, -ness 'vearies, -li, -nis variphone, -s 'veərifoun, -z varix, varices 'veəriks, 'værisi:z ['veər-] varlet, -s 'va:lit, -s Varley 'va:li varmint, -s 'va:mint, -s Varney 'va:ni varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'va:niʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Varro 'værou varsitly, -ies 'va:sitli, -iz varsovienne, -s va:souvi'en, -z var y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'vear i, -iz, -iii), -id Vasco da Gama 'væskoudə'ga:mə [-da:'g-] vascular 'væskjula* vascularity væskju'læriti vascul|um, -a 'væskjul|əm, -ə vase, -s va:z [old-fashioned vo:z], -iz vaseline 'væsili:n [-æs]-, -æsəl-, -æzil-, -æz -, væsə li:n, rarely 'va:zlin] vaso-motor 'veizou'mouta* ['veisou-] vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z vassalage 'væsəlida [-sli-] vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness va:st, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis vasty 'va:sti vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -in, -id vatful, -s 'vætful, -z Vathek 'væθek Vatican 'vætiken vaticinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed væ'tisineit, -s, -in, -id vaticination, -s vætisi'nei[an [væ,t-], -z Vaud vou (vo) vaudeville (V.), -s 'voudevil [-vi:l], -z Vaudin (surname) 'voudin Vaudois 'voudwa: [-dwo:] (sing.) (vodwa), (plur.) -z Vaughan vo:n vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vo:lt [volt], -s, -in/z, -id, -9*/z vaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s

Vaux (English surname) vo:z, voks, vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -in, -id vo:ks, vouks, (in de Vaux) vou Note.—Brougham and Vaux is brum-Vauxhall 'voks'ho:l ['vok'so:l, also '--, on'vo:ks -1-, according to sentence-stress] vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsuə* [-soə*], -z V.C., -'s 'vi:'si:, -z V-day 'vi:dei veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i vector (s.), -s 'vekta* [-to:*], -z vector (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vekto*, -z, -rin, vectorial vek to:rial Veda, -s 'veidə ['vi:d-], -z Vedanta ve'da:ntə [vi'd-, və'd-, -'dæn-] (Hind. vedanta) vedette, -s vi'det [və'd-], -s Vedic 'veidik ['vi:d-] veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed vio*, -z, -rin/li, -d Vega (star) 'vi:go, (foreign surname) vegetable (s. adj.), -s 'ved3itəbl, -z vegetarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism ,ved3ivegetat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ved3iteit, -s, vegetation, -s .ved3i'teif*n, -z vegetative, -ly 'ved3itativ [-teit-], -li vehemen|ce, -t/ly 'vi:imən|s ['vi:əm-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li vehicle, -s 'vi:ikl ['viək-], -z vehicular vi'hikjulə* [-kjəl-] veil (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z, vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d; vein|y, -ier, -iest |vein|i, -ĭə*, -iist Veitch vi:tf velar (s. adj.), -s 'vi:lo*, -z velarization [-isa-], -s vi:lərai'zeifən velariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:ləraiz, Velasquez (artist) vi'læskwiz [-kiz] veldt (V.) velt velleity ve'li:iti vellum, -s 'veləm, -z veloce vi'loutsi [ve'l-, və'l-] velocipede, -s vi'losipi:d [və'l-], -z velocitly, -ies vi'lositli [və'l-], -iz velum, -s 'vi:ləm, -z velvet, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id velveteen, -s 'velvi'ti:n [,--'-, '---], -z velvety 'velviti Venables 'venablz ven|al, -ally 'vi:n|l, -ali venality vi: næliti [vi'n-]

vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z vendible 'vendəbl [-dib-] vendor, -s 'vendo:* [-do*], -z veneer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vi'nia [va'n-], -z, -rin, -d venerab|le, -ly, -ness 'ven@rəb|l, -li, venerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venereit, -s, -in, -id, -o*/z veneration veno reifan venereal vi'niəriəl [və'n-, vi:'n-] venery 'veneri Venetian (s. adj.), -s vi'ni:∫ən [və'n-, -[jən, -[iən], -z Venezuela, -n/s vene'zweila [veni'z-, old-fashioned venezju'i:la, venizju'i:-, vi,nezju'i:-], -n/z vengle, -es, -ing, -ed vend3, -iz, -in, -d vengeance vendzans venge|ful, -fully, -fulness 'vend3|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis venial, -ly, -ness 'vi:njəl [-nĭəl], -i, -nis veniality vi:ni æliti Venice 'venis venison 'venzn [-nizn] Venite, -s vi'naiti [ve'n-, -'ni:ti], -z veni vidi vici 've:ni:'vi:di:'vi:ki: [oldfashioned 'vi:nai'vaidai'vaisai] Venn, -er ven, ->* venom, -s, -ed 'venom, -z, -d venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis venous 'vi:nes vent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -in, -id ventilatie, -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s, -iŋ, -id ventilation ventileifan ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z Ventnor 'ventno* ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z ventricular ven'trikjula* ventri loukwiel -lv ventriloquial, ventriloqui|sm, -st/s ven'trilokwi|zom, ventriloquiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ven trilokwaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d ventriloquy ven'triləkwi vent|ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'ventf|0*, -0z, -orin, -od, venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventjosəm, -li, venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventføres, -li, -nis venue, -s 'venju:, -z Venue (in Ben Venue) və'nju: [vi'n-] Venus, -es 'vi:nes, -iz

Vera 'viera veracious. -ly ve'reisəs [vi'r-, və'r-], -li veracity ve'ræsiti [vi'r-, və'r-] veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z verb, -s va:b. -z verb|al, -ally 'və:b|əl, -əli verbali|sm. -st/s 'və:bəli|zəm [-bli-], verbatim va: beitim [-'ba:t-] verbena, -s və(:)'bi:nə, -z verbiage 'və:biid3 [-bjid3] verbose, -ly, -ness va: bous, -li, -nis verbosity va: bositi Vercingetorix ,va:sin'd3etariks verdan|cy, -t/ly 'vo:don|si, -t/li verd-antique 'və:dæn'ti:k [,və:d-] Verde va:d Verdi 'veədi: ['və:d-, -di] ('verdi) verdict, -s 'və:dikt, -s verdigris 'və:digris [-gri:s] verditer 'va:dita* Verdun (in France) 'veədan [-də:n, -də:n, -'-] (verde), (in Canada) vo: dan verdure 'və:dʒə* [-djə*, -djuə*, -djoə*] verg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed və:d3, -iz, verger, -s 'və:dʒə*, -z Vergil, -s 'və:dʒil, -z veridical ve'ridikəl [vi'r-, və'r-] verifiable 'verifaiabl verification, -s verifikeijan, -z verify, -fies, -fying, veri|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faiə*/z -fier/s verily 'verili verisimilitude verisi militju:d veritabile, -ly veritabil, -li verit|y (V.), -ies 'verit|i, -iz verjuice 'və:dau:s Vermeer, -s vea'mia*[va:'m-, -'mea*], -z vermeil 'və:meil [-mil] vermicelli və:mi'seli vermicide, -s 'və:misaid, -z vermicular və: 'mikjulə* vermiform 'və:mifo:m vermilion, -s və'miljən [və:'m-], -z vermin, -ous 'və:min, -əs Vermont va: mont vermouth, -s 'və:məθ [-mu:θ, oldfashioned -mu:t], -s vernacular (s. adj.), -s, -ly vo'nækjulo*, vern|al, -ally 'və:n|l, -əli Verne (French author) veen [ve:n] (vern) Verner (English surname) 'və:nə*, (German grammarian) 'və:nə* ['vεənə*] Verney 'və:ni vernier, -s 'və:njə* [-nĭə*], -z

Vernon 'və:nən Verona vi'rouna [va'r-, ve'r-] veronal 'veranl Veronese (artist) vero neizi [-rou'n-] (vero'ne:ze) veronese (adj.) vero'ni:z [-rou'n-, '--'-, veronica (V.), -s vi'ronikə [və'r-, ve'r-], Verrall 'vero:l, 'veral Verrey 'veri verruca, -s ve'ru:kə [vi'r-, və'r-], -z verrucose ve'ru:kous [vi'r-, vo'r-] Versailles veə'sai [və:'s-] (versa:j) versant, -s 'və:sənt, -s versatile, -ly, -ness 'və:sətail, -li, -nis versatility və:sə'tiliti Verschoyle 'və:skəil verse, -s va:s, -iz versed və:st verset, -s 'və:set [-sit], -s versicle, -s 'və:sikl, -z versification və:sifi'keifən versificator, -s 'və:sifikeitə*, -z versify, -fies, -fying, -fied, və:si|fai, -faiz, -fain, -faid, -faiə*/z version, -s 'vo:[on, -z verso 'və:sou verst, -s və:st, -s Verstegan və: sti:qən Verstone 'və:stən versus 'və:səs vert (s. adj.) (V.), -s vo:t, -s vertebria, -ae və:tibriə, -i: [-ai, -ei] vertebral, -ally 've:tibral, -ali vertebrata və:ti'bra:tə [-'breitə] vertebrate (s. adj.), -s 've:tibrit [-breit], vetebrated 've:tibreitid vertebration ,və:ti'breifen vertlex, -ices, -exes 'vo:t|eks, -isi:z, -eksiz vertical, -ally, -alness 'vo:tik|ol, -oli, -əlnis vertiginous va: 'tidainas vertigo 've:tigou [ve:'taig-, less commonly va: 'ti:q-] vertu və:'tu: Verulam 'verulam Verulami an, veru'leimj|ən -um [-mi|ən], -əm vervain 'və:vein verve veav [va:v] very veri Very 'viəri, 'veri Vesey 'vi:zi Vesian 'veziən [-zjən] vesica, -s 'vesikə [vi'saikə, 'vi:sikə], -z

vesicle, -s 'vesikl, -z Vespasian ves peizjən [-3ĭən, -3ən, -zjən, vesper, -s 'vespo*, -z vespertine 'vespetain [-pe:t-] vespiarly, -ies vespierli [-pje-], -iz vessel, -s 'vesl, -z vest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -in, -id vesta (V.), -s 'vesto, -z vestal (s. adj.), -s 'vestl, -z vestibular ves'tibjula* vestibule, -s, -d 'vestibju:l, -z, -d vestige, -s 'vestid3, -iz vestiture 'vestitfe' vestment, -s 'vestmont, -s vest-pocket, -s 'vest'pokit ['-,--], -s Vestris 'vestris vestr|y, -ies 'vestr|i, -iz vesture, -s 'vestsə*, -z -ite vi'su:vjən vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite v [və's-, -'sju:-, -viən], -z; -ait Vesuvius vi'su:vjəs [və's-, -'sju:-, -viəs] vet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -in, -id vetch, -es vet[, -iz veteran (s. adj.), -s 'veteren, -z veterinar y (s. adj.), -ies 'veteriner i ['vetnr|i], -iz veto (s.), -(e)s 'vi:tou, -z veto (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:tou, -z, -in ['vi:toin], -d
vey 'vevei ['vevi] (in Switzerland Vevey vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -in, -t vexation, -s vek'seifon, -z vexatious, -ly, -ness vek seifəs, -li, -nis Vezian 'vezion [-zjon] via [viâ] 'vaiə viaduct, -s 'vaiədakt [-dəkt], -s vial, -s 'vaiəl [vail], -z Vialls 'vaiəlz, 'vaiə:lz Via Mala 'viə'ma:lə viand, -s 'vai-and, -z viaticum, -s vai'ætikəm [vi'æ-], -z vibrant (s. adj.), -s 'vaibront, -s vibrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed vai'breit ['vaib-], vibration, -s vai'breifən, -z -s, -in, -id vibrational vai breisent [-fnel, -fnt, -fnt, -[ənəl] vibrative vai breitiv vibrato, -s vi'bra:tou, -z vibratory 'vaibrətəri [vai'breitəri] viburnum, -s vai bə:nəm, -z vic (V.), -s vik, -s vicar, -s; -age/s 'vikə*, -z; -rid3/iz vicarial vai'kcərĭəl [vi'k-] vicarious, -ly, -ness vai'keəriəs [vi'k-], -li, -nis

Vicary 'vikeri vice (s.), -s vais, -iz vice (prep.) 'vaisi vice- (prefix) 'vais-Note.—Compounds with vice- have. as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not entered below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words. vice-admiral, -s 'vais'ædmaral, -z vice-chair|man, -men 'vais't[sə|mən, -mən 'vais't[a:nsələ* vice-chancellor, [-sla*, -sila*], -z vice-consul, -s 'vais'konsel, -z 'vais'konsjulit -S vice-consulate, [vais'k-], -s vicegerent, -s 'vais'dzerent [-'dzier-], vice-president, -s 'vais'prezident, -s vice-principal, -s 'vais'prinsəpel [-sip-]. 'vais'ri:qel [vais'r-, also viceregal 'vais ri:gal when attributive] vicereine, -s 'vais'rein ['vais-rein], -z viceroy, -s 'vais-roi, -z viceroyship, -s 'vais-roi, sip, -s vice versa 'vaisi'va:sa Vichy 'vi:fi: ['vifi] (vifi) vicinage 'visinida vicinity vi'siniti [vai's-] vicious, -ly, -ness 'vifəs, -li, -nis vicissitude, -s vi'sisitju:d [vai's-], -z Vicker's, -y 'vikə|z, -ri Vicky 'viki victim, -s 'viktim, -z victimization [-isa-] ,viktimai'zei∫øn victimiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'viktimaiz, -iz, -in, -d victor, -s 'vikto*, -z Victor 'vikto* victoria (V.), -s, -n/s vik'tə:riə, -z, -n/z victorine, -s 'viktəri:n [ˌviktə'ri:n], -z Victorine 'viktori:n victorious, -ly, -ness vik to:ries, -li, -nis victor|y (V.), -ies 'viktar|i, -iz vietu|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled, -aller/s 'vit|l, -lz, -lin, -ld, -lə*/z vicuna vi'kju:nə [vai'k-] vide 'vaidi(:) ['videi] videlicet vi'di:liset [vai'd-, vi'deiliket] vie, vies, vying, vied vai, vaiz, 'vaiin, Vienna vi'enə Viennese vie'ni:z [vĭə'n-] Viet-minh 'vjet'min [-'-] Viet-nam 'vjet'næm [-'na:m, -'-] Vietnamese vjetna mi:z ['--'-]

view-virility view (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able vju:, -z, -in [vjuin], -d, -9*/z [vjuə*/z]; -əbl Vieweg 'fi:veg view-finder, -s 'vju: faində*, -z viewless 'vju:lis Vigar 'vaiga* Vigers 'vaigez vigil, -s 'vidzil, -z vigilan ce, -t/ly 'vid3ilən s [-d3]ən-], -t/li vigilante, -s vidzi'lænti, -z vignettle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet [-'net], -s, -in, -id Vigo (in Spain) 'vi:gou [old-fashioned 'vaigou] ('bigo), (as name of ship) 'vaigou, (in Indiana) 'vaigou ['vi:gou] vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vigoros, -li, -nis vigour 'viqa* viking (V.), -s 'vaikin ['vi:k-], -z vilayet, -s vi'la:jet [vi'la:jet, vi'laiet, vila: jet], -s vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -a*, -ist, -li, -nis vilification vilifikei[on vili|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vili|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid, -faio*/z villa (V.), -s 'vilə, -z village, -s 'vilida, -iz villager, -s 'vilid39*, -z villain, -s 'vilon [in historical sense also -lin], -z villainage 'vilinida villainous, -ly, -ness 'vilenes, -li, -nis villain y, -ies 'vilən i, -iz villeg(g)iatura vi,led3ĭə'tuərə [-d3jə't-, -dzə't-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjo:rvillein, -s; -age 'vilin, -z; -id3 Villette vi'let Villiers 'viləz, 'viljəz [-liəz] Vilna 'vilnə vim vim vinaigrette, -s vinei gret [-ni g-], -s Vincennes věn'sen [væn's-] (věsen) Vincent 'vinsant Vinci 'vint[i(:) vincul|um, -a, -ums 'vinkjul|əm, -ə, vindicability ,vindikə biliti [-lət-] vindicable 'vindikəbl vindicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vindikeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z vindication vindi'keisən vindicative 'vindikətiv ['vindikeitiv, vin'dikətiv vindictive, -ly, -ness vin'diktiv, -li, -nis vine, -s vain, -z

vine-dresser, -s 'vain, dreso*, -z vinegar, -s, -y 'vinigə*, -z, -ri viner y, -ies 'vainer i, -iz Viney 'vaini vineyard, -s 'vinjed [rarely -ja:d], -z vingt-et-un 'væntei'ə:n ['vɛ̃:nt-, -'ə:n, -'u:n] (vɛ̃teœ̃) viniculture 'vinikaltfo* vinous 'vainas vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -in, -id vintage, -s 'vintid3, -iz Vinter 'vinta* vintner. -s 'vintno*, -z viny 'vaini viol. -s 'vaiəl [vail, viəl], -z viola (flower), -s 'vaiələ ['viələ, 'vaioulə, 'vioulə, vai'oulə, vi'oulə], -z viola (musical instrument), -s vi'oula ['viələ, 'vioulə], -z Viola (Christian name) 'vaiələ ['vaioulə], 'viələ ['vioulə] violable 'vaiələbl ['vaioul-] violat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaiəleit ['vaioul-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z violation, -s vaio'leifon [vaiou'l-], -z violen|ce, -t/ly 'vaiələn|s, -t/li violet (V.), -s 'vaiəlit, -s violin (musical instrument), -s ,vaia'lin, -7 violin (chemical substance) 'vaiəlin violinist, -s 'vaiəlinist [,--'--], -s violin-string, -s vaia lin-strin, -z violist, -s (viola player) vi'oulist, (viol player) 'vaiəlist, -s violoncell|ist/s, -o/s ,vaiələn'tfel|ist/s [rarely viol-, -lin-], -ou/z violone, -s 'vaiəloun ['viəl-], -z V.I.P., -'s 'vi:ai'pi:, -z Vipan 'vaipæn viper, -s; -ish 'vaipə*, -z; -rif virago, -(e)s vi'ra:gou [-'reig-], -z Virchow 'və:t[ou ['viə[ou] ('firço:) vires 'vaiəri:z Virgil, -s 'və:dʒil, -z [və'd3-, -us və:'dʒili|ən Virgili an, -lj|ən], -əs virgin, -s 'və:dzin, -z virginal (s. adj.), -s 'və:d3in], -z Virginia, -s, -n/s və'dzinjə [və:'dz-, -niə], -z, -n/z və: ginibəsvirginibus puerisque pŭə'riskwi [və:'dʒin-, -pjŭə-] virginity va: dziniti [va'dz-] Virgo 'və:qou viridescen | ce, -t , viri desn | s, -t viridity vi'riditi virile 'virail ['vaiər-] virility vi'riliti [vaiə'r-]

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vitals 'vaitlz
                                               vitamin, -s 'vitəmin ['vait-], -z
virology vaiə roladzi
                                               vitamine, -s 'vitamin ['vait-, -mi:n], -z
virtu və: 'tu:
virtual, -ly 'və:tjŭəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃŭəl,
                                               vitiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vificit, -s,
                                                 -in, -id, -9*/z
   -tswal, -tsul], -i
                                               vitiation visi'eisen
virtue, -s 'və:tju:, -z
                                               viticulture 'vitikalt[9* ['vait-]
virtuosity və:tju'ositi
virtuoso, -s və:tju'ouzou [-'ousou], -z
                                               vitreosity vitri'ositi
virtuous, -ly, -ness 'və:tjüəs [-tjwəs], -li,
                                               vitreous, -ness 'vitries, -nis
                                               vitrescen|ce, -t vi'tresn|s, -t
virulen|ce, -t/ly 'virulen|s [-rju-], -t/li
                                               vitrifaction vitri fækfen
                                               vitrification vitrifi keifan
virus, -es 'vaioros, -iz
                                               vitrify, -fles, -fying, -fled; -flable
                                                  vitri|fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid; -faiabl
 visa (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vi:zə, -z, -iŋ
                                               vitriol 'vitriəl
   ['vi:zəriŋ], -d
                                               vitriolic vitri olik
 visage, -s vizid3, -iz
                                               Vitruvi|an, -us vi tru:vj|ən [-vi|ən], -əs
 vis-à-vis 'viːzɑːviː ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-,
                                                             -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
                                                vituperat e,
                                                  vi'tju:pəreit [vai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
    '--'-] (vizavi)
 viscer|a, -al 'visər|ə, -əl
                                                vituperation, -s vi,tju:pə'reifən [vai,t-],
 viscid 'visid
                                                vituperative, -ly vi'tju:p@rətiv [vai't-,
· viscidity vi'siditi
 viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vai-
                                                  -pareit-], -li
                                                viva (s. interj.) (long live), -s 'vi:və, -z
    kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz
                                                viva (viva voce), -s 'vaivə, -z
 viscounte|y, -ies 'vaikaunts|i, -iz
                                                vivace, -s vi'va:tfi, -z
                                                vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veisəs [vai'v-],
 viscous, -ness 'viskos, -nis
 visé (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d vi:zei, -z, -in, -d
 visibility vizi biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
                                                  -li, -nis
                                                vivacity vi'væsiti [vai'v-]
 visib|le, -ly, -leness vizəb|l [-zib-],
                                                vivarium, -s vai veəriəm [vi'v-], -z
                                                vivat (s.), -s 'vaivæt ['vi:v-], -s viva voce 'vaivə'vousi
    -li, -lnis
 Visigoth, -s 'vizigo0 ['visi-], -s
 vi|sional, -sionally vi|3ən| [-3nəl, -3nl,
                                                vive vi:v
    -3n], -3ənəl], -3nəli [-3nəli, -3nli, -3nli,
                                                Vivian 'vivĭən [-vjən]
                                                vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vivid, -ist, -li,
 visionar y (s. adj.), -ies 'viʒṇər i [-ʒənə-],
                                                  -nis
                                                Vivien 'vivĭən [-vjən]
 visit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s
                                                Vivienne 'vivien [-vjen], vivi'en
                                                vivification vivifi keifen
    -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
                                                vivi|fy, -fles, -fying, -fied 'vivi|fai,
-faiz, -faiij, -faid
  visitant (s. adj.), -s 'vizitənt, -s
 visitation, -s vizi teifen, -z
 visite, -s vi'zi:t [vi:'z-], -s visor, -s 'vaizə*, -z
                                                viviparity vivi pæriti
                                                viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'viperes [vai'v-],
  vista, -s 'vistə, -z
                                                vivisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s vivi'sekt
  visual, -ly 'vizjŭəl [-zjwəl, -zjul, -zjüəl,
                                                   ['vivisekt], -s, -in, -id, -9*/z
     -3jwəl, -3ŭəl, -3wəl, -3ul], -i
                                                vivisection vivi'sekfon
  visualization [-isa-] vizjuəlai zei [ən
                                                vivisectionist, -s ,vivi'sek[nist [-[əni-], -s
    [-zjwəl-, -zjul-, -3jwəl-, -3jwəl-, -3wəl-,
                                                vixen, -s 'viksn, -z
                                                vixenish 'viksnif [-sənif]
  visualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
    'vizjuəlaiz [-zjwəl-, -zjul-, -zjul-,
                                                viz. vi'di:liset [vai'd-, vi'deiliket, viz]
    -3jwəl-, -3ŭəl-, -3wəl-, -3ul-], -iz, -iŋ,
                                                   Note.—Most people in reading aloud
                                                     substitute namely 'neimli for this
     -d, -ə*/z
  vita (glass) 'vaita
                                                     word.
  vit|al, -ally 'vait|l, -əli [-li]
                                                Vizard 'viza:d
  vitalization [-isa-] ,vaitəlai'zeifən [-t]ai-]
                                                Vizetelly vizi'teli
                                                vizier, -s vi'ziə* ['viziə*], -z
  vitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed vaitəlaiz,
    -iz, -iŋ, -d
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** S

Vladimir-vortex Vladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*] (Russian | volitive 'volitiv vla'djimjir, Czech 'vladimir) Vladivostock ,vlædi'vostok (vladjivas-'tok) vocable, -s 'voukabl, -z vocabular y, -ies və'kæbjulər i [vou'k-, vu'k-, -bjəl-, -blr[i], -iz voc|al, -ally 'vouk|al, -ali vocalic vou'kælik [və'k-] vocalism 'voukəlizəm [-kli-] vocalist, -s 'voukəlist [-kli-], -s vocality vou'kæliti vocalization [-isa-], -s voukəlai'zeifen [-k|ai'z-, -k|i'z-], -z vocaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaiz [-klaiz], -iz, -in, -d vocation, -s vou'keisøn [və'k-, vu'k-], -z voca tional, -tionally vou kei fant [valk-, vu'k-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn̩l, -ʃnl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli] vocative (s. adj.), -s 'vokətiv, -z voce (in viva voce) 'vousi, (in sotto voce) 'voutsi vociferat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vou'sifereit [ve's-], -s, -in, -id, -e*/z vociferation, -s vou sife reisen [ve s-], -z vociferous, -ly, -ness vou siferes [ve's-], -li, -nis vodka, -s 'vodka, -z Vogt (Eng. surname) voukt vogue vouq voic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vois, -iz, -in, -t voiceless, -ly, -ness 'voislis, -li, -nis void (s. adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance void, -nis; -z, -in, -id; -əbl, -əns lcv lov volant 'voulent Volapuk 'volapuk ['voul-] volatile (adj.), -ness 'volatail, -nis volatile (in sal volatile) və'lætəli [vou'l-, vu'l-, -tli] volatility vole tiliti volatilization [-isa-] vo,lætilai zeisen vou,læt-, və,læt-, vələt-, -li'z-] volatiliz|e[-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed vo'lætilaiz [vou'læt-, və'læt-, 'vɔlət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d vol-au-vent, -s 'volou'va:n [-'vo:n, -'va:n, -'vɔ:n, -'vɔn] (vɔlovã), -z volcanic, -ally vol'kænik, -ali volcanist, -s volkenist, -s volcano, -(e)s vol'keinou, -z vol|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed voul, -z, -in, -d volet, -s 'volei (vole), -z Volga 'volge Volhynia vol'hiniə [-njə] volition vou'lifan

volks lied, -lieder 'folkslli:d ('folksli:t), -,li:da* ('folks,li:dar) voll|ey (s. v.), -eys, -eying, -eyed, -eyer/s 'vol|i, -iz, -iiŋ, -id, -ĭə*/z volplan|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vol-plein -z, -in, -d Volpone vol'pouni Volsci 'volski: ['volsai] Vol|scian, -s vol|skien [-skjen, -fien, -sjən, -sjən], -z Volstead 'volsted volt (electric unit), -s voult [rarely volt], volt (movement of horse, movement in fencing), -s volt, -s volta (V.) 'volta voltage, -s 'voultida [rarely 'vol-], -iz voltaic vol'teiik Voltaire 'voltee* (volte:r) voltameter, -s vol'tæmita*, -z volte 'volti volte-face, -s 'volt'fa:s (voltofas), -iz voltmeter, -s'voult, mi:to* [rarely 'volt-], volubility volju'biliti [-lət-] volubile, -ly, -leness 'voljubil, -li, -lnis volume, -s 'voljum [-lju:m, -ljem], -z volumeter, -s vo'lju:mitə* [və'l-, -'lu:-], volumetric, -al, -ally volju metrik, -al, -əli voluminous, -ly, -ness və'lju:minəs [vo'l-, -'lu:-], -li, -nis voluntarly (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'voləntər|i [-lnt-], -iz, -ili, -inis volunteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed volen'tio* [-ln't-], -z, -rin, -d voluptuar y (s. adj.), -ies və'laptjüər i [-tjwər-, -tjur-], -iz -ness və'laptjüəs voluptuous, -ly, [-tjwəs], -li, -nis volute, -s, -d və'lju:t [vɔ'l-, vou'l-, -'lu:t], -s, -id volution, -s və'lju:[øn [vo'l-, vou'l-, -'lu:-], -z Volze voulz vomit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vomit, -s, -in, -d vomitor y (s. adj.), -ies 'vomiter |i, -iz Vondy 'vondi voodoo 'vu:du: Vooght (surname) vu:t voracious, -ly, -ness və'reifəs [vo:'r-, vo'r-], -li, -nis voracity vo'ræsiti [vo:'r-, və'r-] vortlex, -ices, -exes 'vo:t|eks, -isi:z, -eksiz

vortic|al, -ally 'vo:tik|al, -ali vortices (plur. of vortex) 'vo:tisi:z Vosges vouz votaress, -es 'voutaris [-res], -iz votar y, -ies 'vouter i, -iz vot|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout, -s, -in, -id, -a*/z voteless 'voutlis votive 'voutiv vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vauts, -iz, -in, -t voucher, -s 'vautsə*, -z vouchsafle, -es, -ing, -ed vauts'seif, -s, -in, -t Voules voulz vow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -in, -d vow|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'vau|ol [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild] vowel-like 'vauəllaik [-əl-, -il-] Vowles voulz, vaulz vox (V.) voks vox celeste, -s 'vokssi'lest, -s -s 'vokshju(:)'ma:nə humana, voyagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed void3 [-sçu(:)-], -z ['voiidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d voyager, -s 'voiod50* ['voiid5-], -z Voynich 'voinik

vraisemblance vreisa:m'bla:ns [-s5:m-'blɔ̃:ns, -sa:m'bla:ns, -so:m'blo:ns, -som'blons, -'--, '---] (vresabla:s) Vryburg 'vraibə:g vulcan (V.) 'valken vulcanite 'valkənait [-knait] vulcanization [-isa-] valkənai zeifən [-kṇai'z-, -kəni'z-, -kṇi'z-] vulcaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'valkanaiz [-knaiz], -iz, -in, -d vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'valgo*, -ro*, -rist, -li vulgarism, -s 'valgərizəm, -z vulgarit|y, -ies val'gærit|i, -iz vulgarization [-isa-] valgərai'zeifən [-ri'z-] vulgariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'valgeraiz, -iz, -in, -d, -e*/z Vulgate 'valgit [-geit] Vulliamy 'valjemi vulnerability valnere biliti [-let-] vulnerable, -ness 'valnerabl, -nis Vulpecula val'pekjula vulpine 'valpain vulture, -s 'valtfa*, -z vultur|ine, -ous 'valtfur|ain [-tfor-, -tjur-], -əs vying (from vie) 'vaiin

W (the letter), -'s 'dablju(:), -z Waaf, -s wæf, -s Wabash 'wo:bæ[wabble, etc. = wobble, etc. Wace weis Wacey 'weisi wad (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded wod, -z, -in, -id Waddell wo'del mibcw' gnibbsw Waddington 'wodinten wadd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wod|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] wadd y (water-course), -ies 'wod|i, ['wæd-], -iz wadd|y (war-club), -ies 'wod|i, -iz Waddy 'wodi wadle (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed weid, -z, -in, -id wader, -s weida*, -s Wadey 'weidi Wadham 'wodəm Wadhurst 'wodhe:st wadi, -s 'wodi ['wæd-, 'wo:d-], -z Wadi Halfa 'wodi'hælfə ['wæd-, 'wɑ:d-] Wadman 'wodmen Wadsworth 'wodzwa:0 Wady 'weidi W.A.F., -'s wæf, -s Wafd woft [wæft, wa:ft] Wafdist, -s 'wofdist ['wæf-, 'wa:f-], -s wafer, -s; -y 'weifa*, -z; -ri waffle, -s 'wofl, -z waffle-iron, -s 'woff aien, -z waft, -s, -ing, -ed wa:ft [woft, wo:ft], -s, -in, -id wag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wæg, -z, -iŋ, -d wag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weidz, -iz, wage-earner, -s 'weid3,2:n2*, -z wag|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -erer/s 'weidz|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ered, wagger y, -ies 'wægər i, -iz waggish, -ly, -ness 'wægif, -li, -nis wagg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wæg|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld waggon, -s 'wægen, -z

waggoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z waggonette, -s wæge'net, -s Waghorn 'wægho:n Wagnall wægn [-nəl] 'wægnə*, Wagner (English name) 'va:gnə* (German composer) ('va:gnər) Wagnerian, -s va:q'niəriən [-'njə:r-], Wagneriana va:gniəri'a:nə [va:g,niə-, va:g,njə:r-] wagon, -s 'wægən, -z wagoner, -s 'wægənə*, -z wagonette, -s wæge'net, -s wagon-lit, -s 'vægɔ̃:n'li: ['wæg-, 'vɑ:g-, -go:n-, -gon-] (vagɔ̃li), -z Wagstaff 'wægsta:f wagtail, -s 'wægteil, -z Wahabi, -s wə'ha:bi [wa:'h-], -z waif, -s weif, -s wail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weil, -z, -in/li, -d wain, -s wein, -z wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weinsket ['wen-], -s, -iŋ, -id Wainwright 'weinrait waist, -s weist, -s waistband, -s 'weistbænd, -z waistcoat, -s 'weiskout [-stk-, fashioned 'wesket], -s waist-deep 'weist'di:p ['--] waist-high 'weist'hai ['--] wait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z waiting-maid, -s 'weitinmeid, -z waiting-room, -s 'weitinrum [-ru:m], -z waitress, -es 'weitris, -iz Waitrose 'weit-rouz ['weitrouz] waivle, -es, -ing, -ed weiv, -z, -in, -d waiver, -s 'weive*, -z wakle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, woke, woken weik, -s, -in, -t, wouk, wouken Wakefield 'weikfi:ld 'weik|ful, wake|ful, -fully, -fulness -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis wak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weik|on, -onz, -nin [-onin, -nin], -ond Wal (personal name) wol [wo:1] 514

Walbrook 'wo:lbruk ['wol-] Walcheren 'va:lkərən ['va:lxə-, 'wo:lkərən, old-fashioned wo:lfərən, wol-[ərən] Walcott 'wo:lket ['wol-, -kot] Waldeck 'wo:ldek ['wol-] ('valdek) Waldegrave 'wo:lgreiv ['wol-], 'wo:ldo-Note,-Earl Waldegrave is 'wo:lgreiv greiv ['wol-] ['wol-]. Some others with this name pronounce 'wo:ldəgreiv ['wol-]. In Waldegrave Hall the pronunciation is 'wo:ldagreiv ['wol-]. Waldemar 'vældəma:* ['va:l-, 'wo:l-, -dim-Walden 'wo:lden ['wol-] Waldo 'wo:ldou ['wol-] Waldorf 'wo:ldo:f ['wol-] Waldstein (American name) wo:ldstain ['wol-], (German name) 'vældstain ['vɑ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔl-, -dstain] ('valtstain) wale. -s weil, -z Waler, -s 'weila*, -z ['wol-], 'wo:lran (Buildings in Borough High Street, (Baron) Waleran London) 'wolərən Wales weilz Waley 'weili Walfish 'wo:lfif ['wol-] Walford 'wo:lfad ['wol-] Walhalla væl'hælə walk (s. ν.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wo:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Walker 'wɔ:kə* Walkern 'wo:lka:n [-kan] Walkiden 'wo:kidn walkingstick, -s wo:kin-stik, -s walking-tour, -s 'wo:kintuo* [-too*, -toe*, -to:*], -z walk-over, -s wo:k'ouve*, -z wall (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wo:1, -z, -in, wallably (W.), -ies wolebli, -iz Wallace 'wolis [-los] Wallachia, -n/s wo'leikjə [wə'l-, -kiə], walla(h), -s 'wolo, -z Wallasey 'wolesi Waller 'wole* wallet, -s 'wolit, -s wall-eye, -s, -d wo:lai, -z, -1 wallflower, -s 'wo:l,flauə*, -z wall-fruit wo:l-fru:t Wallingford 'wolinfod Walloon, -s wo'lu:n [wə'l-], -z

wallop, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wolpp, -s, -in/z, -t wall|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s 'wollou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud, -ouo*/z wall-paper, -s 'wo:l,peipo*, -z Wallsend wo:lzend Wallwork 'wo:lwe:k ['wol-] Walmer 'wo:lma* ['wol-] Walm(e)sley 'wo:mzli Walmisley wo;mzli Walney 'wo:lni ['wol-] walnut, -s 'wo:lnet [-nat], -s Walpole 'wo:lpoul ['wol-] Walpurgis væl'puəgis [va:l-, -'poəg-, -'pə:g-] (val'purgis) walrus, -es 'wɔːlrəs ['wɔl-, -rʌs], -iz Walsall 'wɔːlsɔːl ['wɔl-, -sl] Walsh wo:lf [wolf] Walsham 'wo:lfem [locally 'wo:lsem] (surname) 'wo:lsiŋəm Walsingham ['wol-], (place) 'wo:lziŋəm ['wol-, -lsin-] Walt wo:lt [wolt] Walter (English name) 'wo:lto* ['wol-], (German name) 'va:ltə* ('valtər) Walters 'wo:ltəz ['wol-] Waltham 'wo:ltəm ['wol-, -lθəm] Note.—The traditional local pronunciation at Great Waltham and Little Waltham in Essex is 'wo:ltom, and this is the pronunciation used by those who have lived there for a long time. Some new residents pronounce -100m. In telephoning to these places from a distance it is necessary to pronounce -10om; otherwise the caller is liable to be given Walton(-on-the-Naze), which is in the same county. ['wol-, wo:10emstou Walthamstow old-fashioned -ltəm-] Walther (German name) 'va:ltə* ('valtər) Walthew 'wo:10ju: ['wol-] Walton 'wo:lton ['wol-] waltz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wo:ls [wols, wo:lts, wolts], -iz, -in, -t, -o*/z Walworth 'wo:lwa0 ['wol-, -wa:0] wampum, -s 'wompam, -z wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness won, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis Wanamaker 'wonomeiko* wand (W.), -s wond, -z wandler, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s wond | o*, -oz, -orin, -od, -oro*/z Wandle wondl Wandsworth 'wondzwo0 [-wo:0] wan e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wein, -z, -in,

-d

Wanganui (in New Zealand) wənə'nui | Waring 'weərin [-ngə-] Note.—The first is the form always used by those of Polynesian descent. wang le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wæng |l, -lz, -lin, -ld Wann won Wanstall 'wonsto:l Wanstead 'wonstid [-sted] want (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wont, -s, -in, -id Wantage 'wontida wanting 'wonting wanton, -ly, -ness 'wonten, -li, -nis wapentake, -s 'wæpenteik ['wop-], -s wapiti, -s 'wopiti, -z Wapping 'wapin Wappinger 'wopind39* war (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red wo:*, -z, -rin, -d Warbeck 'wo:bek warb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wo:b|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld warbler, -s 'wo:bla*, -z Warburg (Institute) 'wo:bo:g Warburton 'wo:betn [-be:tn] war-cloud, -s 'wo:-klaud, -z war-club, -s 'wo:-klab, -z war-cry, -ies 'wo:-krai, -aiz ward (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wo:d, -z, -in, -id war-dance, -s 'wo:da:ns, -iz warden (W.), -s 'wo:dn, -z warder (W.), -s 'wo:do*, -z Wardlaw 'wo:dlo: Wardle 'wo:dl wardress (female warder), -es 'wo:dris [-dres], -iz war-dress (war costume), -es 'wo:dres, wardrobe, -s 'wo:droub, -z wardroom, -s 'wo:d-rum [-ru:m], -z qilb:cw' qidabraw ware (s. interj.) (W.), -s wee*, -z Wareham wearam warehou|se (s.), -ses 'weehau|s, -ziz warehou|se (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'weahau|z [-s], -ziz [-siz], -zin [-sin], -zd [-st] warehouse man, -men weehaus men, -mən warfare 'wo:feo* war-god, -s 'wo:god, -z war-grave, -s 'wo:-greiv, -z Wargrave 'wo:greiv Warham 'wo:rəm war-horse, -s 'wo:ho:s, -iz warilly, -ness 'weərilli, -nis

warlike 'wo:-laik ['wo:laik] warlock (W.), -s 'wo:lok, -s war-lord, -s 'wo:-lo:d, -z warm (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed wo:m, -o*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d war-maker, -s 'wo:, meikə*, -z warm-blooded 'wo:m,bladid warmer (s.), -s 'wo:ma*, -z warm-hearted 'wo:m'ha:tid [also '-,-when attributive] warming-pan, -s 'wo:minpæn, -z Warmington 'wo:minten Warminster 'wo:minsto* warmish 'wo:mif war-monger, -s 'wo:, mange*, -z warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ] warn, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wo:n, -z, -in/li, -d Warn e, -er wo:n, -9* warning, -s 'wo:nin, -z warp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wo:p, -s, -in, -t war-|paint, -path 'wo:-|peint, -pa:θ warrant (s. v), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'worant. -s, -in, -id, -a*/z warrantab|le, -ly, -leness 'worantab|l, -li, -lnis warrantee, -s woren'ti:, -z warrantor, -s 'worento:* [-te*, woren-'to:*], -z warrant y, -ies 'worant i, -iz Warre wo:* warren (W.), -s 'worin [-ran], -z Warrender 'worindo* Warrington 'worinten warrior (W.), -s 'worio*, -z Warsaw 'wo:so: warship, -s 'wo:-sip, -s Warsop 'wo:sap Warspite 'wo:-spait wart, -s; -y wo:t, -s; -i wart-hog, -s 'wo:t'hog ['--], -z Warton 'wo:tn war-wearied 'wo:, wierid Warwick, -shire 'worik, -sia* [-sa*] war-worn 'wo:wo:n war y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wear i, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis was (from be) woz (strong form), woz, wz (weak forms) Washrough 'wozbra wash (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able wos, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z; -abl wash-basin, -s 'wo heisn, -z washer, -s 'wofa*, -z washer woman, -women 'wosel, wumen, -wimin

wash-hou|se, -ses 'woshau|s, -ziz washing 'wosin washing-day, -s 'wosindei, -z washing-machine, -s wosinma,si:n, -z washing-stand, -s 'wosin-stænd, -z Washington 'wosinton washing-up 'wosin' Ap [,--'-] wash-out, -s 'wofaut ['-'-], -s wash-pot, -s 'wospot, -s wash-stand, -s 'wostænd, -z wash-tub, -s 'wostab, -z wash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wof|i, -io*, -iist, -inis wasn't 'woznt [also occasionally 'wozn when not final] wasp, -s wosp, -s waspish, -ly, -ness 'wospij, -li, -nis wasplike 'wosp-laik wassail, -s 'woseil ['wæs-, -sl], -z wassailing 'wosəlin ['wæs-, -slin, -seilin] Wassell 'wæsl wast (from be) wost (strong form), west Wasson 'wosn (weak form) Wast, -water wost, -,wo:to* wastle (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age weist, -s, -in, -id, -9*/z; -id3 waste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weist|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis weist peipa--S waste-paper-basket, ba:skit ['-'--], -s waste-pipe, -s 'weistpaip, -s wastrel, -s 'weistral, -z -er/s Wat wot watch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, wots, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z watch-case, -s 'wotskeis, -iz watch-chain, -s 'wotstsein, -z watch-dog, -s 'wotfdog, -z 'wots||ful, watch|ful, -fully, -fulness -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis watch-glass, -es 'wotfgla:s, -iz watch-key, -s 'wotski:, -z watch-maker, -s 'wotf, meika*, -z -mən watch|man, -men wots|mon, [-men] watch-pocket, -s 'wotf, pokit, -s watch-spring, -s 'wotfspring, -z watch-stand, -s 'wotfstænd, -z watch-tower, -s 'wotf, tauo*, -z watchword, -s 'wotfwe:d, -z -ered watler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, wo:t|a*, -az, -arin, -ad water-bed, -s 'wo:tabed, -z water-borne 'wo:tabo:n water-bottle, -s 'wo:ta,botl, -z water-buck 'wotebak Waterbury, -ies 'wo:tabari, -iz

water-butt, -s 'wotəbat, -s water-carrier, -s 'wo:tə,kæriə*, -z watercart, -s 'wo:təka:t, -s water-chute, -s 'wo:tefu:t, -s water-closet, -s 'wo:tə,kləzit, -s water-colour, -s 'wo:ta,kala*, -z water-cooled 'wo:taku:ld watercourse, -s 'wo:təko:s [-koəs], -iz watercress, -es 'wo:tokres, -iz water-divin|er/s,-ing'wo:todi,vain|o*/z, water-drinker, -s 'wo:tə,drinkə*, -z waterfall, -s 'wo:təfo:l, -z water-finder, -s 'wo:tə,faində*, -z Waterford 'wo:təfəd waterfowl 'wo:təfaul water-gas 'wo:tə'gæs ['---] water-gate, -s 'wo:tageit, -s Watergate 'wo:tageit water-gauge, -s 'wo:tageida, -iz waterglass 'wo:təgla:s water-glass, -es 'wo:təgla:s, -iz Waterhouse 'wo:tohaus wateriness 'wo:terinis watering-cart, -s 'wo:terin-ka:t, -s watering-place, -s 'wo:terin-pleis, -iz waterless 'wo:təlis water-level, -s 'wo:tə,levi, -z water-lilly, -ies 'wo:tə,lil|i, -iz water-line, -s 'wo:təlain, -z waterlogged 'wo:tələgd Waterloo ,wo:tə'lu: ['--'-, '---] --- is that Note.—The stressing regularly used when the word is attributive (as in Waterloo Road). A minority use '--- in all cases. water-main, -s 'wo:təmein, -z water|man (W.), -men 'wo:tə|mən, watermark (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wo:toma:k water-nymph, -s 'wo:to'nimf ['--, -imf], -s water-pipe, -s 'wo:tapaip, -s water-power 'wo:to,paua* waterproof (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wo:tapru:f, -s, -in, -t Waters wo:tez watershed, -s 'wo:təfed, -z waterspout, -s 'wo:to-spaut, -s water-sprite, -s 'wo:to-sprait, -s water-supply, -ies 'wo:təsə plai, -aiz watertight 'wo:tatait water-wav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wo:toweiv, -z, -in, -d waterway, -s 'wo:tawei, -z water-wheel, -s 'wo:tawi:l [-tahw-], -z water-wings 'wo:towinz

waterworks-wedding-day waterworks 'wo:towo:ks water-worn 'wo:towo:n watery 'wo:tari Wat|ford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wot|fed, -kin/z, -lin, -sn watt (W.), -s wot. -s wattage 'wotida Watteau, -s 'wotou, -z wattle, -s, -d 'wotl, -z, -d wattmeter, -s 'wot, mi:to*, -z Watton 'wotn Wauchope (surname, place in Scotland) 'wo:kap [in Scotland 'woxap] Waugh wo: [in Scotland wox] waught, -s wo:t [in Scotland woxt]. -s waul, -s wo:l, -z wavle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s weiv, -z, -in, -d; -lis, -lit/s wave-length, -s 'weivlene, -s Wavell 'weival wav|er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'weiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z Waverley 'weivəli wav|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weiv|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis wax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks, -iz, -in, -t; -an waxwing, -s 'wæks-win, -z waxwork, -s 'wæks-we:k, -s wax|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis way (W.), -s wei, -z wayfar|er/s, -ing 'wei,fear|a*/z, -in Wayland 'weiland way lay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s wei|'lei, -'leiz, -'leiiŋ, -'leid, -'leia*/z Wayn|e, -flete wein, -fli:t wayside 'wei-said wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwed, -li, -nis W.C., -'s 'dablju(:)'si:, -z Note.-When used as an abbreviation for the West Central District of London, some people pronounce in full 'west'sentral. we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent weak form) Note.—wi also occurs as a strong form in the single expression we are when are has its weak form o*. We are in this case is also written weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness with, -0*, -ist, -li, -nis weak|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wi:k|on, -onz, -nin [-nin, -onin], -ond weakening (s. adj.), -s 'wi:knin, -z weakish 'wi:kif weak-kneed 'wi:k-ni:d ['wi:k'n-]

weakling, -s 'wi:k-lin, -z weak-minded 'wi:k'maindid [also '-,-when attributive? weal, -s wi:l. -z weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z wealden (W.) 'wi:ldan wealth, -s well, -s wealth y, -ier, -iest, -ilv, -iness 'wel0|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -in, -d weanling, -s 'wi:nlin, -z weapon, -s; -less 'wepon, -z; -lis wear (s.) (corresponding to wear v.) weo* wear (s.) (=weir), -s wio*, -z Wear (river) wio* wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn, wearer/s wea*, -z, -rin, wo:* [woo*], wo:n, 'weərə*/z wearable 'wearabl Wearing 'wearing wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiprisom, -li, -nis Wearmouth 'wiəmə0 [-mau0] Wearn wa:n wear|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied wior|i, -io*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iiŋ, -id weasand, -s 'wi:zənd ['wiz-, -znd], -z weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten weðə*, -z, -rin, -d; -,bi:tn weather-bound 'wedəbaund weathercock, -s 'weðakak. -s weather-eye, -s 'weðərai. -z weather-glass, -es 'weðəqla:s, -iz Weatherhead 'weohed weatherly (W.) 'weðəli weatherproof 'weða-pru:f weather-tanned 'weo-tænd weatherwear 'wedowso* weather-wise 'wedowaiz weather-worn 'weðəwə:n weavle, -es, -ing, wove, woven, weaver/s wi:v, -z, -in, wouv, 'wouven, 'wi:və*/z weazened 'wi:znd web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d Webb(e) web webbling, -y 'weblin, -i Weber (English name) 'wi:bo*, (German composer) 'veibə* ('ve:bər) webfooted web futid Webster, -s 'websta*, -z wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -in/z, -id Weddell (surname) wo'del, 'wedl, (Sea) wedl Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n wedding-cake, -s 'wedin-keik, -s wedding-day, -s 'wedindei, -z

wedding-ring, -s 'wedinrin, -z wedgle (s. v.), -es; -ing, -ed; -ewise wed3, -iz, -in, -d; -waiz wedge-shaped wedgfeipt Wedgwood 'wedgwud wedlock 'wedlok Wednesbury 'wenzbəri [locally also 'wed3bəri] Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-, -dei], -z wee wi: Weed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -in, -id Weedon 'wi:dn Weedly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:dli, -io* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Week, -s wi:k, -s weekday, -s 'wi:kdei, -z week-end, -s 'wi:k'end ['wi:k-end], -z Week-ender, -s 'wi:k'endə* [-'--], -z Weekes wi:ks Weekl(e)y 'wi:kli weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'wi:kl|i, -iz Weeks wi:ks Weelkes wi:lks Weems wi:mz ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -in, -d weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -inj/li, wept Weeper, -s 'wi:pa*, -z Weever, -s 'wi:vo*, -z weevil, -s 'wi:vil [-vl], -z weewee, -s, -ing, -d wi:wi:, -z, -in, -d weft weft Weguelin 'wegəlin Weigall 'waigo:l weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -in, Weight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less weit, -s, -in, -id; -lis Weighton (in Market Weighton, Yorks.) weightly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weit|i Wei-hai-wei 'weihai'wei Weimar 'vaima:* ('vaimar) Weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wied, -e*, -ist, -li, -nis Weisshorn 'vaisho:n Weland 'weiland, 'wi:land Welbeck 'welbek Welch welf Welcomie (s. adj. v. interj.), -es, -ing, -ed welkem, -z, -in, -d Weld (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weld, -z, -in, Weldment 'weldment Weldon 'welden

welfare 'welfsa* Welford 'welfad welkin 'welkin well (s. adj. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed wel, -z, -in, -d welladay 'welə'dei ['weləd-] well-advised 'welad' vaizd Welland 'weland well-appointed 'welə'pointid well-balanced 'wel'bælənst [also '--when attributive] well-behaved 'wel-bi'heivd [also '--,when attributive] well-being 'wel'bi:in ['wel,b-] well-born 'wel'bo:n well-bred 'wel'bred [also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] well-chosen 'wel'tfouzn [also '-,-- when Wellby 'welbi attributive] Welloome 'welkem well-conducted 'wel-kən'daktid --- when attributive] also 'wel-kə'nektid well-connected well-cooked 'wel'kukt [also 'wel-kukt when attributive] 'wel-di'rektid [-də'r-, -dai'r-, also '--- when attributive] well-directed well-disposed 'wel-dis'pouzd well-do|er/s, -ing 'welldu(:)|>*/z, -in well-done 'wel'dan ['-- when attributive] Weller 'wela* Wellesley 'welzli well-found 'wel'faund [also 'wel-faund when attributive] well-grounded 'wel'graundid well-informed 'welin'fo:md Wellingborough 'welinbere Wellington, -s 'welinton, -z wellingtonia, -s welin'tounjə [-niə], -z well-intentioned welin'tenfənd [also --- when attributive] well-judged 'wel'd3Ad3d [also '- when attributive] wel'noun [also well-known according to sentence-stress] according to sentence-stress] well-made well-marked 'wel'ma:kt [also '-- when attributive] well-meaning 'wel'mi:ning well-meant 'wel'ment [also according to sentence-stress] well-meant well-nigh welnai well-off wel'o:f [-'of, also according to sentence-stress]

well-ordered 'wel'o:dad [also '-,-- when | Wesleyan, -s; -ism 'wezlian ['wesl-, attributive]

well - proportioned 'wel-prə'po:[and [-pru'p-, also '--, -- when attributive] well-read 'wel'red [also '--, -'-, according

to sentence-stress] well-rounded 'wel'raundid

Wells welz

well-spoken 'wel'spoukan [also 'welspouken when attributive] well-timed 'wel'taimd [also 'wel-taimd

when attributive]

well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:

well-wisher, -s 'wel'wife*, -z

welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welf, -iz, -in, -t, -a*/z

Welsh, -man, -men welf, -man, -man [-men]

Welshpool 'welfpu:l (Welsh 'welf'pu:l) welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -in, -id weltler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'weltle*, -ez, -arin, -ad

Welwyn 'welin Wembley 'wembli

Wemyss wi:mz

wen, -s wen, -z

Wenceslas 'wensisles [-ses-, -læs]

wench, -es wents, -iz

wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -in, -id Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z, -ik, -if

Wendell 'wendl

Wendover 'wen,douve'

Wengen 'venon

Wengern Alp 'venan'ælp Wenham 'wenom

Wenish 'wenis

Wenlock wenlok went (from go) went

Wentworth wentwo:0 [-wo0]

wept (from weep) wept we're (=we are) wia*

were (from be) wa:* [wea*] (strong forms), wa* (weak form)

weren't wa:nt [weant]

werewollf, -ves 'wə:wullf ['wiə-, 'wea-], -VZ

Wernher 'wə:nə*

wert (from be) wait (strong form), wat (weak form)

Weser (German river) 'veizə* ('ve:zər) Note. wi:zə* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional. Wesley 'wezli, 'wesli

Note.—It would seem that most people bearing the name Wesley pronounce 'wesli, but that they are commonly called 'wezli by others.

-ljən], -z; -izəm

Note.—'wesl- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezl- is probably the commoner form. There exists also old-fashioned pronunciation wes'li:an.

Wessex 'wesiks

west (s. adj. v.) (W.) west

Westbourne 'westbo:n [-bon, esp. when attributive, as in W. Terrace

West brook, -bury 'west bruk, -bari

Westcott 'westkat Westenra 'westenre

westering 'westerin

wester|ly, -n, -ner/s 'westə|li, -n, -nə*/z westerniz|e [-is|e], -es 'westənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d -ing, -es,

westernmost 'westenmoust

Westfield 'westfi:ld

Westgate 'westgit [-geit]

Westlake 'westleik Westmeath west'mi:ð

Westminster 'westminsto*

['wes-Westmor(e)land 'westmələnd mland

west-north-west 'westno:θ'west [nautical pronunciation -no: west]

Weston 'westen

'westən,sju:pə-Weston - super - Mare 'mea* [-n,su:pa-, -nsjupa-, rarely -'meəri

Westphalia, -n/s west'feiljə [-liə], -ən/z west-south-west 'westsau0'west [nautical pronunciation -sau'west]

westward, -s, -ly 'westwad, -z, -li Westward Ho 'westwad'hou

wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -a*, -ist, -nis

wether, -s 'weða*, -z Wetherby 'weðabi

wet-nurse, -s 'wetne:s, -iz

Wetterhorn 'vetaha:n

wettish 'wetis Wexford 'weksfed

wey (W.), -s wei, -z

Wey|bridge, -man, -mouth 'wei|brid3, -mən, -məθ

whack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk [hw-], -s, $-i\eta/z$, -t, $-\partial^*/z$

Whait weit [hw-]

whale, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -in, -a*/z

whalebone 'weilboun ['hw-] whale-fisher y, -ies 'weil fifər i ['hw-], -iz whale-oil 'weiloil ['hw-]

Whaley (place near Buxton) 'weili ['hw-]

whensoever wensou'evə* [hw-] where wεə* [hw-] Whalley (surname) 'weili ['hw-], 'wo:li ['hw-], (abbey near Blackburn) 'wo:li whereabouts ['hw-] whang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wæn [hw-], followed by a stress] whereas wear'æz [war-, hw-] -z, -in, -d whereat wear'æt [war-, hw-] whangee wæŋ'gi: [hw-] Wharam 'weərəm ['hw-] whereby wsə'bai [hw-] whar|f, -ves, -fs wo:|f [hw-], -vz, -fs wharfage 'wo:fid3 ['hw-] wharfinger, -s 'wo:find39* ['hw-], -z Wharton 'wo:tn ['hw-] [-'of], -'on what-d'you-call-it 'wotdju,ko:lit ['hw-, what wot ['hw-] whereto wsə'tu: [hw-] -leva* -d3u-1 whate'er wot'so* [hw-] Whateley 'weitli ['hw-] whatever wot'evo* [hw-, rarely wot-, What|ley, -man 'wot|li ['hw-], -mon hwat-1 Whatmough 'wotmou ['hw-] whatnot, -s 'wotnot ['hw-], -s I'hw-, what's-her-name 'wotsoneim what's-his-name 'wotsizneim ['hw-] Whatsoe'er wotsou'so* [hw-] Whatsoever wotsou'eva* [hw-] what-you-may-call-it wotseme, ko:lit ['hw-] wheat, -en wi:t ['hw-], -n wheat-ear, -s 'wi:tio* ['hw-], -z whey wei [hw-] Wheathampstead (in Herts.) wittomp-Whibley 'wibli ['hw-] which witf [hw-] whichever wit ['evo* [hw-] sted ['wet-, 'hw-] Wheat|ley, -on 'wi:t|li ['hw-], -n Whickham 'wikəm ['hw-] Wheatstone wi:tston [-stoun] Wheedle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s widl ['hw-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:1 [hw-], -z, Whiffen wifin ['hw-] whig (W.), -s wig [hw-], -z wheelbarrow, -s 'wi:l,bærou ['hw-], -z
wheel-chair, -s 'wi:l'tʃsə* ['wi:l-tʃsə*, Whigham 'wigam ['hw-] Wheeler (W.), -s 'wi:la* ['hw-], -z 'hw-], -z wheelwright (W.), -s williat ['hw-], -s Wheelwright (W.), -s willrait ['hw-], -s [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d whilom 'wailəm ['hw-] Wheezle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness wiz [hw-], -iz, -ii], -d; whilst wailst [hw-] whim, -s wim [hw-], -z -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis Whelan 'wi:lan ['hw-] whelk, -s welk, -s whelm, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z, ['hw-], -əli, -əlnis whelp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], whin, -s win [hw-], -z -s, -in, -t [hw-], -z, -in/li, -d when wen [hw-] whence wens [hw-] whene'er wen so* [hw-] Whenever wen'eve* [wen-, hw-]

whereabouts (s.) wearabauts ['hw-] hereabouts (interrogation) wear-o'bauts ['hw-, occasionally '--- when where'er wear'sa* [war-, hw-] wherefore 'weafa:* ['hw-, -foa*] where in, -of, -on wear in [hw-], wheresole'er, -ever weosou'eo* [,hw-], whereunder wear' anda* [hw-] whereunto wearan'tu: [,hw-]
whereupon weara'pon [,hw-,
wherever wear'eva* [wa'r-, hw-] wherewith wsə'wi0 [hw-, -'wi0] wherewithal (s.) 'wsəwiðo:l ['hw-] wherewithal (adv.) ,weawi'do:1 [,hw-, wherrly, -ies 'wer|i ['hw-], -iz whet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s, whetstone (W.), -s 'wetstoun ['hw-], -z whew y: [yu:, y:u:, hwu:] Whewell hju(:)əl ['çu(:)-, -el, -il] whiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wif [hw-], -s, whigg ery, -ism 'wig|əri ['hw-], -izəm whiggish, -ly, -ness 'wigif ['hw-], -li, whille (s. v. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed wail whimper, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wimpo* ['hw-], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z whimsic al, -ally, -alness wimzik ol whimsicality wimzi kæliti [,hw-] whinchat, -s 'win-tfæt ['hw-], -s whinle (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wain

whinger, -s 'wina* ['hw-], -z whinn|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'win|i ['hw-], -iz, -iin, -id whin y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wain i ['hw-], -ĭə*, -iist, -inis whip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-], -s, -in/z, -t whip-cord 'wipko:d ['hw-] whip-hand 'wip'hænd ['hw-, '--] whipp|er-in, -ers-in 'wip|er'in ['hw-], -əz'in, whippersnapper, -s 'wipə,snæpə* ['hw-], whippet, -s 'wipit ['hw-], -s whipping-boy, -s 'wipinboi ['hw-], -z Whippingham 'wipinam ['hw-] whipping-top, -s 'wipin-top ['hw-], -s Whipple 'wipl ['hw-] whippoorwill, -s 'wippuə, wil -poə, w-, -poə, w-, -po:, w-], -z Whipsnade 'wipsneid ['hw-] whir (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wa:* [hw-], -z, -rin/z, -dwhirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wa: [hw-], -z, whirligig, -s 'wə:ligig ['hw-], -z whirlpool, -s 'wə:l-pu:l ['hw-], -z whirlwind, -s 'wa:lwind ['hw-], -z whirr (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wa:* [hw-], -z, -rin/z, -d whisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wisk [hw-], -s, -in, -t whisker, -s, -ed 'wiska* ['hw-], -z, -d whiskey, -s 'wiski ['hw-], -z whiskly, -ies 'wiskli ['hw-], -iz whisp|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s 'wisp|ə* ['hw-], -əz, -əriŋ/z, -ed, -ere*/z whist wist [hw-] whist-drive, -s 'wistdraiv ['hw-], -z whist|le (s. v.). -les, -ling, -led 'wis|l ['hw-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld whistler (W.), -s 'wisla* ['hw-], -z whit (W.) wit [hw-] Whitaker 'witika* ['hw-, -tak-] Whit|bread, -by, -church 'wit|bred ['hw-], -bi, -tfə:tf whitle (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-], -s; -9*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -id whitebait 'waitbeit ['hw-] whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waitbied ['hw-], whitecap, -s 'waitkæp ['hw-], -s Whitechapel 'wait,tfæpl ['hw-]

Whitefield

['hw-]

'waitfi:ld

Whitefriars 'wait, fraiez ['hw-, '-'--]

['hw-].

'wit-

whole-meal 'houlmi:l

Whitehall 'wait'ho:l ['hw-, also '--, -'-, according to sentence-stress] Whitehaven 'wait, heivn ['hw-] whitehead (W.), -s 'waithed ['hw-], -z white-heat wait'hi:t ['hw-]
white-hot wait'hot [also '- when attributive] Whiteley 'waitli ['hw-] white-livered 'wait, lived ['hw-] whitlen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait|n ['hw-], -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd whitening (s.) 'waitnin ['hw-] whitethorn, -s 'waitθo:n ['hw-], -z whitethroat, -s 'wait@rout ['hw-], -s whitewash (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'wait-wof ['hw-], -iz, -in, -t, -9*/z whitewood 'wait-wud ['hw-] Whit field, -gift 'wit fi:ld ['hw-], -gift whither 'wiða* ['hw-] whithersoever wiossou'eve* [hw-] whiting (W.), -s 'waitin ['hw-], -z whitish, -ness 'waitif ['hw-], -nis whitleather 'wit,leðə* ['hw-] Whitley 'witli ['hw-] whitlow, -s 'witlou ['hw-], -z Whit|man, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone 'wit|mən ['hw-], -ma:∫, -ni, -stəbl, -stoun Whitsun 'witsn ['hw-] ['hw-, Whitsunday, 'wit'sAndi -S -sn'dei], -z Whitsuntide, -s 'witsntaid ['hw-], -z Whittaker 'witika* ['hw-, -tak-] Whittier 'witiə* ['hw-] Whittingeham(e) 'witindzem ['hw-] Whittington 'witinten ['hw-] whittle (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wit| ['hw-], -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld Whitworth 'witwa:0 ['hw-] whitly, -iness 'waitli ['hw-], -inis whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wiz [hw-], -iz, -in, -d whizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wiz [hw-], -iz, -in, -d who (interrogative) hu: [also hu when followed by a word beginning with a or unstressed il who (relative) hu: (normal form), hu (frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional weak forms) whoa wou [wou?] whoe'er hu(:)'sə* whoever hu(:)'eva* [occasionally u(:)when closely connected to preceding word in the sentence] whole, -ness houl, -nis whole-hearted 'houl'ha:tid whole-hogger, -s 'houl'hoge*, -z

wholesale 'houl-seil wholesaler, -s 'houl seila*, -z wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlsom, -ist, -li, -nis Wholly 'houlli ['houli] whom hu:m (normal form), hum (occasional weak form) whomsoever hu:msou'eva* whoopee (s.) 'wupi: [-pi], (interj.) 'wu'pi: [-'-] whooping-cough 'hu:pinkof [-ko:f] whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wop [hw-], -s, -in/z, -t whopper, -s 'wopo* ['hw-], -z whorle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s ho:* [hoo*], -z, -rin, -d; -dom/z whoreson, -s ho:sn [hoesn], -z whorl, -s, -ed wo:1 [hw-], -z, -d whortle, -s 'wo:tl ['hw-], -z whortleberry, -ies 'wo:tl,ber|i ['hw-, -bər|i], -iz Whose (interrogative) hu:z whose (relative) hu:z (normal form), u:z (occasional weak form) whoso 'hu:sou whosoever hu:sou'eva* why wai [hw-] Whyle (surname) 'waili [hw-] Whymper 'wimpa* ['hw-] Whyte wait [hw-] Whytt wait [hw-] wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es wikid, -ist, -li, -nis/iz Wickens 'wikinz wicker, -work 'wiko*, -wo:k Wicket, -s wikit, -s Wicket-gate, -s 'wikit'geit, -s Wicket-keeper, -s 'wikit,ki:pa*, -z Wickham wikem Wickliffe 'wiklif Wide (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness, waid, -z, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis wide-awake (s.), -s waidoweik, -s Wide-awake (adj.) waide weik Widecombe 'widikam widlen, -ens, -ening, -ened waidln, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd wide-spread 'waidspred ['-'-] Widgeon, -s 'widgen [-d3in], -z widish 'waidif Widnes 'widnis Widow, -s, -ed widou, -z, -d Widower, -s 'widoua*, -z Widowhood 'widouhud

width, -s widθ [witθ], -s wield, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -in, -id Wiesbaden 'vi:s,ba:dn ['vi:z,b-, vi:s'b-, vi:z'b-] ('vi:s,ba:døn, locally visba:dan) wi|fe, -ves wai|f, -vz wife|hood, -less waif|hud, -lis wife|like, -ly 'waif|laik, -li wig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wig, -z, -iŋ, -d Wigan 'wigan wigging (s.), -s wigin, -z Wiggins wiginz wigg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led wig|1, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld wiggle-waggle wigl wægl wiggly 'wigli [-gli wight (W.), -s wait, -s wig-maker, -s 'wig meika*, -z Wigmore 'wigma:* [-maa*] Wigram wigram Wig|ton, -town wig|ten, -ten wigwam, -s 'wigwæm, -z Wilberforce 'wilbefo:s Wilbraham 'wilbriem Willbur, -bye willbo*, -bi wild (s. adj. adv.) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness waild, -z, -9*, -ist, -li, -nis wildebeest, -s 'wildibi:st, -s Wilder 'wailda* wilderness, -es 'wildənis, -iz wilding (W.), -8 waildin, -z wildish waildif wille (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wail, -z, Wilfred [-rid] 'wilfrid ['wul-] willful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness willful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Wilhelmina (English name) wilhel-'mi:nə, wilə'mi:nə Wilkles, -ie, -ins wilkls, -i, -inz Wilkinson wilkinsn will (s.) (W.), -s wil, -z will (transitive v.), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z, will (auxil. v.) wil (strong form), 1, (normal weak form), well, el (occasional weak forms) Willard 'wila:d [-lad] Willcocks [-cox] wilkoks Willes wilz William, -s, -son wiljem, -z, -sn Willie 'wili

willing (adj.) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wilin, | Winder, -mere 'windo*, -mio* -li, -nis Willing don, -ton 'wilin den, -ten Willis wilis will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wiloowisp, -s Willoughby 'wilebi will|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy 'willou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud; -oui willow-pattern 'wilou,pætən [-tn] willow-wren, -s 'wilou'ren ['---], -z will-power, -s 'wil paus*, -z Wills wilz Will|steed, -y 'wil|sti:d, -i willy-nilly 'wili'nili Wilma 'wilma Wilmcote 'wilmkout Wilmington 'wilminton Wilmot(t) 'wilmot [-mot] Wilmslow wilmzlou Wilna 'vilna Wilno (in Ontario) 'wilnou Wilsden 'wilzdan Wilshire 'wilsia* [-sa*] Wilson 'wilsn wilt (from will aux. v.) wilt (normal form), olt, It (occasional weak forms) Wilton, -s 'wilton, -z Wilts. wilts Wiltshire 'wilt-[ia* [-[a*] willy, -ier, -iest, -iness wail i, -io*, -iist, Wimble, -don 'wimbl, -don Wimborne 'wimbo:n [-boən] Wimms wimz Wimperis 'wimperis wimple, -s 'wimpl, -z Wimpole 'wimpoul win (s. v.), -s, -ning, won, winner/s win, -z, -in, wan, wino*/z wincle, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -in, -t winch, -es wintf, -iz Win|chelsea, -chester 'win|tflsi, -tfisto* Winch|field, -ilsea, -more wints|fi:ld, wind (s.) (air blowing), -s wind [in poetry sometimes waind], -z wind (v.) (go round, roll round), -s, -ing, wound waind, -z, -in, waund wind (v.) (blow horn),-s, ing, -ed waind, -z, -in, -id wind (v.) (detect by scent, exhaust breath), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -in, -id windage 'windida windbag, -s 'windbæg, -z windcheater, -s 'wind, tfi:ta*, -z wind-chest, -s 'windtfest, -s wind-cone, -s 'windkoun ['win-koun], -z

windfall, -s 'windfo:l, -z Windham 'windom Note.—The place in Vermont, U.S.A., is called locally 'windhæm. windhover, -s 'wind, hove*, -z winding (s. adj.), -s. -ly 'waindin, -z, -li winding-sheet, -s 'waindinfi:t, -s winding-up 'waindin'Ap wind-instrument, -s 'wind, instrument [-tram-], -s wind-jammer, -s 'wind,d3æmə*, -z windlass, -es 'windlas, -iz Windley 'windli windmill, -s 'winmil [-ndm-], -z window, -s 'windou, -z window-box, -es 'windouboks, -iz window-dressing 'windou, dresing window-pane, -s 'windoupein, -z window-seat, -s 'windousi:t, -s windpipe. -s 'windpaip, -s windrow, -s 'wind-rou, -z wind-screen, -s 'windskri:n ['win-skr-], Windsor 'winzə* wind-swept 'windswept ['win-swept] Windus 'windes windward (W.) 'windwad wind y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wind i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis wine, -s wain, -z wine-bibber, -s 'wain, bibə*, -z wine-bottle, -s 'wain, botl, -z wine-cellar, -s 'wain, selo*, -z wineglass, -es 'waingla:s ['waing-], -iz wineglassful, -s 'waingla:s,ful ['waing-], wine-press, -es 'wainpres, -iz wine-skin, -s 'wain-skin, -z wing (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed win, -z, -in, -d wing-commander, -s 'win-kə,ma:ndə*, wing-covert, -s 'win'kavet, -s winged (adj.) wind -winged -wind Wingfield 'winfi:ld Winifred 'winifrid wink (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wink, -s, -in, -t [wint], -9*/z Winkfield winkfi:ld Winkie 'winki winkle (W.), -s 'winkl, -z Winnepesaukee winapa'so:ki winner, -s 'wina*, -z Winnie 'wini winning (s. adj.) (W.), -s, -ly 'winin, -z,

winning-post, -s 'winin-poust, -s Winnipeg 'winipeg winn ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s win ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud, -oue*/z winnowing-fan, -s 'winouinfæn, -z Winslow 'winzlou winsome, -ly, -ness 'winsom, -li, -nis Winstanley (in Lancs.) 'winstanli [winstænli, esp. by newcomers], (surname) 'winstənli, win'stænli Winston 'winston wintler (s. v.) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered wint|a*, -oz, -orin, -od Winterbourne wintabo:n [-boan, -boan, [-buən] wintertime 'wintetaim Winterton 'winteten Winton winten Wintour 'wintə* wintry, -iness 'wintri, -inis wiple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z Wirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'waie*, -z, -rin, -d wire-cutter, -s 'waiə,katə*, -z wire|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn waie-|dro:, -dro:i, -dru:, -dro:n wire-haired 'waishesd wireless (s. adj.), -es 'waiəlis, -iz wire-pull|er/s, -ing 'waiə,pul|ə*/z, -in wire-worm, -s 'waiewe:m, -z wir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waiər|i, -iə*, L-iist, -inis wis wis Wisbech 'wizbi:tf Wisconsin wis'konsin wise (s. adj.) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness waiz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis wiseacre, -s 'waiz,eikə*, -z wisecrack, -s 'waizkræk, -s Wiseman waizmən wish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wi \int , -iz, wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wif|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis wishing-bone, -s wisinboun, -z wish-wash 'wifwof wishy-washy wisi,wosi wisp, -s wisp, -s wist wist Wist|ar, -er 'wist|2*, -2* wistaria, -s wis'tearia, -z wisteria, -s wis'tiəriə [-'tjə:r-], -z wist|ful, -fully, -fulness wist|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis wit (s. v.), -s wit, -s

witch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed witf, -iz, -in/li, -t witchcraft 'witfkra:ft witch-doctor, -s 'witf,dokto*, -z witch-elm, -s 'witf'elm ['witfelm], -z witcher y, -ies 'wit [ər i, -iz witch-hazel, -s 'witf'heizel, -z witch-hunt, -s 'witshant, -s witching 'witsin witenagemot, -s 'witinegi'mout [-ten-, with wio [occasionally also wio, esp. -qə'm-], -s before words beginning with breathed consonants] Note.—In the N. of England the word is generally pronounced will in all positions. withal wi'do:l Witham (surname) widom, (river in 'widom, (town in Essex) Lincs.) with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew, -drawn wiö|'dro: [wiθ|'d-], -'dro:z, -'dro:iii, -'dru:, -'dro:n withdrawal, -s wið'dro:01 [wi0'd-], -z withe, -s wio, -s [wio, waio, -z] with|er (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered wið|ə*, -əz, -ərinj/li, -əd withers (s.) (W.) 'wiðəz with hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holden, -holder/s wið|'hould [wiθ|'h-], -'houldz, -'houldin, -'held, -'houldan, -'houlda*/z within wi'din without wi'daut with stand, -stands, -standing, -stood [wiθ|'s-, -'stæ:nd], -'stændz [-'stæ:ndz], -'stændiŋ, -'stud witless, -ly, -ness witlis, -li, -nis Witley witli with y, -ies wio |i, -iz witness (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed witnis, -iz, witney (W.) 'witni -iŋ, -t -witted - witid [-,witid] old-[-beag, 'vitnba:g ('vitanberk, Wittenberg 'witnba:g] fashioned witticism, -s 'witisizəm, -z witt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wit|i, -īo*, Witwatersrand (usual pronunciation in England) wit'wo:təzrænd ['wit,w-], (pronunciation of English-speaking South Africans) wit, wa: təz ra:nd [-'ra:nt, 'vit,vaitoz'ront, (Afrikaans 'vit,vators'rant)

wive-woody wiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -in, -d Wiveliscombe wiveliskem [locally also 'wilskam] Wivelsfield 'wivelzfield wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z wives (plur. of wife, and from verb wive) wizard (s. adj.), -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d W.L.A. 'dablju(:)el'ei w-ness 'dablju(:) nis wo wou [wou?] woad woud wo-back 'wou'bæk [-'bæk°, -'bæ?] wobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wob|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -|0*/z [-lə*/z] Woburn (place in Beds.) wu:bə:n, (street and square in London) woube:n [-ben] Wodehouse 'wudhaus Woden 'woudn woe, -s wou, -z woe-begone 'woubi,gon woe|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis woke, -n (from wake) wouk, -on Woking, -ham 'woukin, -om Wolborough 'wolbere Wolcot(t) wulket wold, -s would, -z Woldingham 'wouldinam wolf (s.) (W.), -ves wulf, -vz wolf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wulf, -s, -in, -t wolf-cub, -s 'wulfkab, -z Wolfe wulf Wolff wulf, volf wolf-hound, -s 'wulfhaund. -z wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wulfij, -li, -nis wolfram (W.) 'wulfram wolf-skin, -s wulf-skin, -z Wollaston wulosten Wollaton (No ingham) 'wuletn Wollstonecraft 'wulstankra:ft Wolseley, -s 'wulzli, -z Wolsey 'wulzi Wolsingham 'wolsinem Wolstanton 'wulstænten [locally 'wul-Wolstenholme 'wulstanhoum Wolverhampton 'wulvə hæmptən ['wulvə'h-, wulvə'h-] wolverine, -s 'wulvəri:n, -z Wolverton 'wulvetn [-ten] wolves (plur. of wolf) wulvz woman, women 'wumən, 'wimin

woman-hater, -s 'wumən,heitə*, -z

womanhood 'wumanhud

womanish, -ly, -ness 'wumanis, -li, womankind 'wuman'kaind ['wumank-] womanlike 'wumənlaik womanly, -iness 'wumonl|i, -inis womb, -s wu:m, -z wombat, -s 'wombot [-bæt], -s Wombwell (place in Yorks.) 'wumwel [-wal], (surname) 'wumwal, 'wam-, 'womwomen (plur. of woman) 'wimin womenfolk 'wiminfouk won (from win) wan wond er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'wand|a*, -az, -arin/li, -ad, -ara*/z wonder ful, -fully, -fulness 'wanda ful, -fli [-fuli, -fəli], -fulnis Wonderland 'wandelænd wonderment 'wandement wonder-worker, -s 'wanda, wa:ka*, -z wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wandros, -li, -nis wonk y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wonk 1, -ĭə*, -iist, -ili, -inis wont (s. adj.), -ed wount. -id won't wount woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -in [wuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [wuə*/z] wood (**W.**), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id woodbind 'wudbaind woodbine (W.), -s 'wudbain, -z woodblock, -s 'wudblok, -s Woodbridge 'wudbrida Woodbury 'wudbari wood-carv|er/s, -ing 'wud,ka:v|>*/z, -ing woodchuck, -s wudtfak, -s woodcock (W.), -s 'wudkok, -s woodcut, -s 'wudkat, -s wood-cutter, -s 'wud,kato*, -z wooden, -ly, -ness 'wudn, -li, -nis wooden-headed 'wudn, hedid Wood|ford, -house 'wud|fed, -haus woodland, -s 'wudlend, -z wood-|louse, -lice 'wud|laus, -lais wood|man (W.), -men wud|man, -man wood-nymph, -s 'wud'nimf [-imf, '--], -s wood-pavement 'wud'peivment ['-,--] woodpecker, -s 'wud,peka*, -z wood-pigeon, -s 'wud,pid3in [-d3an], -z Woodroffe 'wudrof, -raf Woodrow 'wudrou woodruff (W.), -s 'wudraf, -s Woods wudz Woodside 'wud'said ['--] Wood|stock, -ward 'wud|stok, -wed wood-wind, -s 'wudwind, -z woodwork 'wudwe:k wood|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wud|i, -io*, -iist, -inis

woof, -s wu:f, -s Woof (surname) wuf Wookey 'wuki wool, -s wul, -z Wooldridge 'wuldridg Woolf wulf Bideford, Woolfardisworthy (near [wul'fa:dis,wəði], Devon) 'wulzəri (near Crediton, Devon)wul'fa:dis, wooi wool-gathering 'wul,gæðarin Woollard 'wula:d Woollen 'wulin [-lən] Woolley 'wuli Woolliams 'wuljemz Woolly (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness wul|i, -iz, -ĭə*, -iist, -inis Woolly-headed 'wuli hedid Wooln|er, -ough 'wuln|9*, -ou woolsack 'wul-sæk Woolsey (W.) 'wulzi Woolwich 'wulida Woolwork 'wulwa:k Woolworth 'wulwa:0 [-wa0] Woorstead 'wustid [-tad] Woosley wu:zli Wooster wuste* Wootton 'wutn Worcester, -shire 'wusto*, -fio* [-fo*] Worcs, we:ks Word (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less weid, -z, -in/z, -id; -lis Word-book, -s 'wa:dbuk, -s Word-formation 'wo:dfo: meijon word-painting 'wa:d peinting word-perfect we:d'pe:fikt Word-picture, -s 'wa:d paiktfa*, -z Word-splitting wa:d,spliting Wordsworth we:dzwe(:)0 Wordsworthian wə:dz'wə:ðjən [-ðiən] Word|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness | wə:d|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis | wore (from -iest) | weight | Wore (from wear) wo:* [woo*] work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness wə:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nis workaday 'wə:kədei work-bə Work-bag, -s 'wa:kbæg, -z Work-basket, -s 'wa:k,ba:skit, -s Workbook, -s 'wa:kbuk, -s Work-box, -es we:kboks, -iz workington we:kinten -manlike workless 'wa:klis -men; work man (W.), wə:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaik Workman|ly, -ship wə:kmən|li, -fip Work-room, -s wa:k-rum [-ru:m], -z Workshop, -s 'wa:kfop, -s

work-shy 'wa:kfai Worksop 'wə:ksop [-səp] work-table, -s 'wa:k, teibl, -z world, -s we:ld, -z worldling, -s 'we:ldlin, -z worldly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wə:ldl|i, -ĭə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis worldly-minded 'wə:ldli'maindid ['--,--] worldly-wise 'wə:ldli'waiz world-wide 'we:ld-waid [also '-'- when not attributive] worm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wə:m, -z, -iŋ, -d Worman 'wo:men worm-cast, -s 'wə:mka:st, -s worm-eaten we:m,i:tn worm-gear, -s 'wə:mgiə*, -z worm-hole, -s 'wə:mhoul, -z Worms (German city) vo:mz [wə:mz] wormwood (W.) 'wə:mwud worm|y, -iness wə:m|i, -inis worn (from wear) wo:n worn-out 'wo:n'aut ['-- when attributive] Worple, -sdon 'wo:pl, -zdən Worrall 'warəl worrly (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -ier/s 'war|i, -iz, -iiŋ/li, -id, -io*/z Worsborough 'wə:zbərə wors en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wə:s n, -nz, -nin [-nin], -nd Worsfold we:sfould, we:zfould worship (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s wə: fip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z worship ful, -fully, -fulness 'we:fip ful, Worsley (surname) 'wə:sli, 'wə:zli, (place near Manchester) 'wə:sli worst (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wo:st, -s, -iŋ, -id Worstead 'wustid [-təd] worsted (s.) (yarn, cloth) 'wustid [-təd] worsted (v.) (from worst) 'wə:stid Worswick (surname) 'wo:sik wort, -s we:t, -s worth (W.), -s wə:θ, -s Worthing, -ton 'wa:ðiŋ, -tən worthless, -ly, -ness wə: Olis, -li, -nis worthly (s, adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, worthly (s, adj.), -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist -iness [-jist], -ili, -inis Wortley wə:tli Wotherspoon 'wodespu:n Wotton 'wotn, 'wutn Note.—The place in Bucks, is called wutn.

would (from will) wud (strong form), | writ (s.), -s rit, -s wed, ed, d (weak forms) would-be 'wudbi: [-bi] wound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z, wound (from wind v.) waund wove(from weave), -n wouv, -on wow, -s wau, -z wrack, -s ræk, -s wraith, -s reiθ. -s wrang|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræng|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] wrangler (candidate obtaining first class in mathematical tripos), -s 'rængla*, -z wrap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped ræp, -s, $-i\eta/z$, -twrapper, -s 'ræpa*, -z wrasse, -s ræs, -iz wrath ro:0 [ro0] Wrath (Cape) ro:0 [in Scotland ra0, also $ra:\theta$, $ræ\theta$ wrath ful, -fully, -fulness 'ro:θ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis Wratislaw (English surname) 'rætislo: Wraxall 'rækso:l Wray rei wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -in, -t, -0*/z wrea|th, -ths ri:|θ, -ŏz [-θs] wreath|e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -in, -d Wreay (in Cumberland) rei [locally riə] wreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age/s rek, -s, -in, -t, -9*/z; -id3/iz Wrekin 'ri:kin wren (W.), -s ren, -z wrench (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rents, -iz, Wrenn ren wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -in, -id wrest le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'res|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z] wretch, -es rets, -iz wretched, -ly, -ness 'retfid, -li, -nis Wrexham 'reksom wrigg|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rig|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld, -la*/z [-la*/z] wright (W.), -s rait, -s Wrigley 'rigli wring, -s, -ing, wrung rin, -z, -in, ran wrink|le, -les, -ling, -led rink|l, -lz, -lin [-lin], -ld wrinkly 'rinkli Wriothesley 'raiəθsli wrist, -s rist, -s wristband, -s 'ristbænd [old-fashioned 'rizbænd, 'rizbənd], -z wristlet, -s 'ristlit, -s wrist-watch, -es 'rist-wotf, -iz

writ (=written) rit writle, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written, writer/s rait, -s, -in/z, rout, 'ritn, raite*/z writh|e, -es, -ing, -ed raið, -z, -in, -d writing (s.), -s 'raitin, -z writing-case, -s 'raitin-keis, -iz writing-desk, -s 'raitindesk, -s writing-paper 'raitin, peipo* writing-table, -s 'raitin teibl, -z written-off 'ritn'o:f [-'of] wrong (s. adj. v.) (W.), -s; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed ron, -z; -li, -nis; -in, -d wrong-doer, -s 'ron'dua* [-'d 'rondua*, 'ron,du:a*], -z wrong-doing 'ron'du(:)in ['ron,du(:)in] wrong|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ron|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'ron'hedid, -li, wrote (from write) rout wroth rouθ [ro:θ, roθ] Wrotham (in Kent) 'ru:tom Wrottesley 'rotsli wrought ro:t wrought-|iron, -up 'ro:t|'aien, -'Ap Wroxham 'roksəm wrung (from wring) ran wry, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly, -yness rai, -ai-a*, -aiist, -ai-nis wryneck, -s 'rainek, -s Wrythe raið Wulf wulf Wulfila 'wulfila Wulfstan 'wulfstan Wurlitzer, -s 'wə:litsə*, -z Württemberg 'və:təmbəəg ['wə:təmbə:g] ('vyrtəmberk, -berç) Wuthering 'wadering W.V.S. 'dablju(:)vi:'es Wyandotte, -s 'waiendot, -s Wyat(t) 'waiet Wych wait, witf wych-elm, -s 'witf'elm ['witfelm], -z Wycherley 'witfeli wych-hazel, -s witf'heizel, -z Wyclif(fe) wiklif Wyclif(f)ite, -s 'wiklif-ait, -s Wycombe 'wikom Wye wai Wygram 'waigram Wykeham, -ist/s 'wikam, -ist/s Wyld(e) waild Wyl(l)ie 'waili Wylly 'waili Wyman 'waimen

Wymondham (in Norfolk) 'wiməndəm [locally 'windəm], (in Leics.) Wynyard 'winjəd Wyoming wai'oumin Wysard 'waiza:d Wysham 'waitəm Wynh(e) win Wyndham 'windəm Wynn(e) win

X (the letter), -'s eks, -iz
Xanadu 'zænədu:
Xanthipp|e, -us zæn'θip|i [gz-, -n'ti-],
-əs
Xanthus 'zænθəs ['gz-]
Xavier 'zæviə* [ˌzeiv-, -vjə*] (xa'bjer)
xebec, -s 'zi:bek, -s
xenogamy zi(:)'nɔgəmi [gz-]
xenon 'zenən ['gz-]
xenophobie, -s 'zenəfoub ['gz-, -nouf-], -z
xenophobia ˌzenə'foubjə [ˌgz-, -nou'f-,
Xenophon 'zenəfən ['gz-]
Xerxes 'zə:ksi:z ['qz-]

Xhosa 'ko:sə ['kousə] (Kaffir bho:sa) xi (Greek letter), -'s gzai [ksai, zai]
Xmas 'krisməs [-stm-]
X-ray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
xylograph, -s 'zailəgra:f ['gz-, -loug-, -græf], -s
xylograph|er/s, -y zai'ləgrəf|ə*/z
[gz-], -i
xylonite 'zailənait ['gz-, -loun-]
xylophone, -s 'zailəfoun ['gz-, 'zil-], -z
Note.—'ziləfoun is in common use
among band players.

Y (the letter), -'s wai, -z yacht (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jot, -s, -in, -id yachts man, -men 'jots mən, -mən yah ja: yahoo, -s jə'hu: [ja:'h-], -z Yahveh 'ja:vei [ja:'vei, 'ja:və] yak, -s jæk, -s jə'k-] [ja:'k-, jæ'kutsk Yakutsk Yalding (surname) 'jældin, (house in (ji'kutsk) London) 'jo:ldin Yale jeil Yalta jælta Yamuna (river Jumna) 'jamuna (Hind. Yangtse-Kiang 'jæntsi'kjæŋ [-ki'æŋ] Yank, -s jæŋk, -s Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, -z yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -iŋ, -t yard, -s ja:d, -z yardarm, -s 'ja:da:m, -z Yardley 'ja:dli yard-stick, -s 'ja:dstik, -s Yare (in Norfolk) jea*, (in the Isle of Wight) ja:* Yarico 'jærikou yarn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jq:n, -z, -iŋ, -d yarrow (Y.) 'jærou yashmak, -s 'jæʃmæk, -s yataghan, -s 'jætəgən, -z Yate, -s jeit, -s yaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jo:, -z, -in, -d yawn (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jo:n, -z, yaws jo:z ye (you) ji: (normal form), ji (occasional weak form) ye (the) ji: yea jei Yeading 'jedin Yealm jelm Yealmpton 'jæmptən yean, -s, -ing, -ed ji:n, -z, -in, -d yeanling, -s 'ji:nlin, -z 531

year, -s, -ly jo:* [jio*], -z, -li year-book, -s 'ja:buk ['jiab-], -s vearling, -s 'jə:liŋ ['jiəl-], -z yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jə:n, -z, -iŋ/z, -d yeast, -y, -iness ji:st, -i, -inis Yeat(e)s jeits Yeatman 'ji:tmən, 'jeitmən Yeddo (old name of Tokyo) 'jedou Yehudi je'hu:di [ji'h-, jə'h-] yelk jelk yell (s. v.) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jel, -z, -in, -d yellow, -s, -ed 'jelou, -z, -d yellow-ammer, -s 'jelou, æma*, -z yellow-band 'jeloubænd yellow-hammer, -s 'jelou,hæma*, -z yellowish, -ness 'jelouis, -nis yellowness 'jelounis yellowplush 'jelou-plass Yellowstone 'jelou-stoun [-stən] yellowy 'jeloui yelp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jelp, -s, -in, -t Yemen, -i, -is 'jemən ['jeim-], -i, -iz yen, -s jen, -z Yenisei jeni'seii [-'sei, 'jenisei] (jenji-'sjej) yeo|man, -men 'jou|mən, -mən Yeo jou yeoman|ly, -ry 'jouman|li, -ri Yeomans 'joumenz Yeovil 'jouvil Yerkes (American name) 'jə:ki:z yes jes [jε:s, jə:s, jeh, je², ĕε²] yes-|man, -men 'jes|mæn, -men yesterday 'jestədi [-dei, 'jestdi, jestəyet jet Yetholm 'jetəm yew, -s ju:, -z Yezo (old name of Hokkaido) 'jezou Yg(g)drasil 'ig,dræsl ['igdrəsil] Y-gun, -s 'waigan, -z yield (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ji:ld, -z, y-ness wai-nis yod, -s jod, -z yod|el (s. v.), -els, -el(l)ing, -el(l)ed 'joud|l ['jod-], -lz, -lin [-əlin], -ld yog, -a, -i/s, -ism joug, -a, -i/z, -izam yoghourt 'jouga:t ['jog-] yo-ho jou'hou

Younger 'jano*, 'jango*

youngish 'janji∫

Youngman 'janmen

younker, -s 'janka*, -z

Younghusband 'jan,hazband

youngster, -s 'jansto* [-nks-], -z

your jo:* [joə*, joə*, juə*] (normal

yoick-Yussuf yoick, -s, -ing, -ed joik, -s, -in, -t yoicks (interj.) joiks yok|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -in, -t yokel, -s 'joukal, -z Yokohama joukə'ha:mə [-kou'h-] yolk, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i yon jon yonder 'jonda* Yonge jan yore jo:* [joa*] Yorick 'jorik York, -shire jo:k, -[ia* [-[a*] Yorke jo:k yorker, -s 'jo:kə*. -z Yorkist, -s jo:kist, -s Yorks. jo:ks Yorkshire man, -men 'jo:k se mən, -mən [-men] Yosemite jou'semiti Yost, -s joust, -s yotization [-isa-], -s ,joutai'zeifan [-ti'z-], -z yotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'joutaiz, -iz, -in, -d you ju: (normal form), ju (frequent weak form), je (occasional weak form), zu:, 3u (occasional weak forms when preceding word ends in d), su:, su (occasional weak forms when preceding word ends in t). See also what-you-may-call-it. Note.—ju also occurs as a strong form in the expression you are when are has its weak form 2*. You are in this case is also written you're. For other variants used in this case see you're. In don't you know used parenthetically you sometimes has a variant pronunciation Ja. Youghal (near Cork) jo:l, (on Lake Derg) 'jokəl ['joxəl]
Youmans 'ju:mənz young (s. adj.) (Y.), -er, -est jan, -go*

forms), ju*, jo* (occasional weak forms) you're (=you are) jua [joa*, joa*, jo:*] yours jo:z [joəz, joəz, juəz] yoursel|f, -ves jo: sel|f, [joa's-, joa's-, juə's-, ju's-, jə's-], -vz you|th, -ths ju:|θ, -δz youth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis you've (=you have) ju:v (normal form), juv, jov (occasional weak forms) yo-yo, -s 'joujou, -z Ypres (in Belgium) i:pr ['i:pəz, sometimes facetiously 'aipəz, 'waipəz] (ipr) Ypres (tower at Rye) i:pr ['i:prei, waipəz] Note.—The 'Ypres Castle,' a public house near by, is called locally the 'waipəz. Ysaye i zaii [i zai] Yser (in Belgium) 'i:zə* (izɛ:r) Ystradgynlais istræd'qinlais [astræd-'ganlais] (Welsh əstrad'qənlais) Ythan 'ai0ən ytterbium i'tə:bjəm [-biəm] yttrium 'itriəm Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z Yucatan ju:kə'ta:n [juk-, -'tæn] yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z Yugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'sla:v [-'slæv], -z Yugoslavia, -n 'ju:qou'sla:vjə [-vĭə], -n Yuill 'ju(:)il Yukon 'ju:kon Yule ju:l yulery 'ju:ləri Yuletide 'ju:1-taid Yum-yum 'jam'jam [-'- when preceded by a stress] Yussuf 'jusuf [-səf]

Z (the letter), -'s zed, -z Zabulon 'zæbjulən [zə'bju:lən, zæ'bju:-] Zacchaeus zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-] Zachariah zækə raiə Zacharias zækə raiəs [- raiæs] Zachary 'zækəri Zadok 'zeidok Zalmunna zæl'manə Zama 'za:mə Zambez|i, -ia zæm'bi:z|i, -jə [-ĭə] Zambra 'zæmbrə Zangwill 'zængwil zan y, -ies 'zein i, -iz Zanzibar zænzi'ba:* ['zænzi'b-] Zarathustra ,zærə'0u:strə [,za:r-] zareba, -s zəˈriːbə, -z Zarephath 'zærifæ0 [-ref-, -rəf-] Zaria 'za:riə Zealand, -er/s 'zi:land, -a*/z zeal zi:l zealot, -s, -ry 'zelot, -s, -ri zealous, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis Zebah 'zi:bə Zebedee 'zebidi: zebra, -s 'zi:brə ['zeb-], -z zebu, -s 'zi:bu:, -z Zebub 'zi:bab [-bəb, rarely zi'bab] Zebulon 'zebjulən [ze'bju:lən] Zechariah zekə raiə zed, -s zed, -z Zedekiah zedi'kaiə Zeeb 'zi:eb [zi:b] Zeeland 'zeiland ['zi:l-] Zeiss, -es zais, -iz Zeller (wine) 'zelə* Zelotes zi(:) louti:z zemindar, -s 'zeminda:*, -z zemstvo, -s 'zemstvou ('zjemstvə), -z Zena 'zi:nə zenana, -s ze'na:nə [zi'n-], -z Zend zend zenith, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s Zeno 'zi:nou Zenobia zi noubjə [ze'n-, -biə] Zephaniah zefə naiə zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z zeppelin (Z.), -s 'zepəlin [-p|in], -z Zermatt 'zə:mæt zero, -s 'zierou, -z

Zerubbabel zi'rabəbəl [zə'r-, in Jewish usage also zi'ru: ba:-, zə'ru: ba:-] Zeruiah zeru'aiə [-rju-] zest zest zeta. -s 'zi:tə, -z Zetland 'zetland zeugma, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z Zeus zju:s Zidon 'zaidn [-don] zigzag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -in, -d Ziklag 'ziklæg Zilliacus zili'a:kəs, -'eikəs Zimri 'zimrai zinc (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked zink, -s, -in, zin(c)ky 'zinki zinco, -s 'zinkou, -z zincograph, -s 'zinkougra:f [-kəg-, -græf], -s zingar|o, -i 'zingər|ou, -i(:) zinnia, -s 'zinjə [-niə], -z Zion, -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaiən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z zip, -s zip, -s zip-fastener, -s 'zip fa:sna*, -z zipper, -s 'zipə*, -z Zippor 'zipo:* [zi'po:*] Zipporah zi'po:rə [rarely 'zipərə] zirconium zə: kounjəm [-niəm] zither, -s 'ziθə*, -z zloty, -s 'zloti, -z Zoar 'zoug:* ['zouə*] zodiac 'zoudiæk [-djæk] zodiacal zou'daiəkəl Zoe 'zoui zoetrope, -s 'zouitroup, -s zoic 'zouik zollverein, -s 'tsəl-fərain ['zəlvərain] ('tsəl-fər'ain), -z zombie, -s 'zombi, -z zon|al, -ally 'zoun| [-əl], -əli zon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis Z00, -s zu:, -z zoograph|er/s, -y zou'əgrəf|ə*/z, -i zoolite, -s 'zouəlait ['zououl-], -s zooks zu:ks 533

-izəm

zoologic|al, -ally ,zouə'lədʒik|əl [zŭə'l-, | zouave (Z.), -s zu(:)'a:v [zwa:v, 'zu:a:v], zu'l-1, -əli Zoological Garden, -s zu'lodzikal'qu:dn [zŭə'l-, zə'l-, zl'odz-, 'zlodz-, rarely ,zouə'l-], -z zoolog|ist/s, -y zou'olod3|ist/s [zu'o-], -i zoom, -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -in, -d zoomorphic zouou'mo:fik [zouo'm-] zolon, -a 'zoulon, -a [zoa] zoophyte, -s 'zouəfait ['zououf-], -s zoot, -s zu:t, -s zootom|ist/s, -y zou'stam|ist/s, -i Zophar 'zoufa:* [-fə*] zoril, -s 'zoril, -z Zoroaster zorou'æsto* Zoroastrian, -s, -ism zorou'æstrion, -z,

Zouch(e) zu:[zounds zaundz Zuleika (Persian name) zu(:)'leikə [-'laikə], (as English personal name) zu(:)'leikə Zulu, -s 'zu:lu:, -z Zululand 'zu:lu(:)lænd Zürich 'zjuərik ['zuə-] ('tsyriç) Zutphen 'zatfan Zuyder Zee 'zaidə'zei [-'zi:] zwieback, -s'zwi:bæk [-ba:k] ('tsvi:bak), zygoma, -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə zymosis zai'mousis [zi'm-] zymotic zai'motik [zi'm-]

GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS

used in the Introduction and Explanations

Large-sized roman numerals refer to Sections of the Explanations

advanced (vowel or consonant), articulated with a more forward position of the tongue (than some other sound).

affricate (consonant), a variety of plosive consonant pronounced with relatively slow separation of the articulating organs, so that the effect of the homorganic fricative is audible during the release.

allophone, a member of a phoneme, q.v. allophonic (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to represent particular members of phonemes.

alveolar (consonant), articulated by the tip or the blade of the tongue against

aspirated (plosive), with a slight puff of breath following the release. assimilation, replacement of a sound by another sound having greater resemblance to an adjoining sound in the word or sentence.

back (of the tongue), the part lying opposite to the soft palate. back (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'back' of the tongue, as shown

in the Frontispiece.

bi-labial (consonant), formed by the two lips. blade (of the tongue), the part which lies normally opposite the upper gum.

breathed (sound), pronounced with the vocal cords apart. broad (phonetic transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which represents only the 'phonemes' of a language, and which uses for this purpose the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest romanic form together with such marks to denote length, stress, intonation and syllable separation as may be necessary for the avoidance of lexical ambiguity. See Outline of English Phonetics, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §5.

cardinal vowels, a set of vowel-sounds chosen to form a scale of reference.

central (vowels), neither 'front' nor 'back' nor 'open,' but formed with a raising of the middle part of the tongue into a position which may be represented by a point within the central triangle shown in the Frontispiece and clear «1», a variety of «1» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising

of the 'front' of the tongue towards the hard palate. click, a type of plosive consonant in the formation of which air is sucked

inwards.

close (vowels), formed with the 'front,' back' or intermediate part of the

tongue raised high towards the panetic transcription providing special comparative (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription providing special mparative (transcription), a lord of the language transcribed differ from anasymbols to show that sounds of the language or dialect. Synonymous with symbols to show that sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'typologous sounds of another language or dialect.

conditioned variant, an allopholic.

dark «1», a variety of «1» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising dark «1», a variety of «1» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising

of the back of the tongue towards the soft palate. of the back of the tongue towards the tip of the tongue against the upper dental (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the upper

front teeth.

devoiced, modified by ceasing vibration of the vocal cords.

diaphone, a family of variant sounds used by different people but accepted as equivalents of an 'average' sound. See XXIV E (p. xxxv).

diaphonic variant, a variant sound belonging to a diaphone.

digraph, a sequence of two letters used in a phonetic transcription to represent a single speech-sound.

digraphic (representation), representation of a single speech-sound by a

sequence of two letters.

diphthong, a monosyllabic gliding sound beginning at one vowel and moving in the direction of another,

diphthongal, of the nature of a diphthong.

disyllabic, forming two syllables.

falling diphthong, a diphthong in which the initial part has greater 'prominence 'than the final part.

flapped (consonant), formed like a rolled consonant, but consisting of one single tap of the articulating organ.

free variant, a member of a diaphone.

fricative (consonant), made by narrowing the air passage at some point, so that when air is expelled forcibly there is audible friction (hissing, etc.).

frictionless continuant, a consonant having the articulation of a fricative but pronounced with weak force so that little or no friction is audible.

front (of the tongue), the part lying normally opposite the hard palate.

front (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'front' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.

fully voiced (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords continuing throughout the duration of the sound.

gliding (sound), formed by a gradual movement of the articulating mechanism. glottal, formed in the glottis.

glottal stop, the plosive consonant formed by bringing the vocal cords together so that when they are separated the air from the lungs escapes suddenly causing audible plosion. glottis, the vocal cords and the space between them.

half-close (vowel), formed with the tongue at about one-third of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.

half-open (vowel), formed with the tongue at about two-thirds of the distance

between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.

hard (Russian consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the back ' of the tongue in the direction of the soft palate.

homorganic, having the same place of articulation (as another sound). inclusive (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription which allows for more than one pronunciation of the words transcribed. See Outline of

English Phonetics, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

incomplete plosive (consonant), formed with complete closure of the air channel at some point, but without audible release. internally comparative (transcription), a form of transcription containing a

special symbol to show a comparison between the beginning of a digraphically represented sound and another sound occurring in the language.

intrusive «r», a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «э», « iə », « uə », « ə: », « a: » or « ɔ: », and not written with r in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).

labial (consonant), bi-labial or labio-dental.

labialized (sound), one pronounced with added lip-rounding.

labio-dental (consonant), articulated by the lower lip against the upper teeth. lateral (consonant), formed by a contact in the centre of the mouth, leaving a free passage for the air to escape on one or both sides.

lax (sound), one pronounced with relaxed muscles.

linguistically broad (transcription), phonemic, i.e. based on the principle one

linguistically narrow (transcription), allophonic, i.e. comprising special symbols to denote particular allophones (members of phonemes).

linking «r», a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «o», (i) , ((E)), ((O)), ((O)), ((U)), ((O)), ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV

lip-rounding, protrusion or pursing up of the lips so that the opening between

them is roundish in shape. monophthongal (sound), a 'pure' vowel, i.e. one which is perceived as being of a stationary nature, and not of a gliding nature.

monosyllable, a sequence of speech-sounds forming a single syllable.

mouillé (consonant), French term for 'palatal.'

narrow (phonetic transcription), a form of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to denote allophones and/or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and analogous sounds of a foreign language or to show 'internal' comparisons.

nasal (consonant), formed by a complete closure in the mouth, the soft palate being, however, lowered so that air expelled by the lungs issues through the

nasalization, pronunciation with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so

that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth. nasalized (vowel), pronounced with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate,

so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.

norm (of a phoneme), the principal allophone (member) of a phoneme. obscure (vowel), a sound of the type represented by « ə » (see Table on p. xxxi),

or having some acoustic resemblance to a vowel of this type. open (vowel), formed with the body of the tongue in one of its lowest positions. palatal (consonant), articulated by the 'front' of the tongue against the hard

palatalized (consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the front 'of the tongue high towards the hard palate. On the release of such

a consonant a « j »-glide is audible.

palato-alveolar (consonant), articulated by the blade, or tip and blade, of the tongue against the upper gum, with simultaneous raising of the main body

of the tongue towards the palate.

phoneme, a family of related speech-sounds in a given language which count linguistically as if they were one and the same. The use of each member of the family (allophone) is determined by the phonetic context. See XXIV D (page xxxiv), also my books The Pronunciation of English, 4th edition, 1956, §§ 492-500, Outline of English Phonetics, 8th edition, 1956, Chap. X, and The Phoneme, its Nature and Use.

phonemic (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which provides one and only one symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, and does

not provide any special symbols to denote allophones.

phonetic (transcription), a system of alphabetic writing which provides a symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, with or without additional symbols or marks to denote allophones or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and those of another language

plosive (consonant), formed by complete closure at some point of the air

channel followed by a release resulting in an audible plosion. post-alveolar (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the

pre-tonic (syllable), a syllable immediately preceding a syllable bearing strong

prominent (sound or syllable), one which, by reason of its inherent quality, special length, stress or intonation, is heard more distinctly than other sounds or syllables which adjoin it in a word or other sequence.

retracted (vowel), articulated by raising a more backward part of the tongue

(than some other sound).

retroflex (consonant), made with the tip of the tongue curled back or retracted so as to articulate against the hard palate or against the back part of the upper gum. The sound called 'retroflex «r»' (denoted by the phonetic symbol «l») is a 'retroflex flap.' In making it the tongue starts in a retroflex (curled back) position, with the tip near to the hard palate; it then performs a forward and downward movement during which its under side strikes the back of the upper gum.

rising (diphthong), a diphthong in which the final part has greater 'promi-

nence 'than the initial part.

rolled (consonant), formed by a rapid succession of taps of an elastic part of the

speech mechanism.

rounded (sound), articulated with the lips protruded or pursed up so as to form an opening of roundish shape.

secondary stress, a degree of stress intermediate between strong stress and

weak stress.

semi-vowel, a gliding sound in forming which the tongue and/or lips start in or near the position for a close vowel and immediately move away in the direction of the position for some other sound of equal or greater sonority. See Outline of English Phonetics, 8th edition, 1956, §§ 800, 801, 802, 813.

single sound, an indivisible unit of speech utterance; a minimum section of a speech-chain, the subtraction or commutation of which can change a word

into another word.

stop, the portion of a plosive consonant during which the articulating organs remain in contact.

stress, force of utterance (of a sound or syllable).

stressed (syllable), a syllable pronounced with strong force.

strong form (of a word), a pronunciation which the word has when said with

strong stress.

syllabic (consonant), a consonant pronounced with such prominence (usually by length) as compared with adjacent sounds in a sequence as to make it sound like a separate syllable.

symbol (phonetic), a letter or digraph or accented letter employed to designate

a single speech-sound.

tense (vowel), articulated with considerable muscular tension.

typographically broad (transcription), using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest romanic form. See Outline of English Phonetics, 8th

edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.

typographically narrow (transcription), using special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'comparative,' q.v. See Outline of English Phonetics, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, § 6.

unrounded (vowel), pronounced with spread or neutral lips.

unstressed (syllable), pronounced with weak stress.

velar (consonant), articulated by the 'back' of the tongue against the soft palate (velum) or against the soft palate and the back part of the hard palate.

voice, sound made when the vocal cords are caused to vibrate.
voiced (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords.

voiceless (sound), pronounced without vibration of the vocal cords.

weak form (of a word), a pronunciation (differing from the strong form) which the word has or may have when said with weak stress.

